Question 2
In your own words, what is the difference between
JDK (Java Development Kit), JRE (Java Runtime Environment) and
JVM (Java Virtual Machine)

JDK is a software development kit, which contains tools for developing and debugging, whereas JRE is a software bundle that contains class libraries and other supporting files, and permits the running of Java programs, whereas JVM is an environment where bytecode is executed and does not contain software development tools.