

# Senwei Liang

MS 50A-2129, 1 Cyclotron Rd, Berkeley, CA | [senweiliang@lbl.gov](mailto:senweiliang@lbl.gov) | Homepage: <https://leungsamwai.github.io/>

Google scholar: [NLNoSBsAAAAJ](https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=NlNoSBsAAAAJ) | Github: <https://github.com/LeungSamWai>

## Research interests

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My research interest spans several topics:

**Scientific machine learning:** Modeling dynamical systems; Solving high-dimensional PDEs; Symbolic regression; Neural network approximation; Activation function.

**Interdisciplinary study:** Transitional path sampling in chemical reaction; Rare events; Reinforcement learning-based optimization.

**Deep learning algorithm:** Regularization methods; Classification models; Foundation models; Explainable models; Graph neural networks; Network slimming; Diffusion models.

## Education

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<b>Purdue University</b> Doctor of Philosophy. Advisor: Prof. Haizhao Yang Thesis: <i>Learning and Solving Differential Equations With Deep Learning</i>	West Lafayette, IN Dec 2019 – 2022
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<b>National University of Singapore</b> Master of Science. Advisor: Prof. Haizhao Yang	Singapore Aug 2017 – 2019
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<b>Sun Yat-Sen University</b> Bachelor of Science. Advisor: Prof. Lihua Yang	Guangzhou, China Aug 2013 – 2017
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## Positions

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<b>Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory</b> Postdoc. Advisors: Profs. Chao Yang and Lin Lin	Berkeley, CA Aug 2022 – Present
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<b>Argonne National Laboratory</b> Wallace Givens Associate. Advisors: Dr. Hong Zhang	Lemont, IL May – Aug 2021
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<b>Computational Medical Imaging Laboratory</b> Research assistant. Advisor: Prof. Yao Lu	Guangzhou, China Jun 2016 – 2017
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## Journal publications

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[12] Artificial-Intelligence-Driven Shot Reduction in Quantum Measurement <b>S Liang</b> , L Zhu, C Yang and X Li Chemical Physics Reviews, accepted [PDF] [Code]	2024
[11] A Generic Shared Attention Mechanism for Various Backbone Neural Networks Z Huang, <b>S Liang</b> , M Liang Neurocomputing, Volume 611, 128697 [PDF] [Code]	2024
[10] Optimizing Shot Assignment in Variational Quantum Eigensolver Measurement L Zhu, <b>S Liang</b> <sup>†</sup> , C Yang and X Li († joint first author) Journal of Chemical Theory and Computation, 20, 6, 2390-2403 [PDF] [Code]	2024
[9] Solving PDEs on Unknown Manifolds with Machine Learning <b>S Liang</b> , SW Jiang, J Harlim and H Yang Applied and Computational Harmonic Analysis, Volume 71, 101652 [PDF] [Code]	2024
[8] Reproducing Activation Function for Deep Learning <b>S Liang</b> , L Lyu, C Wang and H Yang Communications in Mathematical Sciences, 22 (2), 285 – 314 [PDF] [Code]	2024

[7] Learning Nonlinear Integral Operators via Recurrent Neural Networks and Its Application H Bassi, Y Zhu, <b>S Liang</b> , J Yin, CC Reeves, V Vlček and C Yang Machine Learning with Applications 15, 100524 [PDF]	2024
[6] Probing Reaction Channels via Reinforcement Learning <b>S Liang</b> , AN Singh, Y Zhu, DT Limmer and C Yang Machine Learning: Science and Technology 4 (4) [PDF] [Code]	2023
[5] On Fast Simulation of Dynamical System with Neural Vector Enhanced Numerical Solver Z Huang, <b>S Liang</b> <sup>†</sup> , H Yang, L Lin († Joint first author) Scientific reports 13 (1), 15254 [PDF][Code]	2023
[4] Stationary Density Estimation of Ito Diffusions Using Deep Learning Y Gu, J Harlim, H Yang and <b>S Liang</b> * (* Corresponding author) SIAM Journal on Numerical Analysis 61 (1), 45-82 [PDF]	2023
[3] Quantifying Spatial Homogeneity of Urban Road Networks via Graph Neural Networks J Xue, N Jiang, <b>S Liang</b> , Q Pang, T Yabe, SV Ukkusuri and J Ma Nature Machine Intelligence 4 (selected as cover paper)[PDF] [Code]	2022
[2] Machine Learning for Prediction with Missing Dynamics J Harlim, SW Jiang, <b>S Liang</b> and H. Yang (Alphabetical order) Journal of Computational Physics 428, 109922 [PDF] [Code]	2021
[1] Drop-Activation: Implicit Parameter Reduction and Harmonic Regularization <b>S Liang</b> , Y Khoo and H Yang Communications on Applied Mathematics and Computation 3, 293-311 [PDF] [Code]	2021

## Conference proceedings

[6] Altersgd: Finding Flat Minima for Continual Learning by Alternative Training Z Huang, M Liang, <b>S Liang</b> and S Zhong Accepted by Multimedia Modeling 2025 [PDF]	2025
[5] Lottery Ticket Hypothesis for Attention Mechanism in Residual Convolutional Neural Net. Z Huang, <b>S Liang</b> <sup>†</sup> , M Liang, W He, H Yang and L Lin († joint first author) IEEE International Conference on Multimedia & Expo [PDF] [Code]	2024
[4] Stiffness-aware Neural Network for Learning Hamiltonian Systems <b>S Liang</b> , Z Huang and H Zhang International Conference on Learning Representations [PDF]	2022
[3] Blending Pruning Criteria for Convolutional Neural Networks W He, Z Huang, M Liang, <b>S Liang</b> and H Yang International Conference on Artificial Neural Networks [PDF]	2021
[2] DIANet: Dense-and-Implicit Attention Network Z Huang, <b>S Liang</b> <sup>†</sup> , M Liang and H Yang († joint first author) Proceedings of the AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence [PDF] [Code]	2020
[1] Instance Enhancement Batch Normalization: An Adaptive Regulator for Batch Noise <b>S Liang</b> , Z Huang, M Liang and H Yang Proceedings of the AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence [PDF] [Code]	2020

## Manuscripts & Ongoing research

[7] Solving High-Dim. Partial Integral Differential Equations with Finite Expression Method G Hardwick, <b>S Liang</b> and H Yang arxiv: 2410.00835 [PDF]	2024
[6] Learning Biological Systems with Finite Expression Method J Du, <b>S Liang</b> and C Wang In preparation [PDF]	2024

[5] Learning Hamiltonian with Finite Expression Method J Lai, <b>S Liang</b> and C Wang In preparation	2024
[4] QuGStep: Refining Step Size Selection for Gradient-Based Quantum Optimization <b>S Liang</b> , L Zhu, X Li and C Yang In preparation	2024
[3] Piecewise Local PCA for Nonlinear Embedding and Collective Variables <b>S Liang</b> and C Yang In preparation	2024
[2] Effective Many-body Interactions in Reduced-Dimensionality Spaces through Neural Nets <b>S Liang</b> , K Kowalski, C Yang and NP Bauman arXiv:2407.05536 [PDF]	2024
[1] Finite Expression Method for Solving High-Dimensional Partial Differential Equations <b>S Liang</b> and H Yang arXiv:2206.10121 [PDF] [Code]	2022

## Awards

• Travel Award, SIAM Northern and Central California Sectional Meeting	2024
• Travel Award, International Congress on Industrial and Applied Mathematics	2023
• Outstanding Reviewer, Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Conference	2022
• Grad Student Travel Grant, American Mathematical Society	2022
• Ross-Lynn Fellowship, Purdue University	2021 – 2022
• Top Graduate Tutors, Department of Mathematics, National University of Singapore	2020
• Thirty-fourth AAAI Conference Scholarship	2020
• Samsung Scholarship, Samsung	2015 – 2016
• Outstanding Student Scholarship, Sun Yat-sen University	2013 – 2017
• National Scholarship, Ministry of Education of China	2013 – 2014

## Invited Presentation in Conference and Workshop

• Studying rare chemical reactions via deep learning, Postdoc Symposium, Berkeley lab	2024
• Identifying reaction channels via reinforcement learning, ICIAM, Waseda University	2023
• Identifying reaction channels via reinforcement learning, Postdoc Symposium, Berkeley lab	2023
• Solving PDEs on unknown manifolds with machine learning, AMS Sectional meeting, Purdue University	2022
• Solving PDEs on unknown manifolds with machine learning, Joint Mathematics Meetings, Seattle WA	2022
• Solving PDEs on unknown manifolds with machine learning, 4th Annual Meeting of the SIAM Texas-Louisiana Section, South Padre Island, Texas	2021
• Solving PDEs on Unknown Manifolds with Machine Learning, SIAM Southeastern Atlantic Section Conference, Auburn University	2021
• Solving PDEs on Unknown Manifolds with Machine Learning, IMA Workshop on the Mathematical Foundation and Applications of Deep Learning, Purdue University	2021
• Regularization Methods of Deep Learning for Image Classification, Workshop on “High-Dimensional Learning and Computation in Physics”, National University of Singapore	2019

## Developed Software Package

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**Deep Attention Neural Networks:** A collection of popular self-attention neural networks for image classification, boasting over 160 stars on GitHub. [Link]

**Finite Expression Method:** The implementation of the finite expression method for a variety of problems, including solving high-dimensional PDEs, eigenvalue problems, and more. [Link]

## Academic Service

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### Conference reviewer:

- NeurIPS Workshop FM4Science (Foundation Models for Science) 2024
- Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2023
- International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV) 2023
- European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV) 2023
- Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR) 2023, 2022
- AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence 2021
- International Conference on Artificial Neural Networks (ICANN) 2021, 2022

### Journal reviewer:

- Journal of Scientific Computing (JOMP)
- Journal of Vibration and Control

### Organizer:

- Symposium at SIAM Conference on Computational Science and Engineering 2025
- Symposium at AMS Sectional meeting, Purdue University 2022
- Symposium at 4th Annual Meeting of the SIAM Texas-Louisiana Section 2021

## Professional References

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### Prof. Haizhao Yang (PhD supervisor)

- Associate Professor at University of Maryland College Park
- hzyang@umd.edu

### Dr. Chao Yang (Postdoc supervisor)

- Senior Scientist at Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory
- cyang@lbl.gov

### Prof. Harlim John (Collaborator)

- Professor at Penn State University
- jharlim@psu.edu

### Dr. Hong Zhang (Intern mentor)

- Principle Mathematics Specialist at Argonne National Laboratory
- hongzhang@anl.gov

### Prof. Xiaosong Li (Collaborator)

- Larry R. Dalton Endowed Professor at University of Washington
- xsli@uw.edu

### Dr. Karol Kowalski (Collaborator)

- Scientist at Pacific Northwest National Laboratory
- karol.kowalski@pnnl.gov

### Prof. Kim-Chuan Toh (Teaching)

- Professor at National University of Singapore
- mattohk@nus.edu.sg