

```
terms=[5 10 20 40 80 160 320 640]
```

```
terms =  
      5      10      20      40      80     160     320     640  
•
```

```
domain=cell(1,length(terms))
```

```
domain = 1x8 cell array  
      []      []      []      []      []      []      []      []
```

```
parfor i=1:length(terms)  
    domain(i)={rectangularPulse(-1:2/terms(i):1-2/terms(i))}  
end  
syms k  
transform=[]
```

```
transform =  
  
      []
```

```
parfor i=1:length(domain)  
    transform=[transform custom_fft(cell2mat(domain(i)),k)]  
end
```

```
range =  
  
      []
```

```
transform_ =
```

```
exp(-3*pi*(k - 1))/2 + exp(-9*pi*(k - 1)) + exp(-11*pi*(k - 1)) + exp(-21*pi*(k - 1)) + exp(-24*pi*(k - 1))
```

```
range =  
  
      []
```

```
transform_ =
```

```
exp(-4*pi*(k - 1)) + exp(-6*pi*(k - 1)) + exp(-(12*pi*(k - 1))/5) + exp(-(42*pi*(k - 1))/5) + exp(-(56*pi*(k - 1))/5)
```

```
range =  
  
      []
```

```
transform_ =
```

```
exp(-(12*pi*(k - 1))/5) + exp(-(24*pi*(k - 1))/5)
```

```
range =  
  
      []
```

```
transform_ =
```

```
exp(-(41*pi*(k - 1))/2)/2 + exp(-52*pi*(k - 1)) + exp(-79*pi*(k - 1)) + exp(-(77*pi*(k - 1))/2) + exp(-8
```

```
range =
```

```
    []
```

```
transform_ =
```

```
exp(-15*pi*(k - 1)) + exp(-(21*pi*(k - 1))/2)/2 + exp(-39*pi*(k - 1)) + exp(-41*pi*(k - 1)) + exp(-(63*pi
```

```
range =
```

```
    []
```

```
transform_ =
```

```
exp(-12*pi*(k - 1)) + exp(-(11*pi*(k - 1))/2)/2 + exp(-19*pi*(k - 1)) + exp(-21*pi*(k - 1)) + exp(-(21*pi
```

```
range =
```

```
    []
```

```
transform_ =
```

```
exp(2967928573486663/2748779069440 - (2967928573486663*k)/2748779069440) + exp(2917518584622569/27487790
```

```
range =
```

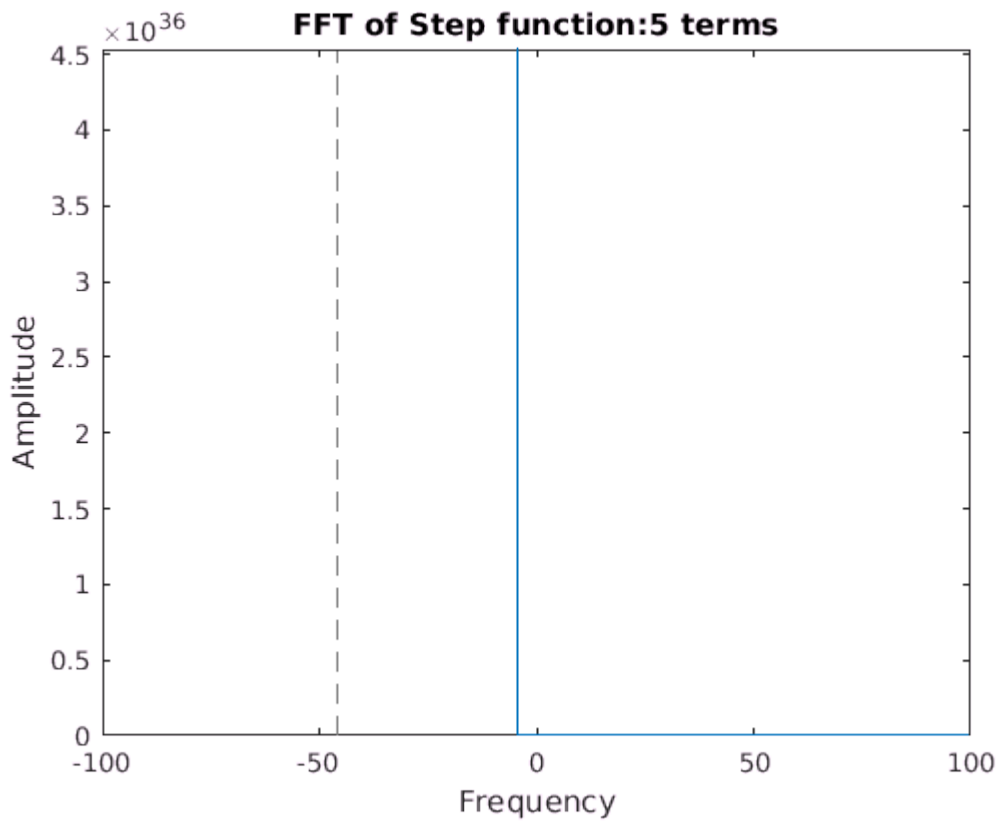
```
    []
```

```
transform_ =
```

```
    ⋮
```

```
parfor i=1:length(transform)
    figure;fplot(transform(i),[-100,100])
end
```

```
fig=figure;
```



```
filename='animation.gif'
```

```
filename =  
'animation.gif'
```

```
for i=1:length(transform)
    fplot(transform(i),[-100,100])
    title(strcat('FFT of Step function:',string(terms(i)), ' terms'))
    xlabel('Frequency')
    ylabel('Amplitude')
    drawnow
    frame=getframe(fig)
    im=frame2im(frame)
    [imidx,cm]=rgb2ind(im,256)
    if i==1
        imwrite(imidx,cm,filename,'gif','Loopcount',inf)
    else
        imwrite(imidx,cm,filename,'gif','WriteMode','append')
    end
end
```

```
frame = struct with fields:
    cdata: [420x560x3 uint8]
    colormap: []
```

```
im = 420x560x3 uint8 array
```

$$(\cdot, \cdot, 1) =$$
[illegible]

●

●

●

imidx = 420x560 uint8 matrix

```
6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 ...
6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
:
```

•

cm =

```
0 0 0
0.6078 0.6078 0.6078
1.0000 1.0000 1.0000
0 0.4471 0.7412
0.8275 0.8275 0.8275
0.9216 0.9216 0.9216
0.9412 0.9412 0.9412
0.3216 0.3216 0.3216
0.1059 0.1059 0.1059
0.4471 0.4471 0.4471
:
```

•

frame = struct with fields:

```
  cdata: [420x560x3 uint8]
 colormap: []
```

im = 420x560x3 uint8 array

(:,:,1) =

```
240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240
240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240
240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240
240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240
240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240
240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240
240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240
240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240 240
:
```

imidx = 420x560 uint8 matrix

```
6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 ...
6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
:
```

•

cm =

```
0 0 0
0.6078 0.6078 0.6078
```

•

```
im = 420x560x3 uint8 array
```

$$(\cdot, \cdot, 1) =$$

```
imidx = 420x560 uint8 matrix
```

●

•

```
im = 420x560x3 uint8 array
```

$$(\cdot, \cdot, 1) =$$

240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240
240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240
240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240
240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240
240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240
240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240
240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240
240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240
240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

imidx = 420x560 uint8 matrix

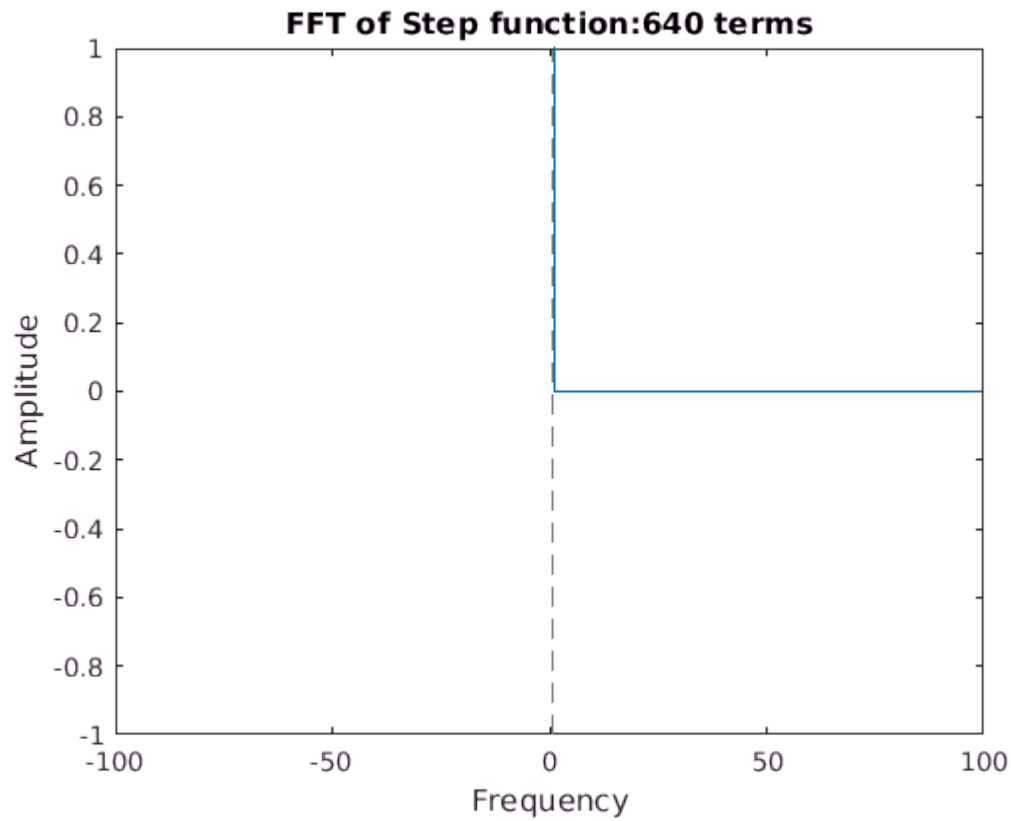
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6...
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

•

cm =

0	0	0
0.6078	0.6078	0.6078
1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
0	0.4471	0.7412
0.8275	0.8275	0.8275
0.9216	0.9216	0.9216
0.9412	0.9412	0.9412
0.2941	0.2941	0.2941
0.1059	0.1059	0.1059
0.4431	0.4431	0.4431
:	:	:
:	:	:

•



```
function transform_ = custom_fft(domain_,k_)
```

$$\text{transform_} = \sum_{j=1}^{\text{length}(\text{domain_})} \text{domain_}(j) \exp \frac{-2\pi i (j-1)(k_- - 1)}{\text{length}(\text{domain_})}$$

```
range=[]
parfor i=1:length(domain_)
    range=[range domain_(i)*exp(-2*pi*i*(i-1)*(k_-1)/length(domain_))]
end
transform_=sum(range)
end
```