

# Senwei Liang

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Google scholar: [NLNoSBsAAAAJ](https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=NLNoSBsAAAAJ) | Github: <https://github.com/LeungSamWai>

## Research interests

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My research interest spans several topics:

**Scientific machine learning:** Modeling dynamical systems; Solving high-dimensional PDEs; Symbolic regression; Neural network approximation; Activation function.

**Interdisciplinary study:** Transitional path sampling in chemical reaction; Rare events; Reinforcement learning-based optimization.

**Deep learning algorithm:** Regularization methods; Classification models; Foundation models; Explainable models; Graph neural networks; Network slimming; Diffusion models.

## Education

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| <b>Purdue University</b><br>Doctor of Philosophy. Advisor: Prof. Haizhao Yang<br>Thesis: <i>Learning and Solving Differential Equations With Deep Learning</i> | West Lafayette, IN<br>Dec 2019 – 2022 |
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| <b>National University of Singapore</b><br>Master of Science. Advisor: Prof. Haizhao Yang | Singapore<br>Aug 2017 – 2019 |
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| <b>Sun Yat-Sen University</b><br>Bachelor of Science. Advisor: Prof. Lihua Yang | Guangzhou, China<br>Aug 2013 – 2017 |
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## Positions

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| <b>Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory</b><br>Postdoc. Advisors: Dr. Chao Yang | Berkeley, CA<br>Aug 2022 – Present |
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| <b>Argonne National Laboratory</b><br>Wallace Givens Associate. Advisors: Dr. Hong Zhang | Lemont, IL<br>May – Aug 2021 |
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| <b>Computational Medical Imaging Laboratory</b><br>Research assistant. Advisor: Prof. Yao Lu | Guangzhou, China<br>Jun 2016 – 2017 |
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## Journal publications

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| [12] Artificial-Intelligence-Driven Shot Reduction in Quantum Measurement<br><b>S Liang</b> , L Zhu, C Yang and X Li<br>Chemical Physics Reviews, accepted [PDF] [Code]  | 2024 |
| [11] A Generic Shared Attention Mechanism for Various Backbone Neural Networks<br>Z Huang, <b>S Liang</b> , M Liang<br>Neurocomputing, Volume 611, 128697 [PDF] [Code]   | 2024 |
| [10] Optimizing Shot Assignment in Variational Quantum Eigensolver Measurement<br>L Zhu, <b>S Liang</b> <sup>†</sup> , C Yang and X Li († joint first author)<br>Journal of Chemical Theory and Computation, 20, 6, 2390-2403 [PDF] [Code] | 2024 |
| [9] Solving PDEs on Unknown Manifolds with Machine Learning<br><b>S Liang</b> , SW Jiang, J Harlim and H Yang<br>Applied and Computational Harmonic Analysis, Volume 71, 101652 [PDF] [Code]   | 2024 |
| [8] Reproducing Activation Function for Deep Learning<br><b>S Liang</b> , L Lyu, C Wang and H Yang<br>Communications in Mathematical Sciences, 22 (2), 285 – 314 [PDF] [Code]  | 2024 |

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| [7] Learning Nonlinear Integral Operators via Recurrent Neural Networks and Its Application<br>H Bassi, Y Zhu, <b>S Liang</b> , J Yin, CC Reeves, V Vlček and C Yang<br>Machine Learning with Applications 15, 100524 [PDF]          | 2024 |
| [6] Probing Reaction Channels via Reinforcement Learning<br><b>S Liang</b> , AN Singh, Y Zhu, DT Limmer and C Yang<br>Machine Learning: Science and Technology 4 (4) [PDF] [Code]  | 2023 |
| [5] On Fast Simulation of Dynamical System with Neural Vector Enhanced Numerical Solver<br>Z Huang, <b>S Liang</b> <sup>†</sup> , H Yang, L Lin († Joint first author)<br>Scientific reports 13 (1), 15254 [PDF][Code]               | 2023 |
| [4] Stationary Density Estimation of Ito Diffusions Using Deep Learning<br>Y Gu, J Harlim, H Yang and <b>S Liang</b> * (* Corresponding author)<br>SIAM Journal on Numerical Analysis 61 (1), 45-82 [PDF]                            | 2023 |
| [3] Quantifying Spatial Homogeneity of Urban Road Networks via Graph Neural Networks<br>J Xue, N Jiang, <b>S Liang</b> , Q Pang, T Yabe, SV Ukkusuri and J Ma<br>Nature Machine Intelligence 4 (selected as cover paper)[PDF] [Code] | 2022 |
| [2] Machine Learning for Prediction with Missing Dynamics<br>J Harlim, SW Jiang, <b>S Liang</b> and H. Yang (Alphabetical order)<br>Journal of Computational Physics 428, 109922 [PDF] [Code]  | 2021 |
| [1] Drop-Activation: Implicit Parameter Reduction and Harmonic Regularization<br><b>S Liang</b> , Y Khoo and H Yang<br>Communications on Applied Mathematics and Computation 3, 293-311 [PDF] [Code]                                 | 2021 |

## Conference proceedings

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| [6] Altersgd: Finding Flat Minima for Continual Learning by Alternative Training<br>Z Huang, M Liang, <b>S Liang</b> and S Zhong<br>Accepted by Multimedia Modeling 2025 [PDF]  | 2025 |
| [5] Lottery Ticket Hypothesis for Attention Mechanism in Residual Convolutional Neural Net.<br>Z Huang, <b>S Liang</b> <sup>†</sup> , M Liang, W He, H Yang and L Lin († joint first author)<br>IEEE International Conference on Multimedia & Expo [PDF] [Code] | 2024 |
| [4] Stiffness-aware Neural Network for Learning Hamiltonian Systems<br><b>S Liang</b> , Z Huang and H Zhang<br>International Conference on Learning Representations [PDF]   | 2022 |
| [3] Blending Pruning Criteria for Convolutional Neural Networks<br>W He, Z Huang, M Liang, <b>S Liang</b> and H Yang<br>International Conference on Artificial Neural Networks [PDF]  | 2021 |
| [2] DIANet: Dense-and-Implicit Attention Network<br>Z Huang, <b>S Liang</b> <sup>†</sup> , M Liang and H Yang († joint first author)<br>Proceedings of the AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence [PDF] [Code]  | 2020 |
| [1] Instance Enhancement Batch Normalization: An Adaptive Regulator for Batch Noise<br><b>S Liang</b> , Z Huang, M Liang and H Yang<br>Proceedings of the AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence [PDF] [Code]   | 2020 |

## Manuscripts & Ongoing research

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| [7] Solving High-Dim. Partial Integral Differential Equations with Finite Expression Method<br>G Hardwick, <b>S Liang</b> and H Yang<br>arxiv: 2410.00835 [PDF] | 2024 |
| [6] Learning Biological Systems with Finite Expression Method<br>J Du, <b>S Liang</b> and C Wang<br>In preparation [PDF]  | 2024 |

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| [5] Learning Hamiltonian with Finite Expression Method<br>J Lai, <b>S Liang</b> and C Wang<br>In preparation   | 2024 |
| [4] QuGStep: Refining Step Size Selection for Gradient-Based Quantum Optimization<br><b>S Liang</b> , L Zhu, X Li and C Yang<br>In preparation                           | 2024 |
| [3] Piecewise Local PCA for Nonlinear Embedding and Collective Variables<br><b>S Liang</b> and C Yang<br>In preparation  | 2024 |
| [2] Effective Many-body Interactions in Reduced-Dimensionality Spaces through Neural Nets<br><b>S Liang</b> , K Kowalski, C Yang and NP Bauman<br>arXiv:2407.05536 [PDF] | 2024 |
| [1] Finite Expression Method for Solving High-Dimensional Partial Differential Equations<br><b>S Liang</b> and H Yang<br>arXiv:2206.10121 [PDF] [Code]                   | 2022 |

## Awards

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| • Travel Award, SIAM Northern and Central California Sectional Meeting             | 2024        |
| • Travel Award, International Congress on Industrial and Applied Mathematics       | 2023        |
| • Outstanding Reviewer, Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Conference         | 2022        |
| • Grad Student Travel Grant, American Mathematical Society                         | 2022        |
| • Ross-Lynn Fellowship, Purdue University  | 2021 – 2022 |
| • Top Graduate Tutors, Department of Mathematics, National University of Singapore | 2020        |
| • Thirty-fourth AAAI Conference Scholarship  | 2020        |
| • Samsung Scholarship, Samsung   | 2015 – 2016 |
| • Outstanding Student Scholarship, Sun Yat-sen University                          | 2013 – 2017 |
| • National Scholarship, Ministry of Education of China                             | 2013 – 2014 |

## Invited Presentation in Conference and Workshop

|  |      |
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| • Studying rare chemical reactions via deep learning, Postdoc Symposium, Berkeley lab  | 2024 |
| • Identifying reaction channels via reinforcement learning, ICIAM, Waseda University   | 2023 |
| • Identifying reaction channels via reinforcement learning, Postdoc Symposium, Berkeley lab  | 2023 |
| • Solving PDEs on unknown manifolds with machine learning, AMS Sectional meeting, Purdue University  | 2022 |
| • Solving PDEs on unknown manifolds with machine learning, Joint Mathematics Meetings, Seattle WA  | 2022 |
| • Solving PDEs on unknown manifolds with machine learning, 4th Annual Meeting of the SIAM Texas-Louisiana Section, South Padre Island, Texas                             | 2021 |
| • Solving PDEs on Unknown Manifolds with Machine Learning, SIAM Southeastern Atlantic Section Conference, Auburn University  | 2021 |
| • Solving PDEs on Unknown Manifolds with Machine Learning, IMA Workshop on the Mathematical Foundation and Applications of Deep Learning, Purdue University              | 2021 |
| • Regularization Methods of Deep Learning for Image Classification, Workshop on “High-Dimensional Learning and Computation in Physics”, National University of Singapore | 2019 |

## Developed Software Package

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**Deep Attention Neural Networks:** A collection of popular self-attention neural networks for image classification, boasting over 160 stars on GitHub. [Link]

**Finite Expression Method:** The implementation of the finite expression method for a variety of problems, including solving high-dimensional PDEs, eigenvalue problems, and more. [Link]

## Academic Service

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### Conference reviewer:

- NeurIPS Workshop FM4Science (Foundation Models for Science) 2024
- Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2023
- International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV) 2023
- European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV) 2023
- Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR) 2023, 2022
- AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence 2021
- International Conference on Artificial Neural Networks (ICANN) 2021, 2022

### Journal reviewer:

- Journal of Scientific Computing (JOMP)
- Journal of Vibration and Control

### Organizer:

- Symposium at SIAM Conference on Computational Science and Engineering 2025
- Symposium at AMS Sectional meeting, Purdue University 2022
- Symposium at 4th Annual Meeting of the SIAM Texas-Louisiana Section 2021

## Professional References

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### Prof. Haizhao Yang (PhD supervisor)

- Associate Professor at University of Maryland College Park
- hzyang@umd.edu

### Dr. Chao Yang (Postdoc supervisor)

- Senior Scientist at Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory
- cyang@lbl.gov

### Prof. Harlim John (Collaborator)

- Professor at Penn State University
- jharlim@psu.edu

### Dr. Hong Zhang (Intern mentor)

- Principle Mathematics Specialist at Argonne National Laboratory
- hongzhang@anl.gov

### Prof. Xiaosong Li (Collaborator)

- Larry R. Dalton Endowed Professor at University of Washington
- xsli@uw.edu

### Dr. Karol Kowalski (Collaborator)

- Scientist at Pacific Northwest National Laboratory
- karol.kowalski@pnnl.gov

### Prof. Kim-Chuan Toh (Teaching)

- Professor at National University of Singapore
- mattohk@nus.edu.sg