Cross-stock momentum and factor momentum

作者: Yan and Yu (2023) 阅读: 王梦涵

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1. What are the research questions?

Is there any feature of cross-stock momentum that separates it from factor momentum?

2. Why are the research questions interesting?

- The past return of one stock can predict the stock returns of other connected firms
 - It's difficult distinguish between factor and pure firm-specific momentum when analyzing factor momentum and own-stock momentum
- Cross-stock linkages consist of an asymmetric component and a symmetric component.
 - The asymmetry can distinguish cross-stock momentum from factor momentum

3. What is the paper's contribution?

- · Literature on the relationship between cross-stock momentum and factor momentum
 - Prior: Arnott et al.(2023) find that factor momentum subsumes industry momentum.
 - Ext: Cross-stock momentum is not entirely driven by factor momentum
- Literature on the understanding of factor momentum
 - Prior: Lo and MacKinlay (1990, p. 184) point out the possibility that positive autocorrelation in index returns "may be attributed solely to the positive cross-autocorrelations across securities"
 - Ext: Profits of factor momentum in Ehsani and Linnainmaa (2022) and Arnott et al., 2023 are mostly from high cross-stock links
- Literature on cross-stock momentum literature
 - Prior: The cross-stock linkages in previous studies are specified from economic insights and highly persistent over time
 - Ext: Pinpoint the time-varying feature of the cross-stock linkages responsible for return alphas
- Contribute to the asset pricing literature using ML
 - Ext: Find PP helps to characterize the cross-stock linkages and the optimal portfolio simultaneously

4. What hypotheses are tested in the paper? list them explicitly

- H1: The cross-stock momentum is not entirely driven by factor momentum, including momentum of potentially omitted factors.
- (a) Do these hypotheses follow from and answer the research questions?
- (b) Do these hypotheses follow from theory or are they otherwise adequately developed?
 - Exploiting the asymmetry in cross-stock linkages, we find that the factor momentum profit is mostly derived from the high cross-stock links

5. Sample: comment on the appropriateness of the sample selection procedures

- Long Period CRSP data
- 6. Dependent and independent variables: the appropriateness of variable definition and measurement

- Independent variables are calculated appropriately
- 7. Regression/prediction model specification: the appropriateness of the regression/prediction model specification
 - Concise and reasonable.
- 8. What difficulties arise in drawing inferences from the empirical work
 - The empirical work is rigorous
- 9. Describe at least one publishable and feasible extension of this research
 - The framework can bu used for other networks.