$$\dfrac{y \qquad \forall}{\dfrac{D}{p(y)}}$$

$$\forall y \in D.p(y)$$

$$\dfrac{x \qquad \exists}{\dfrac{D}{p(x)}}$$

$$\exists x \in D.p(x)$$

$$\dfrac{Q \qquad P}{P \to Q}$$

$$\dfrac{P}{Q}$$

$$\overline{P} \to \overline{P}$$

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