

## Worksheet 5

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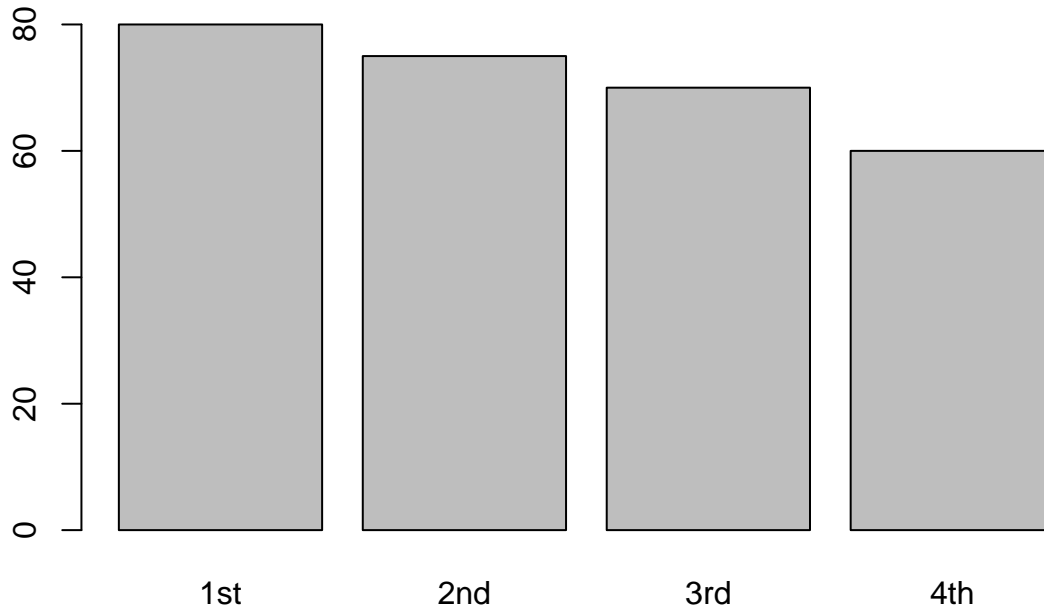
2022-11-23

1. The table shows the enrollment of BS in Computer Science, SY 2010-2011

a. Plot the data using a bar graph. Write the codes and copy the result.

```
students <- c( 80 , 75, 70, 60)
year<- c("1st", "2nd", "3rd", "4th")

barplot( students,
         names.arg = year)
```

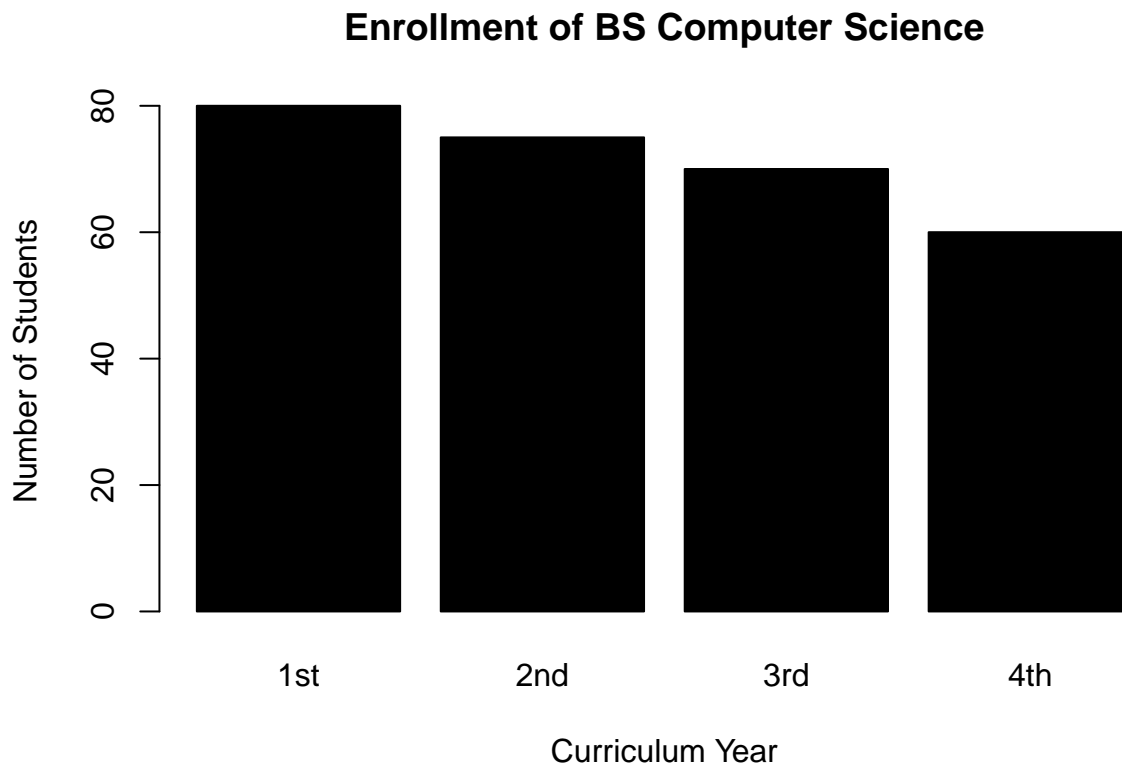


b. Using the same table, label the barchart with Title = "Enrollment of BS Computer Science", horizontal axis = "Curriculum Year" and vertical axis = "number of students"

```

barplot(students,
        main = "Enrollment of BS Computer Science",
        names.arg = year,
        xlab = "Curriculum Year",
        ylab = "Number of Students",
        col = "black"
)

```



2. The monthly income of De Jesus family was spent on the following: 60% on Food, 10% on electricity, 5% for savings, and 25% for other miscellaneous expenses.

```

income <- data.frame(
  expenses = c("Food", "Electricity", "Savings", "Miscellaneous"),
  rate = c( 60, 10, 5, 25)
)
income

```

```

##      expenses rate
## 1      Food    60
## 2 Electricity   10
## 3    Savings    5
## 4 Miscellaneous 25

```

a. Create a table for the above scenario. Write the codes and its result.

```
data_income <- table(income)
data_income
```

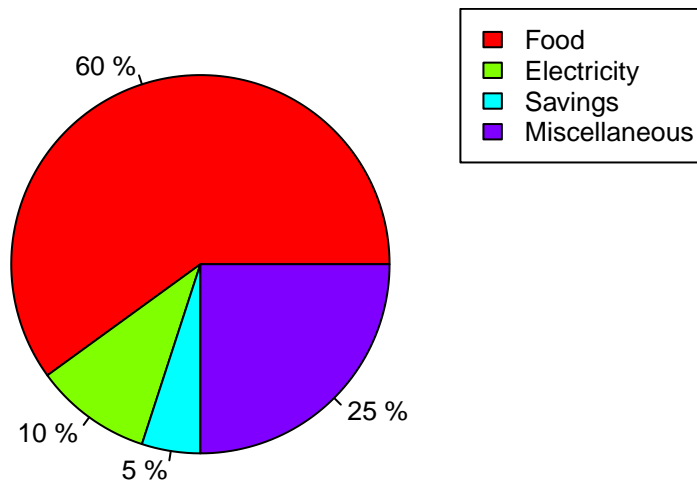
```
##           rate
## expenses    5 10 25 60
## Electricity  0  1  0  0
## Food         0  0  0  1
## Miscellaneous 0  0  1  0
## Savings      1  0  0  0
```

b. Plot the data using a pie chart. Add labels, colors and legend. Write the codes and its result.

```
rate = c( 60, 10, 5, 25)
data1 <- round(rate/sum(rate)*100,1)
data1 <- paste(data1, "%", sep = " ")

plotChart <- pie( rate, labels = data1, cex = 0.8, col = rainbow(4), main = "De Jesus family Monthly Exp",
legend("topright", c("Food", "Electricity", "Savings", "Miscellaneous"),
      cex = 0.8 , fill =rainbow(4))
```

### De Jesus family Monthly Expenses



3. Open the mtcars dataset.

```
data(mtcars)
```

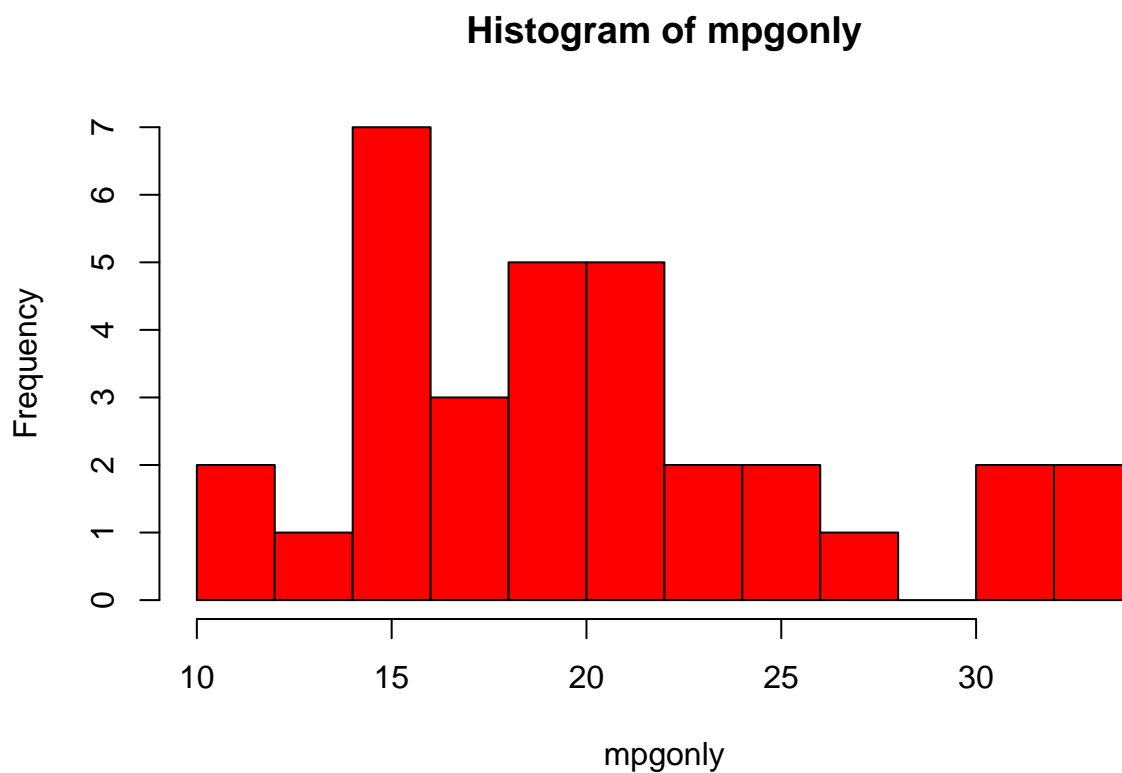
a. Create a simple histogram specifically for mpg (miles per gallon) variable. Use \$ to select the mpg only. Write the codes and its result.

```
mpgonly <- (mtcars$mpg)
mpgonly
```

```
## [1] 21.0 21.0 22.8 21.4 18.7 18.1 14.3 24.4 22.8 19.2 17.8 16.4 17.3 15.2 10.4
## [16] 10.4 14.7 32.4 30.4 33.9 21.5 15.5 15.2 13.3 19.2 27.3 26.0 30.4 15.8 19.7
## [31] 15.0 21.4
```

- b. Colored histogram with different number of bins.`hist(mtcars$mpg, breaks=12, col="red")` Note:  
breaks= controls the number of bins

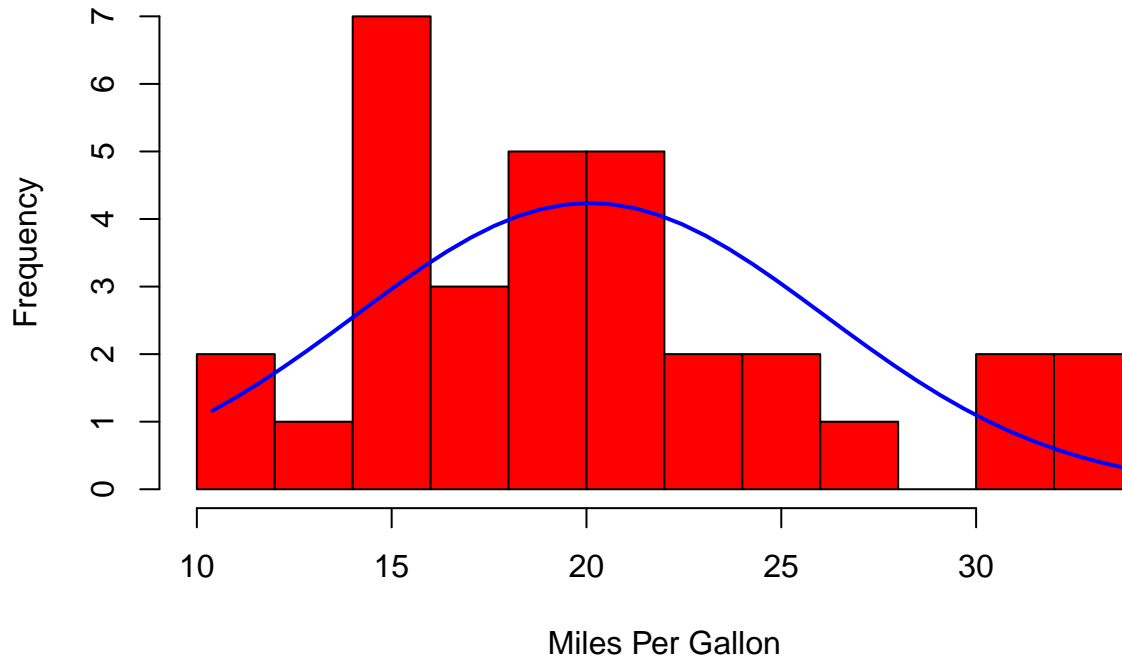
```
hist(mpgonly, breaks=12, col="red")
```



- c. Add a Normal Curve.Copy the result.

```
histoCurve <- mpgonly
h<-hist(histoCurve, breaks=10, col="red", xlab="Miles Per Gallon",
        main="Histogram with Normal Curve")
xfit<-seq(min(histoCurve),max(histoCurve),length=40)
yfit<-dnorm(xfit,mean=mean(histoCurve),sd=sd(histoCurve))
yfit <- yfit*diff(h$mids[1:2])*length(histoCurve)
lines(xfit, yfit, col="blue", lwd=2)
```

## Histogram with Normal Curve



4. Open the iris dataset. Create a subset for each species. a. Write the codes and its result.

```
data(iris)
dataIris <- data.frame(iris)
dataIris
```

##	Sepal.Length	Sepal.Width	Petal.Length	Petal.Width	Species
## 1	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 2	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 3	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa
## 4	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 5	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 6	5.4	3.9	1.7	0.4	setosa
## 7	4.6	3.4	1.4	0.3	setosa
## 8	5.0	3.4	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 9	4.4	2.9	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 10	4.9	3.1	1.5	0.1	setosa
## 11	5.4	3.7	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 12	4.8	3.4	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 13	4.8	3.0	1.4	0.1	setosa
## 14	4.3	3.0	1.1	0.1	setosa
## 15	5.8	4.0	1.2	0.2	setosa
## 16	5.7	4.4	1.5	0.4	setosa
## 17	5.4	3.9	1.3	0.4	setosa
## 18	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.3	setosa
## 19	5.7	3.8	1.7	0.3	setosa
## 20	5.1	3.8	1.5	0.3	setosa

## 21	5.4	3.4	1.7	0.2	setosa
## 22	5.1	3.7	1.5	0.4	setosa
## 23	4.6	3.6	1.0	0.2	setosa
## 24	5.1	3.3	1.7	0.5	setosa
## 25	4.8	3.4	1.9	0.2	setosa
## 26	5.0	3.0	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 27	5.0	3.4	1.6	0.4	setosa
## 28	5.2	3.5	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 29	5.2	3.4	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 30	4.7	3.2	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 31	4.8	3.1	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 32	5.4	3.4	1.5	0.4	setosa
## 33	5.2	4.1	1.5	0.1	setosa
## 34	5.5	4.2	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 35	4.9	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 36	5.0	3.2	1.2	0.2	setosa
## 37	5.5	3.5	1.3	0.2	setosa
## 38	4.9	3.6	1.4	0.1	setosa
## 39	4.4	3.0	1.3	0.2	setosa
## 40	5.1	3.4	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 41	5.0	3.5	1.3	0.3	setosa
## 42	4.5	2.3	1.3	0.3	setosa
## 43	4.4	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa
## 44	5.0	3.5	1.6	0.6	setosa
## 45	5.1	3.8	1.9	0.4	setosa
## 46	4.8	3.0	1.4	0.3	setosa
## 47	5.1	3.8	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 48	4.6	3.2	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 49	5.3	3.7	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 50	5.0	3.3	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 51	7.0	3.2	4.7	1.4	versicolor
## 52	6.4	3.2	4.5	1.5	versicolor
## 53	6.9	3.1	4.9	1.5	versicolor
## 54	5.5	2.3	4.0	1.3	versicolor
## 55	6.5	2.8	4.6	1.5	versicolor
## 56	5.7	2.8	4.5	1.3	versicolor
## 57	6.3	3.3	4.7	1.6	versicolor
## 58	4.9	2.4	3.3	1.0	versicolor
## 59	6.6	2.9	4.6	1.3	versicolor
## 60	5.2	2.7	3.9	1.4	versicolor
## 61	5.0	2.0	3.5	1.0	versicolor
## 62	5.9	3.0	4.2	1.5	versicolor
## 63	6.0	2.2	4.0	1.0	versicolor
## 64	6.1	2.9	4.7	1.4	versicolor
## 65	5.6	2.9	3.6	1.3	versicolor
## 66	6.7	3.1	4.4	1.4	versicolor
## 67	5.6	3.0	4.5	1.5	versicolor
## 68	5.8	2.7	4.1	1.0	versicolor
## 69	6.2	2.2	4.5	1.5	versicolor
## 70	5.6	2.5	3.9	1.1	versicolor
## 71	5.9	3.2	4.8	1.8	versicolor
## 72	6.1	2.8	4.0	1.3	versicolor
## 73	6.3	2.5	4.9	1.5	versicolor
## 74	6.1	2.8	4.7	1.2	versicolor

## 75	6.4	2.9	4.3	1.3 versicolor
## 76	6.6	3.0	4.4	1.4 versicolor
## 77	6.8	2.8	4.8	1.4 versicolor
## 78	6.7	3.0	5.0	1.7 versicolor
## 79	6.0	2.9	4.5	1.5 versicolor
## 80	5.7	2.6	3.5	1.0 versicolor
## 81	5.5	2.4	3.8	1.1 versicolor
## 82	5.5	2.4	3.7	1.0 versicolor
## 83	5.8	2.7	3.9	1.2 versicolor
## 84	6.0	2.7	5.1	1.6 versicolor
## 85	5.4	3.0	4.5	1.5 versicolor
## 86	6.0	3.4	4.5	1.6 versicolor
## 87	6.7	3.1	4.7	1.5 versicolor
## 88	6.3	2.3	4.4	1.3 versicolor
## 89	5.6	3.0	4.1	1.3 versicolor
## 90	5.5	2.5	4.0	1.3 versicolor
## 91	5.5	2.6	4.4	1.2 versicolor
## 92	6.1	3.0	4.6	1.4 versicolor
## 93	5.8	2.6	4.0	1.2 versicolor
## 94	5.0	2.3	3.3	1.0 versicolor
## 95	5.6	2.7	4.2	1.3 versicolor
## 96	5.7	3.0	4.2	1.2 versicolor
## 97	5.7	2.9	4.2	1.3 versicolor
## 98	6.2	2.9	4.3	1.3 versicolor
## 99	5.1	2.5	3.0	1.1 versicolor
## 100	5.7	2.8	4.1	1.3 versicolor
## 101	6.3	3.3	6.0	2.5 virginica
## 102	5.8	2.7	5.1	1.9 virginica
## 103	7.1	3.0	5.9	2.1 virginica
## 104	6.3	2.9	5.6	1.8 virginica
## 105	6.5	3.0	5.8	2.2 virginica
## 106	7.6	3.0	6.6	2.1 virginica
## 107	4.9	2.5	4.5	1.7 virginica
## 108	7.3	2.9	6.3	1.8 virginica
## 109	6.7	2.5	5.8	1.8 virginica
## 110	7.2	3.6	6.1	2.5 virginica
## 111	6.5	3.2	5.1	2.0 virginica
## 112	6.4	2.7	5.3	1.9 virginica
## 113	6.8	3.0	5.5	2.1 virginica
## 114	5.7	2.5	5.0	2.0 virginica
## 115	5.8	2.8	5.1	2.4 virginica
## 116	6.4	3.2	5.3	2.3 virginica
## 117	6.5	3.0	5.5	1.8 virginica
## 118	7.7	3.8	6.7	2.2 virginica
## 119	7.7	2.6	6.9	2.3 virginica
## 120	6.0	2.2	5.0	1.5 virginica
## 121	6.9	3.2	5.7	2.3 virginica
## 122	5.6	2.8	4.9	2.0 virginica
## 123	7.7	2.8	6.7	2.0 virginica
## 124	6.3	2.7	4.9	1.8 virginica
## 125	6.7	3.3	5.7	2.1 virginica
## 126	7.2	3.2	6.0	1.8 virginica
## 127	6.2	2.8	4.8	1.8 virginica
## 128	6.1	3.0	4.9	1.8 virginica

## 129	6.4	2.8	5.6	2.1	virginica
## 130	7.2	3.0	5.8	1.6	virginica
## 131	7.4	2.8	6.1	1.9	virginica
## 132	7.9	3.8	6.4	2.0	virginica
## 133	6.4	2.8	5.6	2.2	virginica
## 134	6.3	2.8	5.1	1.5	virginica
## 135	6.1	2.6	5.6	1.4	virginica
## 136	7.7	3.0	6.1	2.3	virginica
## 137	6.3	3.4	5.6	2.4	virginica
## 138	6.4	3.1	5.5	1.8	virginica
## 139	6.0	3.0	4.8	1.8	virginica
## 140	6.9	3.1	5.4	2.1	virginica
## 141	6.7	3.1	5.6	2.4	virginica
## 142	6.9	3.1	5.1	2.3	virginica
## 143	5.8	2.7	5.1	1.9	virginica
## 144	6.8	3.2	5.9	2.3	virginica
## 145	6.7	3.3	5.7	2.5	virginica
## 146	6.7	3.0	5.2	2.3	virginica
## 147	6.3	2.5	5.0	1.9	virginica
## 148	6.5	3.0	5.2	2.0	virginica
## 149	6.2	3.4	5.4	2.3	virginica
## 150	5.9	3.0	5.1	1.8	virginica

```
virginica_Subset <- subset(iris, Species == 'virginica')
virginica_Subset
```

##	Sepal.Length	Sepal.Width	Petal.Length	Petal.Width	Species
## 101	6.3	3.3	6.0	2.5	virginica
## 102	5.8	2.7	5.1	1.9	virginica
## 103	7.1	3.0	5.9	2.1	virginica
## 104	6.3	2.9	5.6	1.8	virginica
## 105	6.5	3.0	5.8	2.2	virginica
## 106	7.6	3.0	6.6	2.1	virginica
## 107	4.9	2.5	4.5	1.7	virginica
## 108	7.3	2.9	6.3	1.8	virginica
## 109	6.7	2.5	5.8	1.8	virginica
## 110	7.2	3.6	6.1	2.5	virginica
## 111	6.5	3.2	5.1	2.0	virginica
## 112	6.4	2.7	5.3	1.9	virginica
## 113	6.8	3.0	5.5	2.1	virginica
## 114	5.7	2.5	5.0	2.0	virginica
## 115	5.8	2.8	5.1	2.4	virginica
## 116	6.4	3.2	5.3	2.3	virginica
## 117	6.5	3.0	5.5	1.8	virginica
## 118	7.7	3.8	6.7	2.2	virginica
## 119	7.7	2.6	6.9	2.3	virginica
## 120	6.0	2.2	5.0	1.5	virginica
## 121	6.9	3.2	5.7	2.3	virginica
## 122	5.6	2.8	4.9	2.0	virginica
## 123	7.7	2.8	6.7	2.0	virginica
## 124	6.3	2.7	4.9	1.8	virginica
## 125	6.7	3.3	5.7	2.1	virginica
## 126	7.2	3.2	6.0	1.8	virginica
## 127	6.2	2.8	4.8	1.8	virginica



## 128	6.1	3.0	4.9	1.8	virginica
## 129	6.4	2.8	5.6	2.1	virginica
## 130	7.2	3.0	5.8	1.6	virginica
## 131	7.4	2.8	6.1	1.9	virginica
## 132	7.9	3.8	6.4	2.0	virginica
## 133	6.4	2.8	5.6	2.2	virginica
## 134	6.3	2.8	5.1	1.5	virginica
## 135	6.1	2.6	5.6	1.4	virginica
## 136	7.7	3.0	6.1	2.3	virginica
## 137	6.3	3.4	5.6	2.4	virginica
## 138	6.4	3.1	5.5	1.8	virginica
## 139	6.0	3.0	4.8	1.8	virginica
## 140	6.9	3.1	5.4	2.1	virginica
## 141	6.7	3.1	5.6	2.4	virginica
## 142	6.9	3.1	5.1	2.3	virginica
## 143	5.8	2.7	5.1	1.9	virginica
## 144	6.8	3.2	5.9	2.3	virginica
## 145	6.7	3.3	5.7	2.5	virginica
## 146	6.7	3.0	5.2	2.3	virginica
## 147	6.3	2.5	5.0	1.9	virginica
## 148	6.5	3.0	5.2	2.0	virginica
## 149	6.2	3.4	5.4	2.3	virginica
## 150	5.9	3.0	5.1	1.8	virginica

```
setosa_Subset <- subset(iris, Species == 'setosa')
setosa_Subset
```

##	Sepal.Length	Sepal.Width	Petal.Length	Petal.Width	Species
## 1	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 2	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 3	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa
## 4	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 5	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 6	5.4	3.9	1.7	0.4	setosa
## 7	4.6	3.4	1.4	0.3	setosa
## 8	5.0	3.4	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 9	4.4	2.9	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 10	4.9	3.1	1.5	0.1	setosa
## 11	5.4	3.7	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 12	4.8	3.4	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 13	4.8	3.0	1.4	0.1	setosa
## 14	4.3	3.0	1.1	0.1	setosa
## 15	5.8	4.0	1.2	0.2	setosa
## 16	5.7	4.4	1.5	0.4	setosa
## 17	5.4	3.9	1.3	0.4	setosa
## 18	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.3	setosa
## 19	5.7	3.8	1.7	0.3	setosa
## 20	5.1	3.8	1.5	0.3	setosa
## 21	5.4	3.4	1.7	0.2	setosa
## 22	5.1	3.7	1.5	0.4	setosa
## 23	4.6	3.6	1.0	0.2	setosa
## 24	5.1	3.3	1.7	0.5	setosa
## 25	4.8	3.4	1.9	0.2	setosa
## 26	5.0	3.0	1.6	0.2	setosa

```
## 27      5.0      3.4      1.6      0.4 setosa
## 28      5.2      3.5      1.5      0.2 setosa
## 29      5.2      3.4      1.4      0.2 setosa
## 30      4.7      3.2      1.6      0.2 setosa
## 31      4.8      3.1      1.6      0.2 setosa
## 32      5.4      3.4      1.5      0.4 setosa
## 33      5.2      4.1      1.5      0.1 setosa
## 34      5.5      4.2      1.4      0.2 setosa
## 35      4.9      3.1      1.5      0.2 setosa
## 36      5.0      3.2      1.2      0.2 setosa
## 37      5.5      3.5      1.3      0.2 setosa
## 38      4.9      3.6      1.4      0.1 setosa
## 39      4.4      3.0      1.3      0.2 setosa
## 40      5.1      3.4      1.5      0.2 setosa
## 41      5.0      3.5      1.3      0.3 setosa
## 42      4.5      2.3      1.3      0.3 setosa
## 43      4.4      3.2      1.3      0.2 setosa
## 44      5.0      3.5      1.6      0.6 setosa
## 45      5.1      3.8      1.9      0.4 setosa
## 46      4.8      3.0      1.4      0.3 setosa
## 47      5.1      3.8      1.6      0.2 setosa
## 48      4.6      3.2      1.4      0.2 setosa
## 49      5.3      3.7      1.5      0.2 setosa
## 50      5.0      3.3      1.4      0.2 setosa
```

```
versicolor_Subset <- subset(iris, Species == 'versicolor')
versicolor_Subset
```

```
##      Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width   Species
## 51          7.0         3.2         4.7         1.4 versicolor
## 52          6.4         3.2         4.5         1.5 versicolor
## 53          6.9         3.1         4.9         1.5 versicolor
## 54          5.5         2.3         4.0         1.3 versicolor
## 55          6.5         2.8         4.6         1.5 versicolor
## 56          5.7         2.8         4.5         1.3 versicolor
## 57          6.3         3.3         4.7         1.6 versicolor
## 58          4.9         2.4         3.3         1.0 versicolor
## 59          6.6         2.9         4.6         1.3 versicolor
## 60          5.2         2.7         3.9         1.4 versicolor
## 61          5.0         2.0         3.5         1.0 versicolor
## 62          5.9         3.0         4.2         1.5 versicolor
## 63          6.0         2.2         4.0         1.0 versicolor
## 64          6.1         2.9         4.7         1.4 versicolor
## 65          5.6         2.9         3.6         1.3 versicolor
## 66          6.7         3.1         4.4         1.4 versicolor
## 67          5.6         3.0         4.5         1.5 versicolor
## 68          5.8         2.7         4.1         1.0 versicolor
## 69          6.2         2.2         4.5         1.5 versicolor
## 70          5.6         2.5         3.9         1.1 versicolor
## 71          5.9         3.2         4.8         1.8 versicolor
## 72          6.1         2.8         4.0         1.3 versicolor
## 73          6.3         2.5         4.9         1.5 versicolor
## 74          6.1         2.8         4.7         1.2 versicolor
## 75          6.4         2.9         4.3         1.3 versicolor
```

```
## 76      6.6      3.0      4.4      1.4 versicolor
## 77      6.8      2.8      4.8      1.4 versicolor
## 78      6.7      3.0      5.0      1.7 versicolor
## 79      6.0      2.9      4.5      1.5 versicolor
## 80      5.7      2.6      3.5      1.0 versicolor
## 81      5.5      2.4      3.8      1.1 versicolor
## 82      5.5      2.4      3.7      1.0 versicolor
## 83      5.8      2.7      3.9      1.2 versicolor
## 84      6.0      2.7      5.1      1.6 versicolor
## 85      5.4      3.0      4.5      1.5 versicolor
## 86      6.0      3.4      4.5      1.6 versicolor
## 87      6.7      3.1      4.7      1.5 versicolor
## 88      6.3      2.3      4.4      1.3 versicolor
## 89      5.6      3.0      4.1      1.3 versicolor
## 90      5.5      2.5      4.0      1.3 versicolor
## 91      5.5      2.6      4.4      1.2 versicolor
## 92      6.1      3.0      4.6      1.4 versicolor
## 93      5.8      2.6      4.0      1.2 versicolor
## 94      5.0      2.3      3.3      1.0 versicolor
## 95      5.6      2.7      4.2      1.3 versicolor
## 96      5.7      3.0      4.2      1.2 versicolor
## 97      5.7      2.9      4.2      1.3 versicolor
## 98      6.2      2.9      4.3      1.3 versicolor
## 99      5.1      2.5      3.0      1.1 versicolor
## 100     5.7      2.8      4.1      1.3 versicolor
```

- b. Get the mean for every characteristics of each species using `colMeans()`. Write the codes and its result.  
 Example: `setosa <- colMeans(setosa[sapply(setosaDF,is.numeric)])`

```
virginica <- colMeans(virginica_Subset[sapply(virginica_Subset,is.numeric)])
virginica
```

```
## Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width
##      6.588      2.974      5.552      2.026
```

```
setosa <- colMeans(setosa_Subset[sapply(setosa_Subset,is.numeric)])
setosa
```

```
## Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width
##      5.006      3.428      1.462      0.246
```

```
versicolor <- colMeans(versicolor_Subset[sapply(versicolor_Subset,is.numeric)])
versicolor
```

```
## Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width
##      5.936      2.770      4.260      1.326
```

- c. Combine all species by using `rbind()`.

```
iris_data <- rbind( setosa, versicolor, virginica)
dfIris <- data.frame(iris_data)
dfIris
```

```
##           Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width
## setosa           5.006         3.428         1.462         0.246
## versicolor       5.936         2.770         4.260         1.326
## virginica        6.588         2.974         5.552         2.026
```

- d. From the data in 4-c: Create the barplot(). Write the codes and its result. The barplot should be like this.

```
barplot(height = as.matrix(dfIris), main = "Iris Data",
        ylab = "Mean Scores",
        xlab = "Characteristics",
        beside = TRUE, col = rainbow(3)
        )
```

