

Implementing DESOverview:

Input: - key of any length (padding or chopping)  
 - plaintext file for encryption

Output: encrypted text (cipher text) file.  
 & decrypted text cipher text file.

-DES.py

- encrypt() method.

↳ permutation (1)

\* after this there are 16 rounds of Feistel operations:

↳ key schedule (2)

↳ ffunction (3)

↳ inverse Permutation (4)  
 = ciphertext

} For loop 16 times

decrypt () method.

↳ permutation (1)

↳ keySchedule (2)

↳ ffunction (3)

↳ inverse Perm. (4)

= recovered plaintext.

① permutation (1) &amp; ④ inverse Perm. (4)

uses a substitution table &amp; reverses that.

keySchedule()

② The key inputted is (padded or chopped) then it is scheduled for each round of the feistel network operation with left shift → BY TAKING ROUND # into account!! 1, 2, 9, 16 shift by 1 other rounds by 2.

③ fFunction()

? - should keySchedule() be called here??

→ expansion() expands 32 bits to 48 XOR'd with

Key<sub>i</sub>

→ sbox() or array?? storing numbers then reducing each 6 bits to 4, then permuting this; permutation() or sboxPerm...()??