

# VERB TENSES (1)

TENSE	AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE	INTERROGATIVE	USE
<b>Present Simple</b>	I/You/We/They + infinitive He/She/It + infinitive + <b>-s/-es</b>  Examples: <i>I <u>work</u> in a school.</i> <i>She <u>works</u> in a hospital.</i>	I/You/We/They + <b>do not/don't</b> + infinitive He/She/It + <b>does not/doesn't</b> + infinitive  Examples: <i>I <u>don't work</u> in a school.</i> <i>She <u>doesn't work</u> in a hospital.</i>	<b>Do</b> + I/you/we/they + infinitive? <b>Does</b> + he/she/it + infinitive?  Examples: <i><u>Do</u> you work in a school?</i> <i><u>Does</u> she work in a hospital?</i>	-Habits and routines (with frequency adverbs). -Permanent situations. -General facts, states and universal truths. -0 and 1 <sup>st</sup> Conditionals. -Timetables (Future use). <b>Time expressions:</b> every day/month, once/twice/three times... a week/month..., always, usually, often, sometimes, hardly ever, never, on Mondays/Tuesdays..., at the weekend, etc.
<b>Present Continuous</b>	I + <b>am/'m</b> + gerund (-ing) You/We/They + <b>are/'re</b> + gerund (-ing) He/She/It + <b>is/'s</b> + gerund (-ing)  Examples: <i>I <u>am working</u> right now.</i> <i>You <u>are studying</u>.</i> <i>She <u>is doing</u> her homework.</i>	I + <b>am not/'m not</b> + gerund (-ing) You/We/They + <b>are not/aren't</b> + gerund (-ing) He/She/It + <b>is not/isn't</b> + gerund (-ing)  Examples: <i>I <u>'m not working</u> right now.</i> <i>You <u>aren't studying</u>.</i> <i>She <u>isn't doing</u> her homework.</i>	<b>Am</b> + I + gerund (-ing)? <b>Are</b> + you/we/they + gerund (-ing)? <b>Is</b> + he/she/it + gerund (-ing)?  Examples: <i><u>Am</u> I <u>working</u> right now?</i> <i><u>Are</u> you <u>studying</u>?</i> <i><u>Is</u> she <u>doing</u> her homework?</i>	-Actions happening at or around the moment of speaking. -Temporary situations. -Fixed arrangements (Future use). <b>Time expressions:</b> now, at the moment, at present, nowadays, today, still, always* (for complaints or emphasis).
<b>Past Simple</b>	-Regular verbs: I/You/He/She/It/We/They + infinitive - <b>ed</b> -Irregular verbs: I/you/he/she/it/we/they + 2 <sup>nd</sup> column  Examples: <i>I <u>worked</u> hard yesterday.</i> <i>She <u>went</u> to the cinema last weekend.</i>	-Regular and Irregular verbs: I/You/He/She/It/We/They + <b>did not/didn't</b> + infinitive  Examples: <i>I <u>didn't work</u> hard yesterday.</i> <i>She <u>didn't go</u> to the cinema last weekend.</i>	-Regular and Irregular verbs: <b>Did</b> + I/you/he/she/it/we/they + infinitive?  Examples: <i><u>Did</u> you <u>work</u> hard yesterday?</i> <i><u>Did</u> she <u>go</u> to the cinema last weekend?</i>	-Finished past actions (with a definite time expression). -Actions taking place one after another in the past. -Actions that interrupt other past actions in progress (past continuous). <b>Time expressions:</b> yesterday, last week/month/year..., two days ago, when, in 1989, then.
<b>Past Continuous</b>	I /He/She/ It + <b>was</b> + gerund (-ing) You/we/ they + <b>were</b> + gerund (-ing)  Examples: <i>I <u>was working</u>.</i> <i>You <u>were eating</u>.</i>	I /He/She/ It + <b>was not/wasn't</b> + gerund (-ing) You/we/they + <b>were not/weren't</b> + gerund (-ing)  Examples: <i>I <u>wasn't working</u>.</i> <i>You <u>weren't eating</u>.</i>	<b>Was</b> + I/he/she/it + gerund (-ing)? <b>Were</b> you/we/they + gerund (-ing)?  Examples: <i><u>Was</u> she <u>working</u>?</i> <i><u>Were</u> they <u>eating</u>?</i>	-Actions in progress in the past. -Past actions in progress interrupted by another past action (past simple). <b>Time expressions:</b> while/when/ as.

## VERB TENSES (2)

TENSE	AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE	INTERROGATIVE	USE
<b>Present Perfect Simple</b>	<p>I/You/We/They + <b>have/'ve</b> + <b>past participle</b> (-ed/3<sup>rd</sup> column)  He/She/It <b>has/'s</b> + <b>past participle</b> (-ed/3<sup>rd</sup> column)</p> <p>Examples:  I <b><u>have worked</u></b> this morning.  She <b><u>has eaten</u></b> an apple.</p>	<p>I/You/We/They + <b>have not/haven't</b> + <b>past participle</b> (-ed/3<sup>rd</sup> column)  He/She/It <b>has not/hasn't</b> + <b>past participle</b> (-ed/3<sup>rd</sup> column)</p> <p>Examples:  I <b><u>haven't worked</u></b> this morning.  She <b><u>hasn't eaten</u></b> an apple.</p>	<p><b>Have</b> + I/you/we/they + <b>past participle</b> (-ed/3<sup>rd</sup> column)?  <b>Has</b> + he/she/it + <b>past participle</b> (-ed/3<sup>rd</sup> column)?</p> <p>Examples:  <b><u>Have</u></b> you <b><u>worked</u></b> this morning?  <b><u>Has</u></b> she <b><u>eaten</u></b> an apple?</p>	<p>-Recently completed actions.  -Past actions connected with the present.  -Finished actions with a present result.  -Life or personal experiences (emphasis on number).  <b>Time expressions:</b> already, yet, just, never, ever, for, since, so far, lately, recently, this week, today.</p>
<b>Present Perfect Continuous</b>	<p>I/You/We/They + <b>have/'ve</b> + <b>been</b> + gerund (-ing)  He/She/It <b>has/'s</b> + <b>been</b> + gerund (-ing)</p> <p>Examples:  I <b><u>have been working</u></b> all day long.  She <b><u>has been doing</u></b> sport.</p>	<p>I/You/We/They + <b>have not/haven't</b> + <b>been</b> + gerund (-ing)  He/She/It <b>has not/hasn't</b> + <b>been</b> + gerund (-ing)</p> <p>Examples:  I <b><u>haven't been working</u></b> these days.  She <b><u>hasn't been doing</u></b> sport.</p>	<p><b>Have</b> + I/you/we/they + <b>been</b> + gerund (-ing)?  <b>Has</b> + he/she/it + <b>been</b> + gerund (-ing)?</p> <p>Examples:  <b><u>Have</u></b> you <b><u>been working</u></b> these days?  <b><u>Has</u></b> she <b><u>been doing</u></b> sport?</p>	<p>-Recent past actions with present results.  -Actions that started in the past and continue up to the present.  -Emphasis on the duration of the action.  <b>Time expressions:</b> How long?, for, since, all day long, the whole day.</p>
<b>Past Perfect Simple</b>	<p>I/You/He/She/It/We/They + <b>had/'d</b> + <b>past participle</b> (-ed/3<sup>rd</sup> column)</p> <p>Examples:  I <b><u>had worked</u></b> there before.  She <b><u>had eaten</u></b> there before.</p>	<p>I/You/He/She/It/We/They + <b>had not/hadn't</b> + <b>past participle</b> (-ed/3<sup>rd</sup> column)</p> <p>Examples:  I <b><u>hadn't worked</u></b> there before.  She <b><u>hadn't eaten</u></b> there before.</p>	<p><b>Had</b> + I/you/he/she/it/we/they + <b>past participle</b> (-ed/3<sup>rd</sup> column)?</p> <p>Examples:  <b><u>Had</u></b> you <b><u>worked</u></b> there before?  <b><u>Had</u></b> she <b><u>eaten</u></b> there before?</p>	<p>-Past action that happened before another past action.  -Complete past action that had visible results in the past (the emphasis is put on the fact, not the duration).  <b>Time expressions:</b> By the time, before, yet, already, after, just, for, since.</p>
<b>Past Perfect Continuous</b>	<p>I/You/He/She/It/We/They + <b>had</b> + <b>been</b> + gerund (-ing)</p> <p>Examples:  I <b><u>had been working</u></b> all day long.  She <b><u>had been doing</u></b> sport.</p>	<p>I/You/He/She/It/We/They + <b>had not/hadn't</b> + <b>been</b> + gerund (-ing)</p> <p>Examples:  I <b><u>hadn't been working</u></b> all day long.  She <b><u>hadn't been doing</u></b> sport.</p>	<p><b>Had</b> + I/you/he/she/it/we/they + <b>been</b> + gerund (-ing)</p> <p>Examples:  <b><u>Had</u></b> you <b><u>been working</u></b> these days?  <b><u>Had</u></b> she <b><u>been doing</u></b> sport?</p>	<p>-Actions that take place before a certain time in the past.  -The emphasis is put on the duration and not the fact.  <b>Time expressions:</b> How long?, for, since, all day long, the whole day.</p>

# VERB TENSES (3)

TENSE	AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE	INTERROGATIVE	USE
<b>Future Simple</b>	I/You/He/She/It/We/They + <b>will/'ll</b> + infinitive  Examples: <i>I <u>will do</u> voluntary work.</i> <i>She <u>'ll buy</u> a mansion.</i>	I/You/He/She/It/We/They + <b>will not/won't</b> + infinitive  Examples: <i>I <u>will not do</u> voluntary work.</i> <i>She <u>won't buy</u> a mansion.</i>	<b>Will</b> + I/you/he/she/it/we/they + infinitive?  Examples: <i><u>Will you do</u> voluntary work?</i> <i><u>Will she buy</u> a mansion?</i>	-General predictions or predictions that may happen in the future. -Decisions taken at the moment of speaking. -Offers, promises, threats and requests. -1 <sup>st</sup> Conditional. <b>Time expressions:</b> tomorrow, next week, tonight, in two days/weeks, etc.
<b>Be going to Future</b>	I + <b>am/'m</b> + <b>going to</b> + infinitive You/We/They + <b>are/'re</b> + <b>going to</b> + infinitive He/She/It + <b>is/'s</b> + <b>going to</b> + infinitive  Examples: <i>I <u>am going to</u> study German next year.</i> <i>She <u>is going to</u> buy a car.</i>	I + <b>am not/'m not</b> + <b>going to</b> + infinitive You/We/They + <b>are not/aren't</b> + <b>going to</b> + infinitive He/She/It + <b>is not/isn't</b> + <b>going to</b> + infinitive  Examples: <i>I <u>'m not going to</u> study German next year.</i> <i>She <u>isn't going to</u> buy a car.</i>	<b>Am</b> + I + <b>going to</b> + infinitive? <b>Are</b> + you/we/they + <b>going to</b> + infinitive? <b>Is</b> + he/she/it + <b>going to</b> + infinitive?  Examples: <i><u>Are you going to</u> study German?</i> <i><u>Is she going to</u> buy a car?</i>	-Future plans or intentions. -Predictions based on present evidence. <b>Time expressions:</b> tomorrow, next week, tonight, etc.
<b>Future Continuous</b>	I/You/He/She/It/We/They + <b>will/'ll</b> + <b>be</b> + gerund (-ing)  Examples: <i>I <u>will be working</u> on my project next week.</i> <i>She <u>'ll be sunbathing</u> at the beach tomorrow.</i>	I/You/He/She/It/We/They + <b>will not/won't</b> + <b>be</b> + gerund (-ing)  Examples: <i>I <u>will not be working</u> on my project next week.</i> <i>She <u>won't be sunbathing</u> at the beach tomorrow.</i>	<b>Will</b> + I/you/he/she/it/we/they + gerund (-ing)?  Examples: <i><u>Will you be working</u> on your project next week?</i> <i><u>Will she be sunbathing</u> at the beach tomorrow?</i>	-Actions that will be in progress at a certain time in the future. <b>Time expressions:</b> this time tomorrow/next week/month, tonight, in three days, etc.
<b>Future Perfect Simple</b>	I/You/He/She/It/We/They + <b>will/'ll</b> + <b>have</b> + <b>past participle</b> (-ed/3 <sup>rd</sup> column)  Examples: <i>By the end of the year, I <u>will have finished</u> my studies.</i> <i>By the end of next month, she <u>'ll have taken</u> her driving test.</i>	I/You/He/She/It/We/They + <b>will not/won't</b> + <b>have</b> + <b>past participle</b> (-ed/3 <sup>rd</sup> column)  Examples: <i>By the end of the year, I <u>will not have finished</u> my studies.</i> <i>By the end of next month, she <u>won't have taken</u> her driving test.</i>	<b>Will</b> + I/you/he/she/it/we/they + <b>have</b> + <b>past participle</b> (-ed/3 <sup>rd</sup> column)?  Examples: <i><u>Will you have finished</u> your studies by the end of this year?</i> <i><u>Will she have taken</u> her driving test by the end of next month?</i>	-Actions that will be finished at a certain time in the future. <b>Time expressions:</b> By, by then, by the time.

# VERB TENSES (4)

TENSE	AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE	INTERROGATIVE	USE
<b>Future Perfect Continuous</b>	I/You/He/She/It/We/They + <b>will/'ll + have + been + gerund (-ing)</b>  Examples: <i>By this time next month, I <u>will have been working</u> on the project for two years.</i> <i>She'll <u>have been waiting</u> here for three hours by seven o'clock.</i>	I/You/He/She/It/We/They + <b>will not/won't + have + been + gerund (-ing)</b>  Examples: <i>By this time next month, I <u>will not have been working</u> on the project for two years.</i> <i>She <u>won't have been waiting</u> here for three hours by seven o'clock.</i>	<b>Will + I/you/he/she/it/we/they + have + been + gerund (-ing)?</b>  Examples: <i><u>Will you have been working</u> on the project by this time next month?</i> <i><u>Will she have been waiting</u> here for three hours by seven o'clock?</i>	-Actions taking place before a certain time in the future. -The emphasis is put on the duration of the action. <b>Time expressions:</b> By, by then, by the time.
<b>Conditional Simple</b>	I/You/He/She/It/We/They + <b>would/'d + infinitive</b>  Examples: <i>I <u>would buy</u> a new car if I had more money.</i> <i>She'd <u>travel</u> all over the world if she could afford it.</i>	I/You/He/She/It/We/They + <b>would not/wouldn't + infinitive</b>  Examples: <i>I <u>would not spend</u> my holidays at a seaside resort.</i> <i>She <u>wouldn't travel</u> to Syria.</i>	<b>Would + I/you/he/she/it/we/they + infinitive?</b>  Examples: <i><u>Would you spend</u> your holidays at a seaside resort?</i> <i><u>Would she travel</u> to Syria?</i>	-Unreal or imaginary situations. -2 <sup>nd</sup> Conditional.
<b>Conditional Continuous</b>	I/You/He/She/It/We/They + <b>would/'d + be + gerund (-ing)</b>  Examples: <i>I <u>would be relaxing</u> at the swimming pool if I didn't have to work.</i> <i>He knew she <u>would be waiting</u> for us at the airport.</i>	I/You/He/She/It/We/They + <b>would not/wouldn't + be + gerund (-ing)</b>  Examples: <i>I <u>wouldn't be relaxing</u> at the swimming pool if I had to work.</i> <i>He knew she <u>wouldn't be waiting</u> for us at the airport.</i>	<b>Would + I/you/he/she/it/we/they + be + gerund (-ing)?</b>  Examples: <i><u>Would you be relaxing</u> at the swimming pool if you didn't have to work?</i> <i>Did you know that she <u>would be waiting</u> for us at the airport?</i>	-Actions that might be taking place (2 <sup>nd</sup> Conditional).
<b>Conditional Perfect</b>	I/You/He/She/It/We/They + <b>would/'d + have + past participle (-ed/3<sup>rd</sup> column)</b>  Examples: <i>I <u>would have passed</u> the exam if I had studied harder.</i> <i>She'd <u>have arrived</u> on time if she hadn't overslept.</i>	I/You/He/She/It/We/They + <b>would not/wouldn't + have + past participle (-ed/3<sup>rd</sup> column)</b>  Examples: <i>I <u>would not have passed</u> the exam if I hadn't studied hard.</i> <i>She <u>wouldn't have arrived</u> late if she had got up earlier.</i>	<b>Would + I/you/he/she/it/we/they + have + past participle (-ed/3<sup>rd</sup> column)?</b>  Examples: <i><u>Would you have passed</u> the exam if you hadn't studied hard?</i> <i><u>Would she have arrived</u> on time if she hadn't overslept?</i>	-Impossible past situations or actions that might have taken place (3 <sup>rd</sup> Conditional).