

## Tarefa Básica

1-

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{• 2. e 1. deflato} \quad \begin{array}{c} P \quad P \quad D \\ 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3! = \frac{72}{120} = \frac{3}{5} \end{array} \\
 \text{• 3 perfitas} \quad \begin{array}{c} 5 \quad 4 \quad 3 \quad 3! = \frac{72}{120} = \frac{3}{5} \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

B

2-

• 2 dados

$$S = 6 \cdot 6 = 36$$

• soma 3 ou 4

$$n(S) = 36$$

$$A = \{(1,2) (2,1)\} \quad n(A) = 2$$

$$B = \{(1,5) (5,1) (2,4) (4,2) (3,7)\} \quad n(B) = 5$$

$$P = P(A) + P(B)$$

C

$$P = \frac{2}{36} + \frac{5}{36} = \frac{7}{36}$$

3-

•  $A \cap B$  = exatamente 110 milhões•  $A \cup B$  = qualquer tamanho

$$A = (110 \text{ milhões ou } +); P(A) = 0,95$$

$$B = (110 \text{ milhões ou } -); P(B) = 0,08$$

$$P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B)$$

$$1 = 0,95 + 0,08 - P(A \cap B)$$

$$P(A \cap B) = 0,95 + 0,08 - 1 = 0,03 \text{ ou } 3\%$$

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S T Q Q S S D

4-  $\{101, 102, \dots, 1000\}$   $n(s) = 900$

• a cada 10 m, 1 tem o final com zero  $= 900/10 = 90 + 1 = 91$

• total = 91 números e 1 zero no fim

• sem final 0  $= 900 - 91 = 809$  números

• números pares e com final 5

$\rightarrow 9 \cdot 10 \cdot 5 = 450$  p/ cada

$$\text{final} = 0 \text{ e final} = 0 \rightarrow \frac{91}{900} \cdot \frac{91}{900} = 0,01 = 1\%$$

$$\text{final} \neq 0 \text{ e final} = 0 \rightarrow \frac{809}{900} \cdot \frac{91}{900} = 0,09 = 9\%$$

$$\text{final} = 0 \text{ e final} \neq 0 \rightarrow \frac{91}{900} \cdot \frac{809}{900} = 0,09 = 9\%$$

$$\text{fim par e fim } \neq 5 \rightarrow \frac{90}{900} \cdot \frac{90}{900} \cdot 4 = 0,04 = 4\%$$

$$\text{fim } \neq 5 \text{ e fim par} \rightarrow \frac{90}{900} \cdot \frac{90}{900} \cdot 4 = 0,04 = 4\%$$

27%

$$100\% - 27\% = 73\%$$



S T Q Q S S D

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5 - lines : 10

l. enconema : 7

$$m(5) = P_{10} = 10! \quad 7 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1$$

$$m(7) = P_4 \cdot P_7 = 4! \cdot 7!$$

$$\frac{4! \cdot 7!}{10!} = \frac{4 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 7}{10 \cdot 9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7} = \frac{24}{720} = \frac{1}{30}$$

C

6-

corry = A e B

$$x, x, x = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{8}$$

$$x, y, y = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot 3 = \frac{3}{8}$$

$$x, x, y = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot 3 = \frac{3}{8}$$

$$y, y, y = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{8}$$

$$P = \left( \frac{1}{8} \cdot \frac{1}{8} \right) + \left( \frac{3}{8} \cdot \frac{3}{8} \right) + \frac{3}{8} + \frac{3}{8} + \frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{8}$$

$$P = \frac{1}{64} + \frac{9}{64} + \frac{9}{64} + \frac{1}{64} = \frac{20}{64} = \frac{5}{16}$$

D

7- 10 dias

7 em alta

3 em baixa

$$C_{10,2} = \frac{10!}{2!(10-2)!} = \frac{10 \cdot 9 \cdot 8}{2 \cdot 1 \cdot 8} = \frac{90}{2} = 45$$

compra no dia: venda no dia:

5

6, 7, 11, 12, 14

→ 5

10

11, 12, 14

→ 3

13

14

→ 1

9

$$P = 9 : 9 = 1$$

$$45 : 9 = 5$$

C

8-

$$S = \{1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 3\} \rightarrow m(S) = 9$$

$$E = (2, 3); (3, 2) \Rightarrow m(E) = 2$$

$$P = \frac{2}{9}$$

D

9- Hexágono: 6 vértices, escolha 3

$$C_{6,3} = \frac{6!}{3!3!} = \frac{6 \cdot 5 \cdot 4 \cdot 3!}{3! \cdot 3!} = \frac{120}{6} = 20 \text{ possibilidades}$$

1 vértice forma 2 retângulos

$$6 \cdot 2 = 10 \text{ retângulos}$$

$$P = \frac{12 : 4}{20 : 4} = \frac{3}{5}$$

$$20 : 4 = 5$$