Neighborhood Restaurant Inspection Failure Early Warning System

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## Introducction





## Problem



Traditional food inspection processes often identify violations after they have occurred, which may pose health risks to patrons and affect the reputation of local businesses.

## Study Objective

Enhance Enhance food inspection outcomes. Implement Implement proactive monitoring to identify risks early. Offer Offer resources for compliance with standards.



## Methods

#### **Machine Learning Models**

Random Forests for feature importance.

#### **Spatial Analysis**

Mapping to visualize inspection failure patterns.

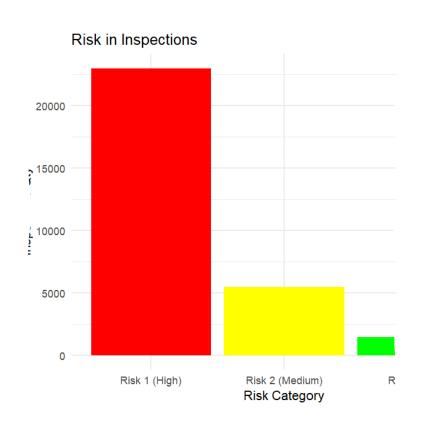
### **Time Series Analysis**

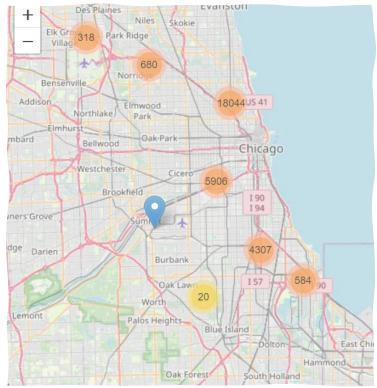
• Detection of inspection probability changes over time at restaurant and neighborhood levels.

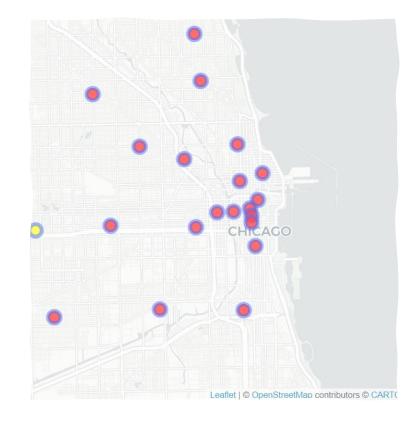


## Results

# Spatial Clusters

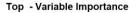


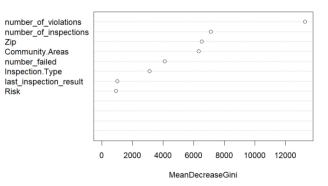


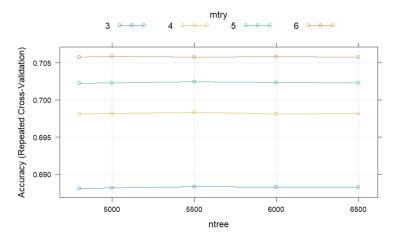


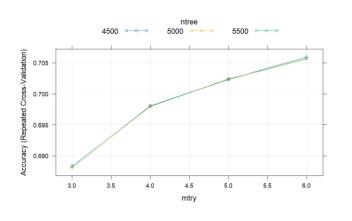
# Random Forest

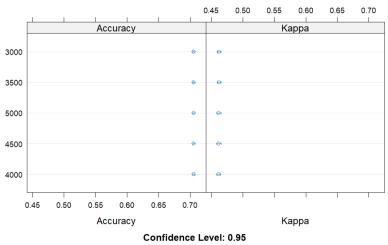
- Analyzing parameters will help our algorithm to improve accuracy to 75%
- Zipcode, numbers\_failed, inspection\_type are great predictors.
- There is no difference between using 5000 to 6500 ntrees





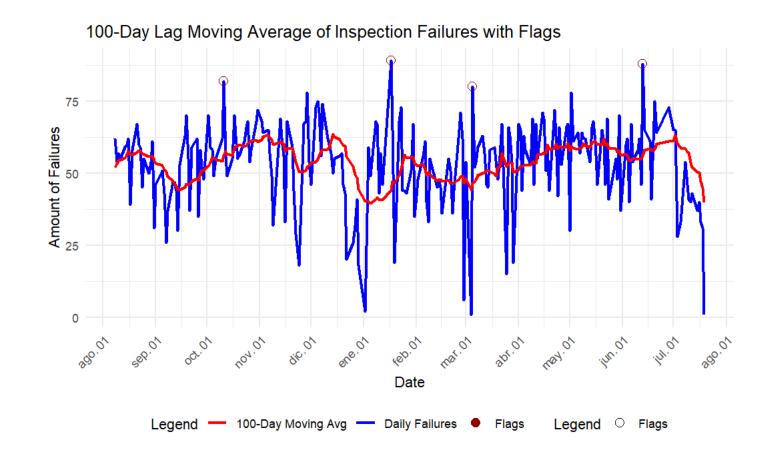






### Surveillance Algorithm

- In 2023, there are 4 flags to analyze of 339 inspections to improve the next results.
- More of these business are not corporations (small businesses), which we can conclude lack of training in how to follow procedures for inspections.
- This algorithm can help to analyze not only inspections in Chicago, but It can also be used to understand flags in a time series.





## Conclusions

## Implications for Public Health

Proactive identification of high-risk establishments.

Supportive interventions to improve compliance.



# **Broader Impact**

Enhanced neighborhood safety and public health.

Policy implications for urban food safety and community well-being.

## References

- 1. Parkinson School of Health Science and Public Health, Loyola University Chicago, 2160 S 1st Ave, Maywood, IL 60153
- Center for Health Outcomes and Informatics Research (CHOIR), Parkinson School of Health Science and Public Health, Loyola University Chicago, 2160 S 1st Ave, Maywood, IL 60153
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