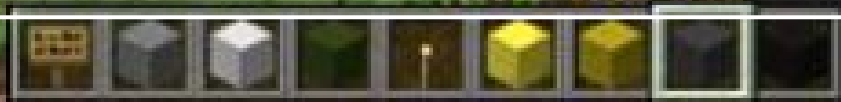
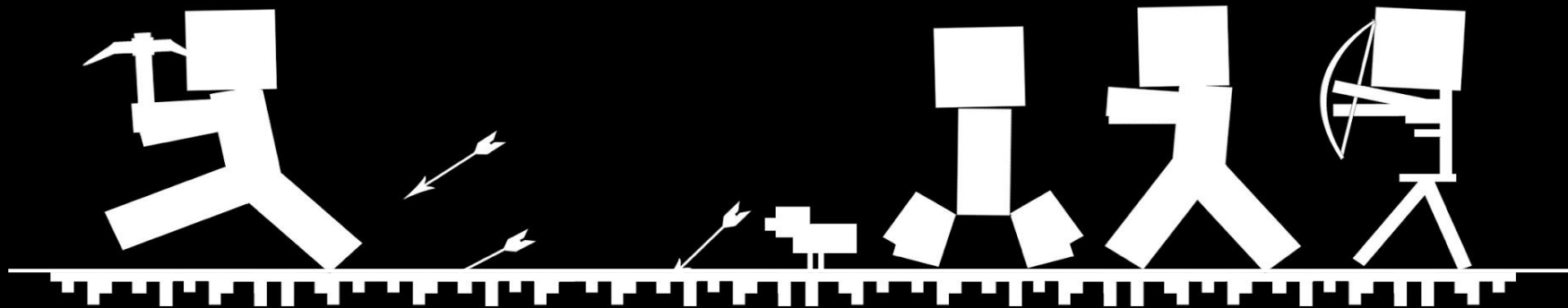

Writing Plugins in Minecraft with JavaScript

Getting Started



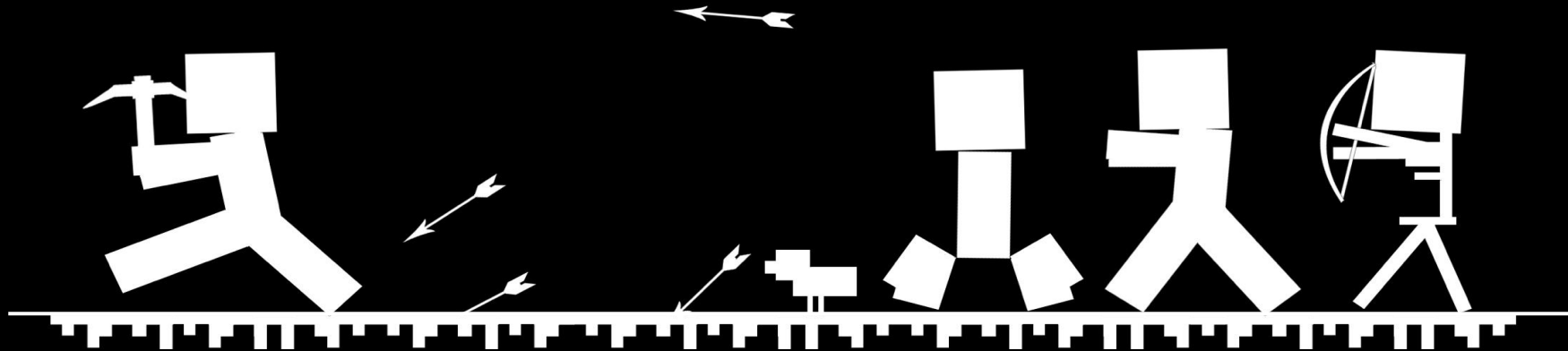
Getting Started



What You'll Need

1. Minecraft (*installed and running*)
 2. Java (*if you have Minecraft running, then java is already installed*)
 3. Class source code: <https://github.com/LetsCodeBlacksburg/ScriptCraft> (*download this to your desktop and unzip it*)
 4. Text editor (*Sublime Text is recommended*)
-

Installing CanaryMod



Find your OS's launcher script

In **ScriptCraft-master/**:

- Windows: **Windows/run.bat**
- Mac: **Mac/start_server.command**
- Linux: **Linux/canarymod.sh**

Copy this file into your **server/** directory

Making the script executable (Mac/Linux only)

Open the terminal and type the following:

```
cd ~/Desktop/ScriptCraft-master/server
```

Mac: `chmod a+x ./start_server.command`

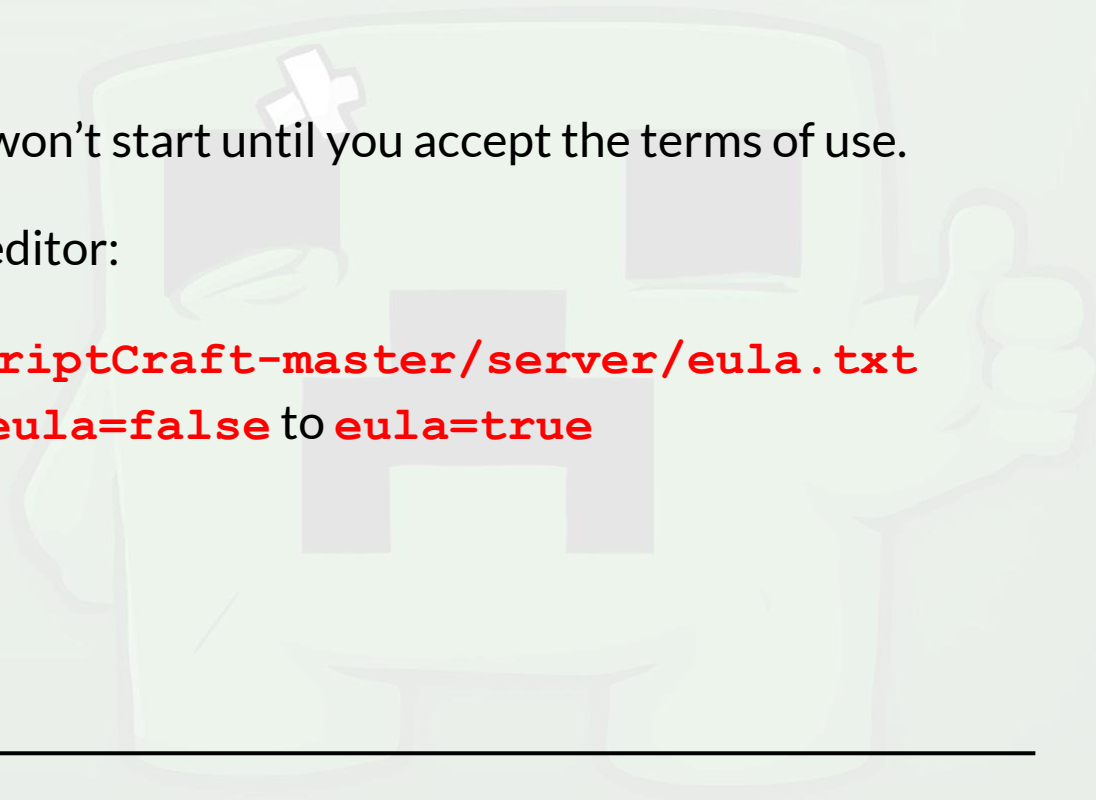
Linux: `chmod a+x ./canarymod.sh`

Accepting the EULA

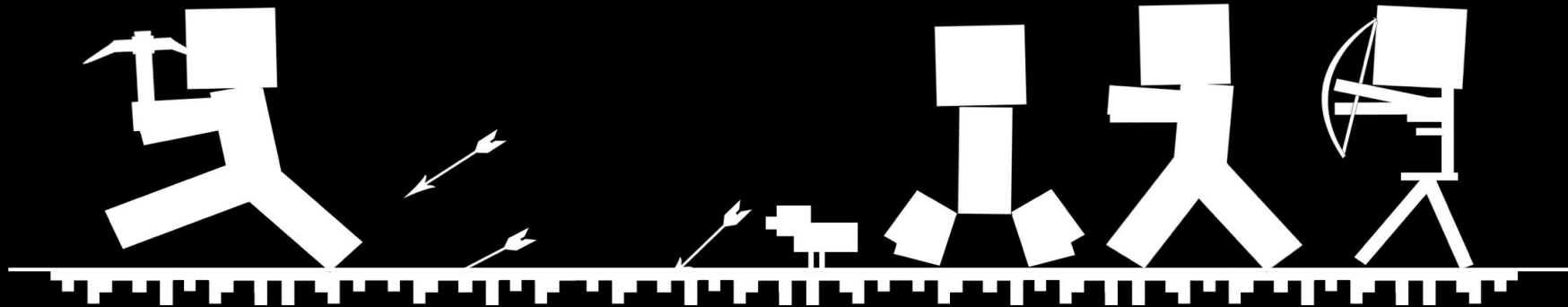
Your server won't start until you accept the terms of use.

In your text editor:

- open `ScriptCraft-master/server/eula.txt`
- change `eula=false` to `eula=true`



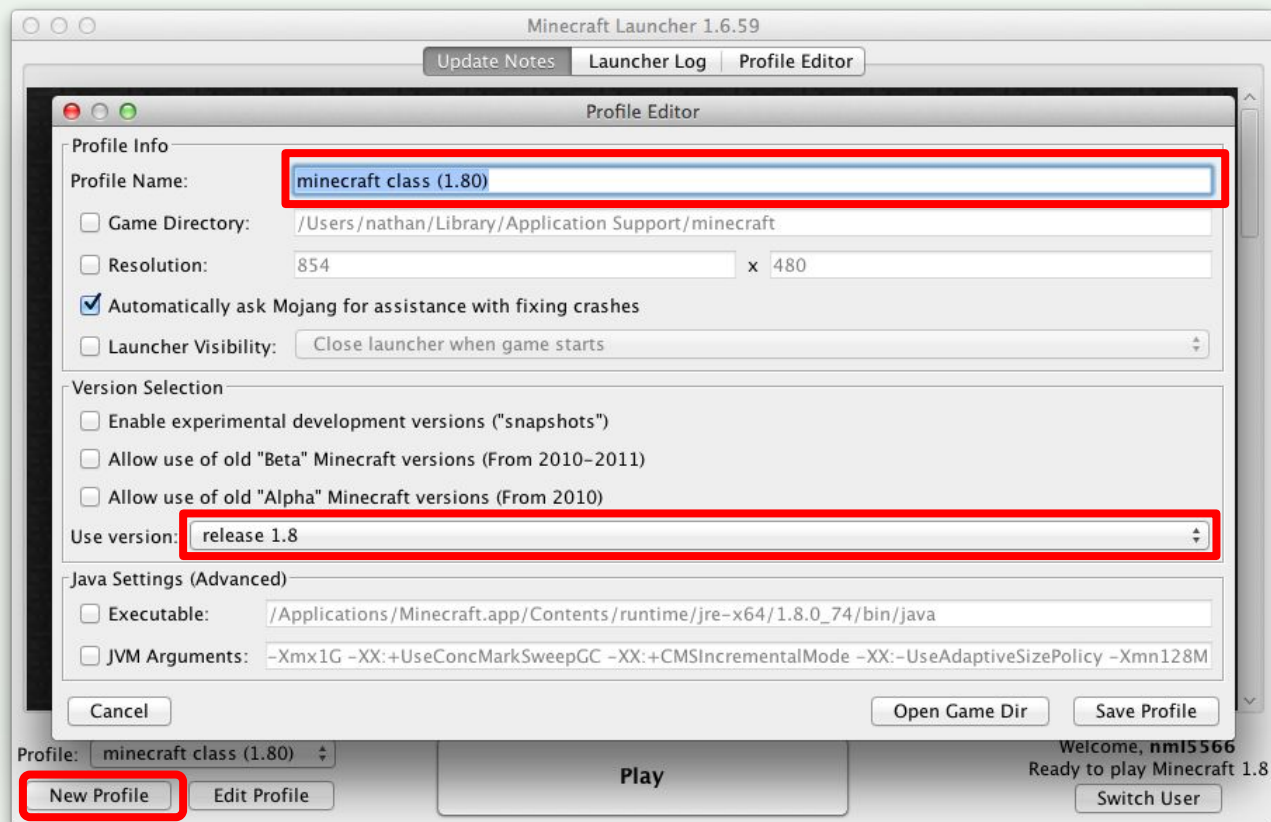
Connecting to your Server



Minecraft Profile Editor

Click on the New Profile button

Create a profile that uses release version 1.8.0



Connecting Client to Server

Launch the game and click on *Multiplayer*.

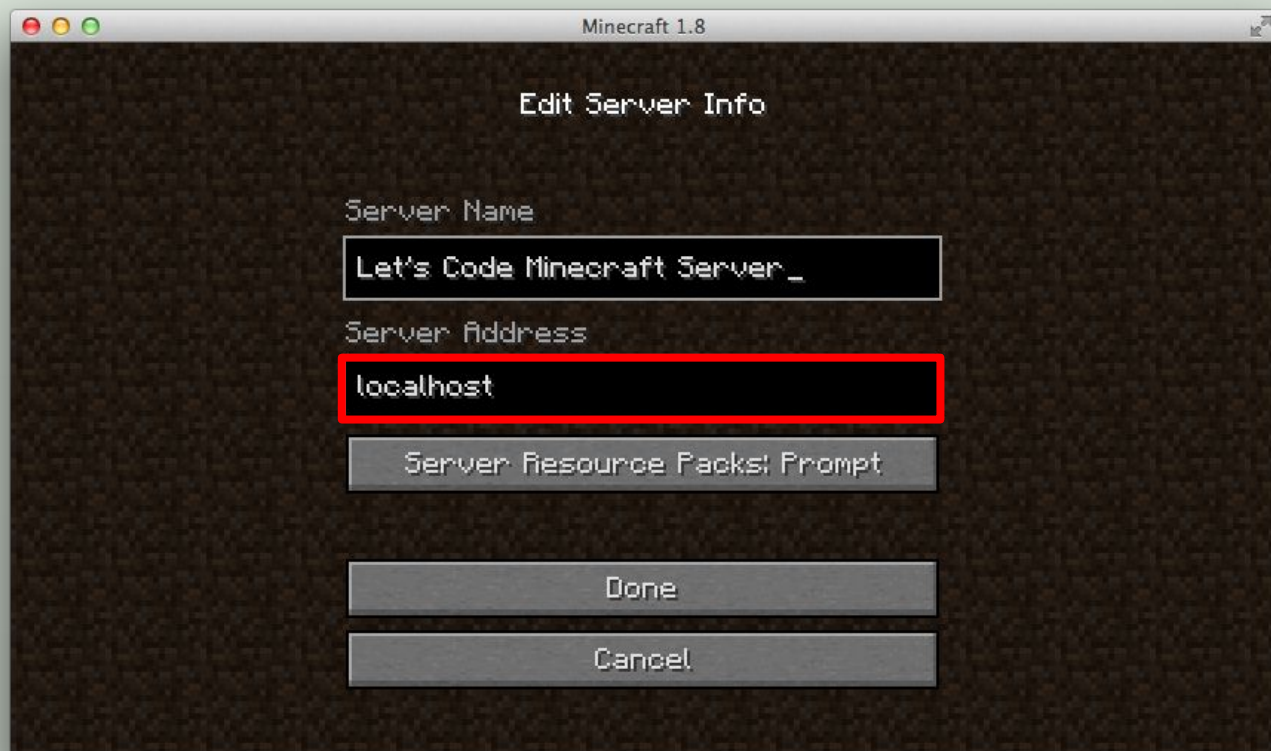
Next, click *Add Server* and type your server's name



Adding Your Server

Give your server a distinct name.

Type **localhost** in the *Server Address* field.

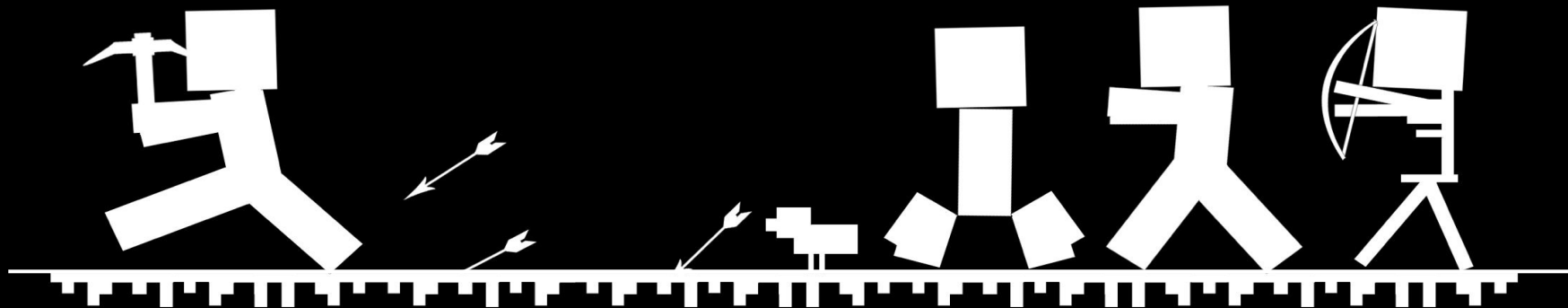


Joining Your Server

Try clicking *Refresh* if nothing shows up.



Installing ScriptCraft



Adding ScriptCraft to Plugins

In **ScriptCraft-master/plugins/**:

1. Find **scriptcraft.jar**
2. Copy this file into your **server/plugins/** directory
3. Restart the server

*(type the **stop** command into the server console, then relaunch it by double-clicking on your startup script)*

```
>stop
[10:50:10] [CanaryMod] [INFO] [NOTICE]: Console issued a manual shutdown
[10:50:10] [net.minecraft.server.MinecraftServer] [INFO]: Stopping server
...
[10:50:10] [CanaryMod] [INFO]: Disabling Plugins ...
$
```

Verifying ScriptCraft is Installed

Type the following command exactly into the server console:

```
js "Hello world"
```

The server console will also print the following:

```
[19:22:21] [CanaryMod] [INFO]: Enabling plugin ScriptCraft
```

Giving yourself OP

This is necessary to run JavaScript commands in-game and break blocks. You can only do this *after* you've logged into your server.

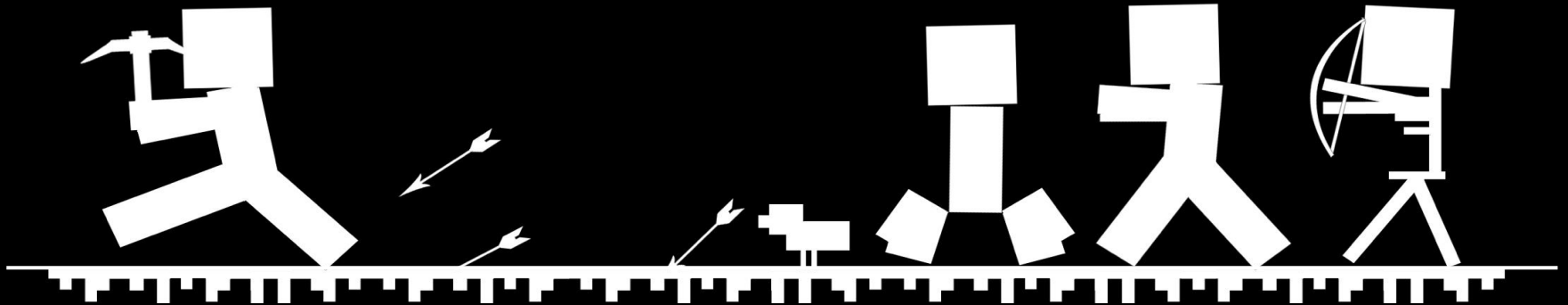
Type the following command exactly into the server console:

op <username>

The server console will print the following:

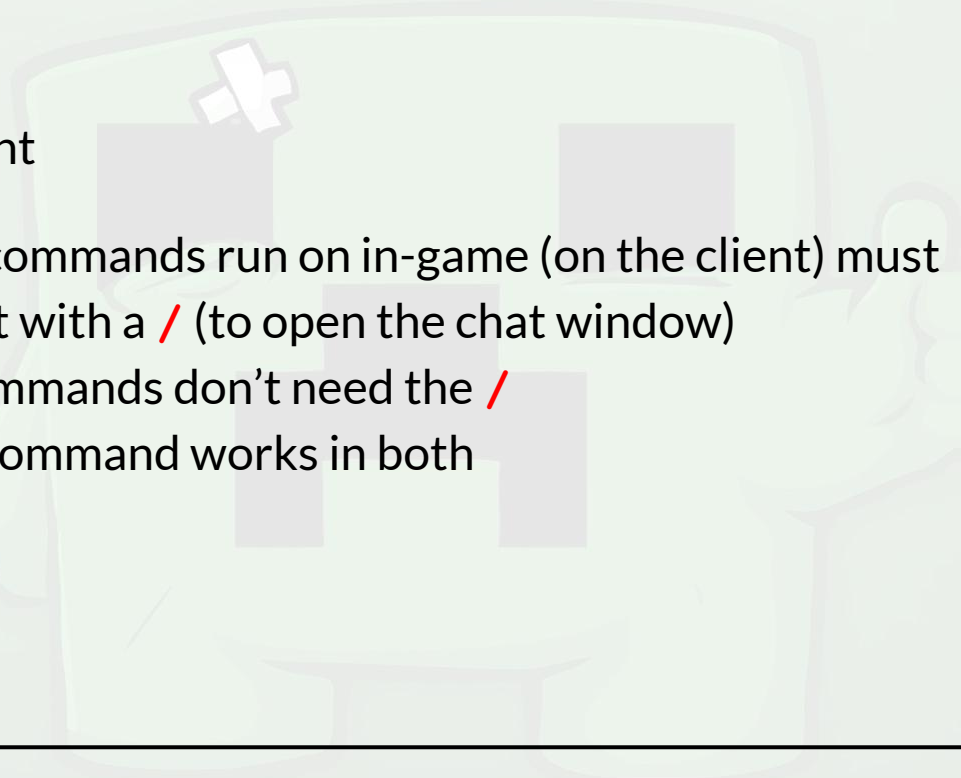
```
[11:31:09] [CanaryMod] [INFO]: [SERVER] Opped <username>
```

Exploring JavaScript in Minecraft



Running Commands

Console VS Client

- Javascript commands run on in-game (on the client) must always start with a **/** (to open the chat window)
 - Console commands don't need the **/**
 - Not every command works in both
- 

Basic Math

Javascript can act as a calculator:

```
js 2 + 3
```

```
js 2 * 3
```

```
js 2 - 3
```

It can also compare numbers:

```
js 3 > 5
```

```
js 3 < 5
```

```
js 3 == 5
```



Storing Data in Variables

Start with a variable:

```
js var hearts
```

Set it to a value:

```
js hearts = 8
```

Check the current value:

```
js hearts
```

Change the value:

```
js hearts = 9
```

Do math with it:

```
js hearts + 5
```

```
js hearts - 2
```

```
js hearts * 1
```

```
js hearts / 3
```

NOTE: variables can't begin with numbers

Strings

```
js "double string"
```

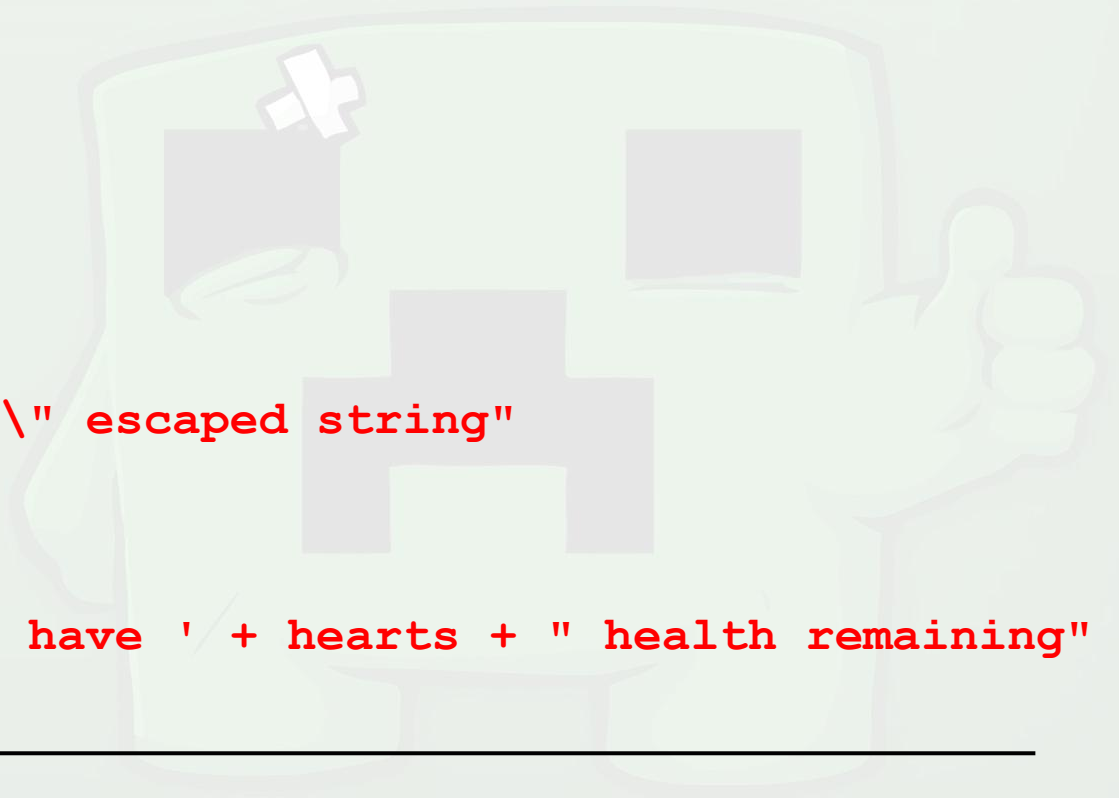
```
js 'single string'
```

```
js 'I\'m an escaped string'
```

```
js "Here's a \"double-quote\" escaped string"
```

```
js "I'm un-escaped"
```

```
js var healthMessage = 'You have ' + hearts + " health remaining"
```



The null Keyword

```
js var hearts = null
```

null means “no value”. It’s useful for marking that a variable is empty.

This is different from *undefined*, which is the default initial setting for any declared variable.

Adding and Subtracting

```
js hungerBar = hungerBar + 1
```

```
js hungerBar += 1
```

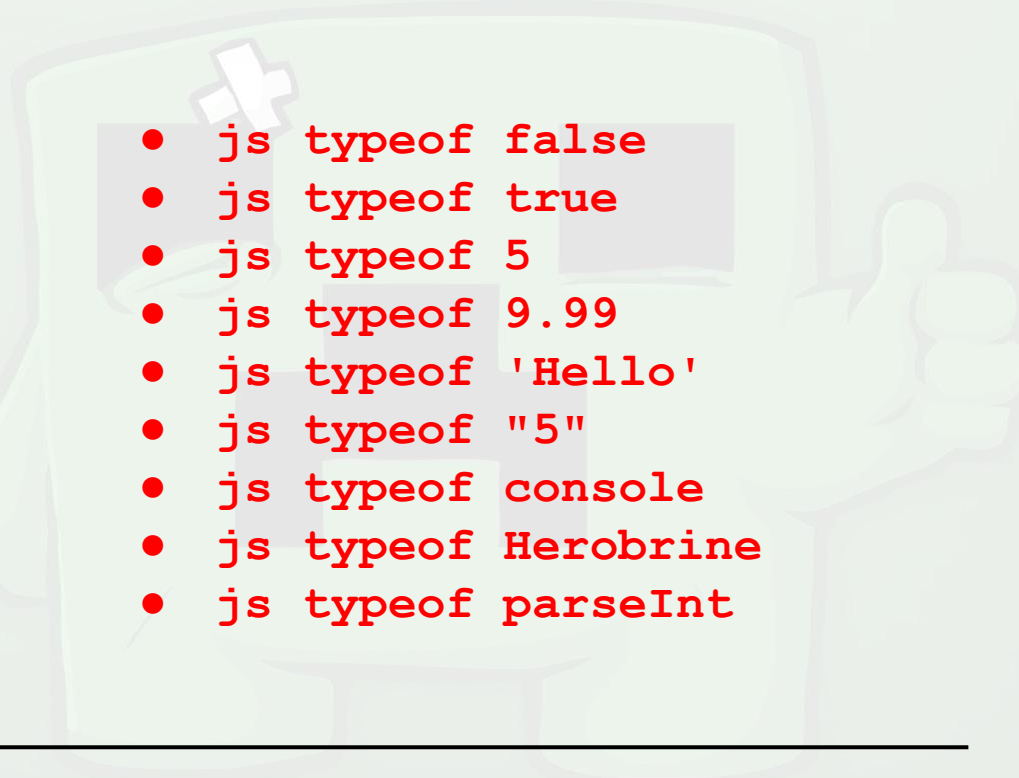
```
js hungerBar = hungerBar + 1
```

```
js ++hungerBar
```

```
js hungerBar--
```

Data Types

- Number
- String
- Boolean
- Object
- Undefined
- Function



- `js typeof false`
- `js typeof true`
- `js typeof 5`
- `js typeof 9.99`
- `js typeof 'Hello'`
- `js typeof "5"`
- `js typeof console`
- `js typeof Herobrine`
- `js typeof parseInt`

Functions

Collections of code that can be easily called and reused.

Values passed in between the (and) called *parameters*.

```
js parseInt('4 hours until sunset')
```

```
js parseInt('This is not a number')
```

```
js parseInt('3 blind mice')
```

Writing Your Own Functions

Type the following on one line *:

```
js function add(first, second) { return first + second; }
```

*NOTE: If you get the error below, just ignore it

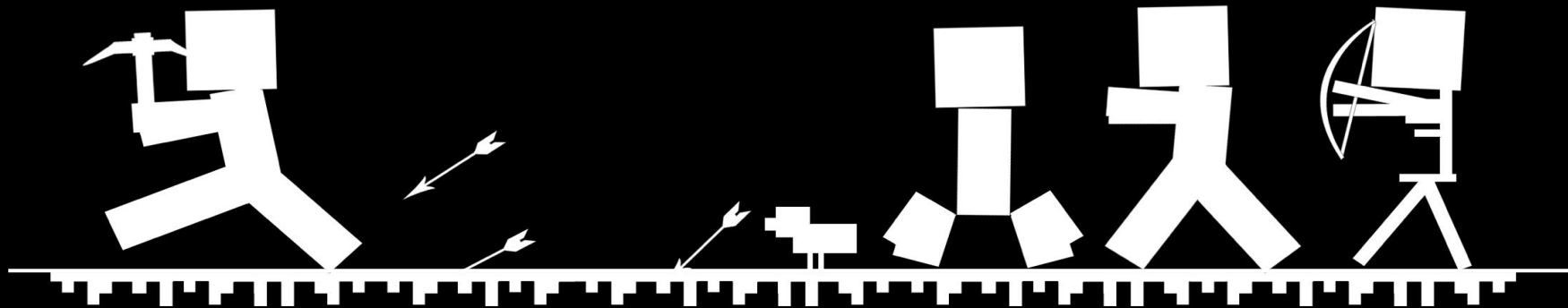
Call your new function:

```
js add(5, 6)
```

```
js add(9, 1)
```

Error: InternalError: Cannot convert NaN to
java.util.Iterator (<Unknown source>#415)

Creating Plugins



Your First Minecraft Plugin

In `ScriptCraft-master/server/scriptcraft/plugins/`:

- create a new folder called `learning/`
- use your text editor to create a file inside `learning/` called `helloWorld.js`

Add the following inside your file:

```
console.log('Hello World');
```

Save your file, then type the following in the server console:

```
js refresh()
```

Making Your Code Reusable

Let's put our helloWorld.js code into a function:

```
function helloWorld() {  
    console.log('Hello World');  
}
```

And refresh our server:

```
js refresh()
```

What Happened to Our Message?

Add the new code and refresh:

```
function helloWorld() {  
    console.log('Hello World');  
}  
  
helloWorld();
```

Making helloWorld() public

To call functions directly, we must first export them:

```
function helloWorld() {  
    console.log('Hello World');  
}  
  
helloWorld();  
  
exports.helloWorld = helloWorld();
```

Objects

Can hold other variables and functions (called *properties*) accessible via dot notation. **exports** is an example of this. **self** is another example that refers to you, the player.

Try this in-game (note the slash in front of the command):

```
/js self.health = 10
```

```
/js self.invisible = true
```

```
/js self.hunger = 10
```
