Homework 1

2017年3月8日 8:31

HW1. Password Cracking

Description

Crack following ciphertext:

- Caesar:
 - AWPLDPPYNCJAEJZFCYLXPHTESESPDLXPVPJLYODPYOEZESPEL
 - o http://www.jianshu.com/p/c5ff3789
- · Vignere:
 - $\circ \quad ktbueluegvitnthuexmonveggmrcgxptlyhhjaogchoemqchpdnetxupbqntietiabpsmaoncnwvoutiugtagmmqsxtvxaoniiogtagmbpsmtuvvihpstpdvcrxho kvhxotawswards and the state of the state$ quunewegsptlcrxtevtubvecunwsxfsngtsvtagakvoyst.
 http://www.jianshu.com/p/87042379d64e
 https://zh.wikinedia.org/wiki/AET/MBRRFRFFS90489%FSROMEC%F4%BA%9A%E5%AP%86%E7%AO%8]
 https://wenku.baidu.com/view/6867df07b52acfc789ebc9ad.html

从结果中看出, 3, 6, 12, 15, 18, 21, 24重复字母相对较高,公因子假设为3。将密码分为3份

MAL	TIRRUEZF	CR	MAL	RKZYIOL	EX	MAL	OIY	UAE	RICF	"MAL	ACWALRM	DYEUPLFWL	CR	ME	DYEU	MAIM	UL	IZL	RKZZEKYFLF	GH	OHRMLZH	
the			the	t		the		_ h _		"the	hhe_t	e_e		t_		th_t	_ e	e	e_		te	
the	_a		the	a_t		the	_a_	_h_	_a	"the	hhe_t	e_e		t_		that	_ e	a_e	e_		t e	
the	_ar_		the	r_a_t		the	_a_	_ h _	_a	"the	hhe _ t	e_e		t_		that	_ e	are	rre_		ter_	
the	_aw_r_		the	r_a_t		the	_a_	wh_	_a	"the	hhe_t	w_ee		t_	w	that	w e	are	rre_		ter_	
the	_awor_		the	r_a_t	0_	the	_a_	who	_a	"the	hhe _ t	ow_ee		to	ow	that	w e	are	rroe_		ter_	
the	_awor_		the	r_a_t	o f	the	_a_	who	_a	"the	hhe_t	ow_ee		to	ow	that	w e	are	rroe_		ter_	
the	_asswor_	is	the	s_r_a_t	o f	the	_a_	who	sai_	"the	hh e s t	ow_ee	is	to	ow	that	w e	are	s_rroe_		s t e r_	
the	_assword	is	the	s_r_a_t	o f	the	_a_	who	said	"the	h i _h e s t	ow_e d_e	is	to	ow	that	w e	are	s_rroded		ster_	
the	pa s s w o r d	is	the	s_r_a_t	o f	the	_a_	who	said	"the	h i _h e s t	ow_e d_e	is	to	ow	that	w e	are	s_rrod e d		ster_	
the	pa s s w o r d	is	the	s_rnamt	o f	the	man	who	said	"the	hi_hest	_now_ed_e	is	to	_ n ow	that	w e	are	s_rro_nded		m_ster_	
the	pa s s w o r d	is	the	s_rnamt	o f	the	man	who	s a i d	"the	highest	_now_edge	is	to	_n ow	that	w e	are	s_rro_nded		m_ster_	
the	pa s s w o r d	is	the	s_rnamt	o f	the	man	who	s a i d	"the	highest	k n o w l e d g e	is	to	k n ow	that	w e	are	s_rro_nded		m_ster_	
the	pa s s w o r d	is	the	surnamt	o f	the	man	who	said	"the	highest	k n o w l e d g e	is	to	k n ow	that	w e	are	surrounded		m_ster_	
the	password	is	the	surnamt	o f	the	man	who	said	"the	highest	k n o w l e d g e	is	to	k n ow	that	w e	are	s u r r o u n d e d	by	m ystery	

- ・ 密文中多次出現"MAL"三字符单词,推测英文行文规律应该为" the"; M′->'t', A′->'h', 'L'->'e';
 ・ 密文中出現了"MAIM"由上已知为"h_t"。由于一般密码+公单相同字符,因此推测"r->'a';
 ・ 密文中出現"IZL"由上已知为"a"。上推测为"re"。」、"r->'e";
 ・ 密文中出现"IZL"由上已知为"a"。上其后服者"are",推测为"to", F'->'o';
 ・ 密文中出现"EXL"由上已知为"a"。一字符单词,推测为"to", F'->'o';
 ・ 密文中出现"EXL"由上已知为"a"。一字符单词,推测为"to", F'->'o';
 ・ 密文中出现"EXL"由上已知为"a"。一字符单词,推测为"to", F'->'o';
 密文中出现"EXL"由上已知为"a"。 "上海特》,"推测为"b",(F'->'d';
 密文中出现"EXL"由上已知为"a"。 "且其后服者",推测为"password", T'->'p';
 密文中出现"EXL"和上已知为"a"。 "且其后服者",推测为"password", T'->'p';
 密文中出现"EXL"和一上已知为"a"。 "且其后服者",推测为"password", T'->'p';
 密文中出现"EXL"和从"相上已知为"。 "自","他","有","他","大",""。
 密文中出现"EXL"和从"相上已知为"。 no w_e d g e", 推测为"knowledge", 'D'->'k', 'P', >-T';
 密文中出现"EXRUEZ"由上已知为"s_r ro_n d e d", 推测为"surrounded", 'K'->'u';
 密文中出现"TIRRUEZ"由上已知为"s_sword", 推测为"password", T'->'p';
 最后经过统计得出未被采用的字母为b,cd,b,d,x,x,y,z,其中"GH",推测为"b","G'->'b','H'->'y';
 o the password is the surname of the man who said the highest knowledge is to know that we are surrounded by mystery

Deliverables

- Deliverables

 Mail the deliverables to TA, with title: SBC2017-WV1-TD-NAME

 The plaintext and the substitution table / the key for each ciphertext

 o Do any thing the plaintext required you to do

 Your cryptanalysis process

 All in one PDF document.

Deadline888

• 23:59:59, Mar. 19th, 2017

弗里德里希·卡西斯基于1863年首先发表了完整的 维吉尼亚密码的破译方法,称为卡西斯基试验 (Kasiski examination)。早先的一些破详都是基 于对于明文的认识。或者使用可识别的词语作为密 钥。而卡西斯基的方法则没有这些限制。然而,在 此之前。已经有人意识到了这一方法。1854年,查 <u>尔斯·巴贝奇</u>受到斯维提斯(John Hall Brock Thwaites)在《艺术协会杂志》(Journal of the Society of the Arts)上市林发明了"新密码"的 激励,从而破译了维吉尼亚密码。巴贝奇发现斯维 提斯的密码只不过是维吉尼亚密码。巴贝奇战现地进行了 破话,得到的明文量厂里生所写的诗《阳器的想》 象》(The Vision of Sin),使用的密钥则是丁尼 生妻子的名字面叫〉(艾米莉)。巴贝奇战功地进行了 破话,得到的明文量厂里生所写的诗《阳器的规》是 年上,写传统,但用的密钥则是丁尼 生妻子的名字面叫〉(艾米莉)。巴贝奇战功地进行了 该话,得到的明文量厂里上所写的诗《阳器的规》是 家》(The Vision of Sin),使用的密钥则是丁尼 生妻子的名字面叫〉(艾米莉)。一只奇战功地进行了 统话,得到的明文量厂里的一个变错的一个一个 "大西斯基试验是基于类似the这样的常用单词有可能 被同样的密钥字母进行加密,从而在密文中重复出 规则如,明文中不同向CRYPTO可能被密钥ABCDEF 加密成不同的密文 密钥:ABCDEF ABC DEFA BCD 即文:CRYPTO IS SHORT FOR CRYPTOGRAPHY 密文:CSASXT IT UKSWT GQU GTYCYRKWAQJB 此时明文中重复的元素在密文中并不重复。然而,

此时明文中重复的元素在密文中并不重复。然而, 如果密钥相同的话,结果可能便为(使用密钥

如果密钥相同的话,结果可能便为(使用密钥ABCD):

秘钥,ABCD):

郑宇、在ROADA CD ABCDA BCD ABCDABCD
明文: CRYPTO IS SHORT FOR CRYPTOGRAPHY
密文: CSASTP RV SIQUT GQU CSASTP[140,4]]
密文: DATE TO THE TO THE

来自《https://zh.wikipedia.org/wiki/%E7%BB%B4%E5%90%89% E5%B0%BC%E4%BA%9A%E5%AP%86%E7%A0%81》