

人工智能导论第二次作业问答题

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1 第一题

(1)

正确。

理由：写出加入正则化的求解式的等价形式：

$$\hat{\mathbf{w}} = \arg \min_{\|\mathbf{w}\|_k \leq r} \sum_{i=1}^n (\mathbf{w}^T \mathbf{x}_i - y_i)^2, k = 1, 2 \quad (1)$$

上式求出的解 w^* 可以看做由 L_k 范数 ($k=1,2$) 规定的半径为 r 的球面与曲面 $\sum_{i=1}^n (\mathbf{w}^T \mathbf{x}_i - y_i)^2 = Const$ 的交点，相对于 L_2 范数， L_1 范数与曲面的交点落在顶点的概率较大，即交点更容易落在坐标轴上，于是得到的 w^* 较为稀疏。

(2)

错误。

交叉验证中将用于训练的数据分为 k 折，然后循环的选取训练集和验证集进行训练和验证，而测试数据是不参与训练的，于是交叉验证中不需要使用测试数据。

(3)

错误。

K 邻近方法中 K 越小，模型的分类面越容易产生由噪声引起的畸变，变得不光滑。

(4)

错误。

决策树也可以用于回归问题，例如最小二乘决策树。

(5)

错误。

随机森林中，自举是相对于多次取样而言的，对机器学习器而言，仍然是单次采样，偏差不受自举影响，自举可以降低集成学习器的偏差。

2 第二题

消去 ξ , 并令 $\mathbf{W} \leftarrow [\mathbf{w}, b]$, $\mathbf{X} = [\mathbf{x}, 1]$, 将问题形式转化为:

$$\min_{\mathbf{W}} f(\mathbf{W}) \text{ while } f(\mathbf{W}) = \frac{1}{2} \|\mathbf{W}\|_2^2 + \frac{C}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \gamma_i \max\{0, 1 - y_i(\mathbf{W}^T \mathbf{X}_i)\} \quad (2)$$

对上式求解次梯度:

$$\nabla f = \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{W} - \frac{C}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \gamma_i I[y_i(\mathbf{W}^T \mathbf{X}_i) < 1] y_i \mathbf{X}_i \quad (3)$$

使用梯度下降更新, 设 $\mathbf{W}_t, \text{Batch}(t)$ 为 t 时刻的权值和训练样本的下标集, 则:

$$\mathbf{W}_{t+1} = \mathbf{W}_t - \eta_t \nabla_t f \quad (4)$$

$$= (1 - \frac{1}{2}\eta_t) \mathbf{W}_t + \eta_t \frac{C}{n} \sum_{i \in \text{Batch}(t)} \gamma_i I[y_i(\mathbf{W}_t^T \mathbf{X}_i) < 1] y_i \mathbf{X}_i \quad (5)$$

写出算法伪代码:

Algorithm 1: SubGD-WeightSVM(S, T, k)

Input: S (train set), T (max iteration num), k (batch num)

Output: a approximation of \mathbf{W}

Initialize \mathbf{W} with $\mathbf{0}$

for $t \leftarrow 1$ **to** T **do**

 Choose a random batch of size k from S as A (index)

$A^+ \leftarrow \{i \in A : y_i(\mathbf{W}_t^T \mathbf{X}_i) < 1\}$

$\eta \leftarrow \frac{2}{t}$

$\mathbf{W} \leftarrow (1 - \frac{1}{2}\eta) \mathbf{W} - \eta \frac{C}{k} \sum_{i \in A^+} \gamma_i y_i \mathbf{X}_i$

end

return \mathbf{W}

3 第三题

推导如下:

$$3. \text{ 设 } l = f_{\text{CE}}(W^{(1)}, b^{(1)}, W^{(2)}, b^{(2)}) = -y^T \log \text{Softmax } z_2$$

$$\text{由 } \text{Softmax}(x) = \frac{\exp(x)}{\mathbf{1}^T \exp(x)}$$

$$\Rightarrow l = -y^T [\log \exp(z_2) - \mathbf{1} \log(\mathbf{1}^T \exp(z_2))] \\ = -y^T z_2 + \log(\mathbf{1}^T \exp(z_2)) \quad (y^T \mathbf{1} = 1, y \text{ 为 one-hot vector})$$

$$\text{对 } z_2 \text{ 求导: } dl = -y^T dz_2 + \frac{\exp(z_2)^T dz_2}{\mathbf{1}^T \exp(z_2)} = [\text{Softmax}(z_2) - y]^T dz_2 \Rightarrow \frac{\partial l}{\partial z_2} = \text{Softmax}(z_2) - y$$

$$\text{由 } z_2 = W^{(2)} h_1 + b^{(2)}$$

$$\Rightarrow dl = \text{tr}\left(\frac{\partial l}{\partial z_2} d z_2\right) = \text{tr}\left(\underbrace{\frac{\partial l}{\partial z_2} d W^{(2)}}_{\text{与 } dz_2 \text{ 共轭}} h_1\right) + \text{tr}\left(\frac{\partial l}{\partial z_2} W^{(2)} d h_1\right) + \text{tr}\left(\frac{\partial l}{\partial z_2} d b^{(2)}\right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} \frac{\partial l}{\partial W^{(2)}} = \frac{\partial l}{\partial z_2} h_1^T = [\text{Softmax}(z_2) - y] h_1^T & (\text{对 } \frac{\partial f_{\text{CE}}}{\partial W^{(2)}}) \\ \frac{\partial l}{\partial b^{(2)}} = \frac{\partial l}{\partial z_2} = \text{Softmax}(z_2) - y & (\text{对 } \frac{\partial f_{\text{CE}}}{\partial b^{(2)}}) \end{cases}$$

$$\text{下求 } \frac{\partial l}{\partial W^{(1)}}, \frac{\partial l}{\partial b^{(1)}}, \text{ 由链式法则 } dW^{(2)} = 0, db^{(2)} = 0$$

$$dl = \text{tr}\left(\frac{\partial l}{\partial z_2} W^{(2)} d h_1\right) = \text{tr}\left(\frac{\partial l}{\partial h_1} d h_1\right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\partial l}{\partial h_1} = W^{(2)T} \frac{\partial l}{\partial z_2}$$

$$\text{由 } h_1 = \text{ReLU}(z_1)$$

$$dl = \text{tr}\left(\frac{\partial l}{\partial h_1} (\text{ReLU}'(z_1) \odot dz_1)\right) = \text{tr}\left(\left(\frac{\partial l}{\partial h_1} \odot \text{ReLU}'(z_1)\right)^T dz_1\right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\partial l}{\partial z_1} = \frac{\partial l}{\partial h_1} \odot \text{ReLU}'(z_1)$$

$$\text{由 } z_1 = W^{(1)} x + b^{(1)}$$

$$\Rightarrow dl = \text{tr}\left(\frac{\partial l}{\partial z_1} dz_1\right) = \text{tr}\left(\underbrace{\frac{\partial l}{\partial z_1} d W^{(1)}}_{\text{与 } dx \text{ 共轭}} x\right) + \text{tr}\left(\frac{\partial l}{\partial z_1} W^{(1)} dx\right) + \text{tr}\left(\frac{\partial l}{\partial z_1} d b^{(1)}\right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\partial l}{\partial W^{(1)}} = \frac{\partial l}{\partial z_1} x^T = \left[\frac{\partial l}{\partial z_1} \odot \text{ReLU}'(z_1)\right] x^T = \left[(W^{(2)T}(\text{Softmax}(z_2) - y)) \odot \text{ReLU}'(z_1)\right] x^T \quad (\text{对 } \frac{\partial f_{\text{CE}}}{\partial W^{(1)}})$$

$$\frac{\partial l}{\partial b^{(1)}} = \frac{\partial l}{\partial z_1} = (W^{(2)T}(\text{Softmax}(z_2) - y)) \odot \text{ReLU}'(z_1) \quad (\text{对 } \frac{\partial f_{\text{CE}}}{\partial b^{(1)}})$$

$$\text{其中 } \text{ReLU}'(x) = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbb{I}[x_1 > 0] \\ \vdots \\ \mathbb{I}[x_n > 0] \end{bmatrix}$$

4 第四题

在 classification 文件夹中。