

Zero Knowledge Succinct Arguments: an Introduction

Alessandro Chiesa
UC Berkeley

cryptography is a powerful tool
for building secure systems

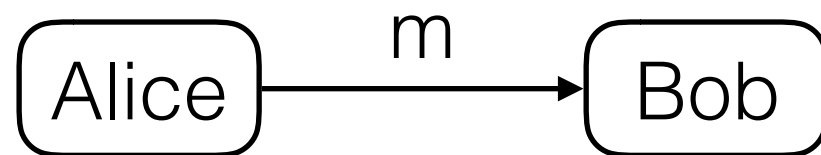
cryptography is a powerful tool
for building secure systems

much of the cryptography used today
offers security properties for **data**

cryptography is a powerful tool
for building secure systems

much of the cryptography used today
offers security properties for **data**

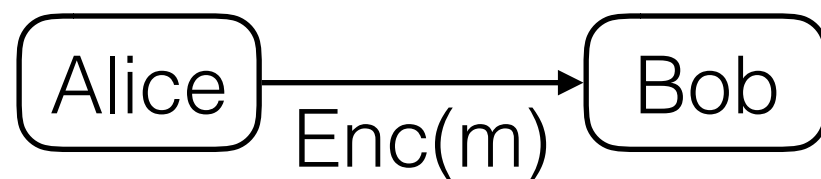
confidentiality



cryptography is a powerful tool
for building secure systems

much of the cryptography used today
offers security properties for **data**

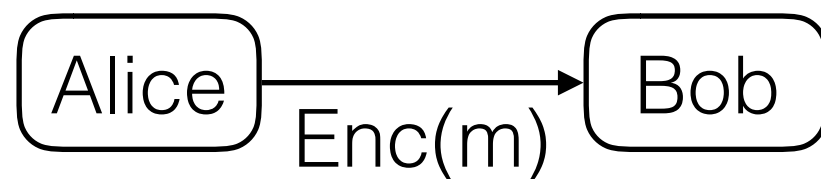
confidentiality



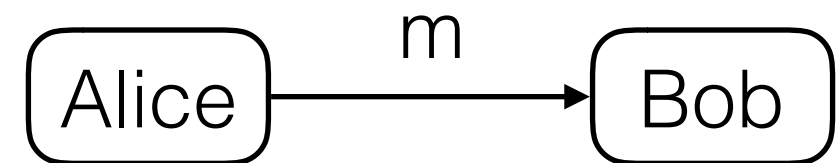
cryptography is a powerful tool
for building secure systems

much of the cryptography used today
offers security properties for **data**

confidentiality



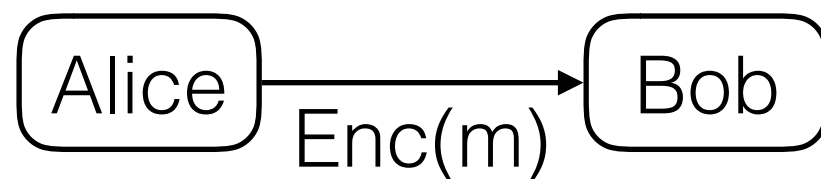
authenticity



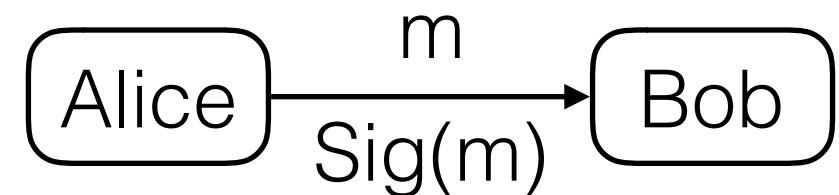
cryptography is a powerful tool
for building secure systems

much of the cryptography used today
offers security properties for **data**

confidentiality



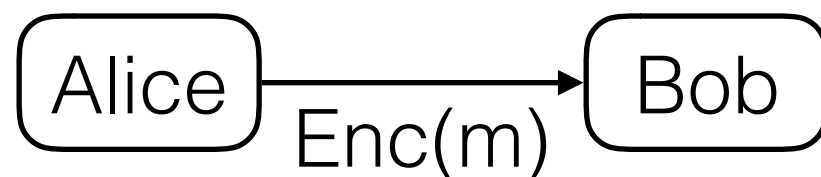
authenticity



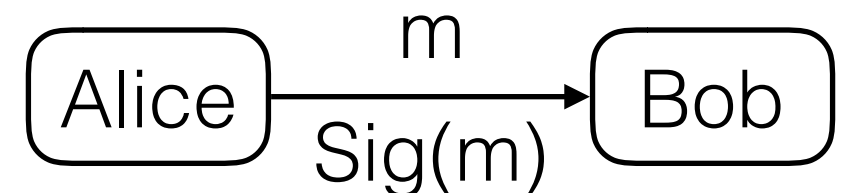
cryptography is a powerful tool
for building secure systems

much of the cryptography used today
offers security properties for **data**

confidentiality



authenticity

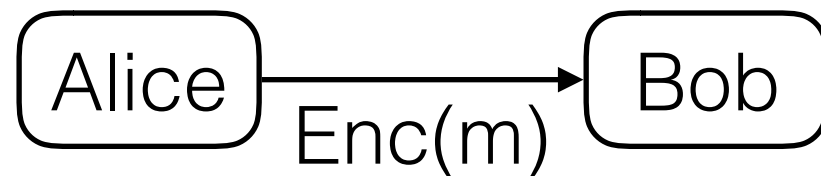


what about security properties for **computation**?

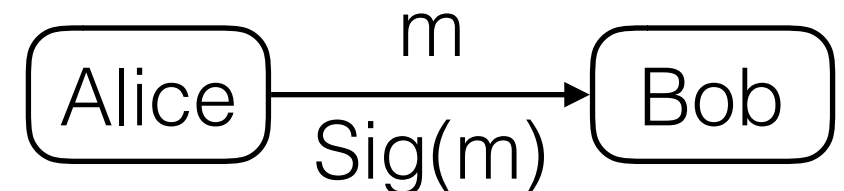
cryptography is a powerful tool
for building secure systems

much of the cryptography used today
offers security properties for **data**

confidentiality



authenticity



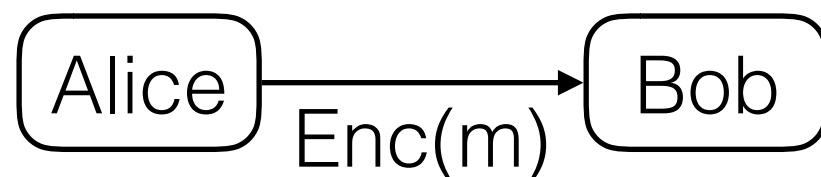
what about security properties for **computation**?

cryptographic proofs offer
privacy-preserving integrity for computation

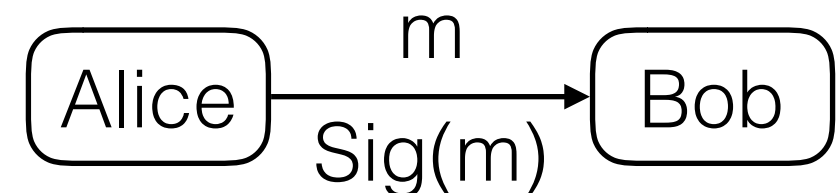
cryptography is a powerful tool
for building secure systems

much of the cryptography used today
offers security properties for **data**

confidentiality



authenticity



what about security properties for **computation**?

cryptographic proofs offer
privacy-preserving integrity for computation

one of the exciting crypto deployment frontiers today

Cryptographic Proofs

Cryptographic Proofs

a powerful defense against malicious behavior
especially, in **distributed protocols**

Cryptographic Proofs

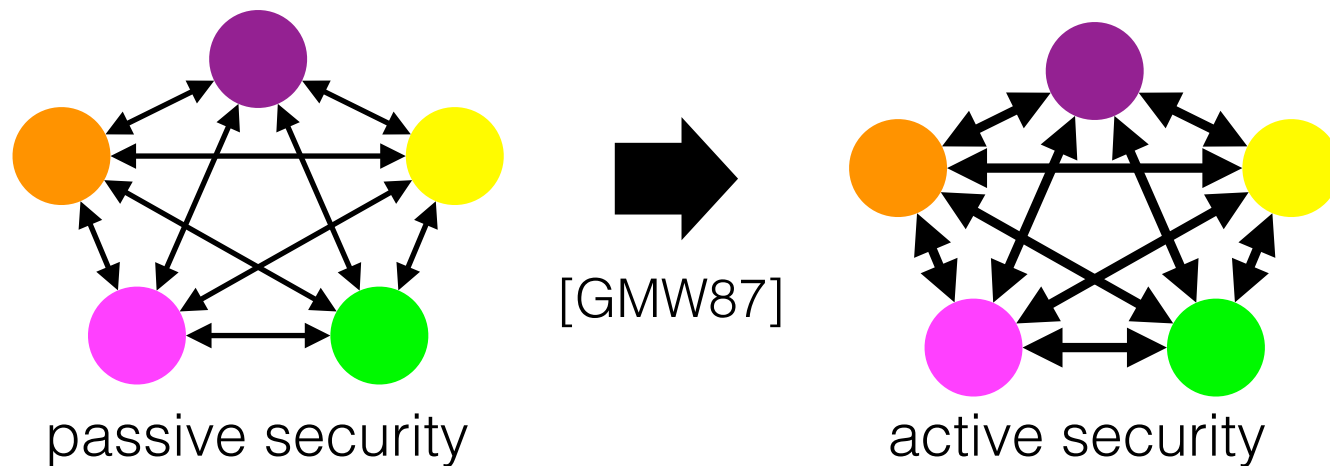
a powerful defense against malicious behavior
especially, in **distributed protocols**

1980s securely compute $y = F(x_1, \dots, x_n)$
via a multi-party protocol

Cryptographic Proofs

a powerful defense against malicious behavior
especially, in **distributed protocols**

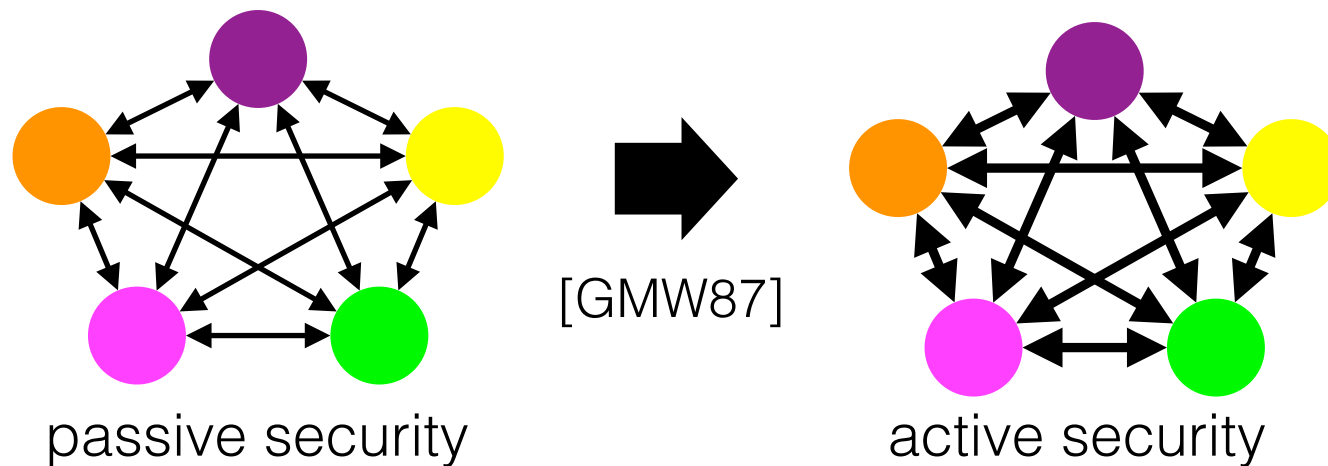
1980s securely compute $y = F(x_1, \dots, x_n)$
via a multi-party protocol



Cryptographic Proofs

a powerful defense against malicious behavior
especially, in **distributed protocols**

1980s securely compute $y = F(x_1, \dots, x_n)$
via a multi-party protocol



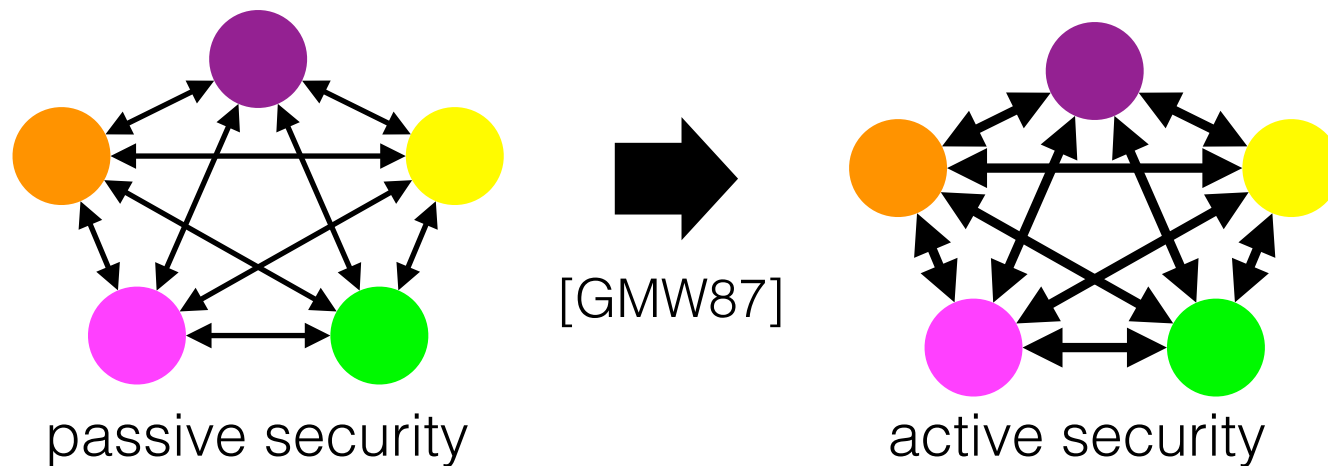
Key properties

- zero knowledge
- proof of knowledge

Cryptographic Proofs

a powerful defense against malicious behavior
especially, in **distributed protocols**

1980s securely compute $y = F(x_1, \dots, x_n)$
via a multi-party protocol



Key properties

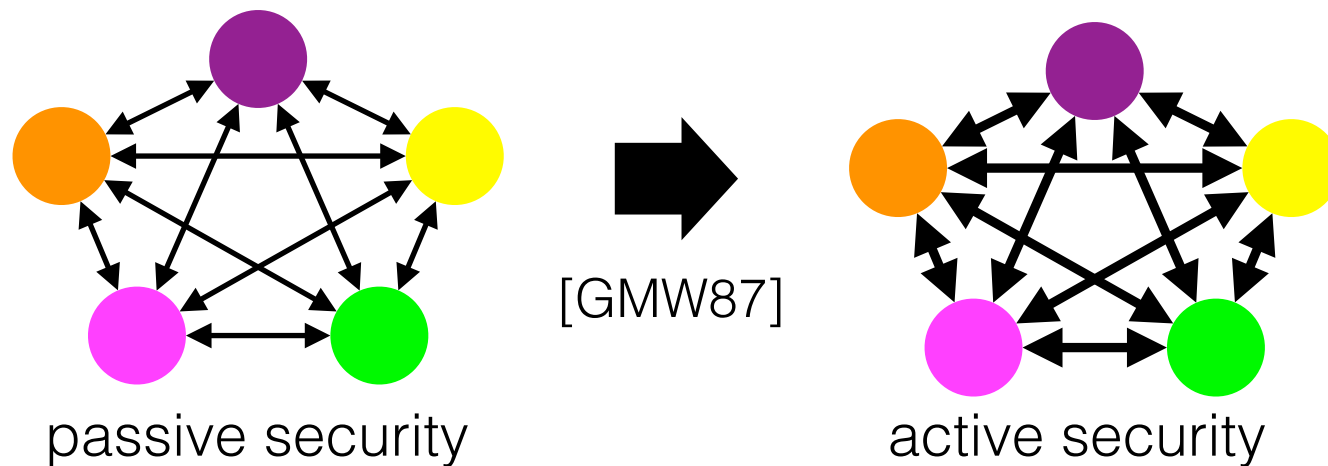
- zero knowledge
- proof of knowledge

2010s blockchain technology

Cryptographic Proofs

a powerful defense against malicious behavior
especially, in **distributed protocols**

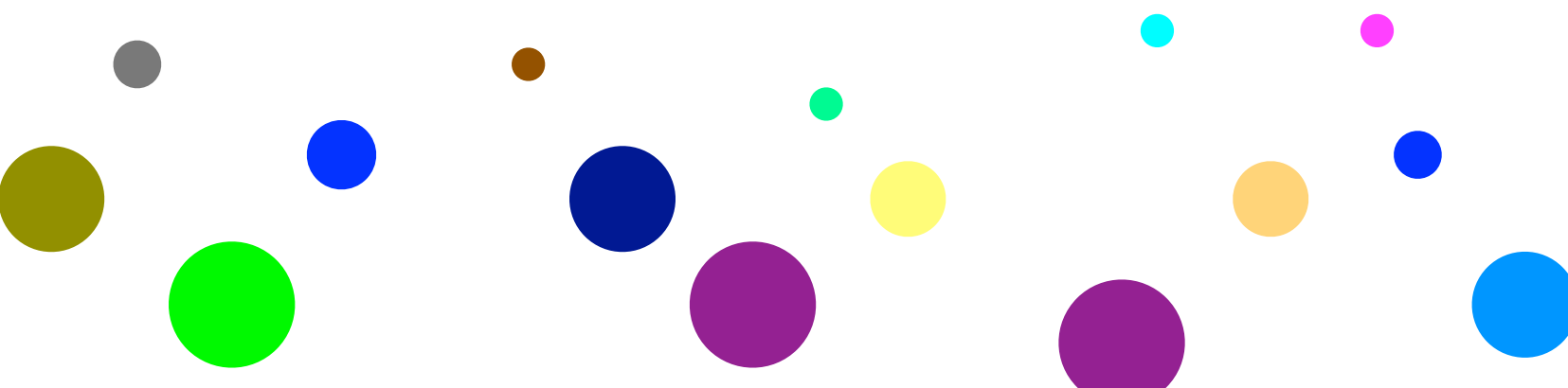
1980s securely compute $y = F(x_1, \dots, x_n)$
via a multi-party protocol



Key properties

- zero knowledge
- proof of knowledge

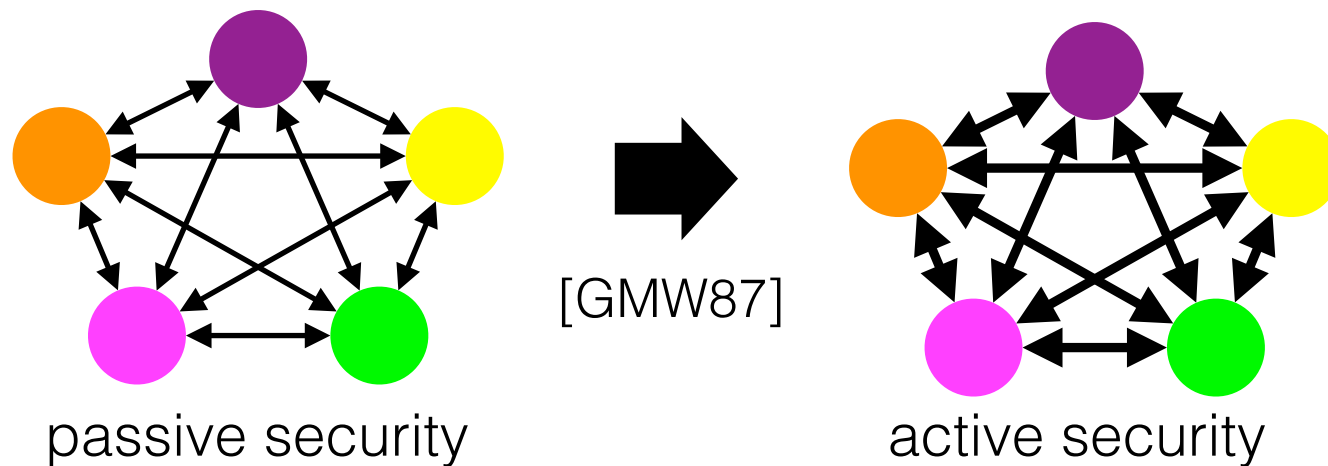
2010s blockchain technology



Cryptographic Proofs

a powerful defense against malicious behavior
especially, in **distributed protocols**

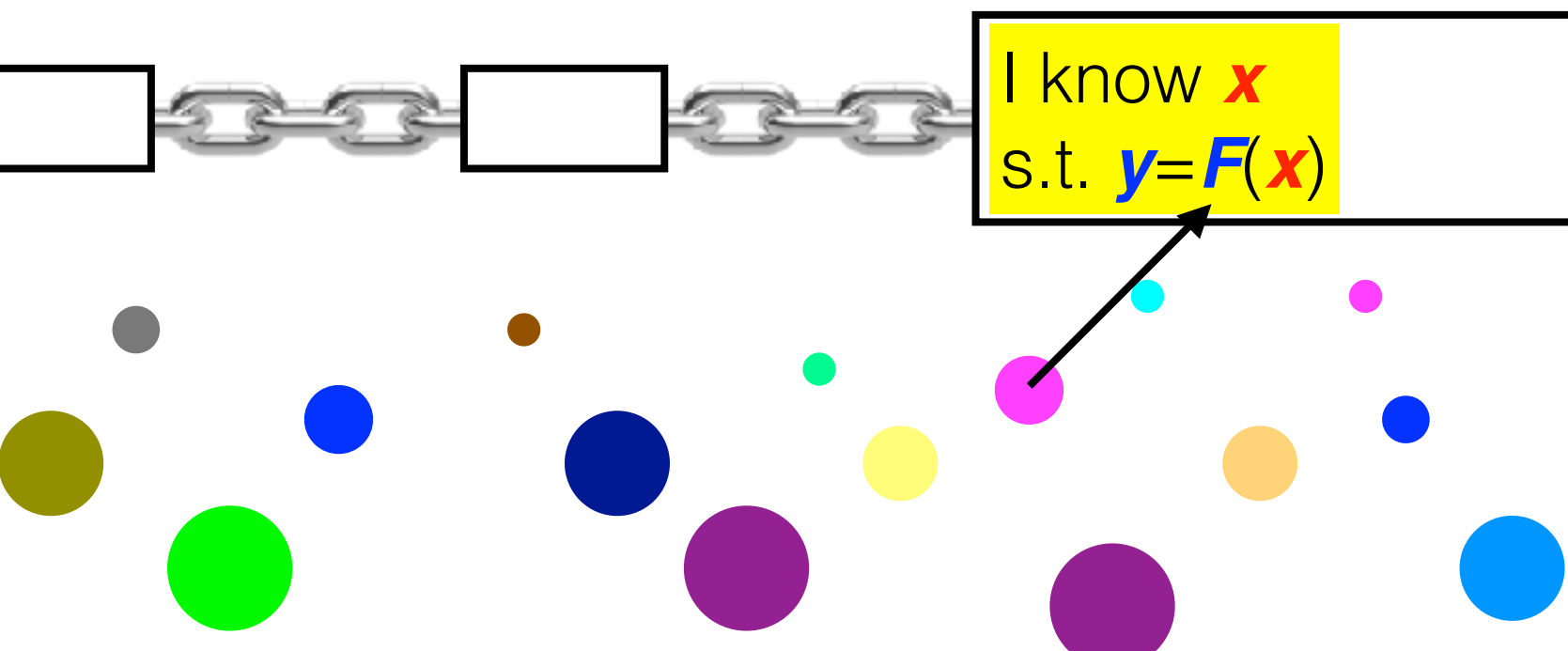
1980s securely compute $y = F(x_1, \dots, x_n)$
via a multi-party protocol



Key properties

- zero knowledge
- proof of knowledge

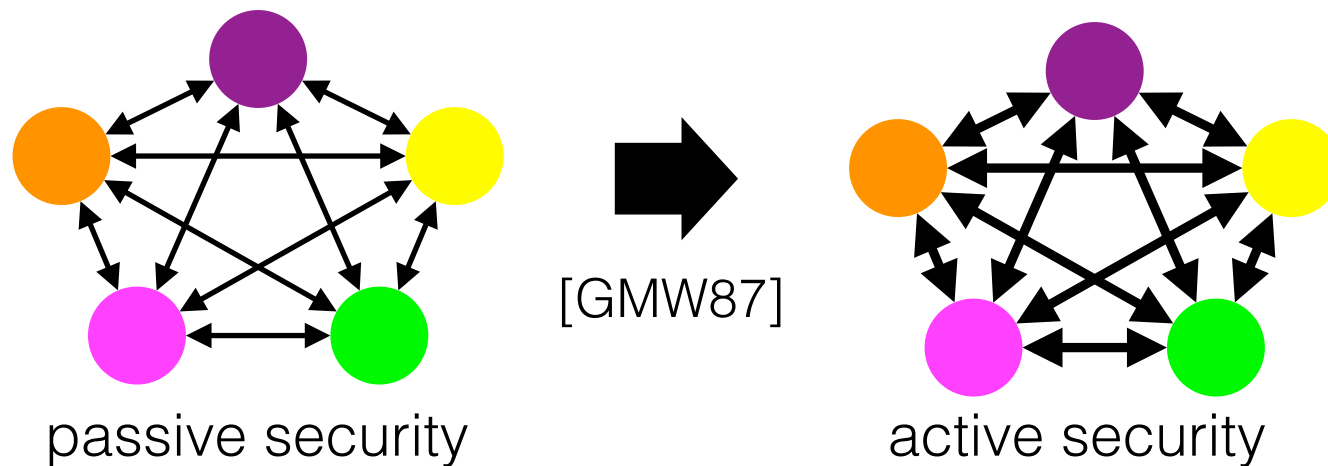
2010s blockchain technology



Cryptographic Proofs

a powerful defense against malicious behavior
especially, in **distributed protocols**

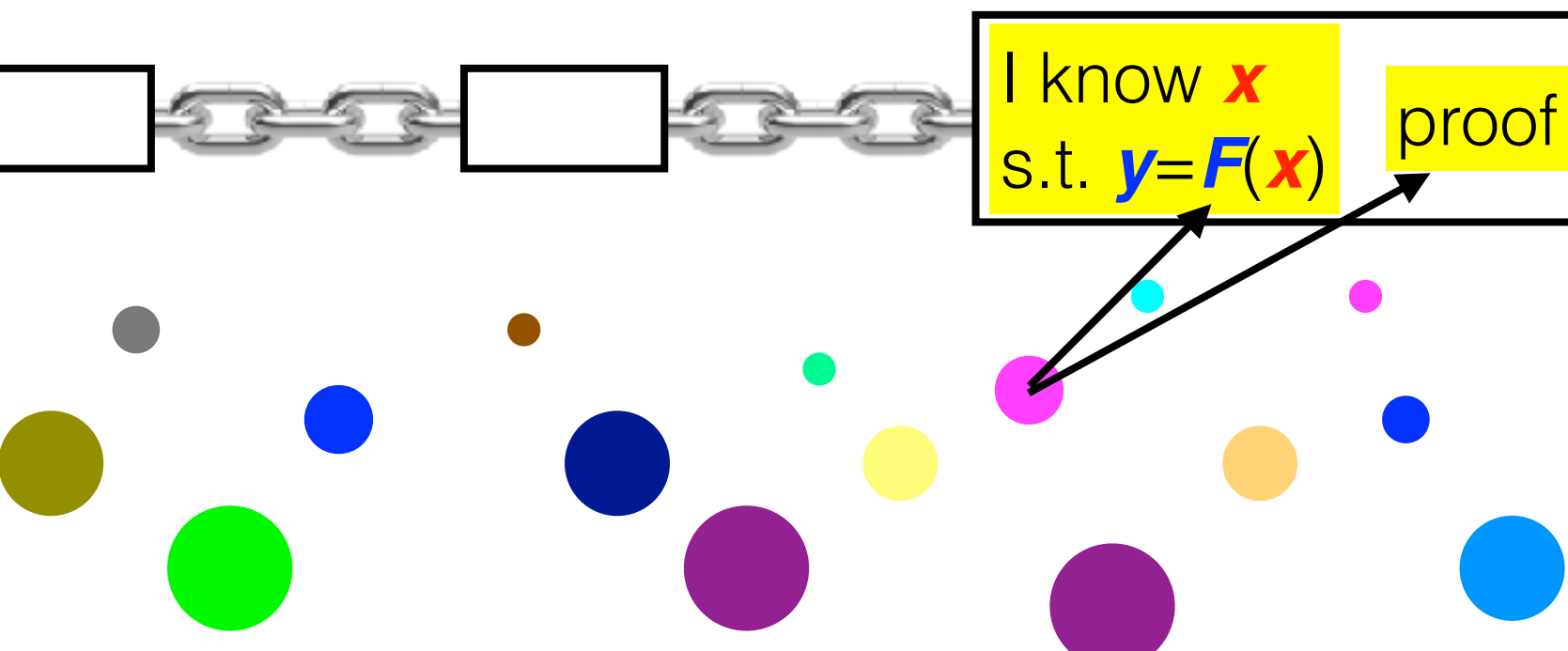
1980s securely compute $y = F(x_1, \dots, x_n)$
via a multi-party protocol



Key properties

- zero knowledge
- proof of knowledge

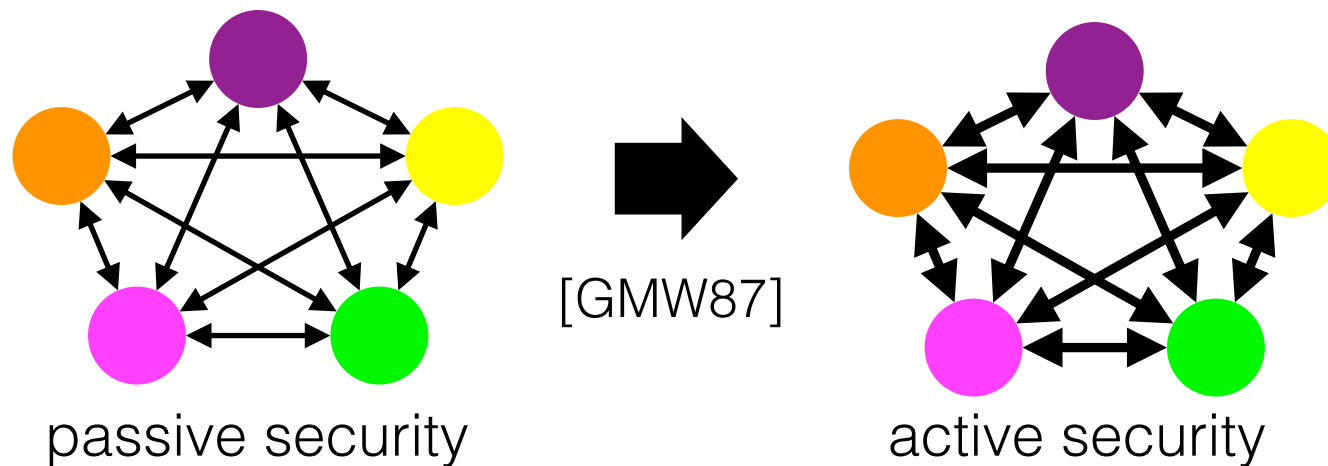
2010s blockchain technology



Cryptographic Proofs

a powerful defense against malicious behavior
especially, in **distributed protocols**

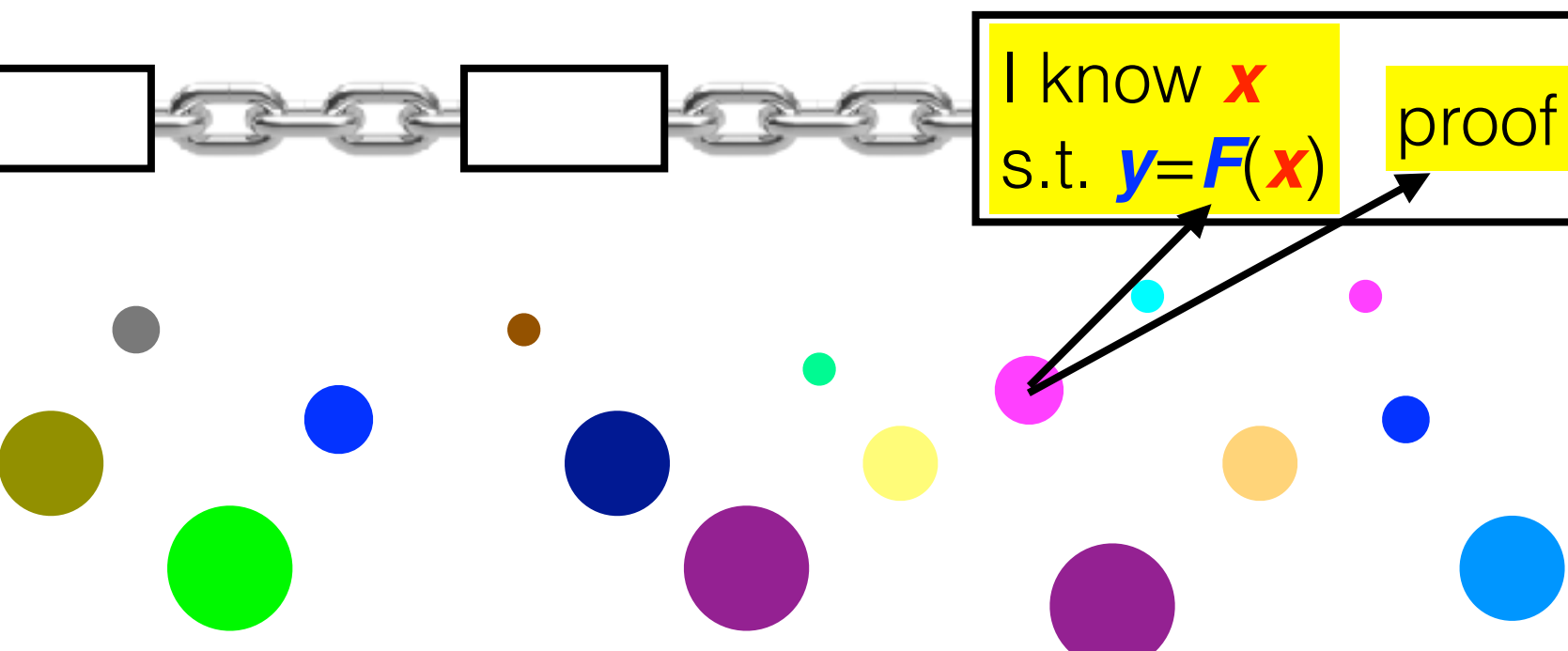
1980s securely compute $y = F(x_1, \dots, x_n)$
via a multi-party protocol



Key properties

- zero knowledge
- proof of knowledge

2010s blockchain technology



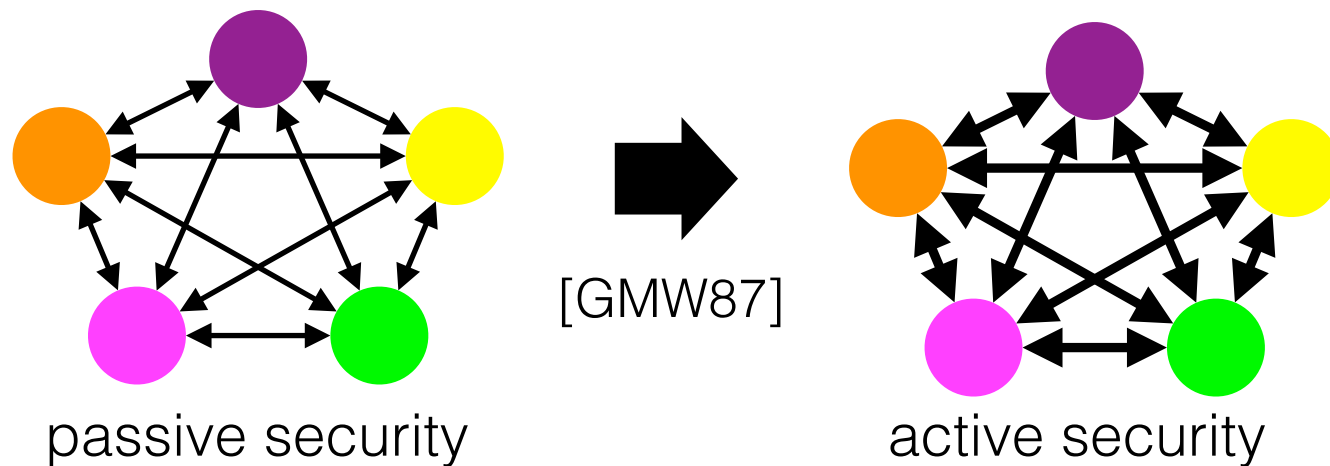
Additional key properties

- non-interactive
- publicly verifiable
- succinct

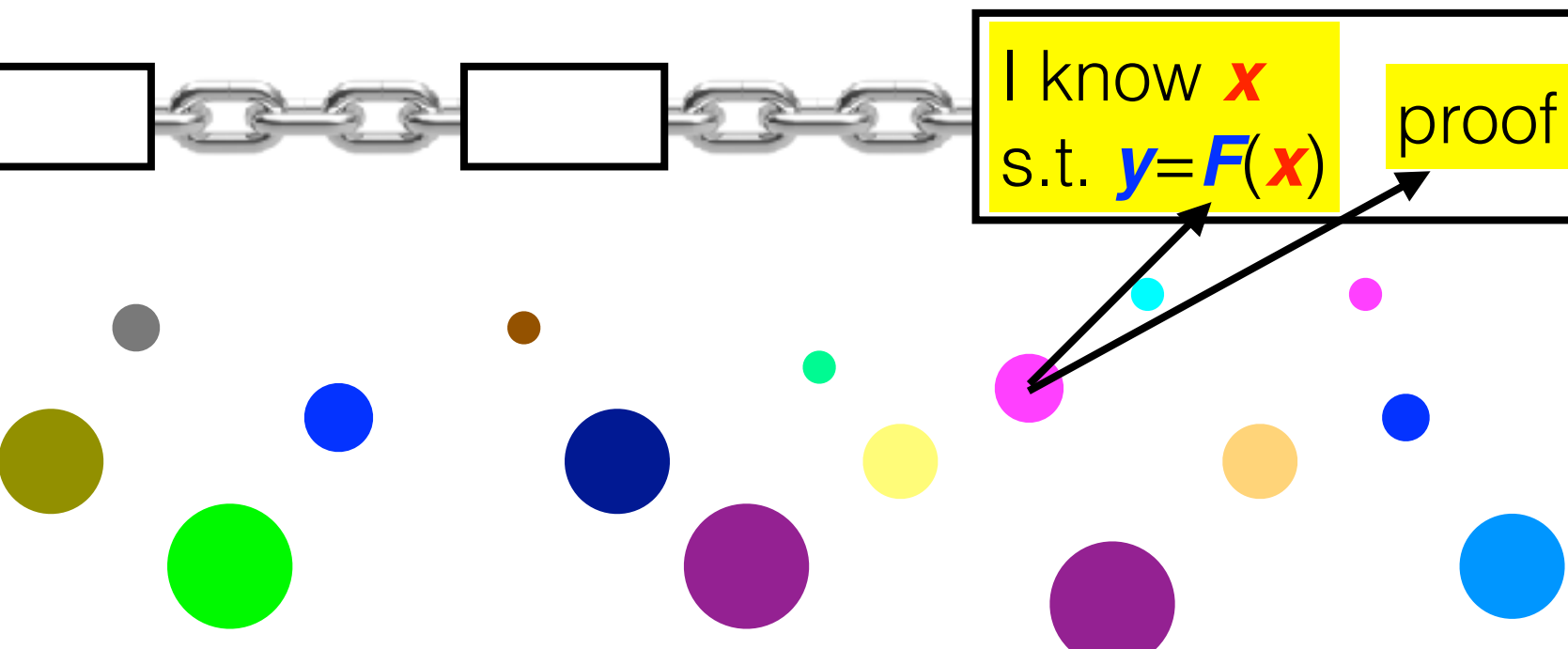
Cryptographic Proofs

a powerful defense against malicious behavior
especially, in **distributed protocols**

1980s securely compute $y = F(x_1, \dots, x_n)$
via a multi-party protocol



2010s blockchain technology



zk-SNARK

Key properties

- zero knowledge
- proof of knowledge

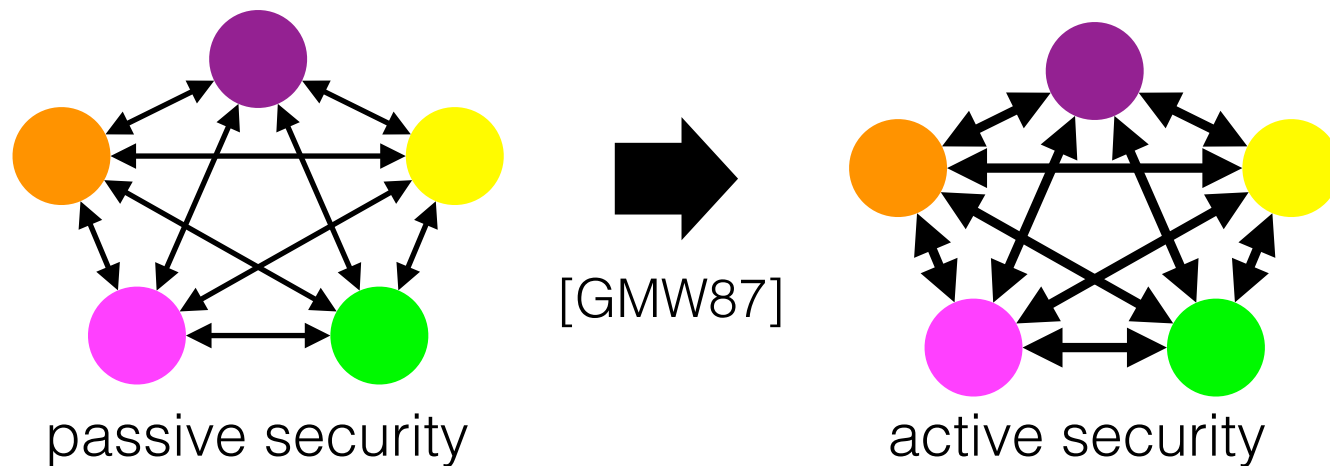
Additional key properties

- non-interactive
- publicly verifiable
- succinct

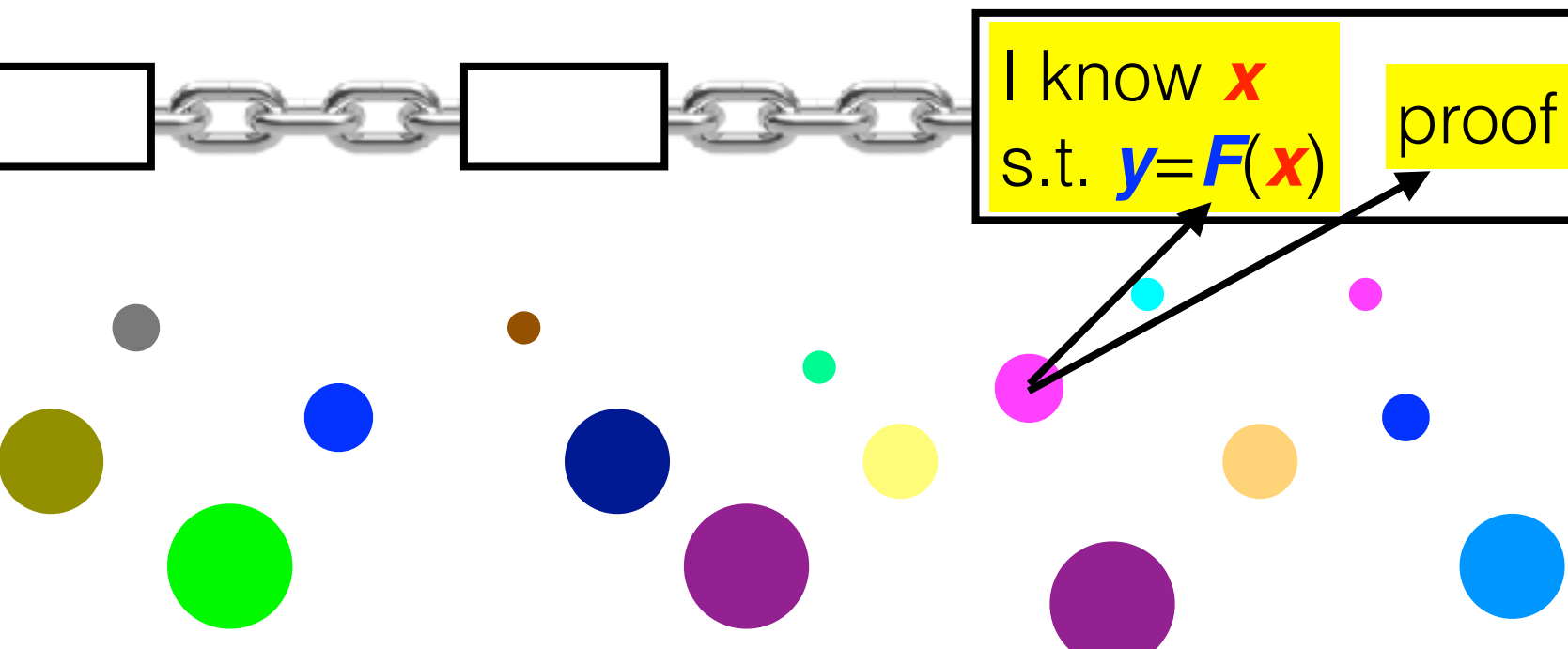
Cryptographic Proofs

a powerful defense against malicious behavior
especially, in **distributed protocols**

1980s securely compute $y = F(x_1, \dots, x_n)$
via a multi-party protocol



2010s blockchain technology



zk-SNARK

Key properties

- zero knowledge
- ~~proof of knowledge~~

Additional key properties

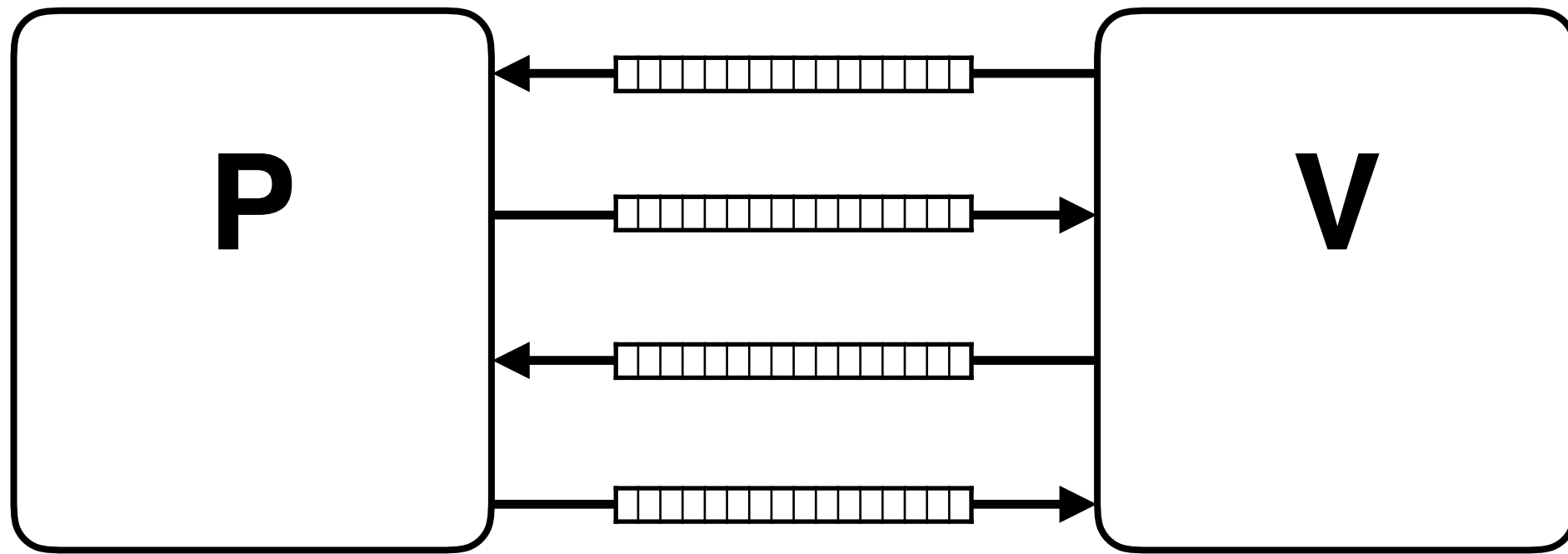
- non-interactive
- publicly verifiable
- succinct

Zero Knowledge Proofs

[GMR85]

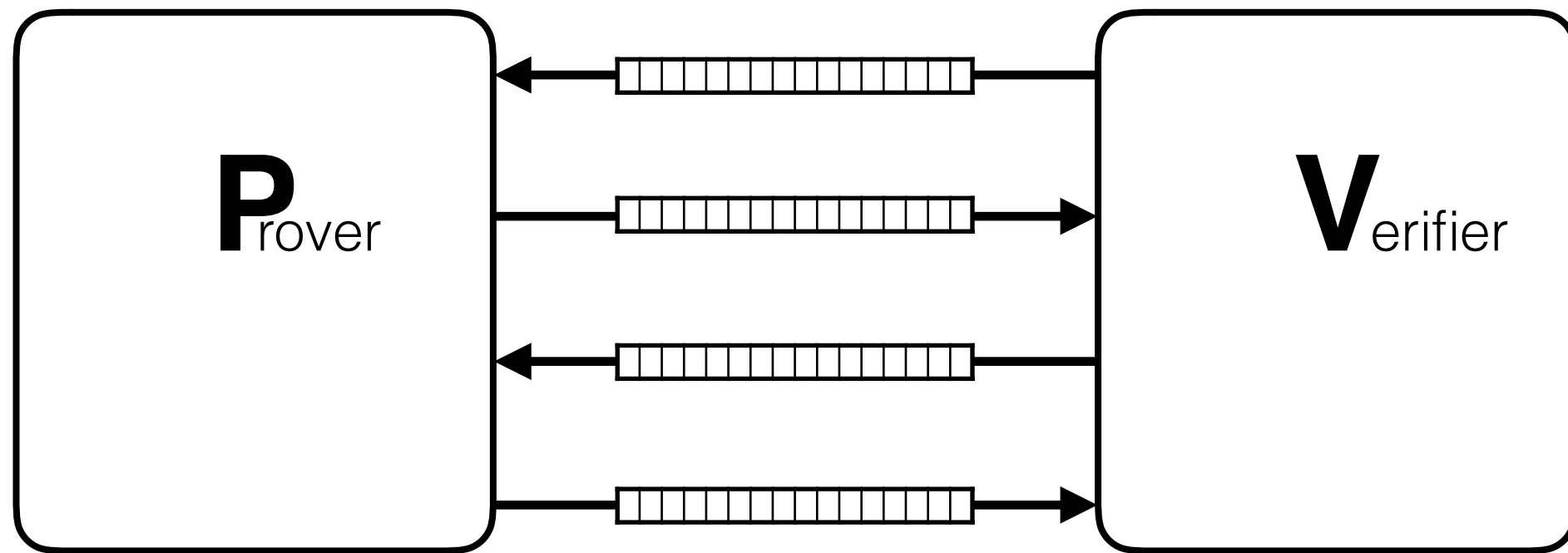
Zero Knowledge Proofs

[GMR85]



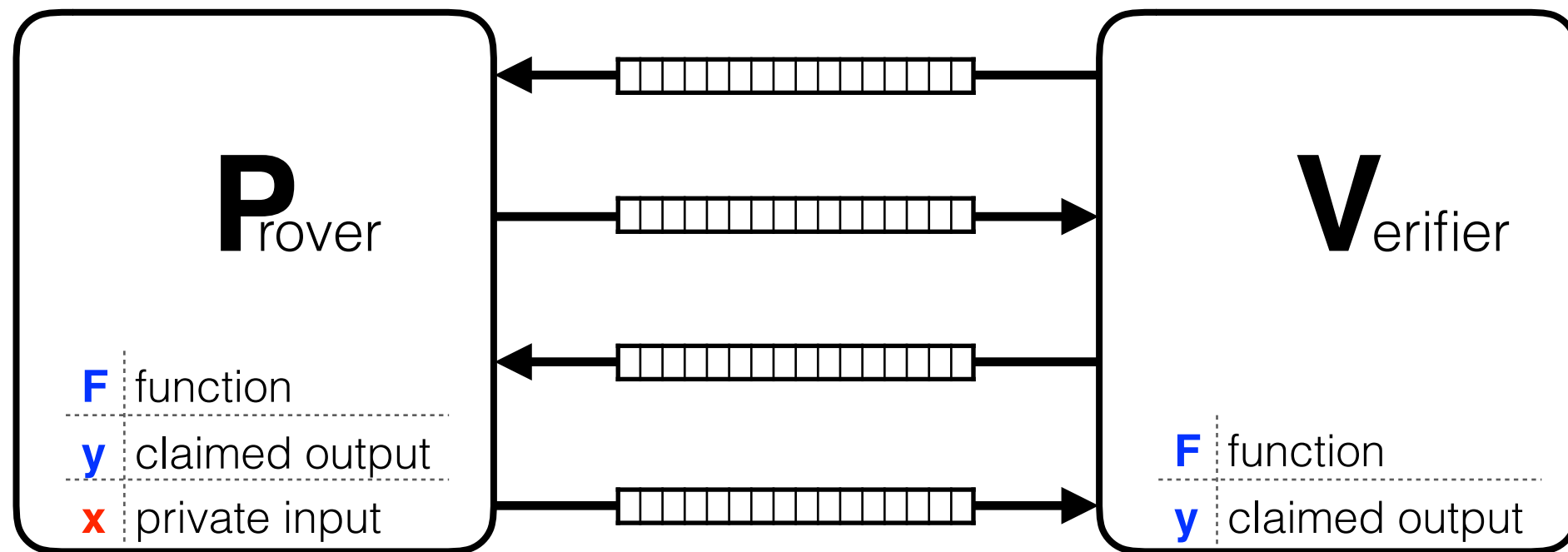
Zero Knowledge Proofs

[GMR85]



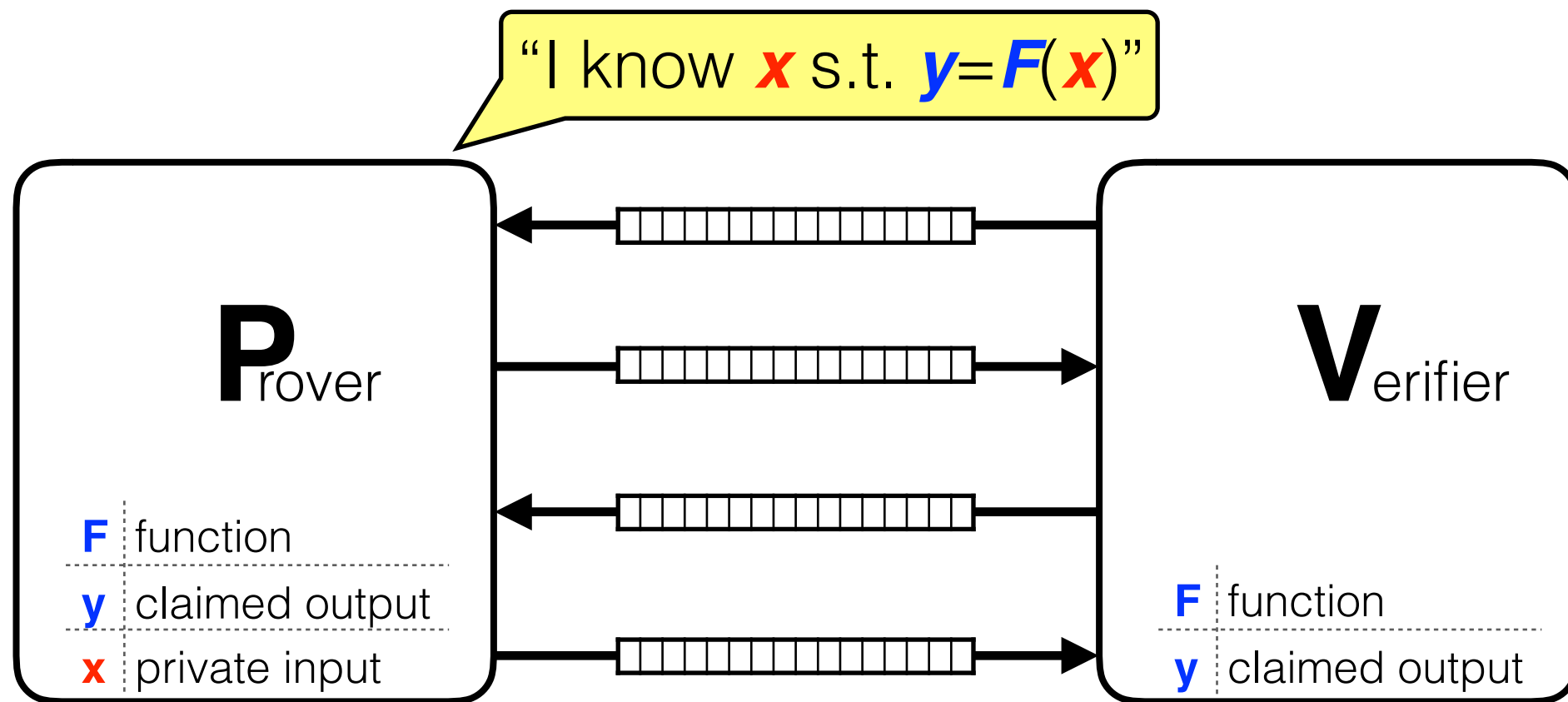
Zero Knowledge Proofs

[GMR85]



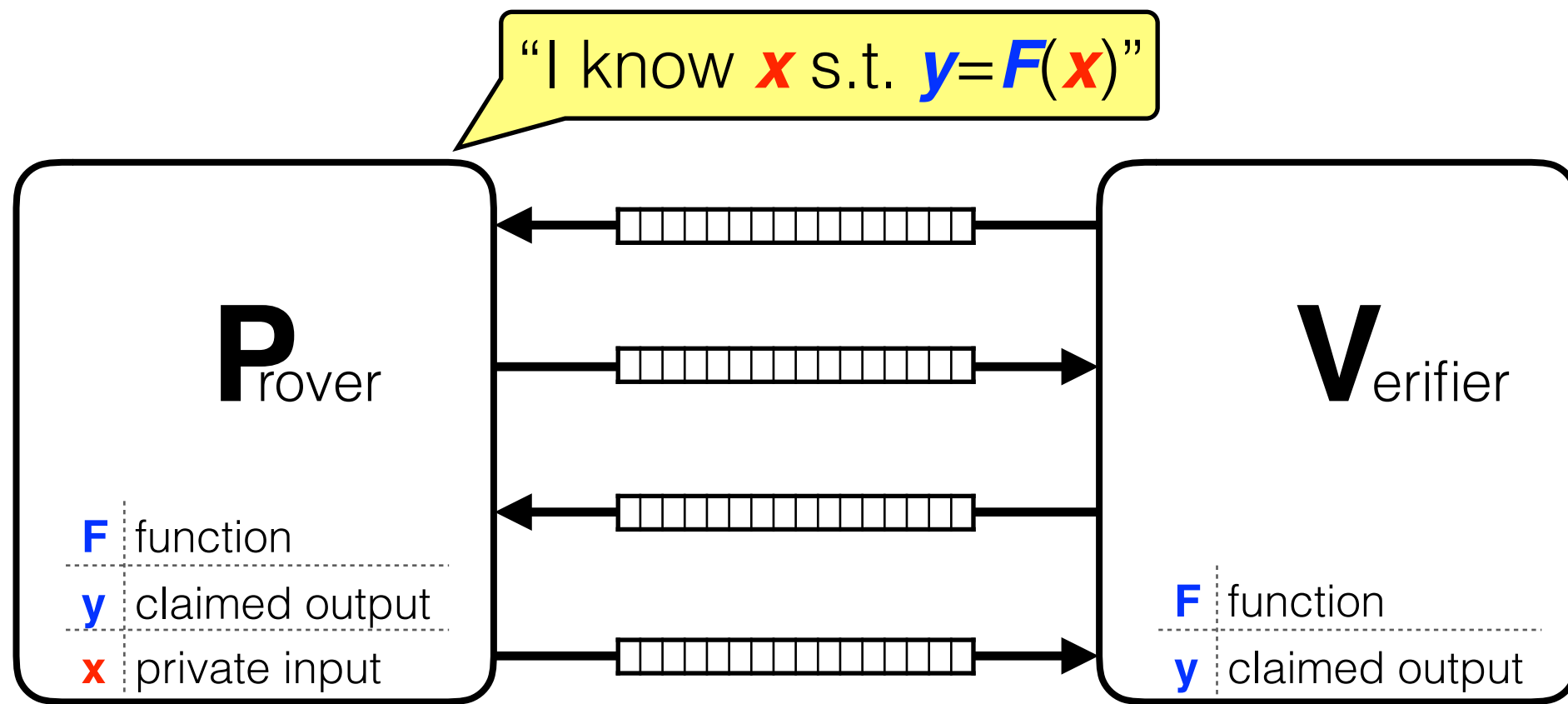
Zero Knowledge Proofs

[GMR85]



Zero Knowledge Proofs

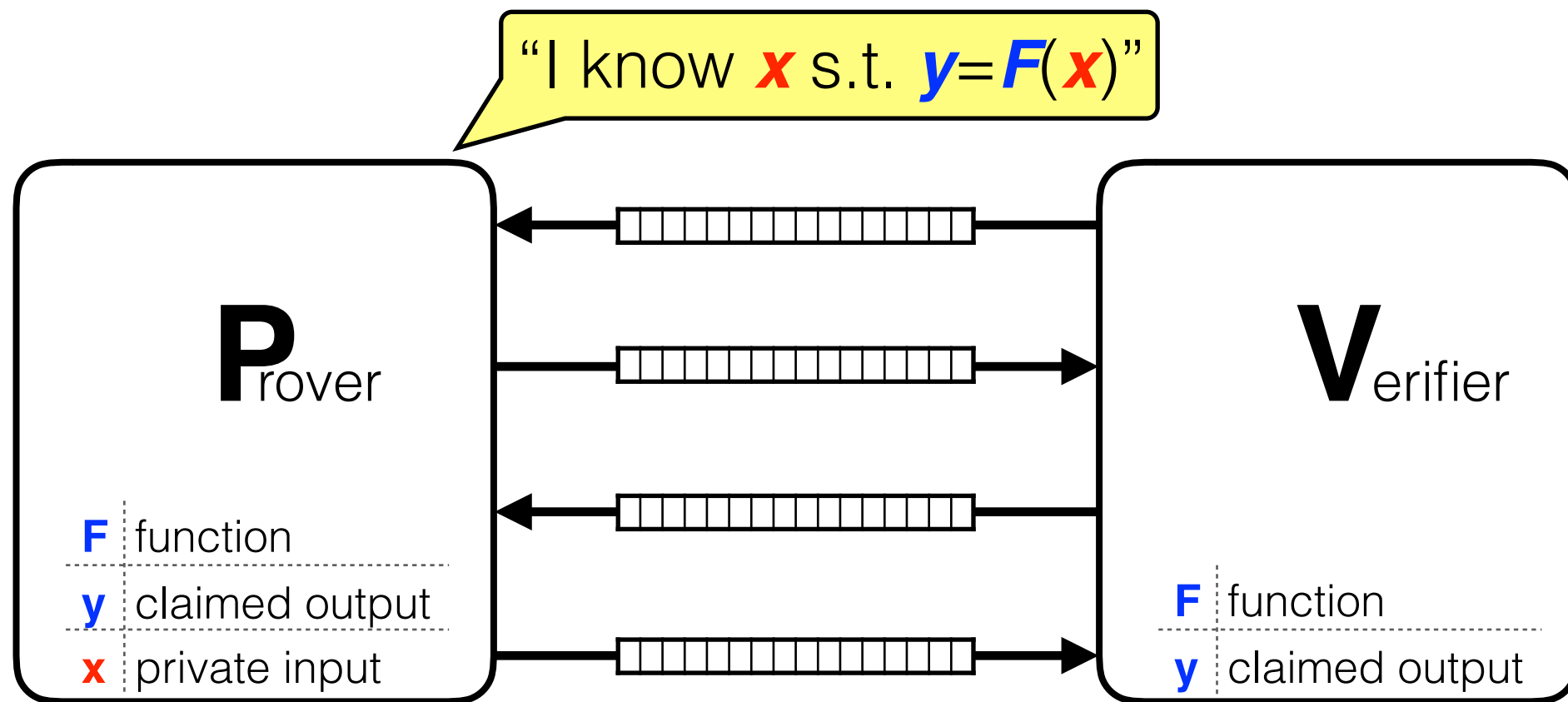
[GMR85]



completeness $\exists \mathbf{x}: \mathbf{y} = \mathbf{F}(\mathbf{x}) \rightarrow \Pr[\mathbf{P}(\mathbf{F}, \mathbf{y}, \mathbf{x}) \text{ convinces } \mathbf{V}(\mathbf{F}, \mathbf{y})] = 1$

Zero Knowledge Proofs

[GMR85]

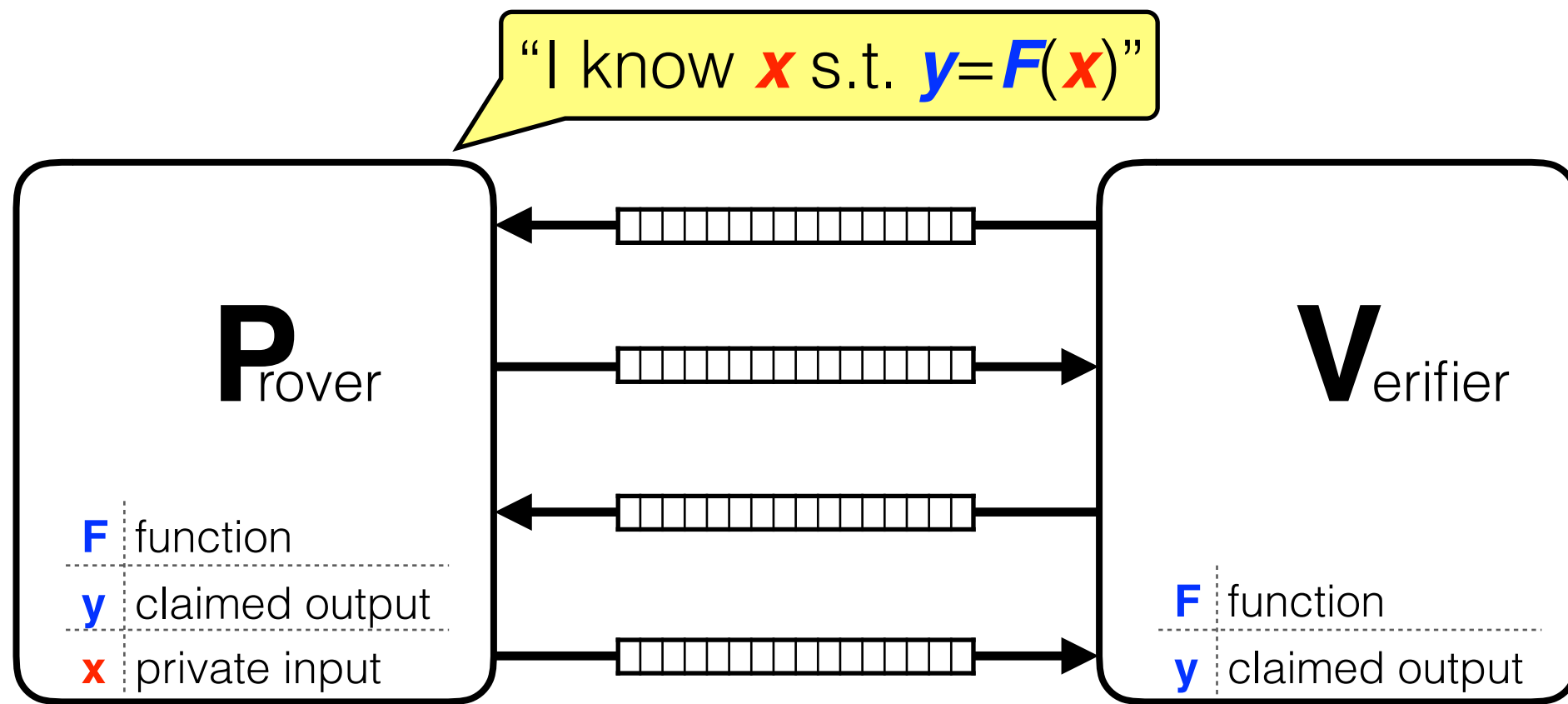


completeness $\exists x: y = F(x) \rightarrow \Pr[P(F, y, x) \text{ convinces } V(F, y)] = 1$

soundness $\nexists x: y = F(x) \rightarrow \forall P', \Pr[P' \text{ convinces } V(F, y)] \approx 0$

Zero Knowledge Proofs

[GMR85]



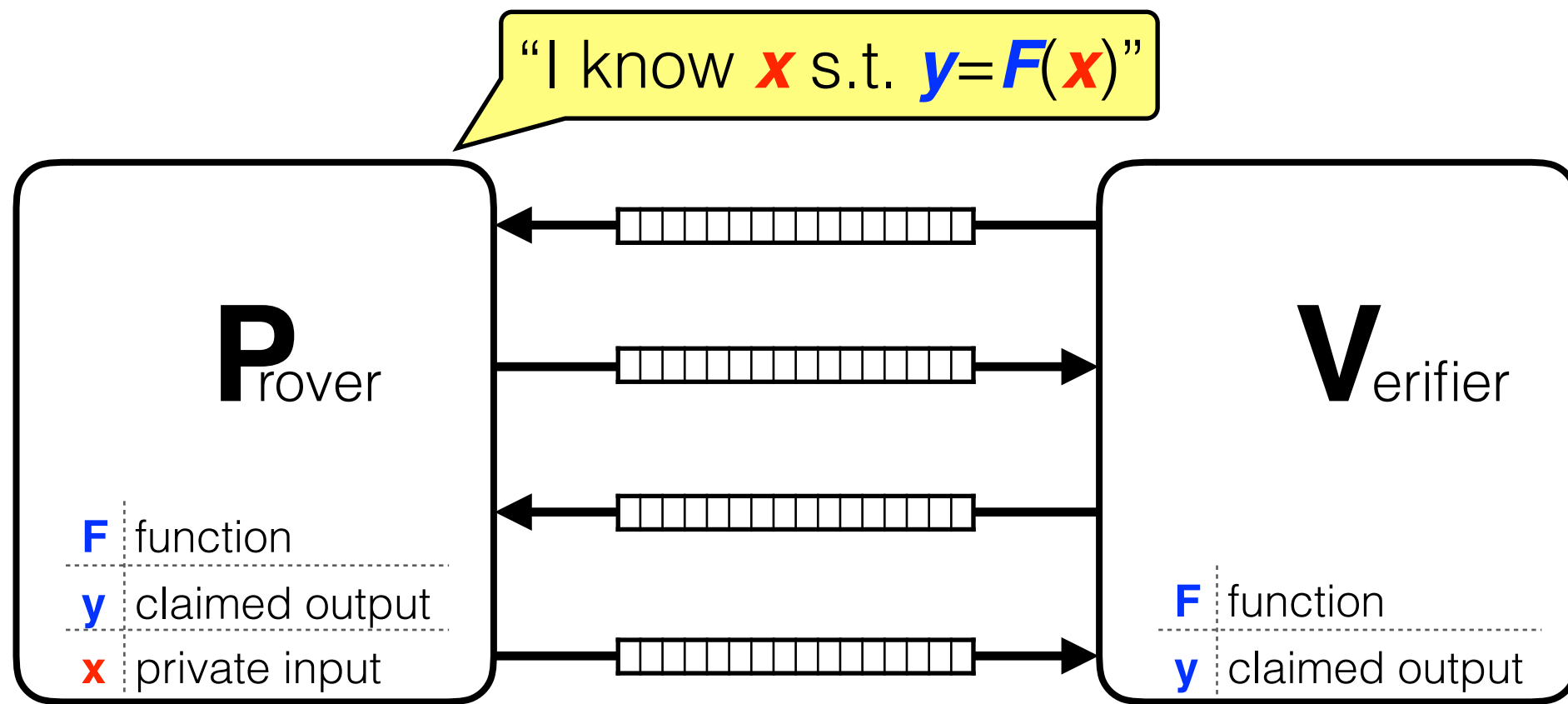
completeness $\exists x: y = F(x) \rightarrow \Pr[P(F, y, x) \text{ convinces } V(F, y)] = 1$

soundness $\nexists x: y = F(x) \rightarrow \forall P', \Pr[P' \text{ convinces } V(F, y)] \approx 0$

zero knowledge $\exists x: y = F(x) \rightarrow \forall V', S(V', F, y) \approx \text{view of } V' \text{ with } P(F, y, x)$

Zero Knowledge Proofs

[GMR85]



completeness $\exists x: y = F(x) \rightarrow \Pr[P(F, y, x) \text{ convinces } V(F, y)] = 1$

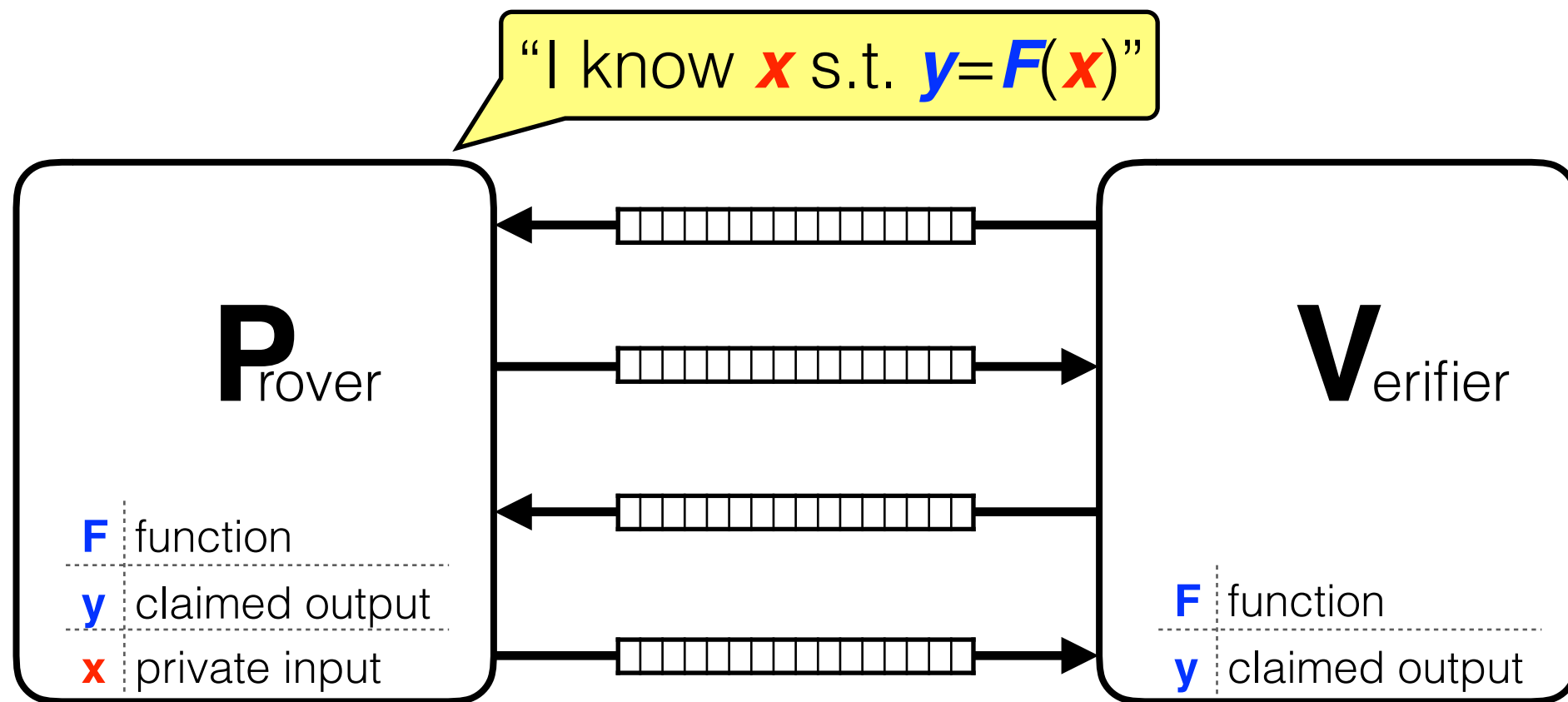
soundness $\nexists x: y = F(x) \rightarrow \forall P', \Pr[P' \text{ convinces } V(F, y)] \approx 0$

zero knowledge $\exists x: y = F(x) \rightarrow \forall V', S(V', F, y) \approx \text{view of } V' \text{ with } P(F, y, x)$

simulator

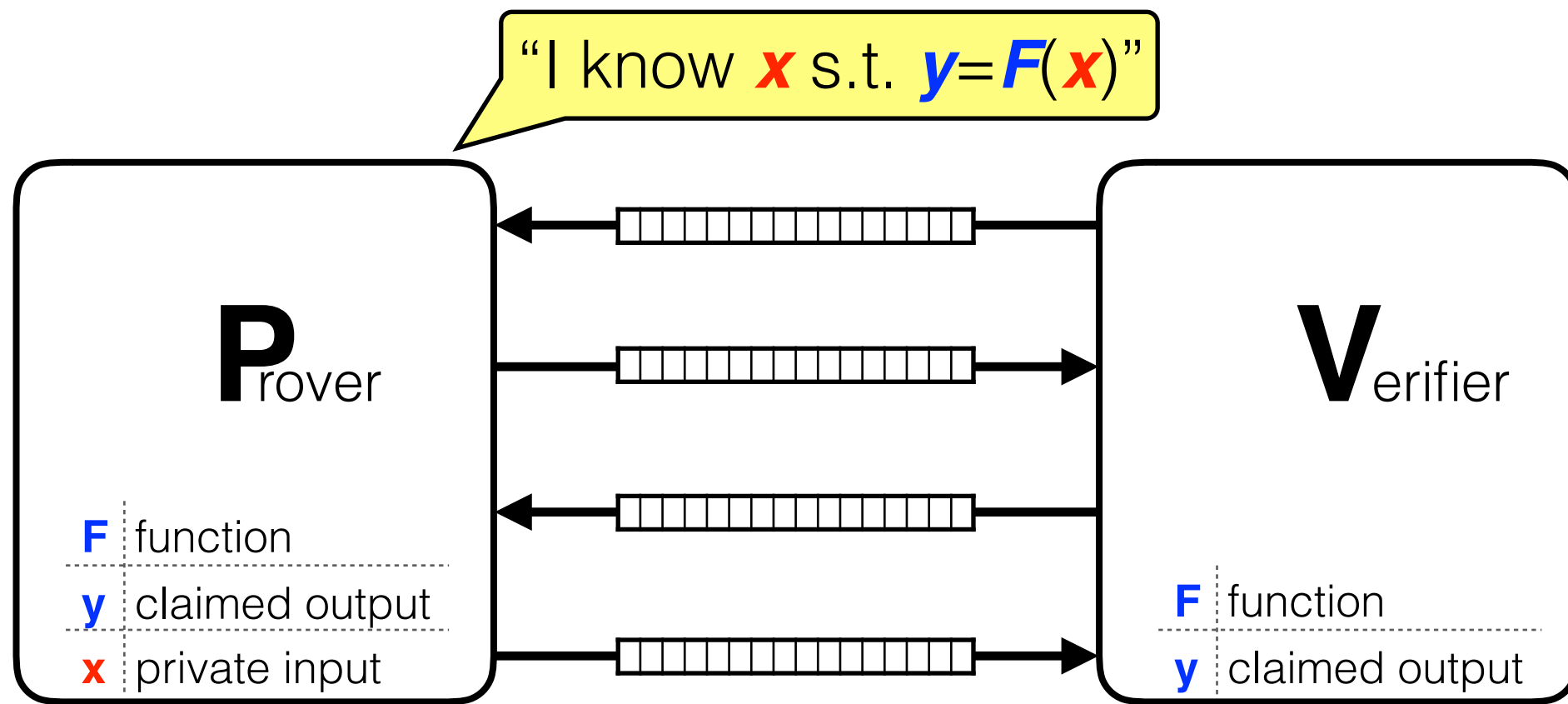
Zero Knowledge Proofs

[GMR85]



Zero Knowledge Proofs

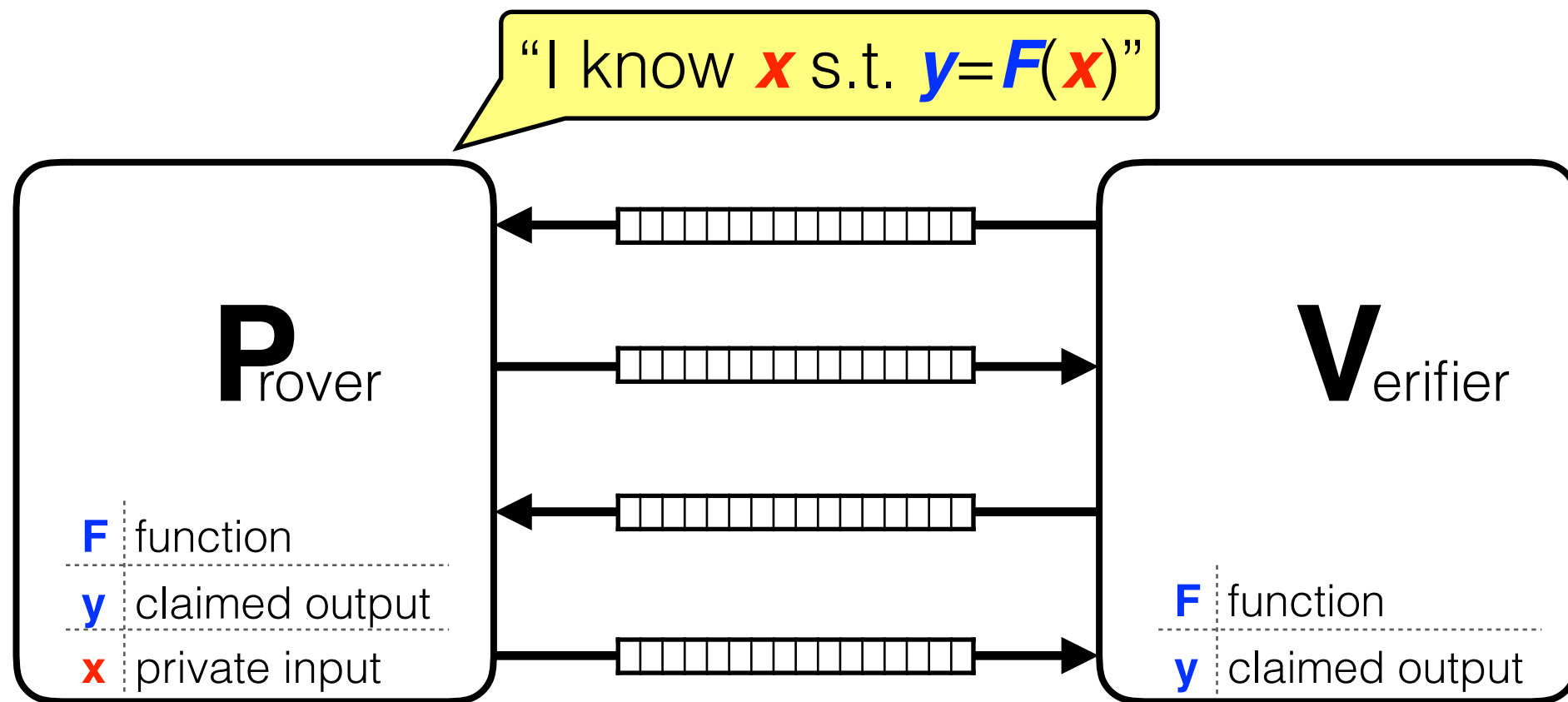
[GMR85]



[GMR85]: ZKPs for certain number-theoretic problems (QR,QNR)

Zero Knowledge Proofs

[GMR85]

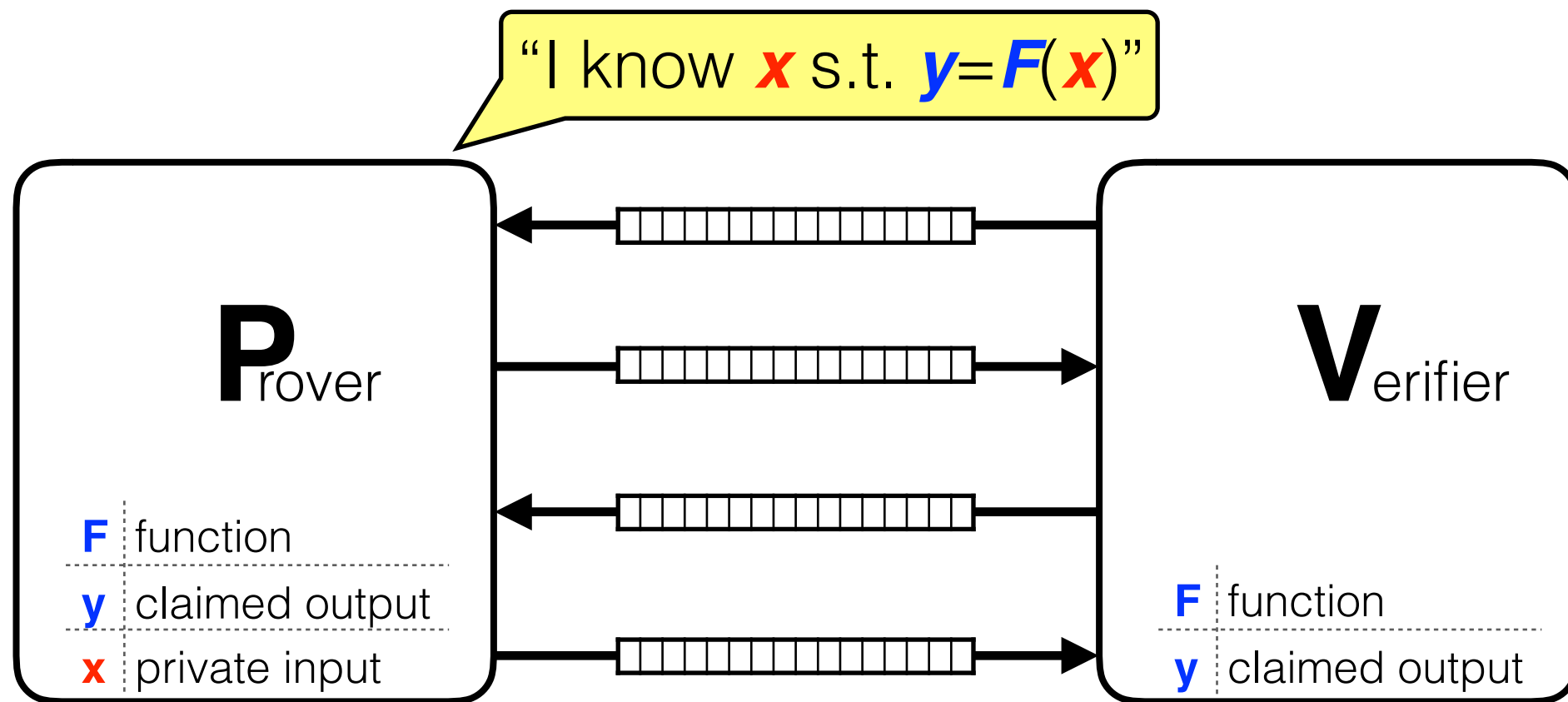


[GMR85]: ZKPs for certain number-theoretic problems (QR,QNR)

If one-way functions exist:

Zero Knowledge Proofs

[GMR85]



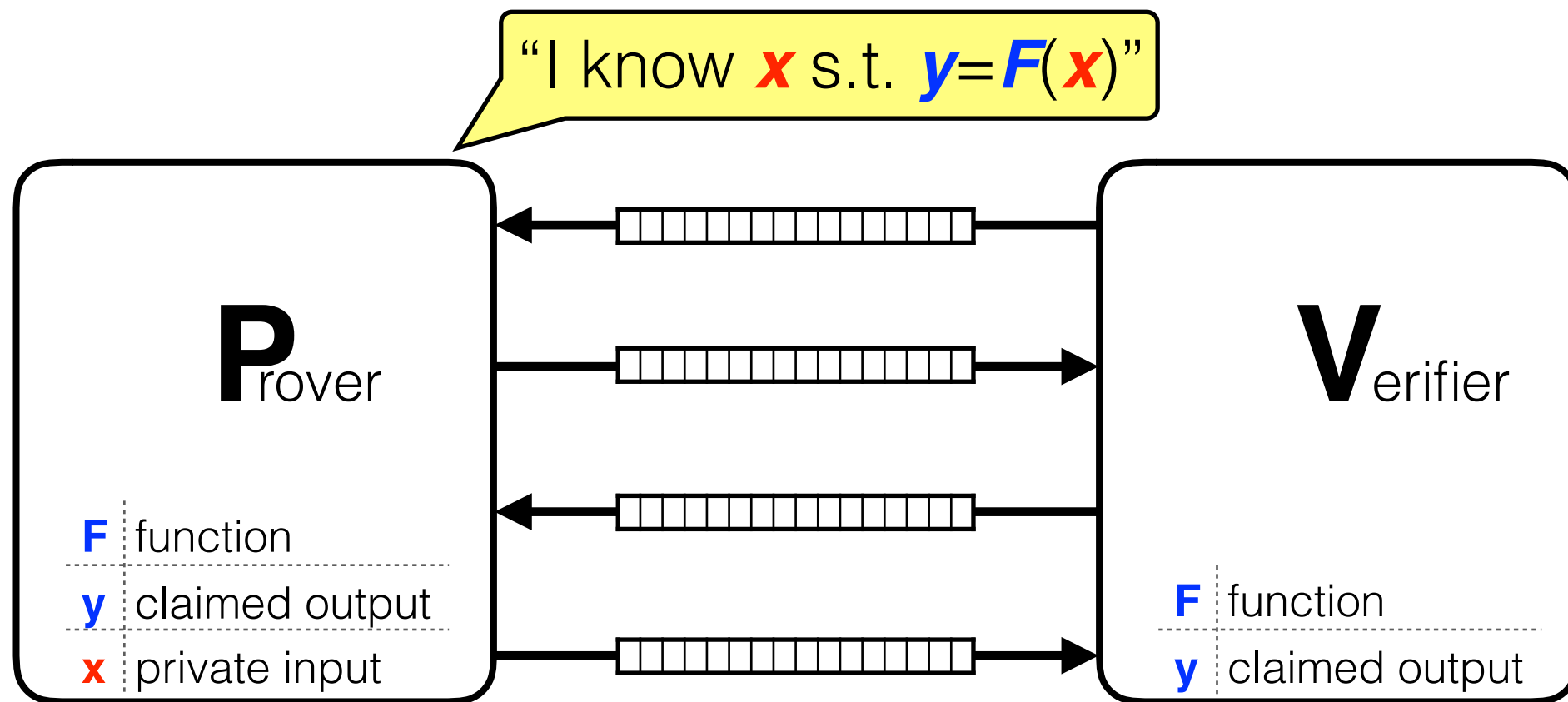
[GMR85]: ZKPs for certain number-theoretic problems (QR,QNR)

If one-way functions exist:

[GMW86]: ZKPs for all poly-**time** computable functions **F**

Zero Knowledge Proofs

[GMR85]



[GMR85]: ZKPs for certain number-theoretic problems (QR,QNR)

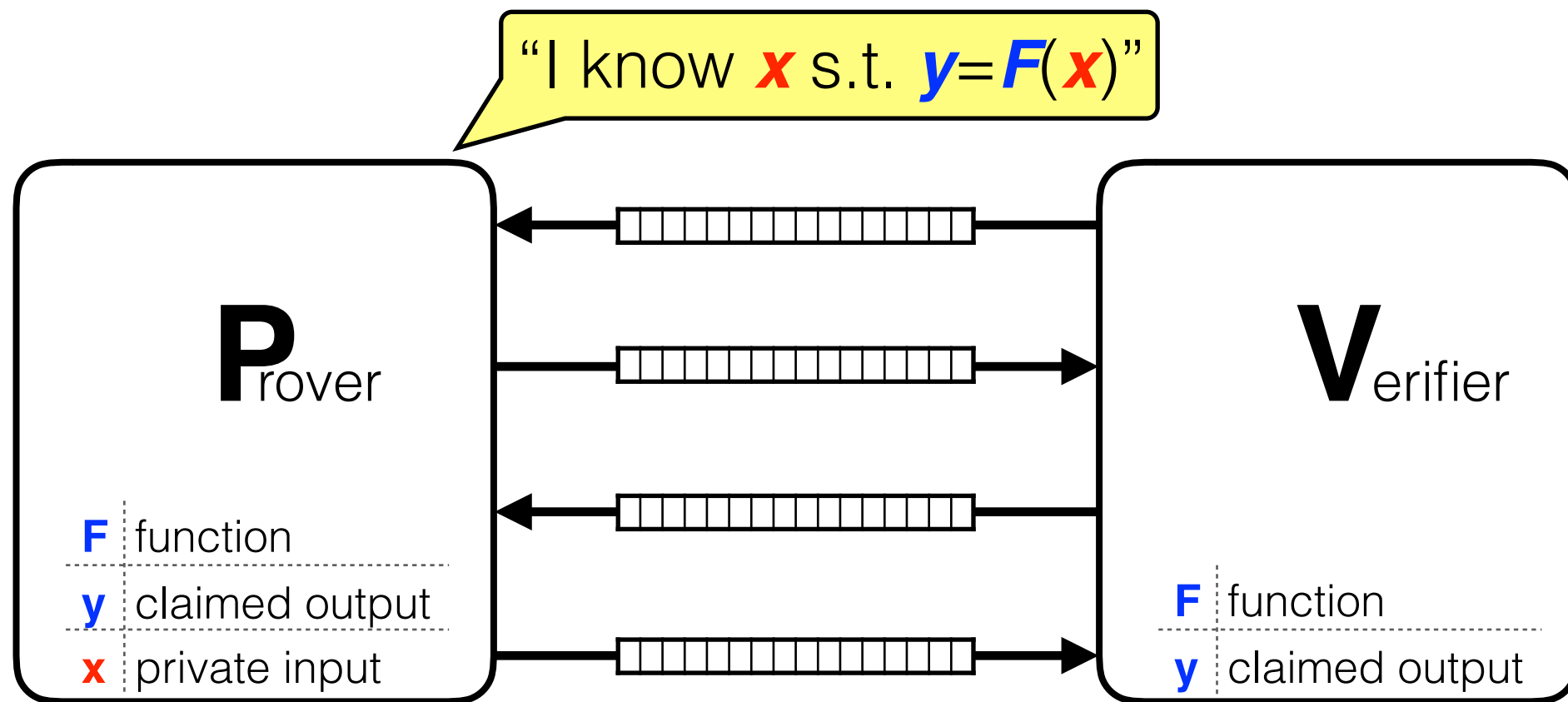
If one-way functions exist:

[GMW86]: ZKPs for all poly-**time** computable functions **F**

[BGGHKMR88]: ZKPs for all poly-**space** computable functions **F**

Zero Knowledge Proofs

[GMR85]



[GMR85]: ZKPs for certain number-theoretic problems (QR,QNR)

If one-way functions exist:

[GMW86]: ZKPs for all poly-**time** computable functions F

[BGGHKMR88]: ZKPs for all poly-**space** computable functions F

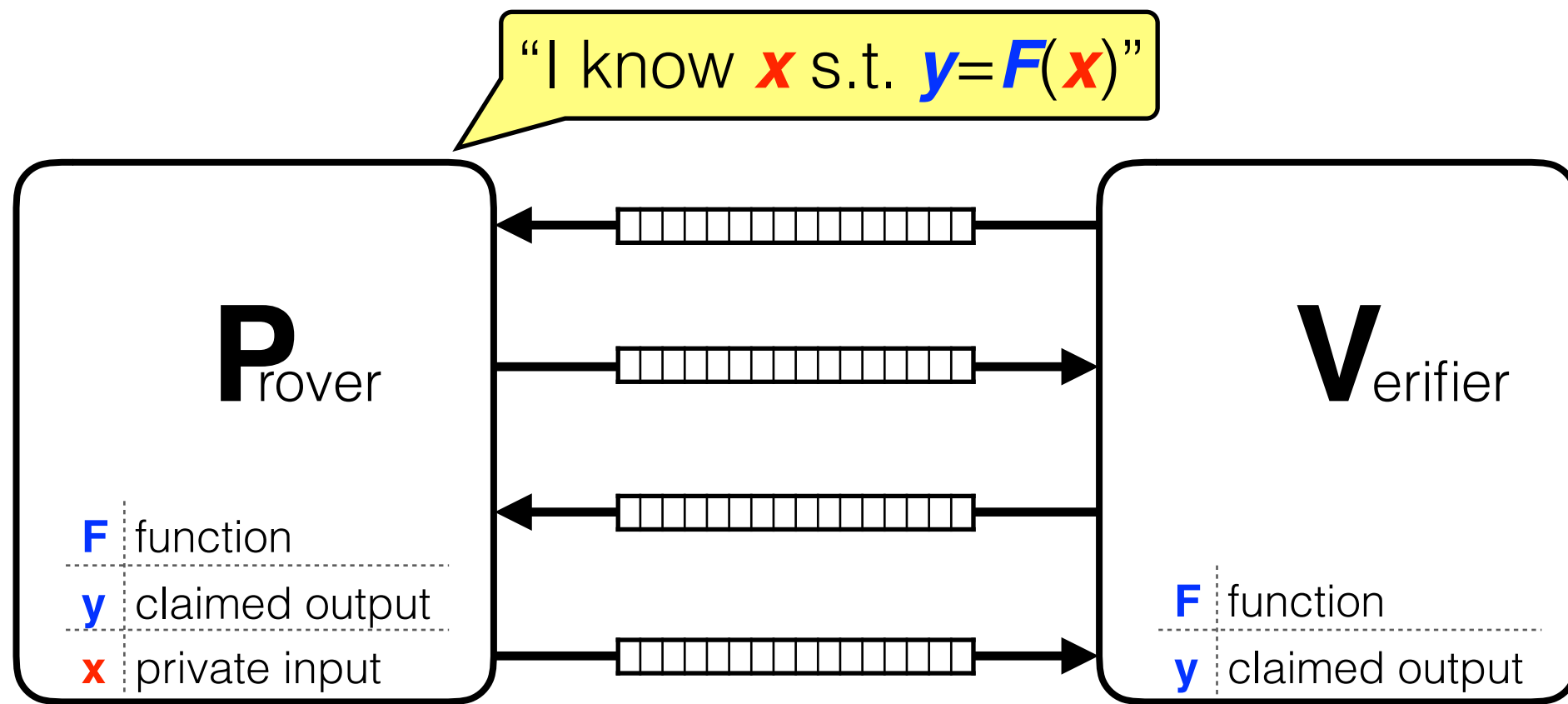
Everything Provable is Provable in Zero-Knowledge

Michael Ben-Or
Oded Goldreich
Shafi Goldwasser
Johan Håstad
Joe Kilian
Silvio Micali
Phillip Rogaway

Hebrew University
Technion – Israel Institute of Technology
M.I.T. Laboratory for Computer Science
Royal Institute of Technology, Sweden
M.I.T. Laboratory for Computer Science
M.I.T. Laboratory for Computer Science
M.I.T. Laboratory for Computer Science

Zero Knowledge Proofs

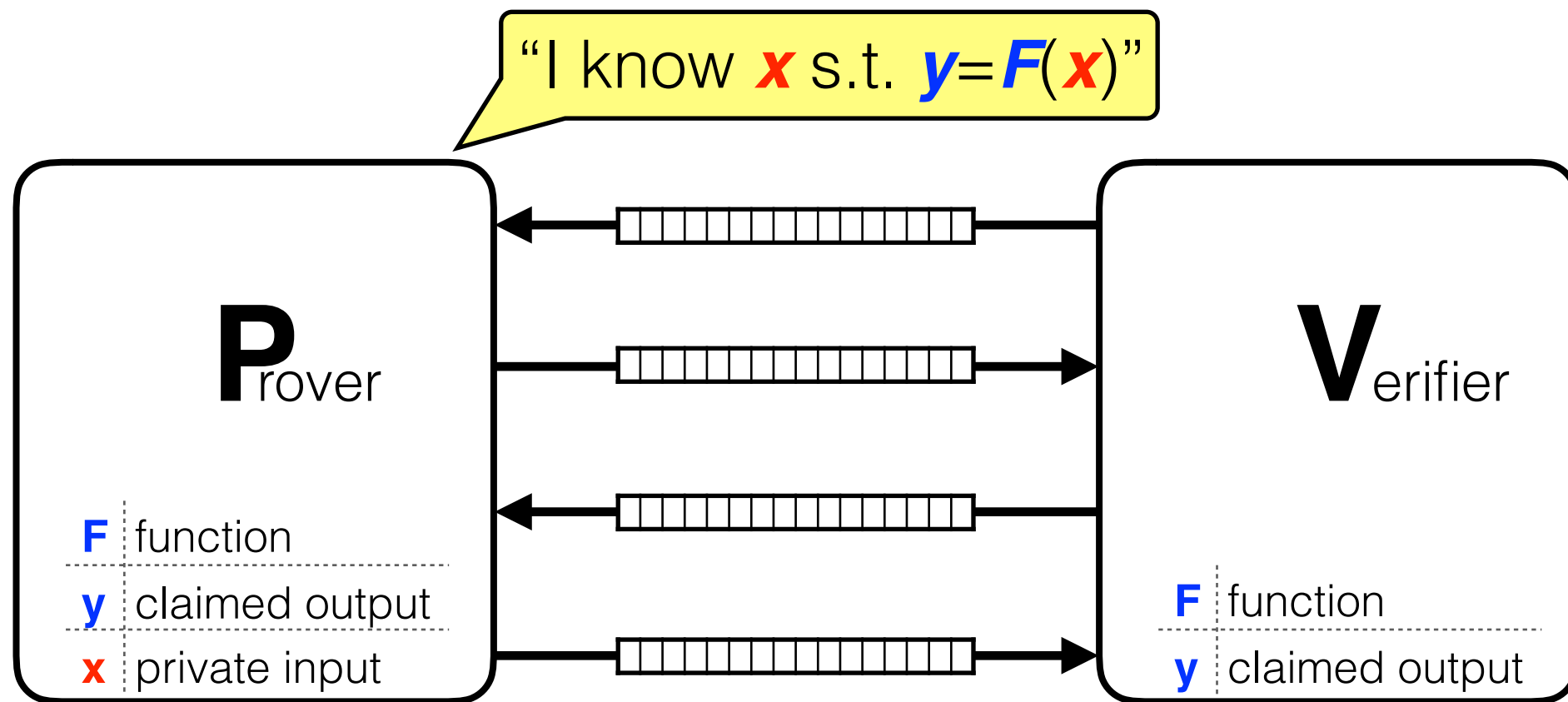
[GMR85]



Powerful cryptographic primitive.

Zero Knowledge Proofs

[GMR85]

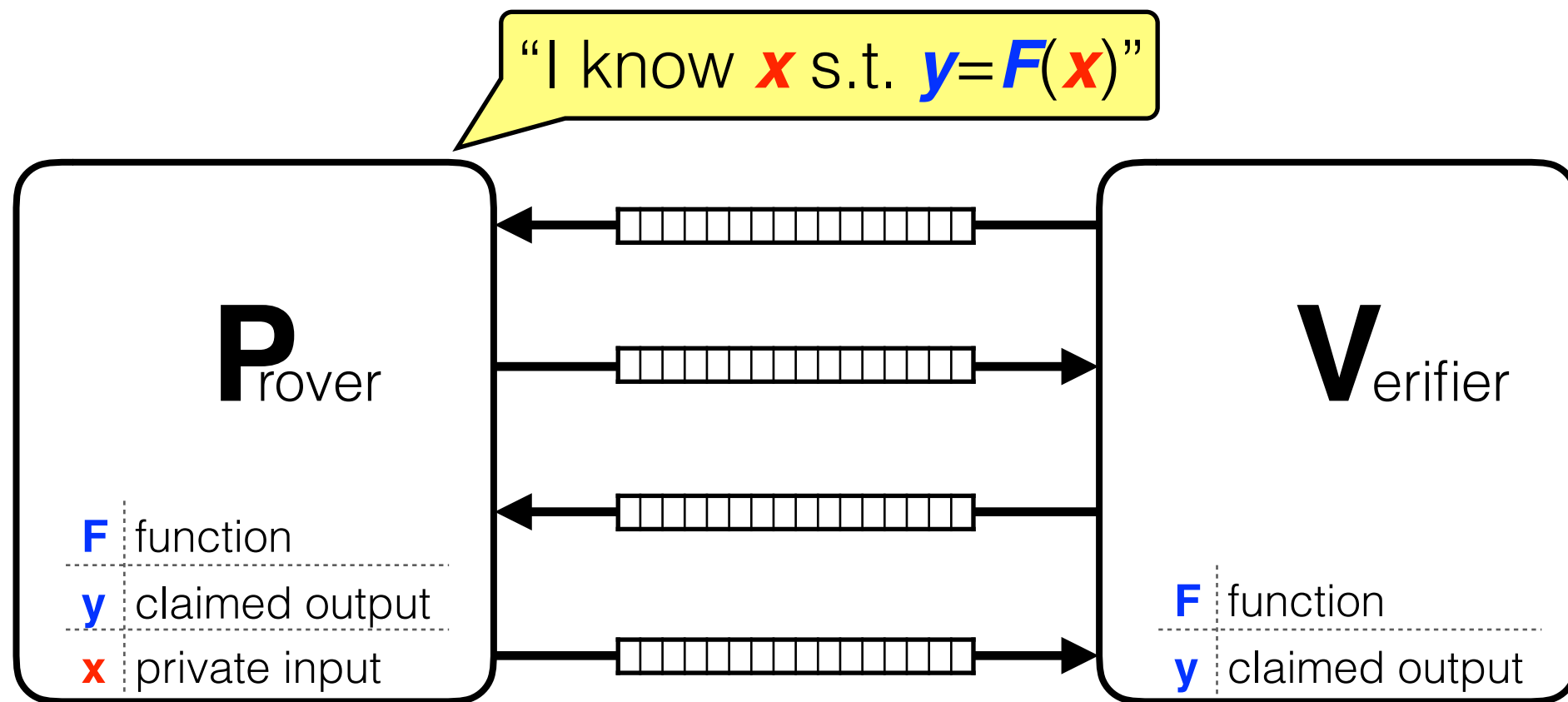


Powerful cryptographic primitive.

BUT

Zero Knowledge Proofs

[GMR85]



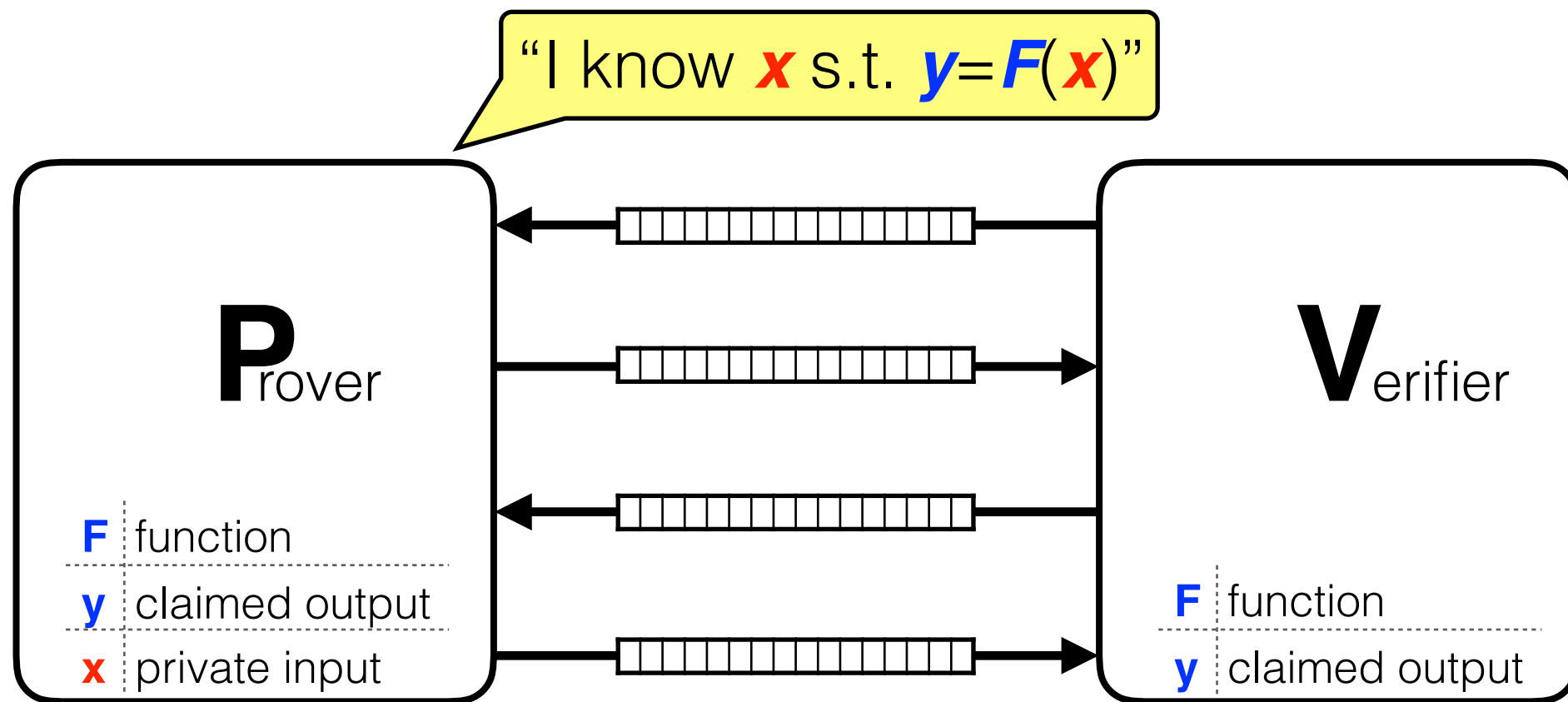
Powerful cryptographic primitive.

BUT

interactive

Zero Knowledge Proofs

[GMR85]



Powerful cryptographic primitive.

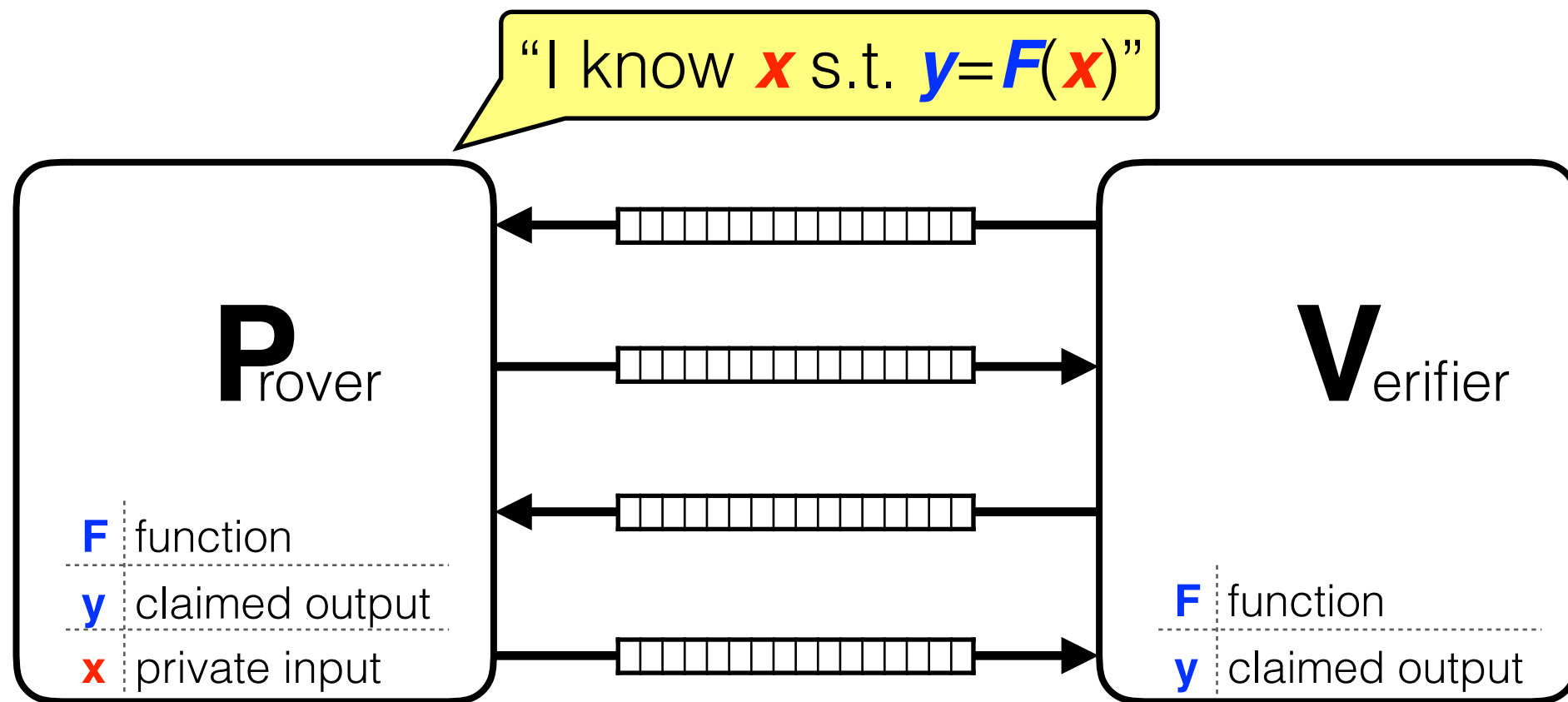
BUT

interactive

not succinct

Zero Knowledge Proofs

[GMR85]



Powerful cryptographic primitive.

BUT

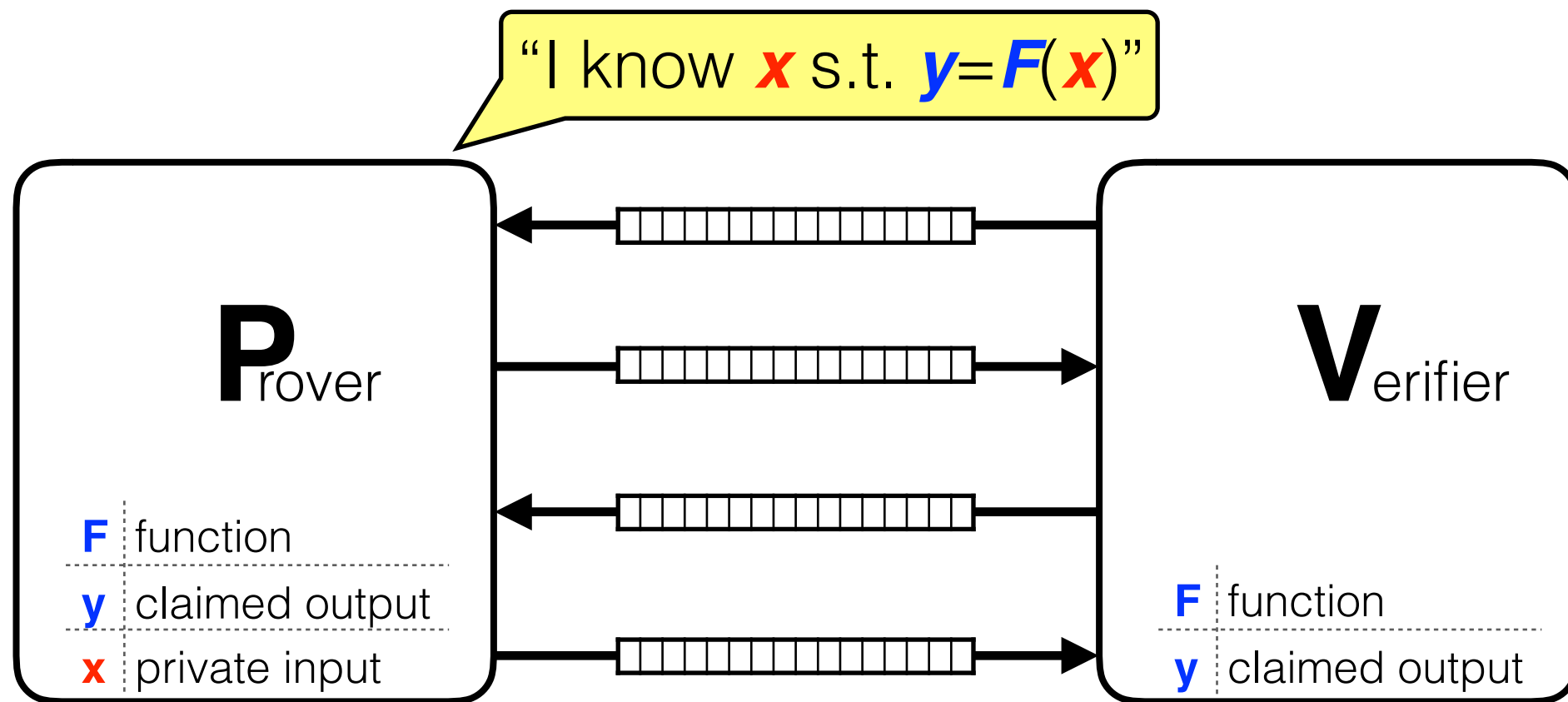
interactive

not succinct

communication complexity
& verification complexity
are proportional to time(F)

Zero Knowledge Proofs

[GMR85]



Powerful cryptographic primitive.

BUT

interactive

not succinct

for typical F
 $\text{size}(F) \ll \text{time}(F)$

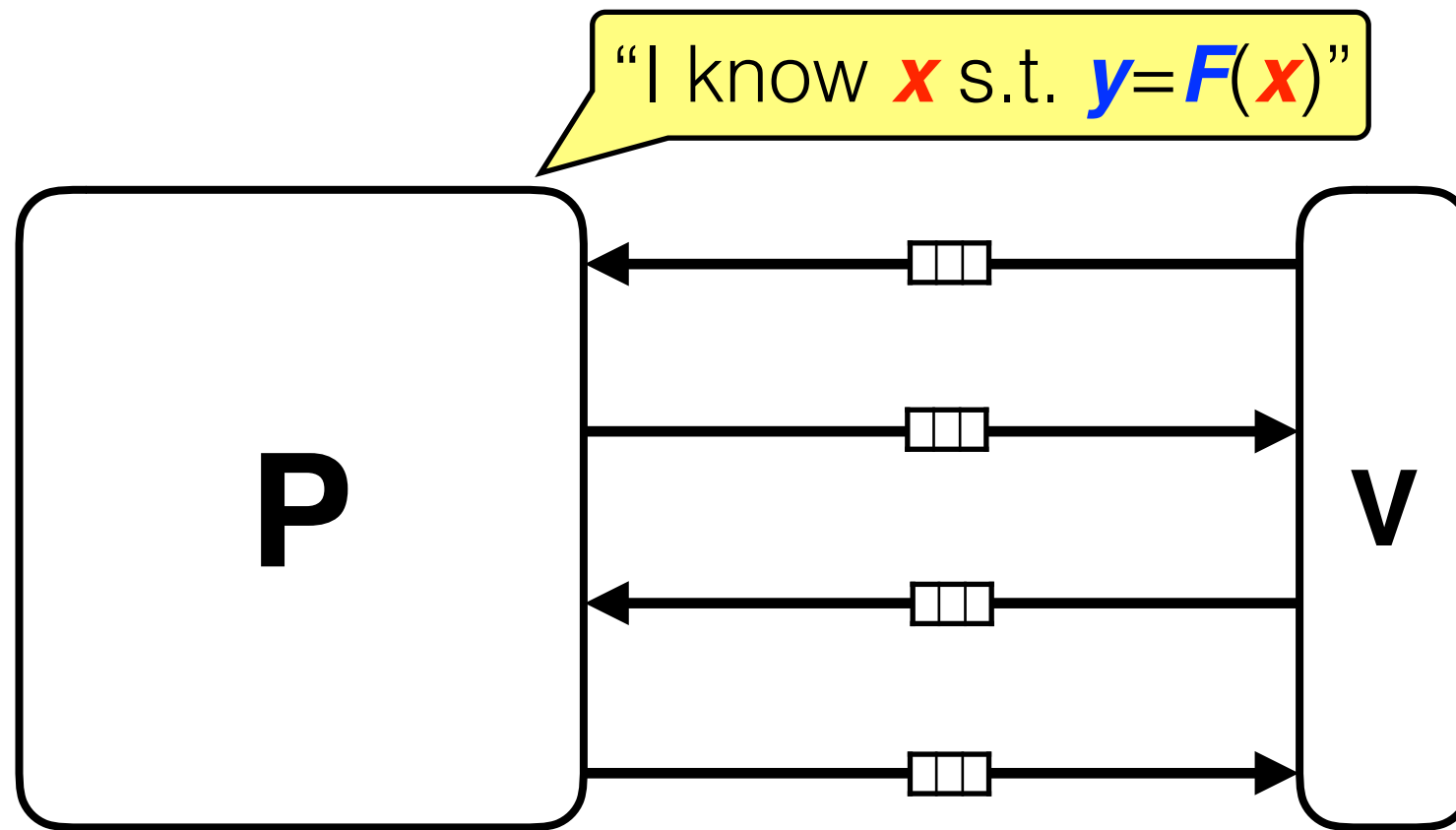
communication complexity
& verification complexity
are proportional to $\text{time}(F)$

Zero Knowledge **Succinct** Proofs

[Kilian92][Micali94]

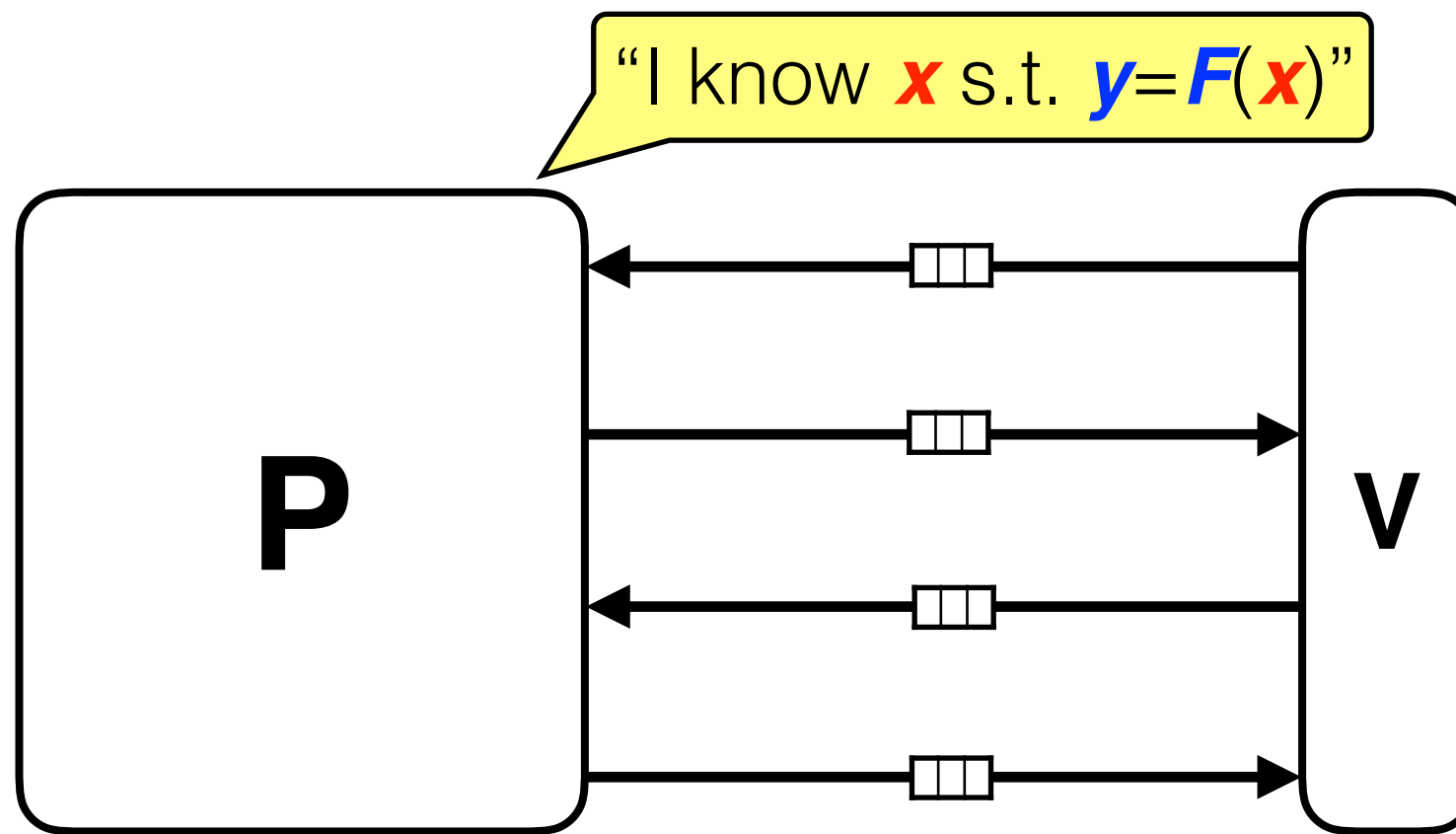
Zero Knowledge **Succinct** Proofs

[Kilian92][Micali94]



Zero Knowledge **Succinct** Proofs

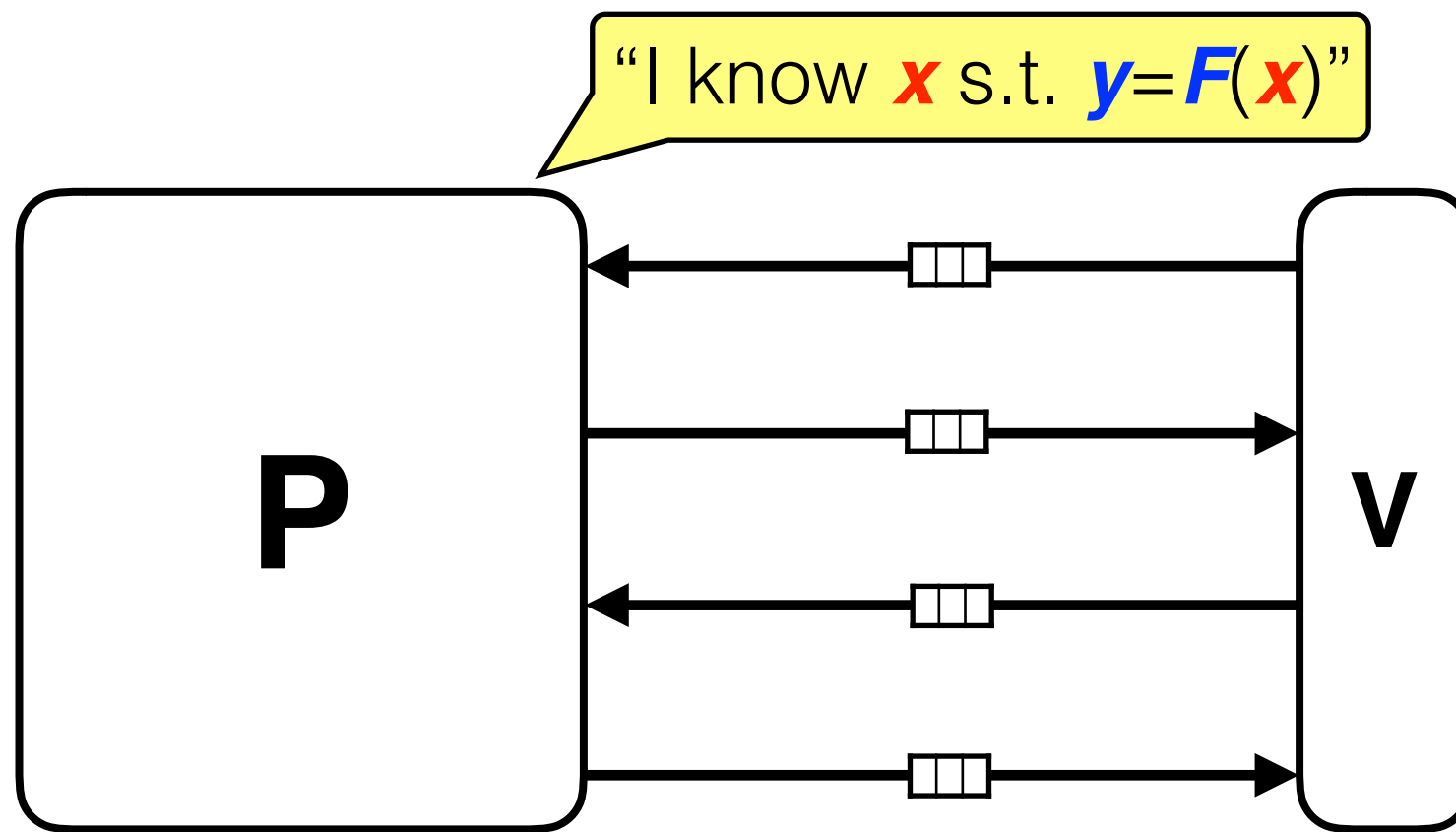
[Kilian92][Micali94]



completeness	$\exists \mathbf{x}: \mathbf{y} = F(\mathbf{x}) \rightarrow \Pr[\mathbf{P}(F, \mathbf{y}, \mathbf{x}) \text{ convinces } \mathbf{V}(F, \mathbf{y})] = 1$
soundness	$\nexists \mathbf{x}: \mathbf{y} = F(\mathbf{x}) \rightarrow \forall \mathbf{P}' \Pr[\mathbf{P}' \text{ convinces } \mathbf{V}(F, \mathbf{y})] \approx 0$
zero knowledge	$\exists \mathbf{x}: \mathbf{y} = F(\mathbf{x}) \rightarrow \forall \mathbf{V}', \mathbf{S}(\mathbf{V}', F, \mathbf{y}) \approx \text{view of } \mathbf{V}' \text{ with } \mathbf{P}(F, \mathbf{y}, \mathbf{x})$
succinctness	$\mathbf{V}(F, \mathbf{y})$ runs in time proportional to $ F + \mathbf{y} $ (not $\text{time}(F) + \mathbf{y} $)

Zero Knowledge **Succinct** Proofs

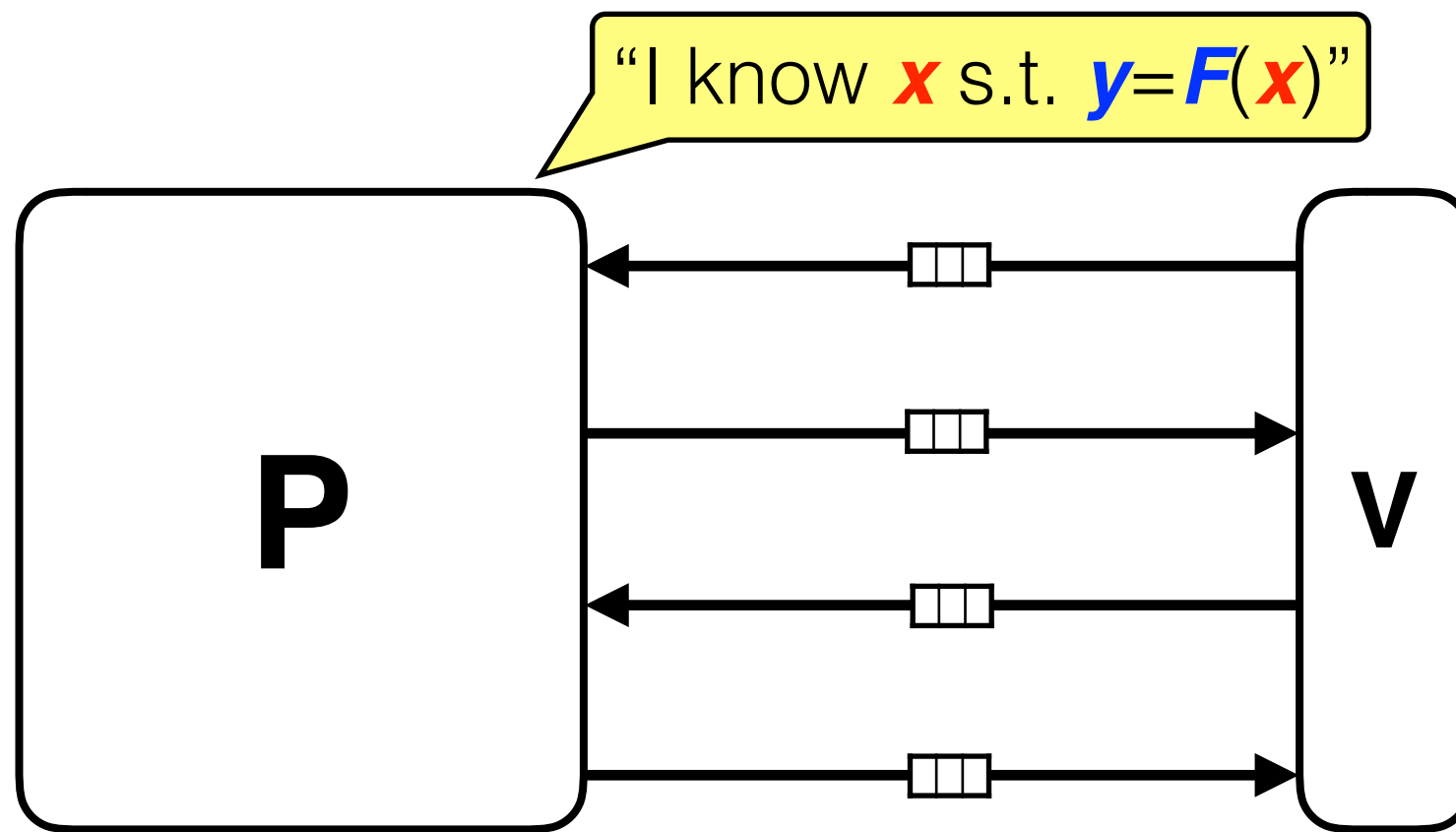
[Kilian92][Micali94]



completeness	$\exists \mathbf{x}: \mathbf{y} = \mathbf{F}(\mathbf{x}) \rightarrow \Pr[\mathbf{P}(\mathbf{F}, \mathbf{y}, \mathbf{x}) \text{ convinces } \mathbf{V}(\mathbf{F}, \mathbf{y})] = 1$
soundness*	$\nexists \mathbf{x}: \mathbf{y} = \mathbf{F}(\mathbf{x}) \rightarrow \forall \mathbf{P}' \Pr[\mathbf{P}' \text{ convinces } \mathbf{V}(\mathbf{F}, \mathbf{y})] \approx 0$
zero knowledge	$\exists \mathbf{x}: \mathbf{y} = \mathbf{F}(\mathbf{x}) \rightarrow \forall \mathbf{V}', \mathbf{S}(\mathbf{V}', \mathbf{F}, \mathbf{y}) \approx \text{view of } \mathbf{V}' \text{ with } \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{F}, \mathbf{y}, \mathbf{x})$
succinctness	$\mathbf{V}(\mathbf{F}, \mathbf{y})$ runs in time proportional to $ \mathbf{F} + \mathbf{y} $ (not $\text{time}(\mathbf{F}) + \mathbf{y} $)

Zero Knowledge **Succinct** Proofs

[Kilian92][Micali94]



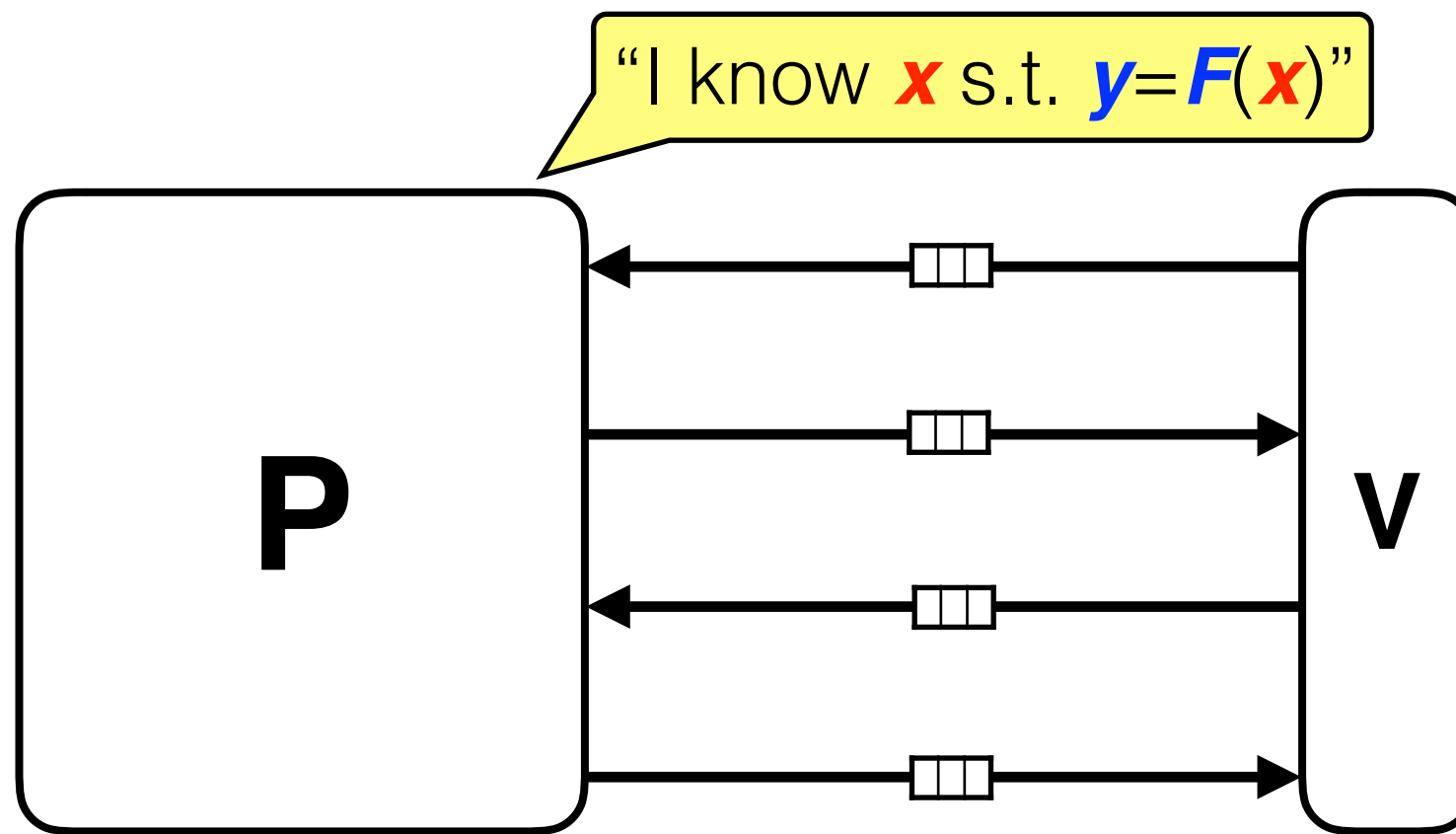
completeness	$\exists \mathbf{x}: \mathbf{y} = \mathbf{F}(\mathbf{x}) \rightarrow \Pr[\mathbf{P}(\mathbf{F}, \mathbf{y}, \mathbf{x}) \text{ convinces } \mathbf{V}(\mathbf{F}, \mathbf{y})] = 1$
soundness*	$\nexists \mathbf{x}: \mathbf{y} = \mathbf{F}(\mathbf{x}) \rightarrow \forall \mathbf{P}' \Pr[\mathbf{P}' \text{ convinces } \mathbf{V}(\mathbf{F}, \mathbf{y})] \approx 0$
zero knowledge	$\exists \mathbf{x}: \mathbf{y} = \mathbf{F}(\mathbf{x}) \rightarrow \forall \mathbf{V}', \mathbf{S}(\mathbf{V}', \mathbf{F}, \mathbf{y}) \approx \text{view of } \mathbf{V}' \text{ with } \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{F}, \mathbf{y}, \mathbf{x})$
succinctness	$\mathbf{V}(\mathbf{F}, \mathbf{y})$ runs in time proportional to $ \mathbf{F} + \mathbf{y} $ (not $\text{time}(\mathbf{F}) + \mathbf{y} $)

* must relax to *computational* soundness: $\forall \text{PPT } \mathbf{P}' \dots$ [GH98]

Zero Knowledge **Succinct** ~~Proofs~~

[Kilian92][Micali94]

Arguments



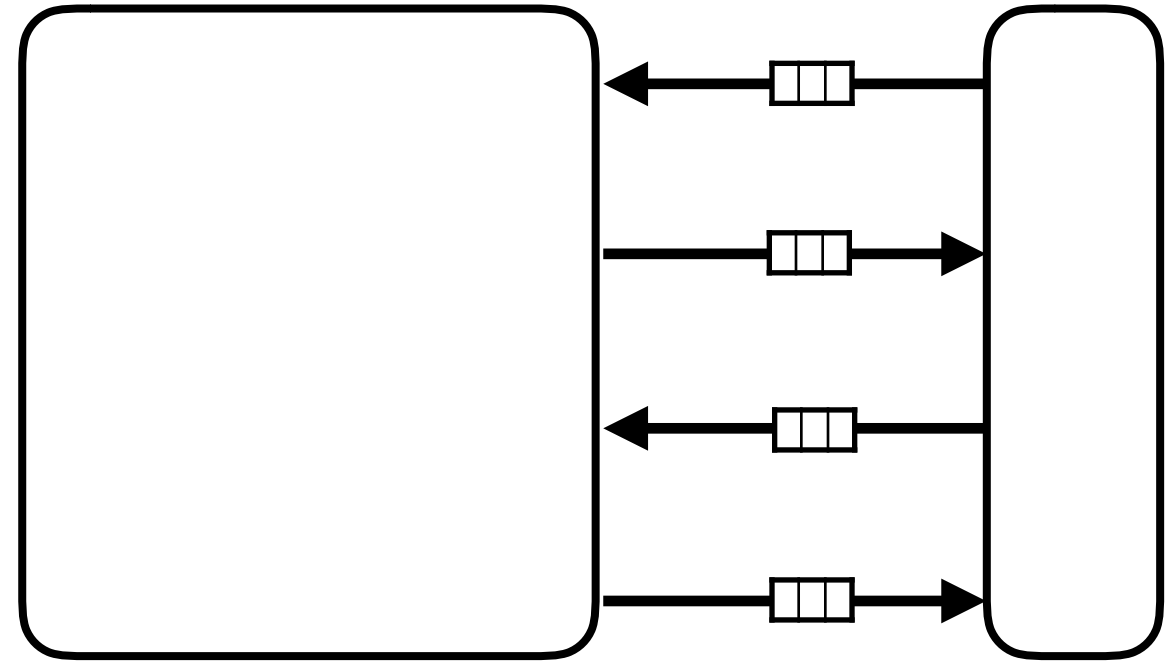
completeness	$\exists \mathbf{x}: \mathbf{y} = \mathbf{F}(\mathbf{x}) \rightarrow \Pr[\mathbf{P}(\mathbf{F}, \mathbf{y}, \mathbf{x}) \text{ convinces } \mathbf{V}(\mathbf{F}, \mathbf{y})] = 1$
soundness*	$\nexists \mathbf{x}: \mathbf{y} = \mathbf{F}(\mathbf{x}) \rightarrow \forall \mathbf{P}' \Pr[\mathbf{P}' \text{ convinces } \mathbf{V}(\mathbf{F}, \mathbf{y})] \approx 0$
zero knowledge	$\exists \mathbf{x}: \mathbf{y} = \mathbf{F}(\mathbf{x}) \rightarrow \forall \mathbf{V}', \mathbf{S}(\mathbf{V}', \mathbf{F}, \mathbf{y}) \approx \text{view of } \mathbf{V}' \text{ with } \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{F}, \mathbf{y}, \mathbf{x})$
succinctness	$\mathbf{V}(\mathbf{F}, \mathbf{y})$ runs in time proportional to $ \mathbf{F} + \mathbf{y} $ (not $\text{time}(\mathbf{F}) + \mathbf{y} $)

* must relax to *computational* soundness: $\forall \text{PPT } \mathbf{P}' \dots$ [GH98]

Achieving Succinctness

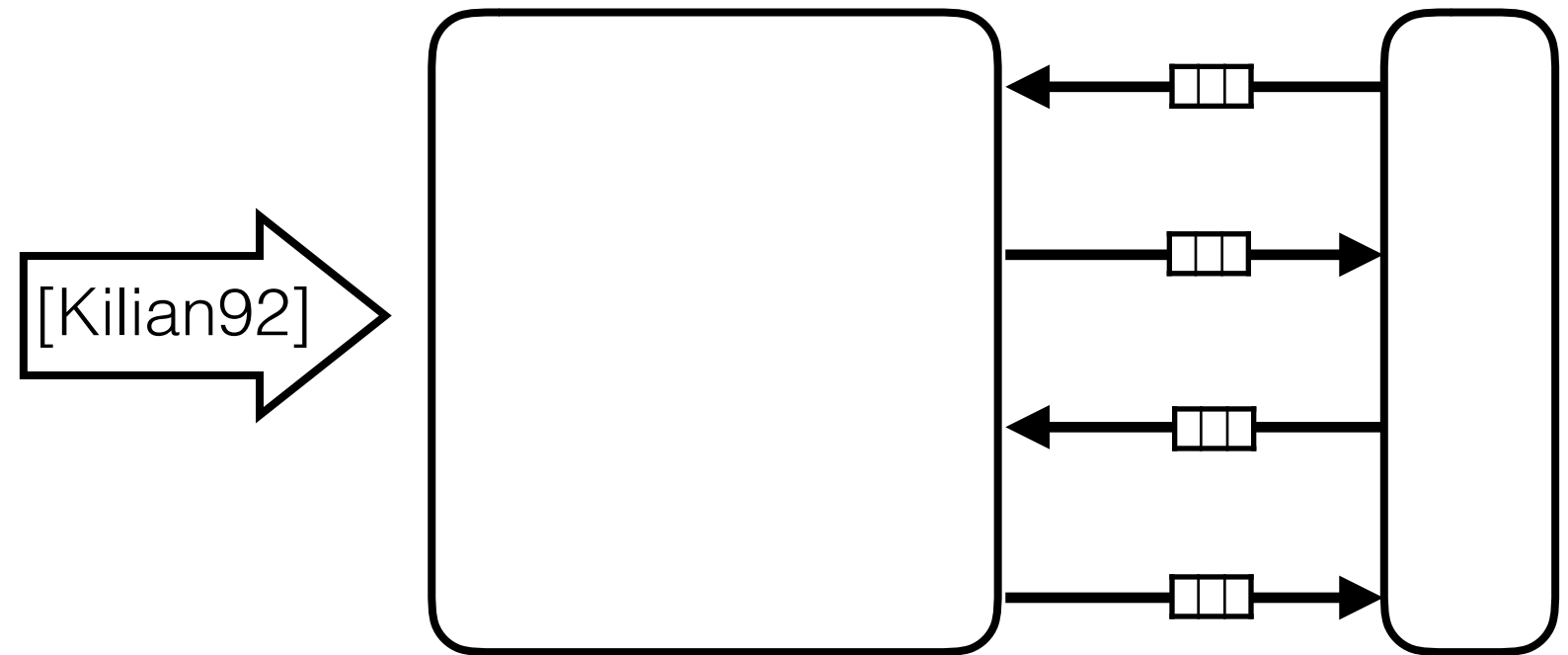
Achieving Succinctness

Zero Knowledge Succinct Proof



Achieving Succinctness

Zero Knowledge Succinct Proof

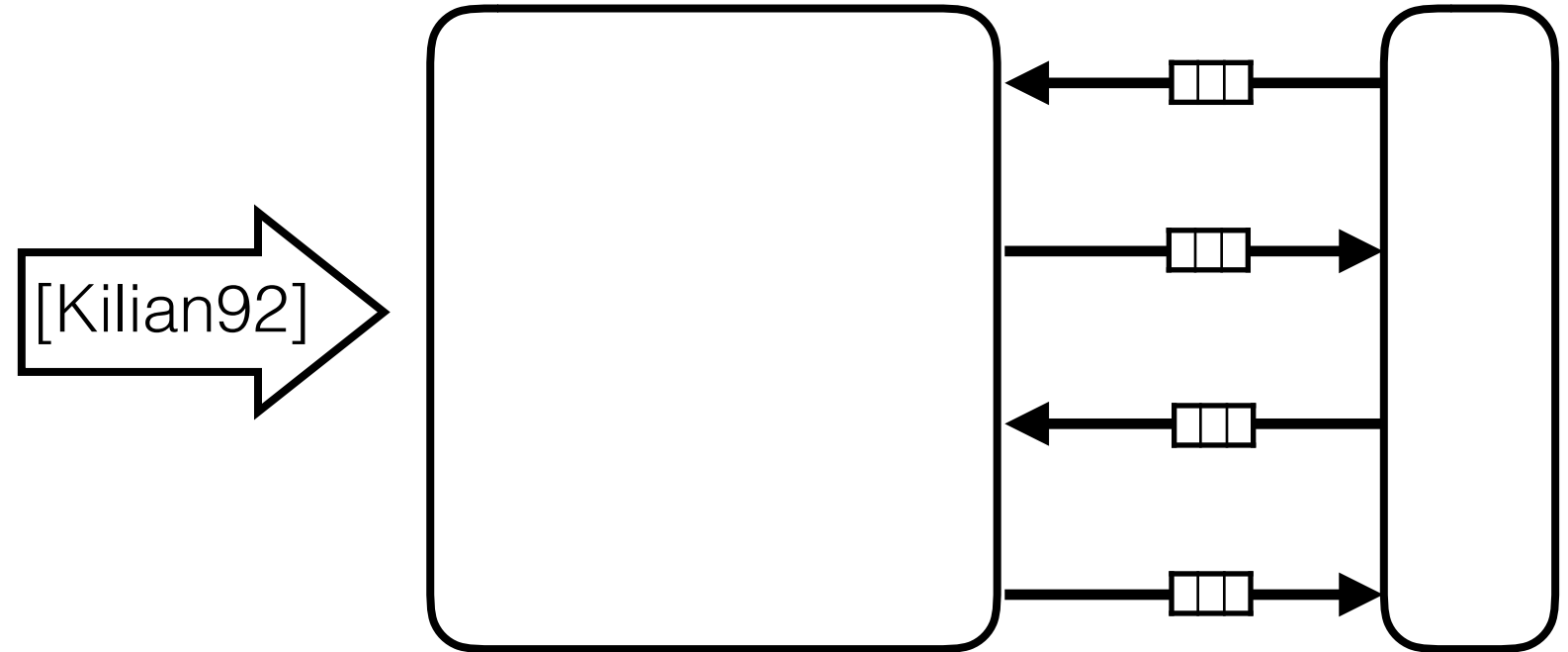


Achieving Succinctness

Probabilistically Checkable Proof

[BFLS91][FGLSS96][AS92][ALMSS92]

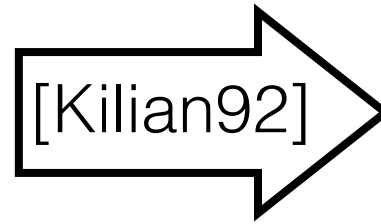
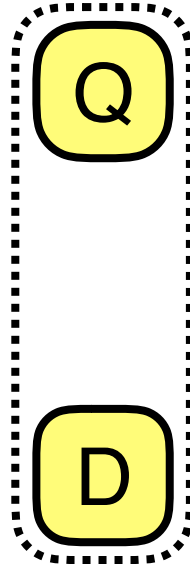
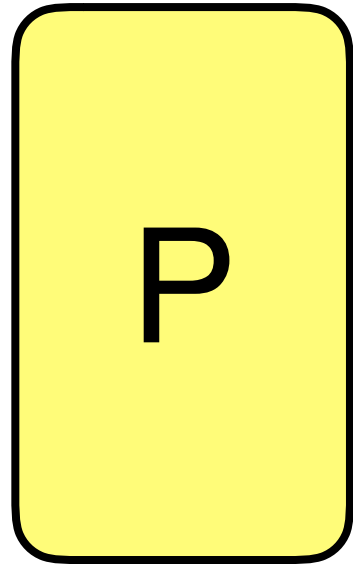
Zero Knowledge Succinct Proof



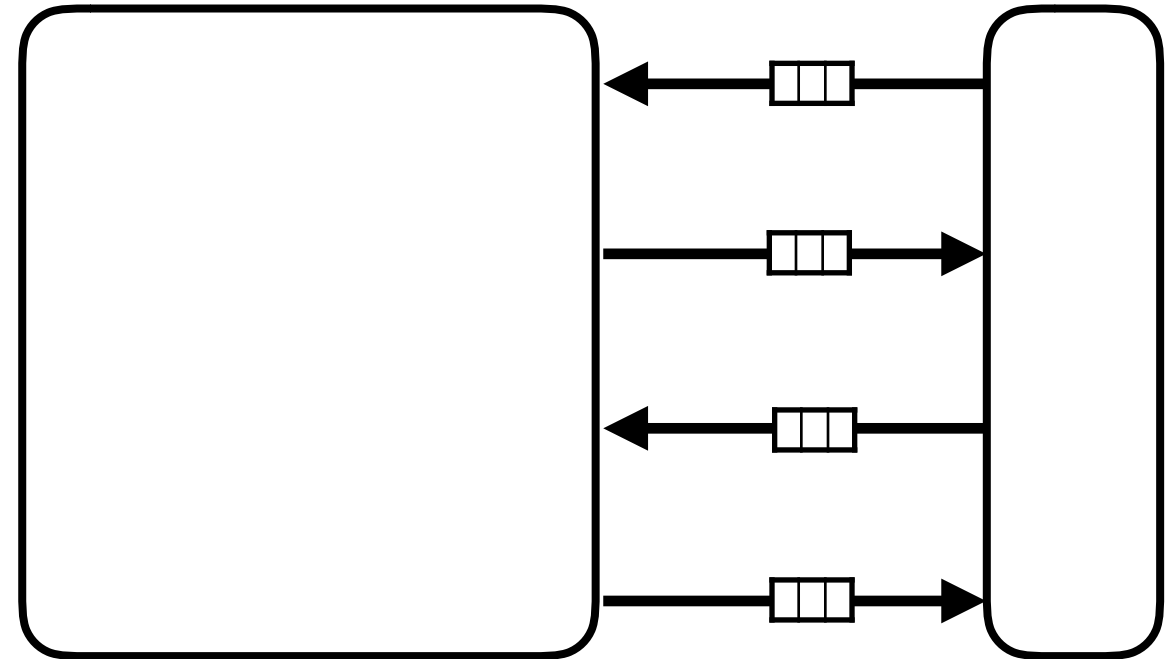
Achieving Succinctness

Probabilistically Checkable Proof

[BFLS91][FGLSS96][AS92][ALMSS92]



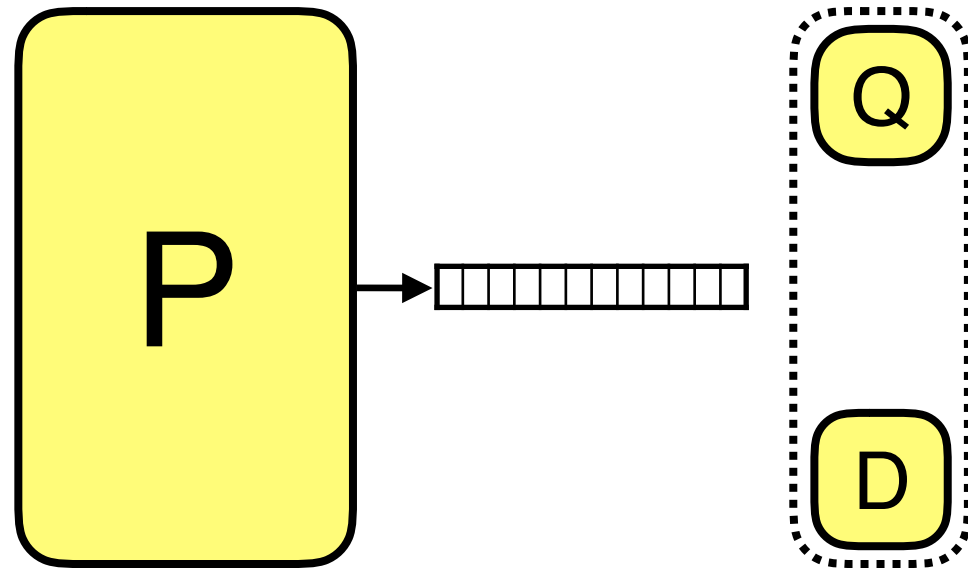
Zero Knowledge Succinct Proof



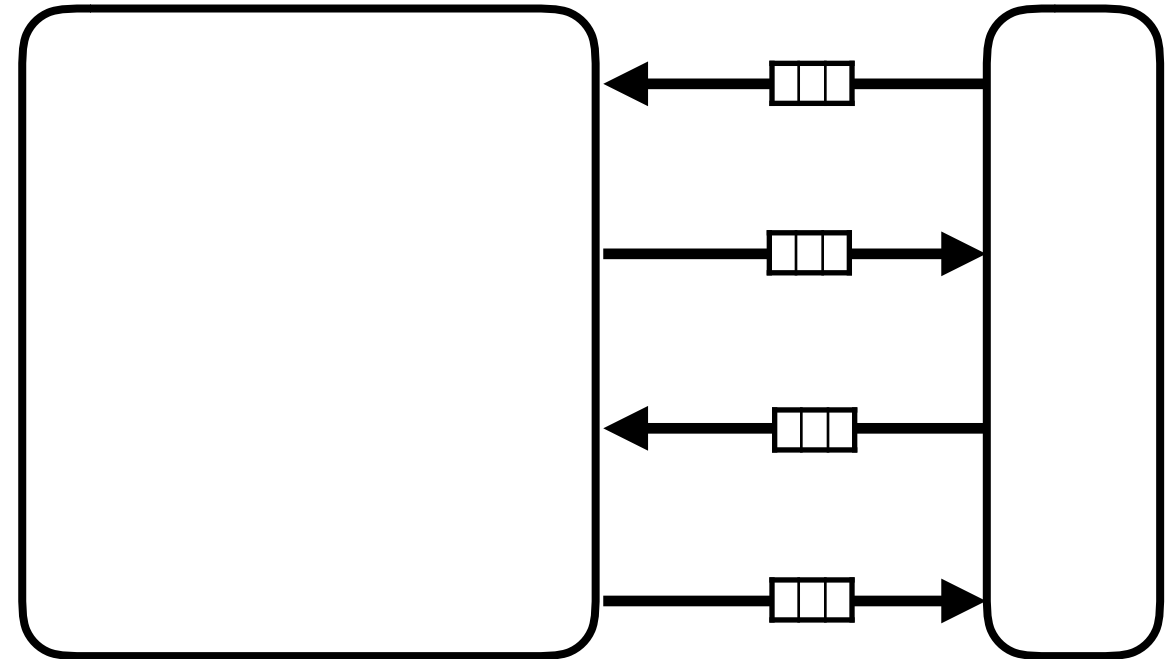
Achieving Succinctness

Probabilistically Checkable Proof

[BFLS91][FGLSS96][AS92][ALMSS92]



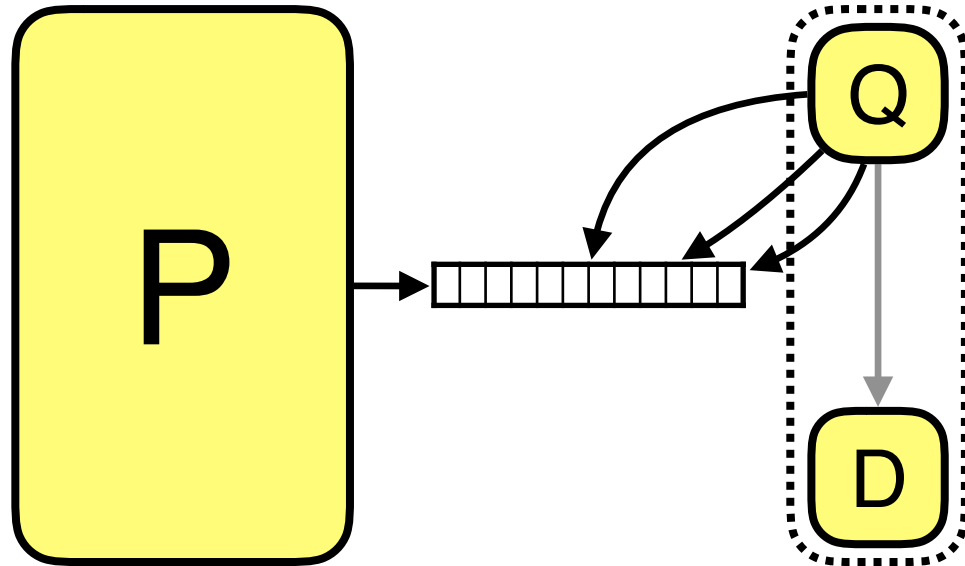
Zero Knowledge Succinct Proof



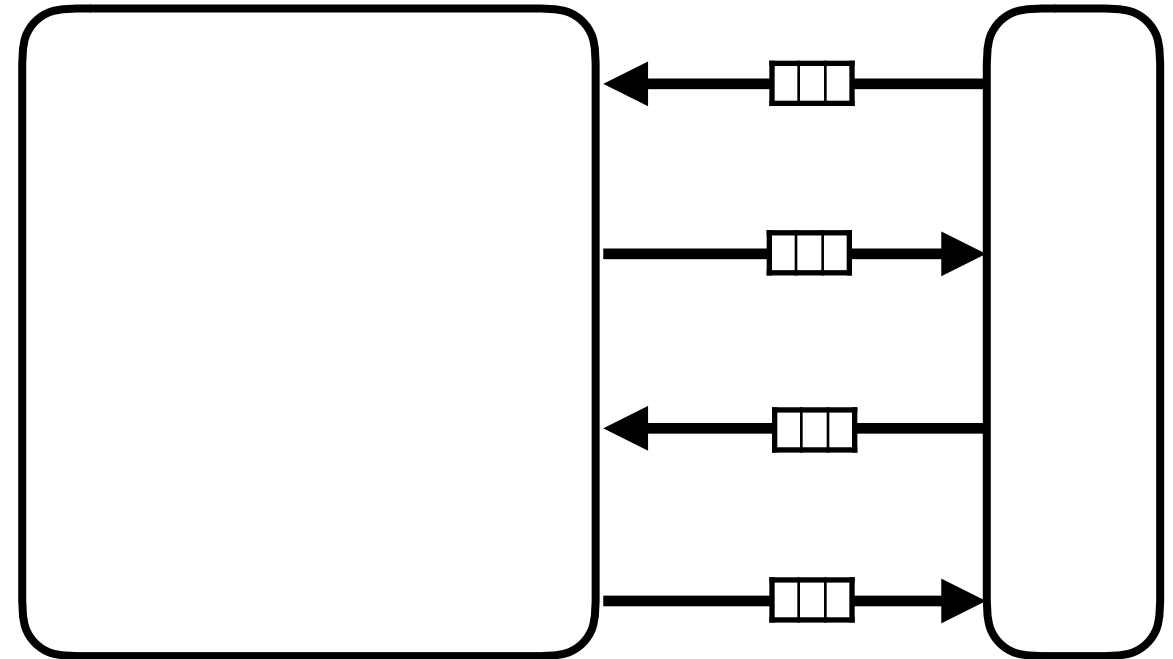
Achieving Succinctness

Probabilistically Checkable Proof

[BFLS91][FGLSS96][AS92][ALMSS92]



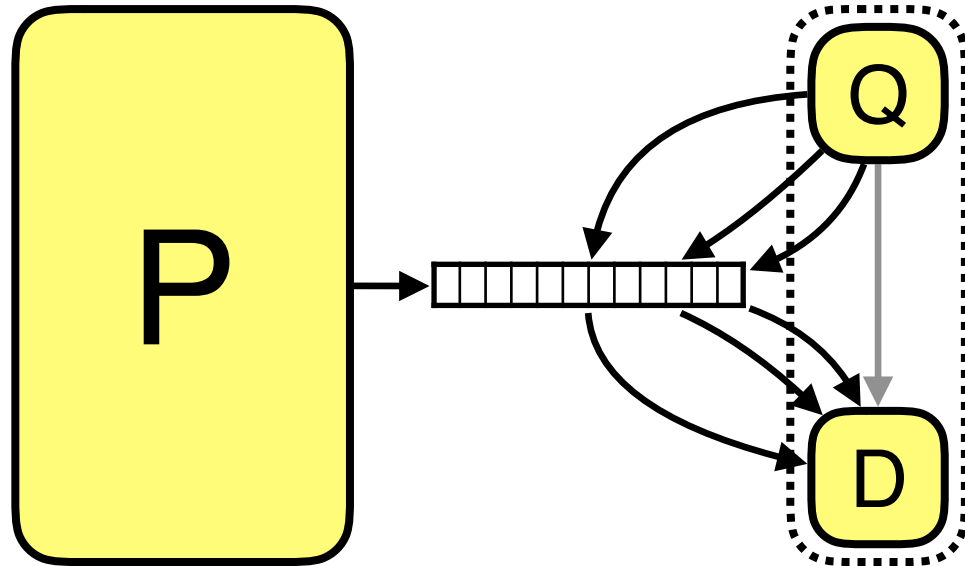
Zero Knowledge Succinct Proof



Achieving Succinctness

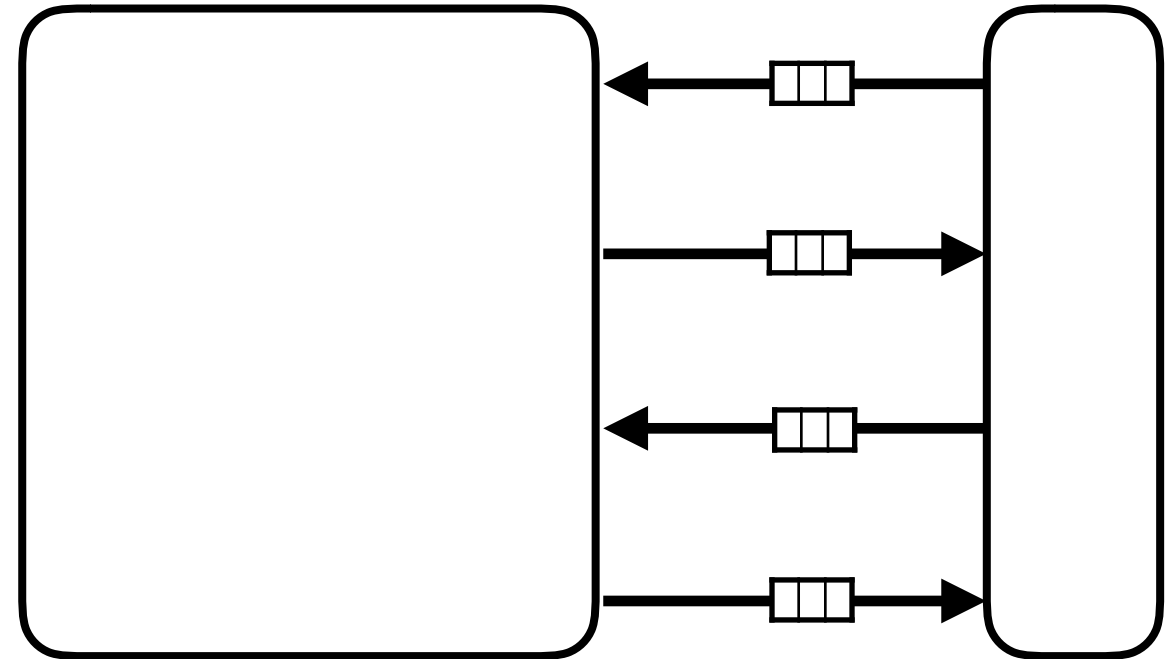
Probabilistically Checkable Proof

[BFLS91][FGLSS96][AS92][ALMSS92]



[Kilian92]

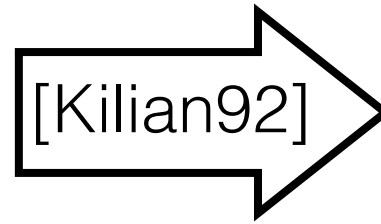
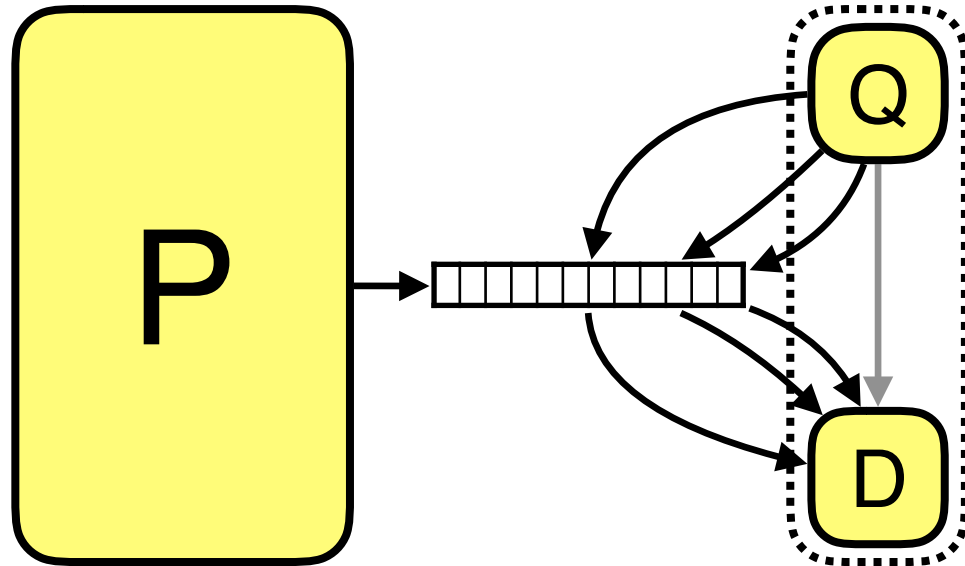
Zero Knowledge Succinct Proof



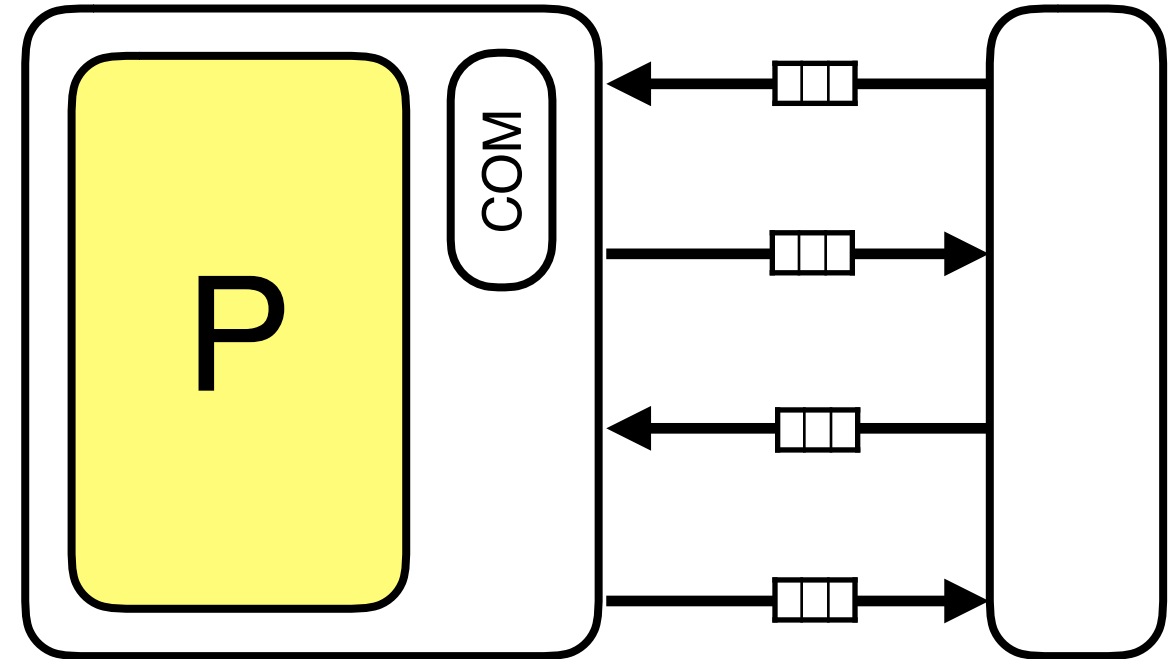
Achieving Succinctness

Probabilistically Checkable Proof

[BFLS91][FGLSS96][AS92][ALMSS92]



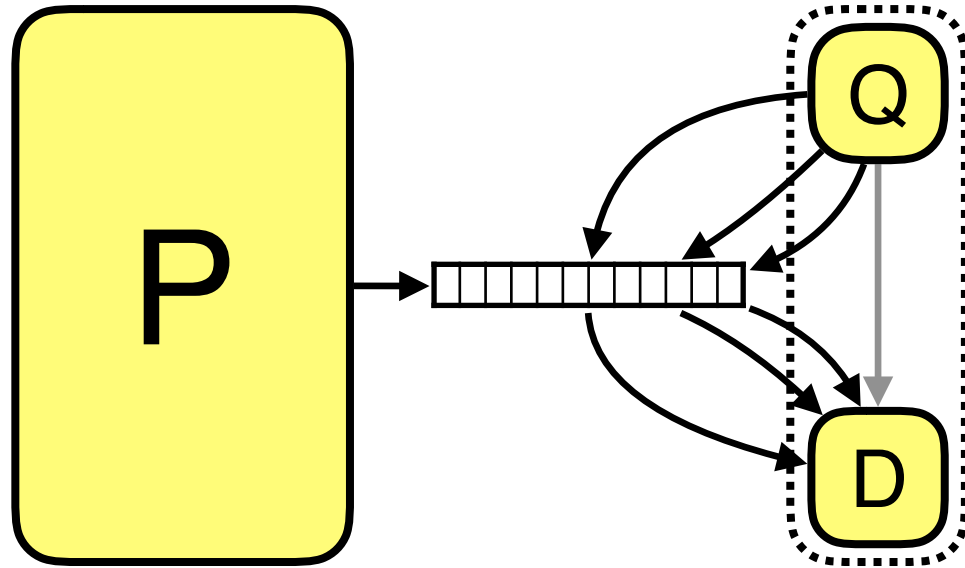
Zero Knowledge Succinct Proof



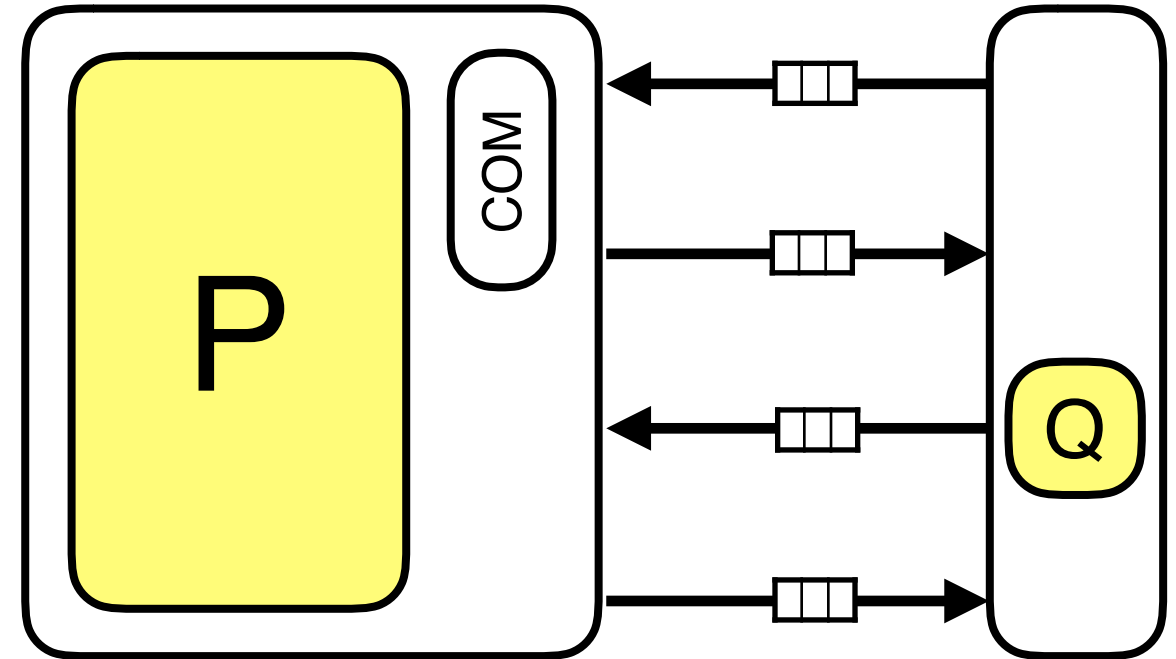
Achieving Succinctness

Probabilistically Checkable Proof

[BFLS91][FGLSS96][AS92][ALMSS92]



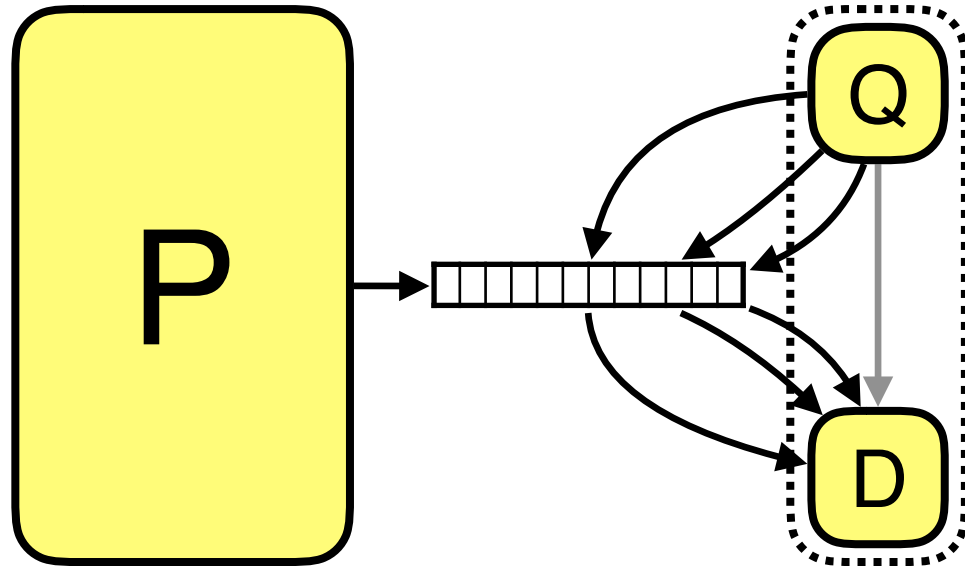
Zero Knowledge Succinct Proof



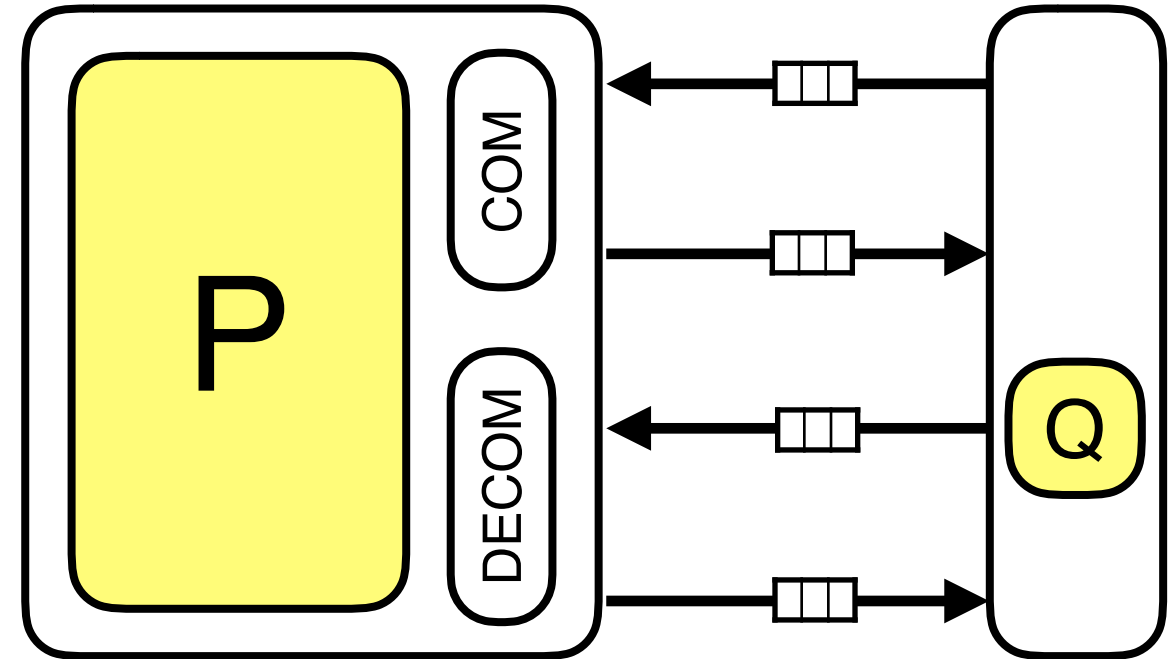
Achieving Succinctness

Probabilistically Checkable Proof

[BFLS91][FGLSS96][AS92][ALMSS92]



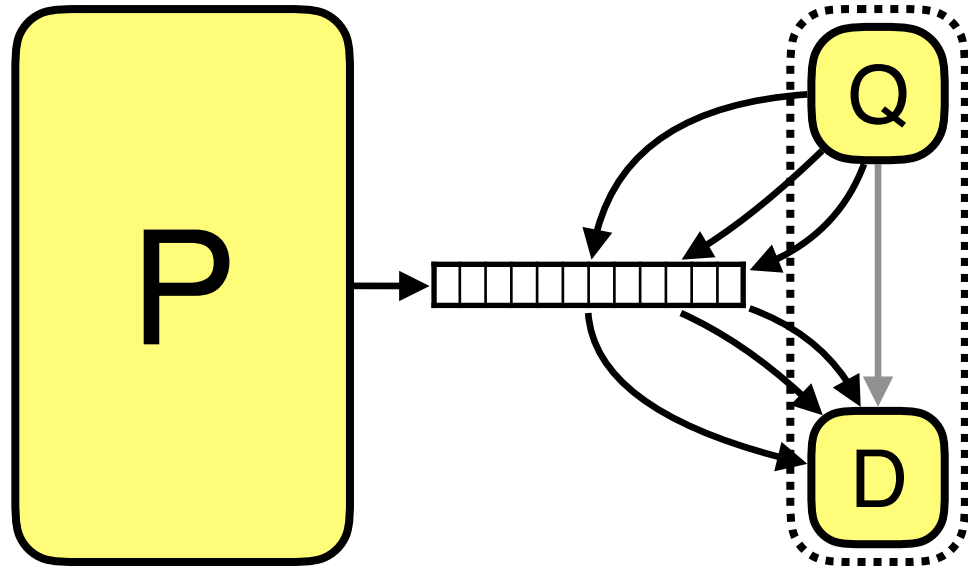
Zero Knowledge Succinct Proof



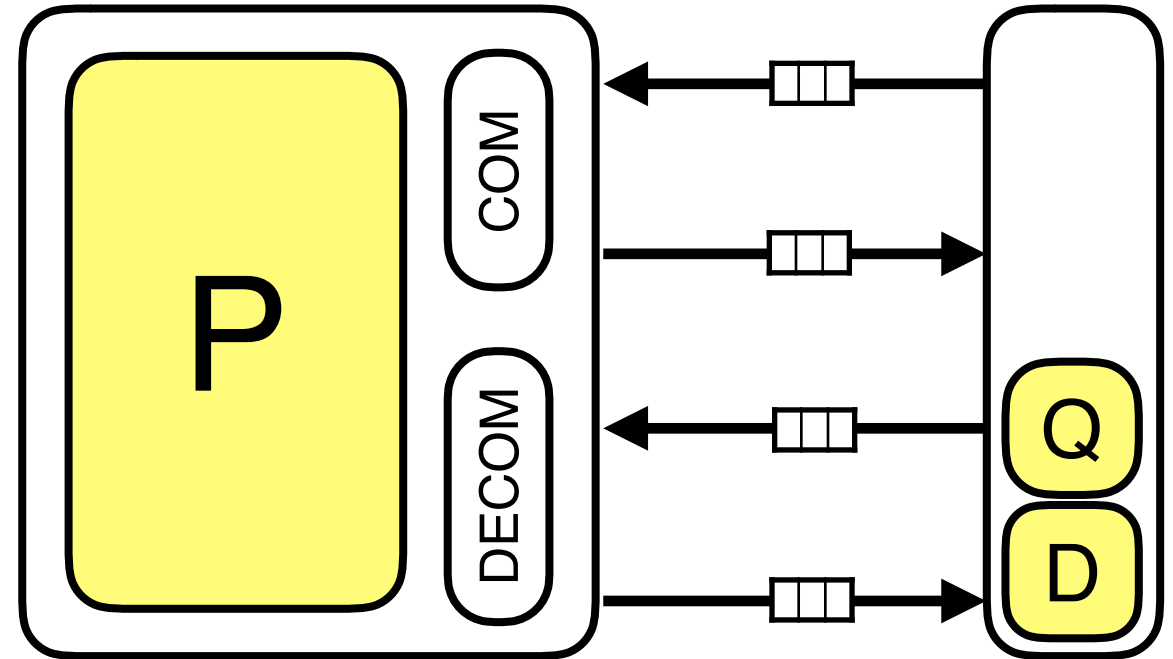
Achieving Succinctness

Probabilistically Checkable Proof

[BFLS91][FGLSS96][AS92][ALMSS92]



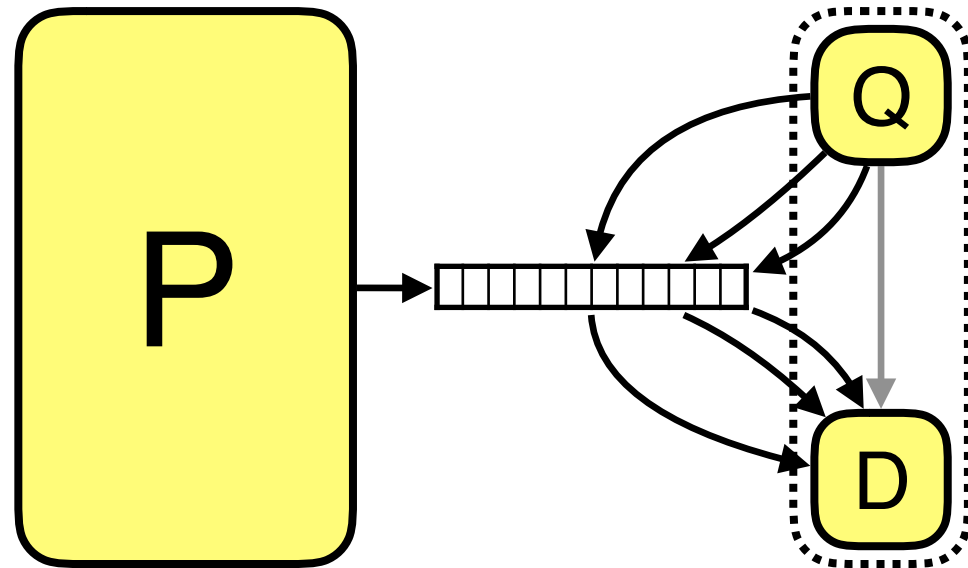
Zero Knowledge Succinct Proof



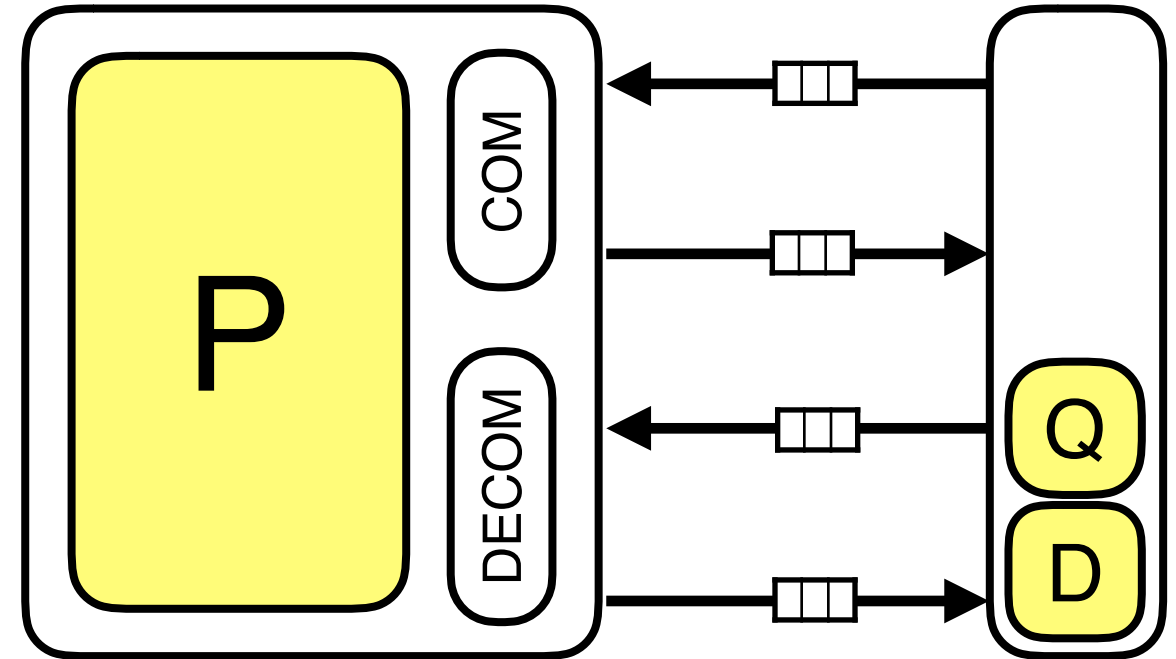
Achieving Succinctness

Probabilistically Checkable Proof

[BFLS91][FGLSS96][AS92][ALMSS92]



Zero Knowledge Succinct Proof



TOFIX

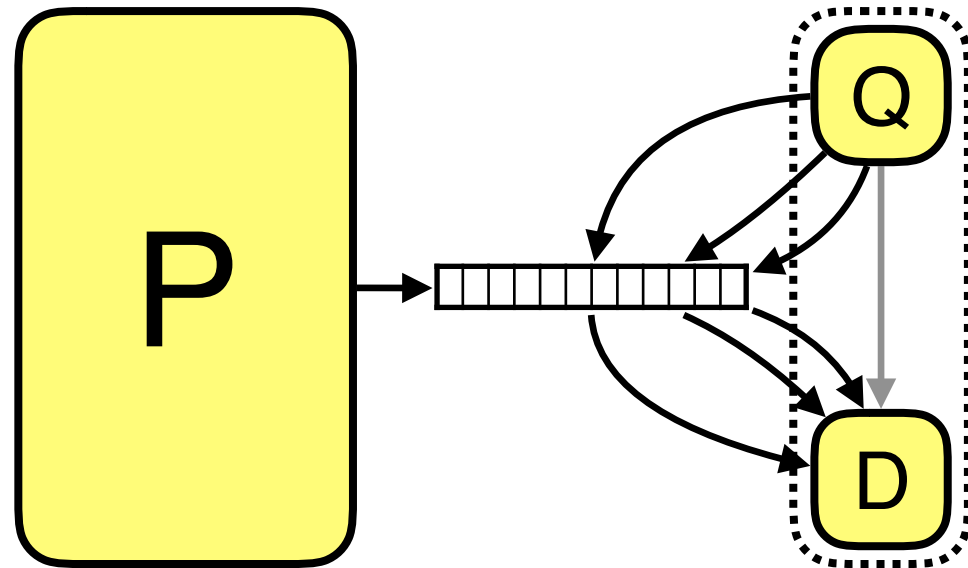
interactive

not succinct

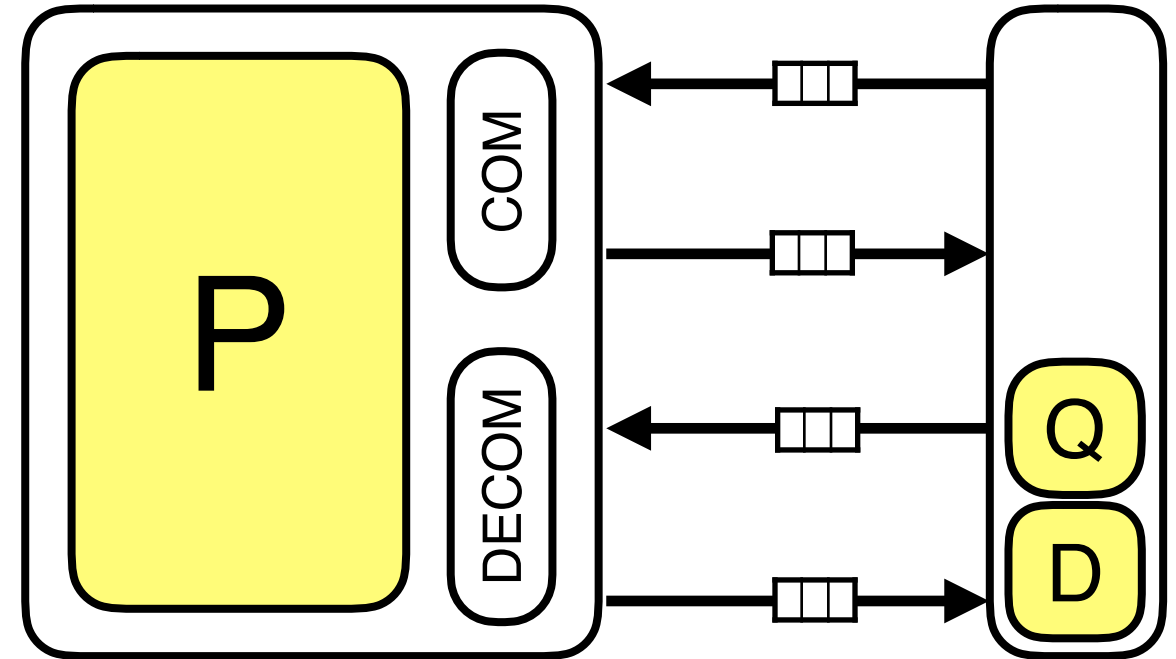
Achieving Succinctness

Probabilistically Checkable Proof

[BFLS91][FGLSS96][AS92][ALMSS92]



Zero Knowledge Succinct Proof



TOFIX

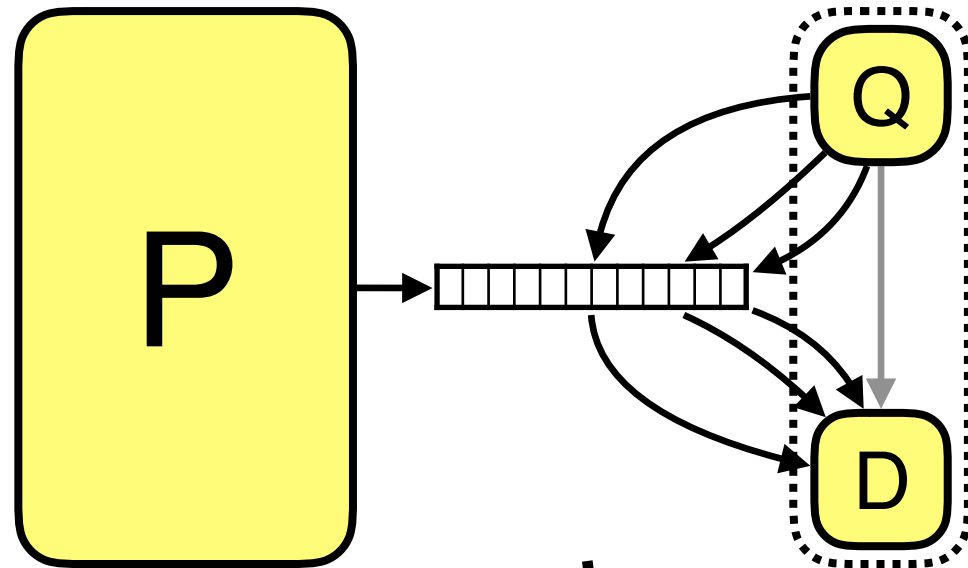
interactive

~~not succinct~~

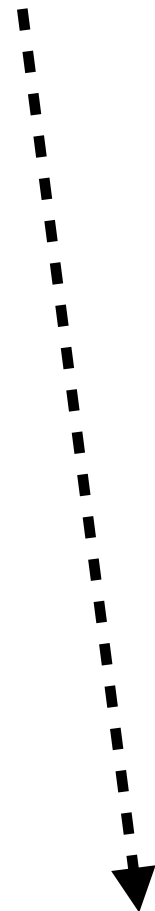
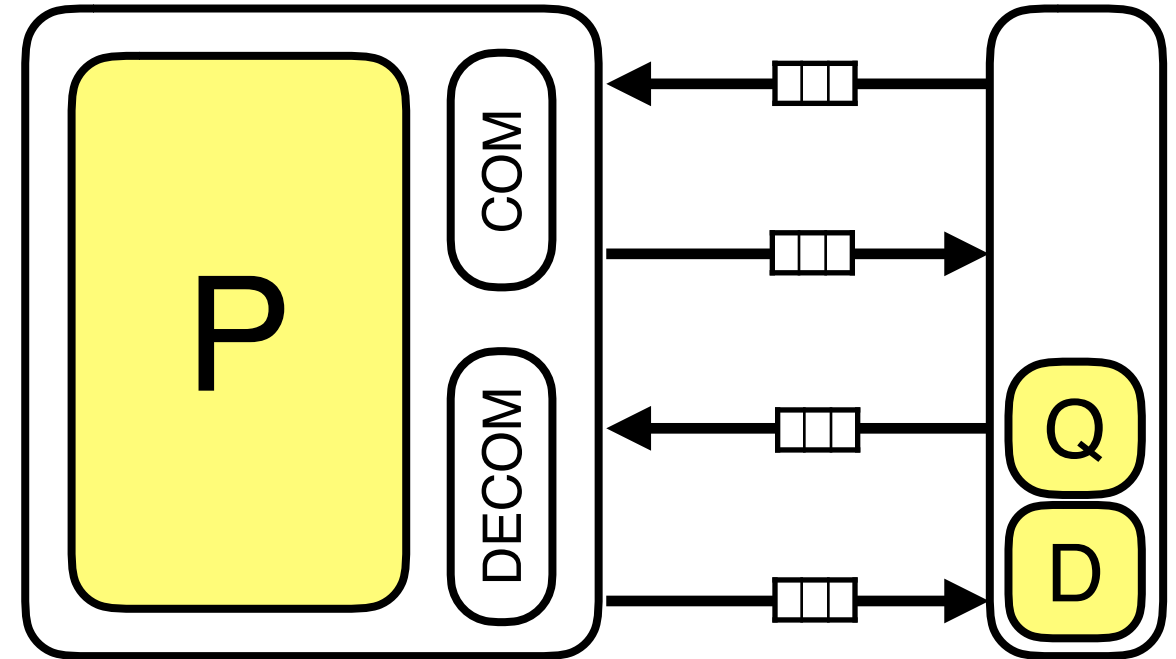
Achieving Succinctness

Probabilistically Checkable Proof

[BFLS91][FGLSS96][AS92][ALMSS92]



Zero Knowledge Succinct Proof



TOFIX

interactive

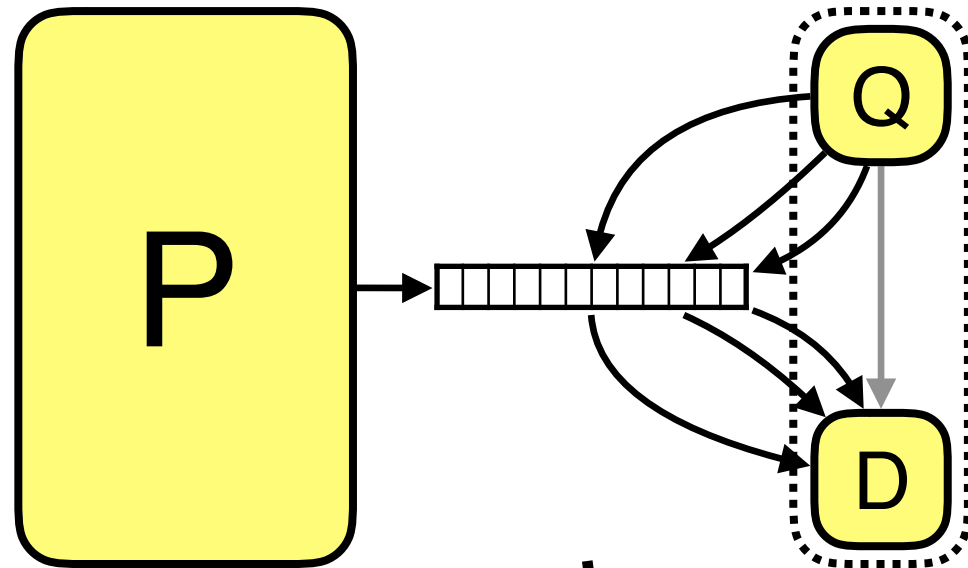
~~not succinct~~

bad concrete efficiency

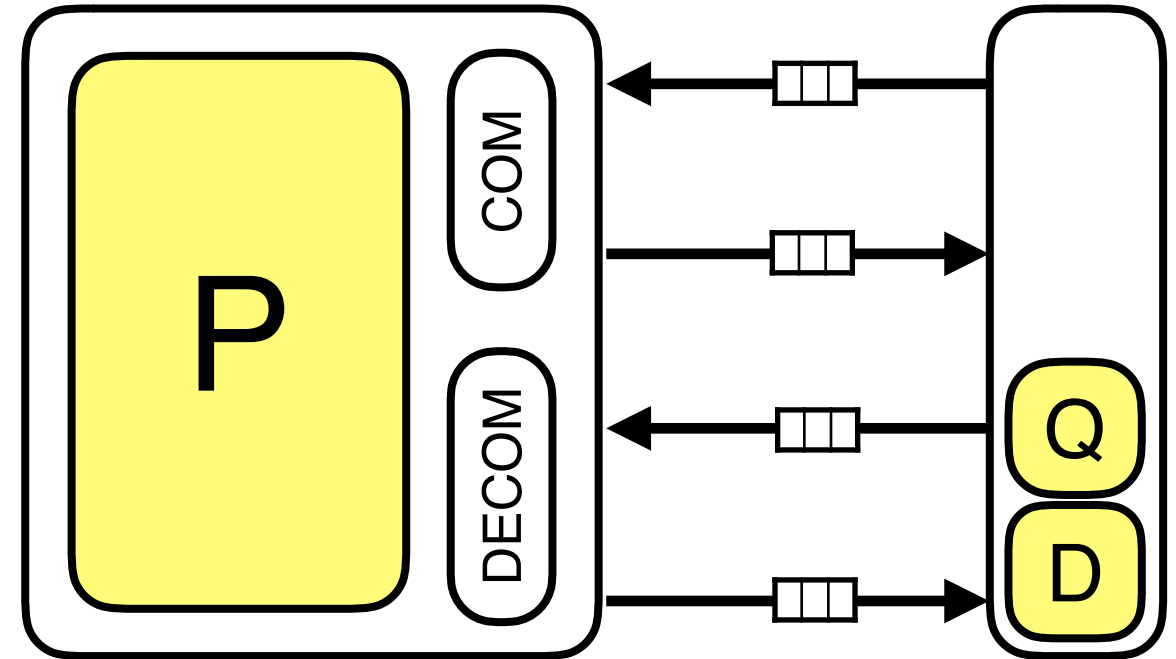
Achieving Non-Interactivity

Probabilistically Checkable Proof

[BFLS91][FGLSS96][AS92][ALMSS92]



Zero Knowledge Succinct Proof



TOFIX

interactive

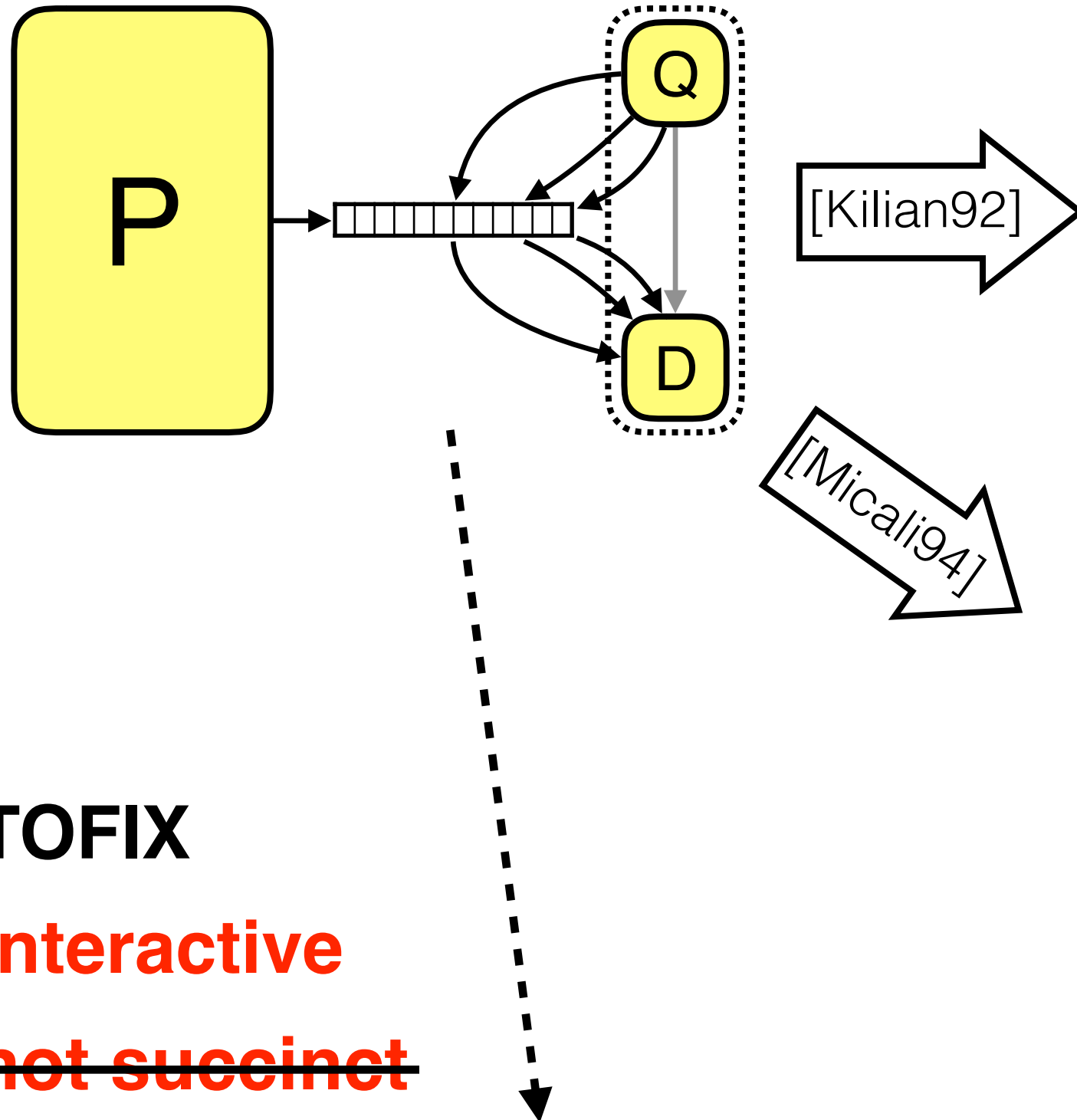
~~not succinct~~

bad concrete efficiency

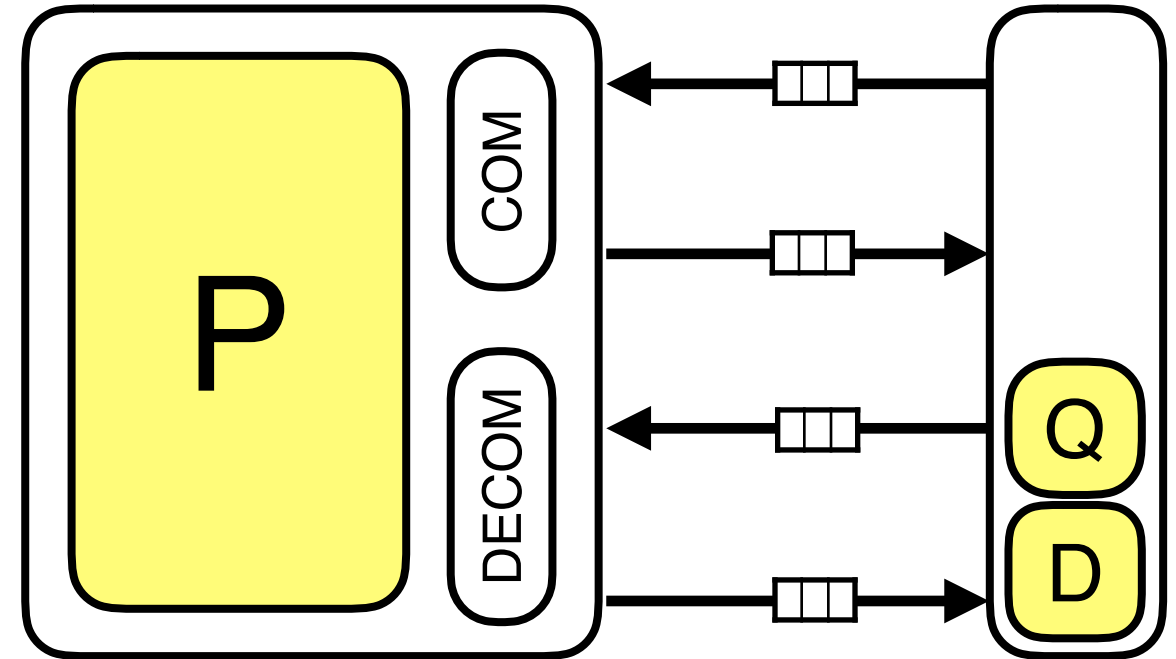
Achieving Non-Interactivity

Probabilistically Checkable Proof

[BFLS91][FGLSS96][AS92][ALMSS92]



Zero Knowledge Succinct Proof



TOFIX

interactive

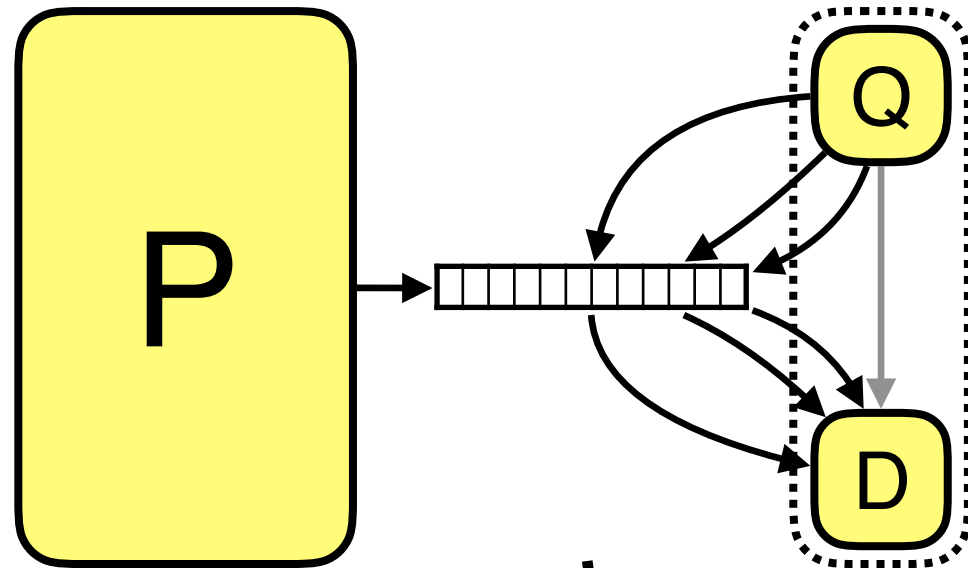
~~not succinct~~

bad concrete efficiency

Achieving Non-Interactivity

Probabilistically Checkable Proof

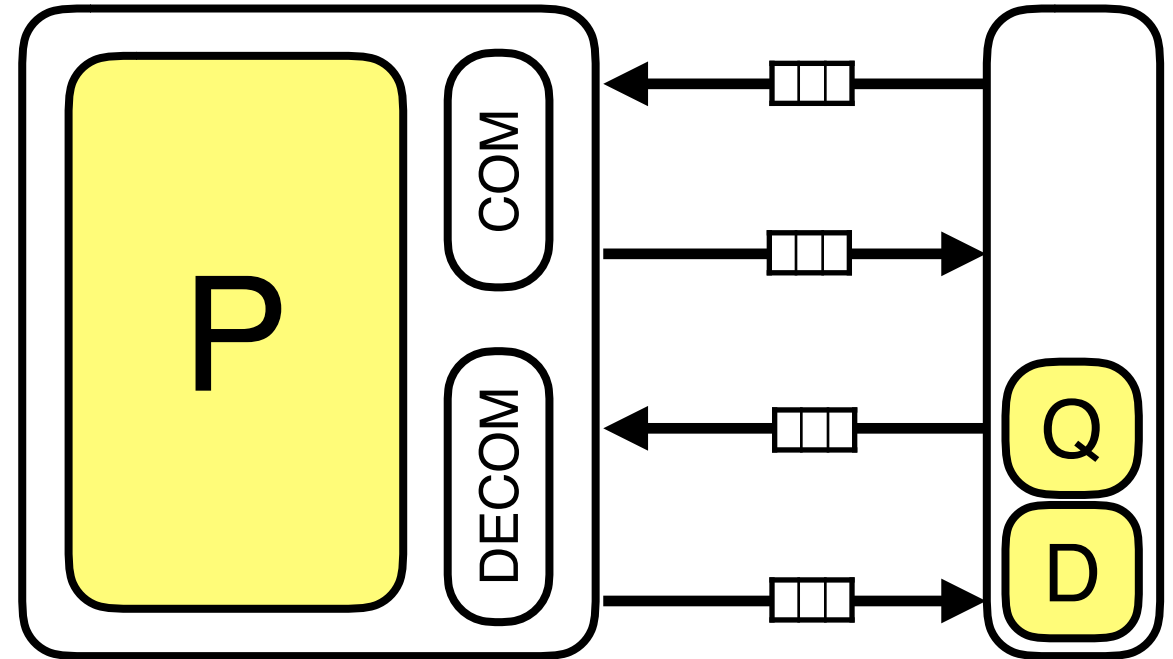
[BFLS91][FGLSS96][AS92][ALMSS92]



[Kilian92]

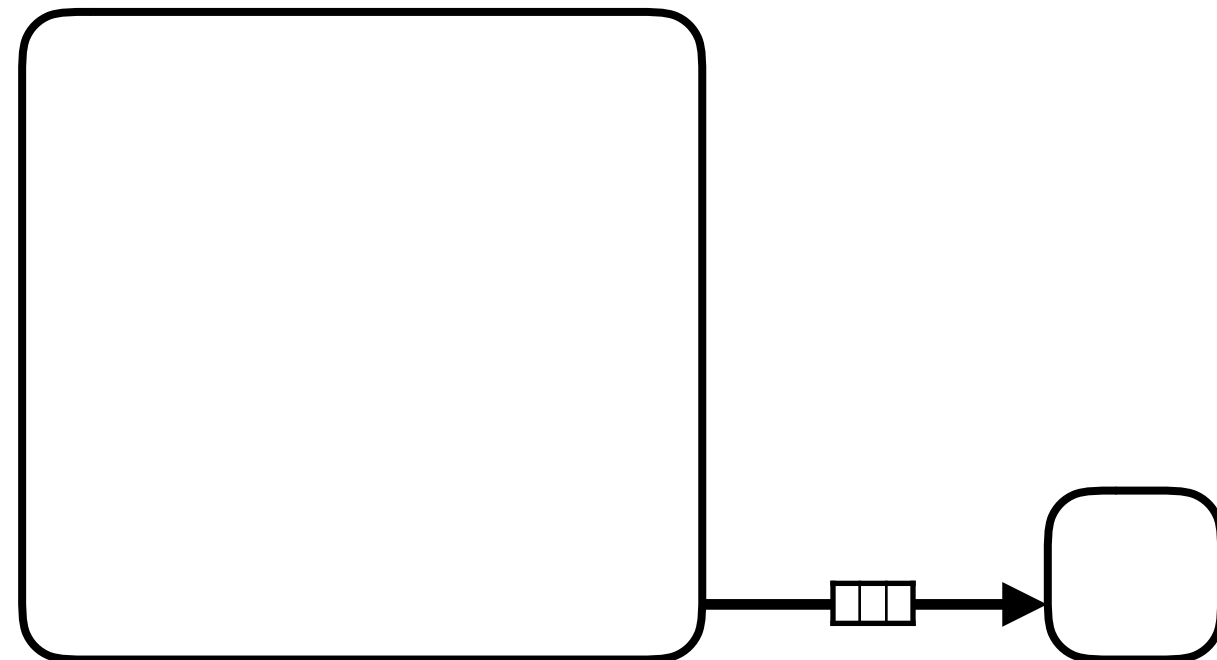
[Micali94]

Zero Knowledge Succinct Proof



(the first)

Zero Knowledge SNARK



TOFIX

interactive

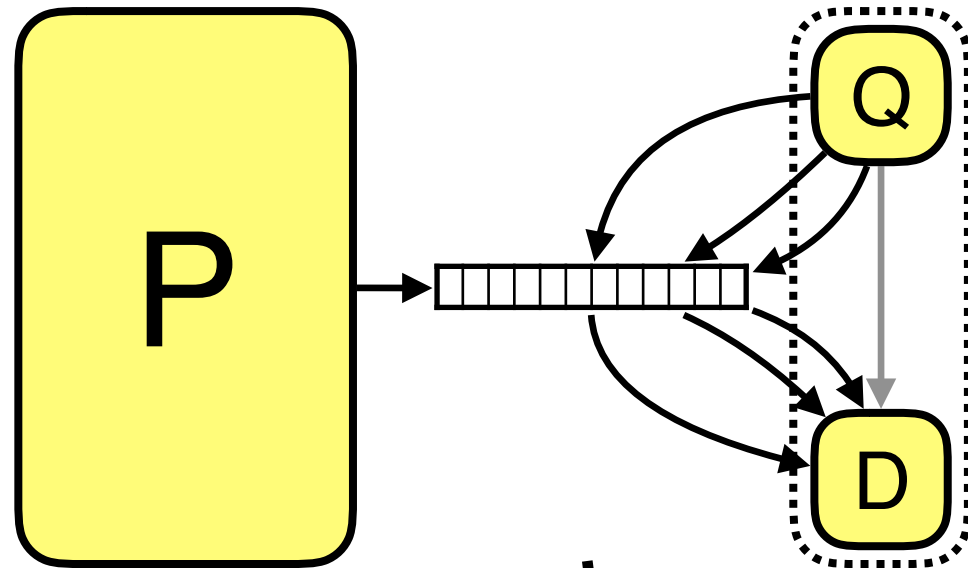
~~not succinct~~

bad concrete efficiency

Achieving Non-Interactivity

Probabilistically Checkable Proof

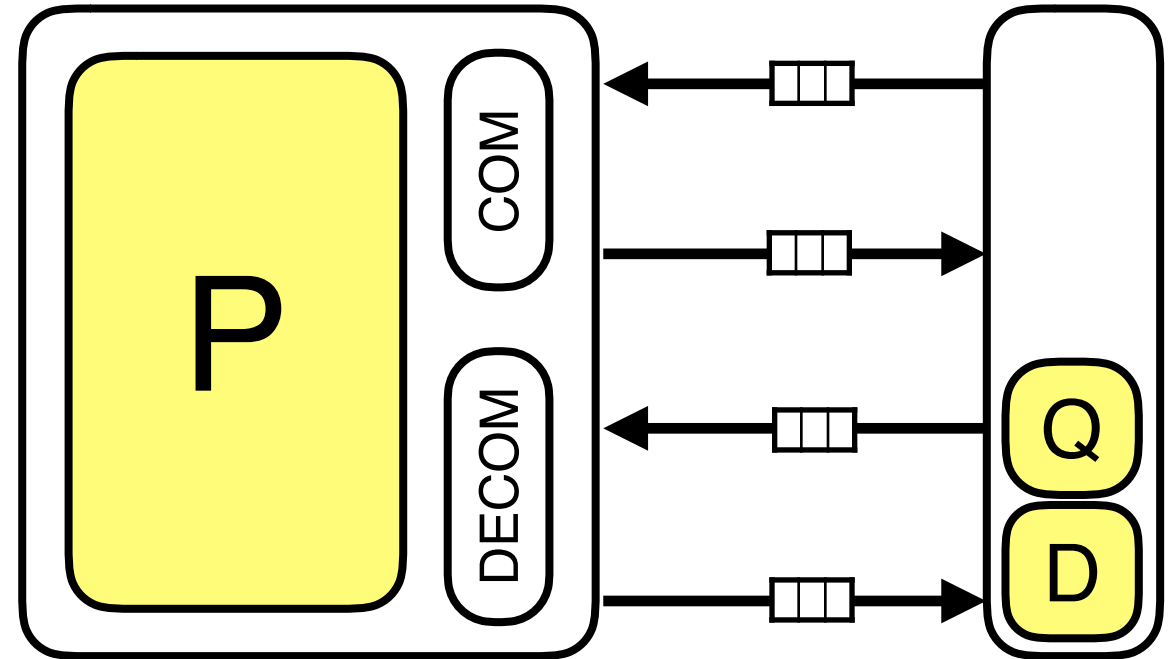
[BFLS91][FGLSS96][AS92][ALMSS92]



[Kilian92]

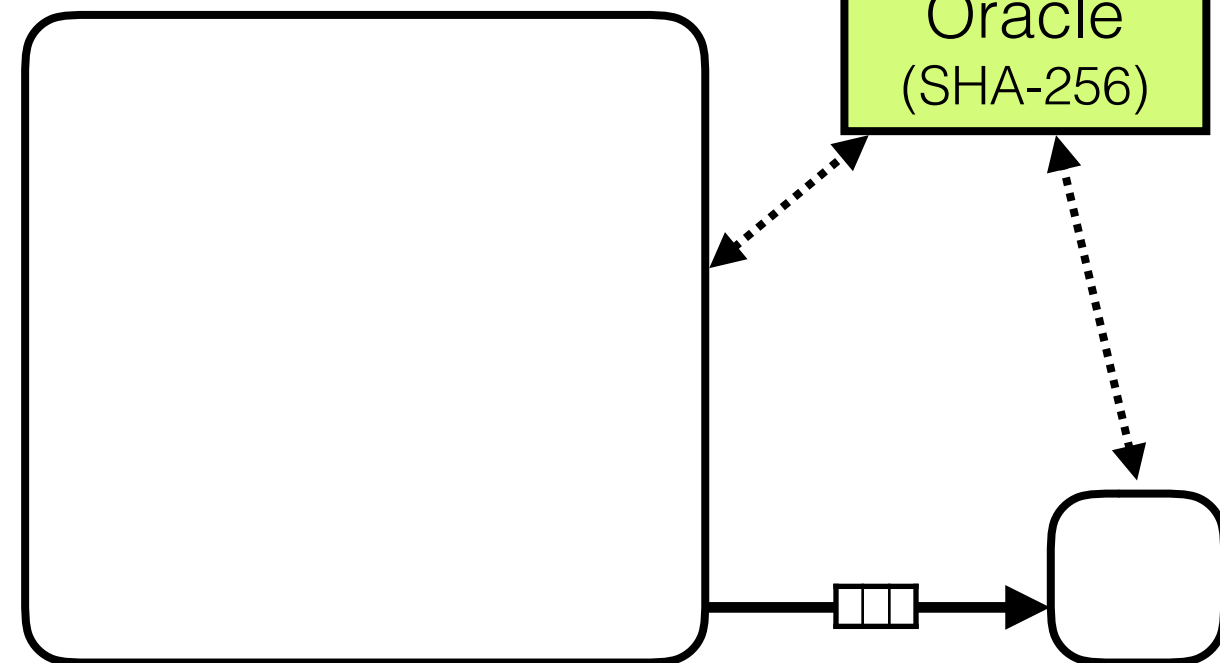
[Micali94]

Zero Knowledge Succinct Proof



(the first)

Zero Knowledge SNARK



TOFIX

interactive

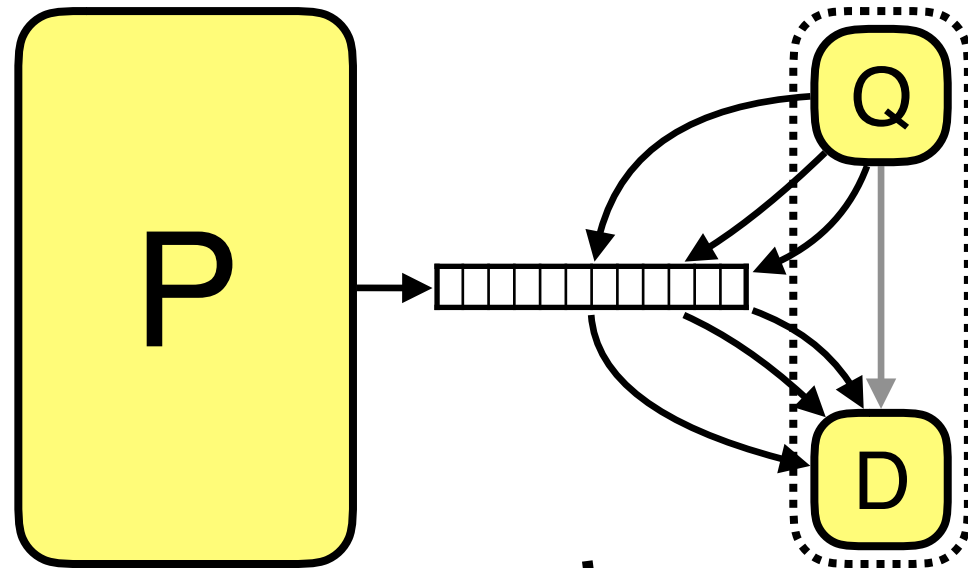
~~not succinct~~

bad concrete efficiency

Achieving Non-Interactivity

Probabilistically Checkable Proof

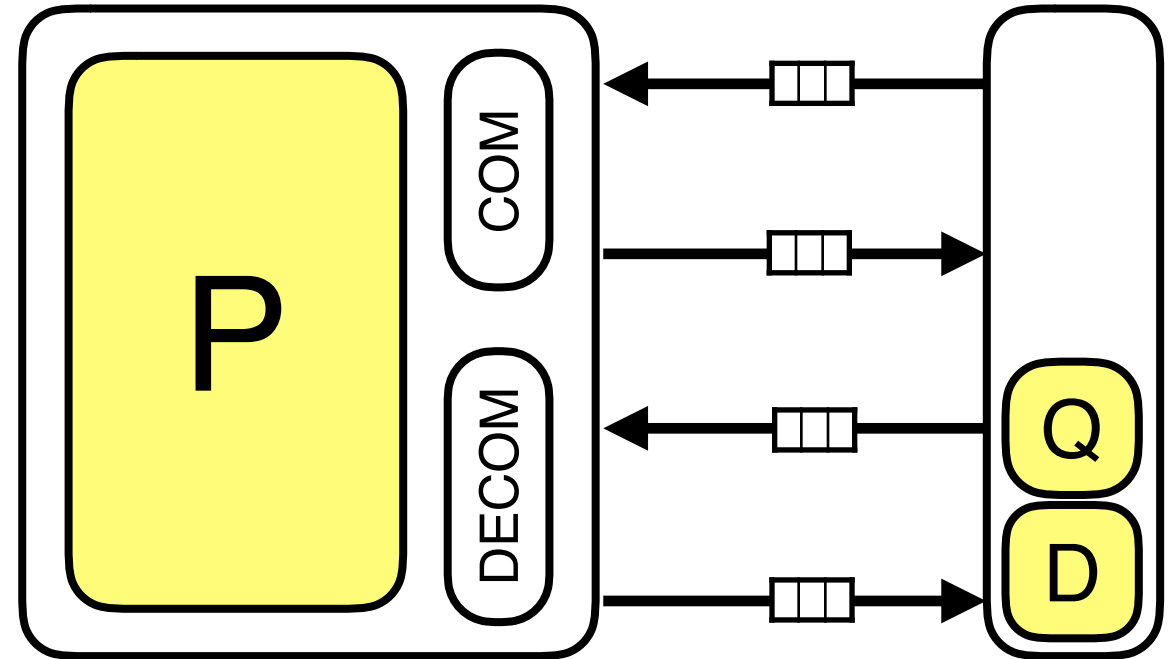
[BFLS91][FGLSS96][AS92][ALMSS92]



[Kilian92]

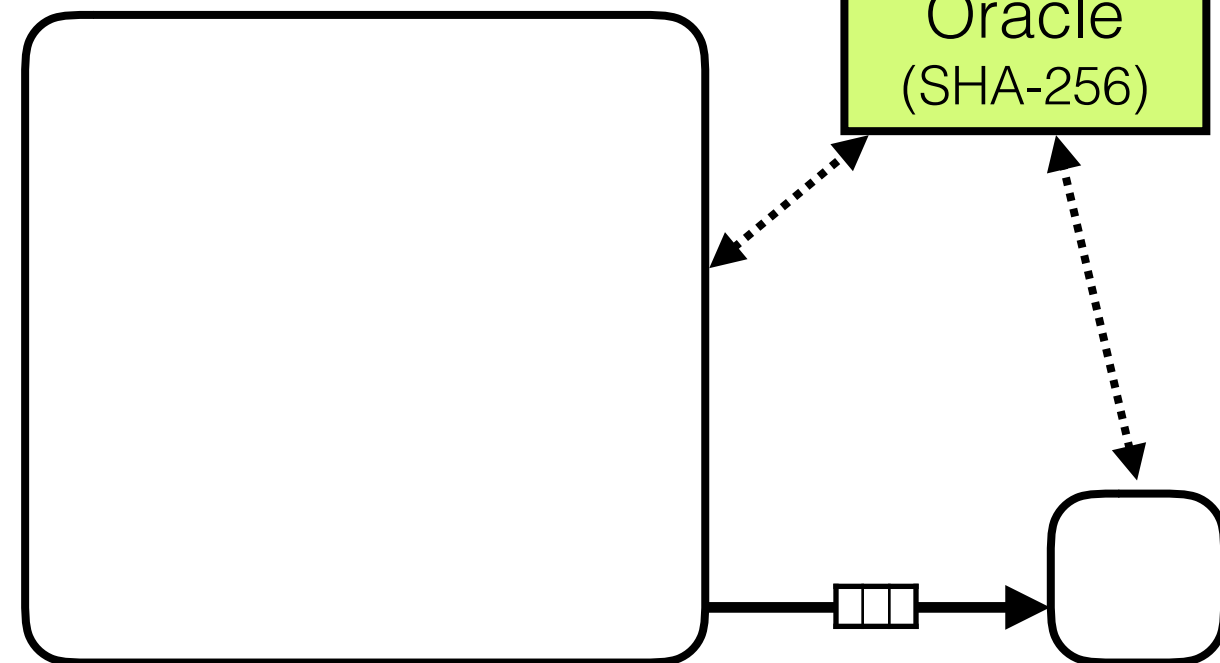
[Micali94]

Zero Knowledge Succinct Proof



(the first)

Zero Knowledge SNARK



TOFIX

~~interactive~~

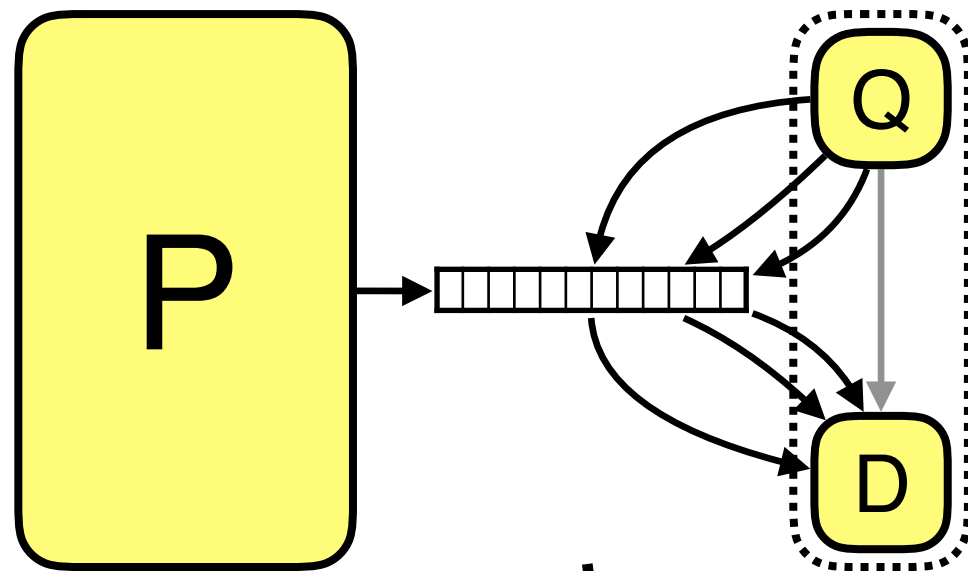
~~not succinct~~

bad concrete efficiency

Achieving Non-Interactivity

Probabilistically Checkable Proof

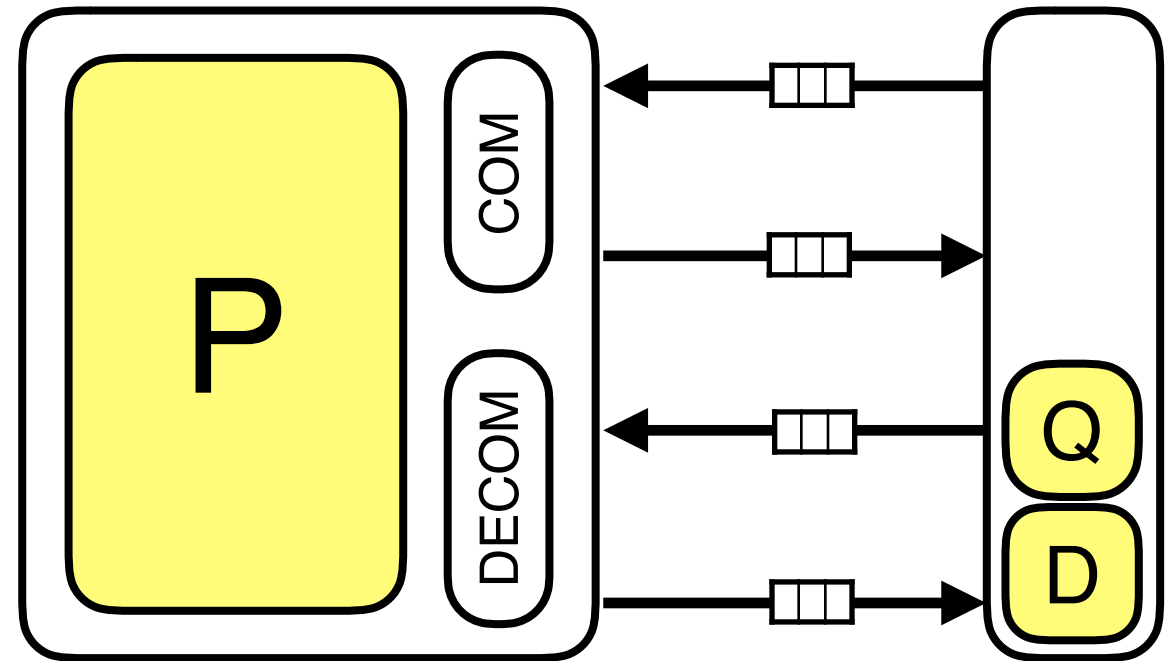
[BFLS91][FGLSS96][AS92][ALMSS92]



[Kilian92]

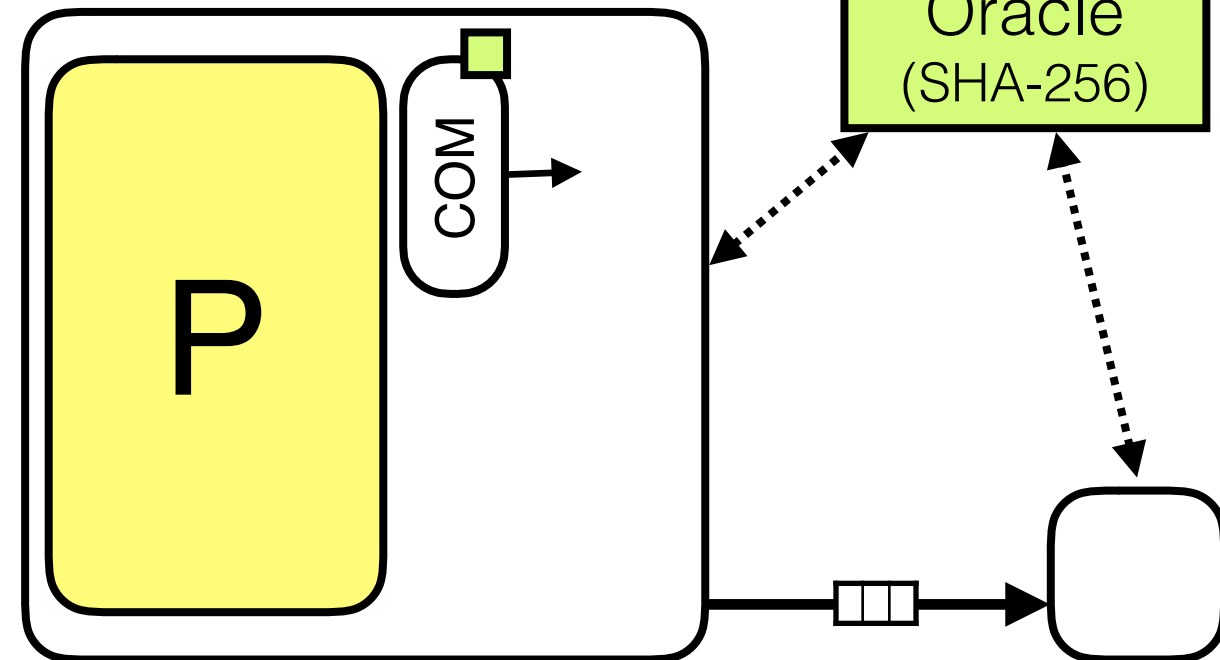
[Micali94]

Zero Knowledge Succinct Proof



(the first)

Zero Knowledge SNARK



TOFIX

~~interactive~~

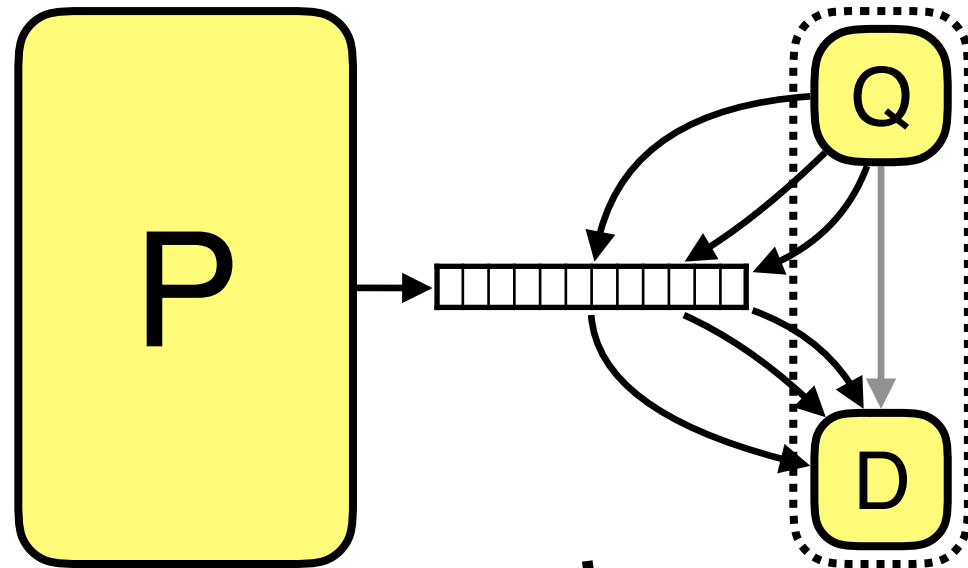
~~not succinct~~

~~bad concrete efficiency~~

Achieving Non-Interactivity

Probabilistically Checkable Proof

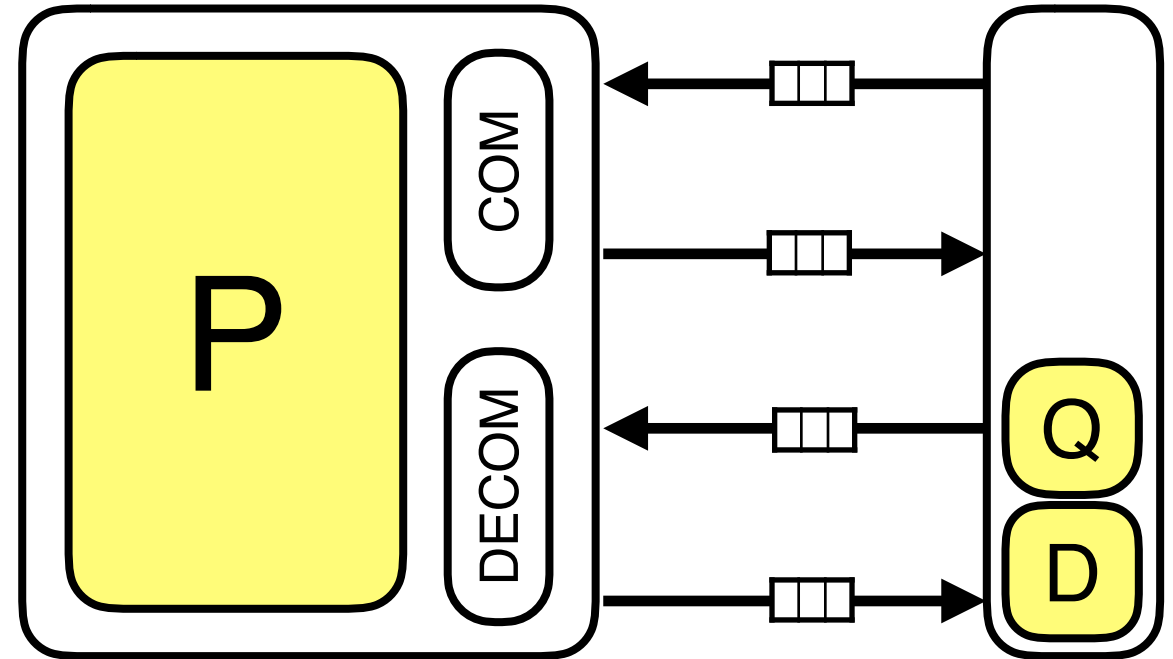
[BFLS91][FGLSS96][AS92][ALMSS92]



[Kilian92]

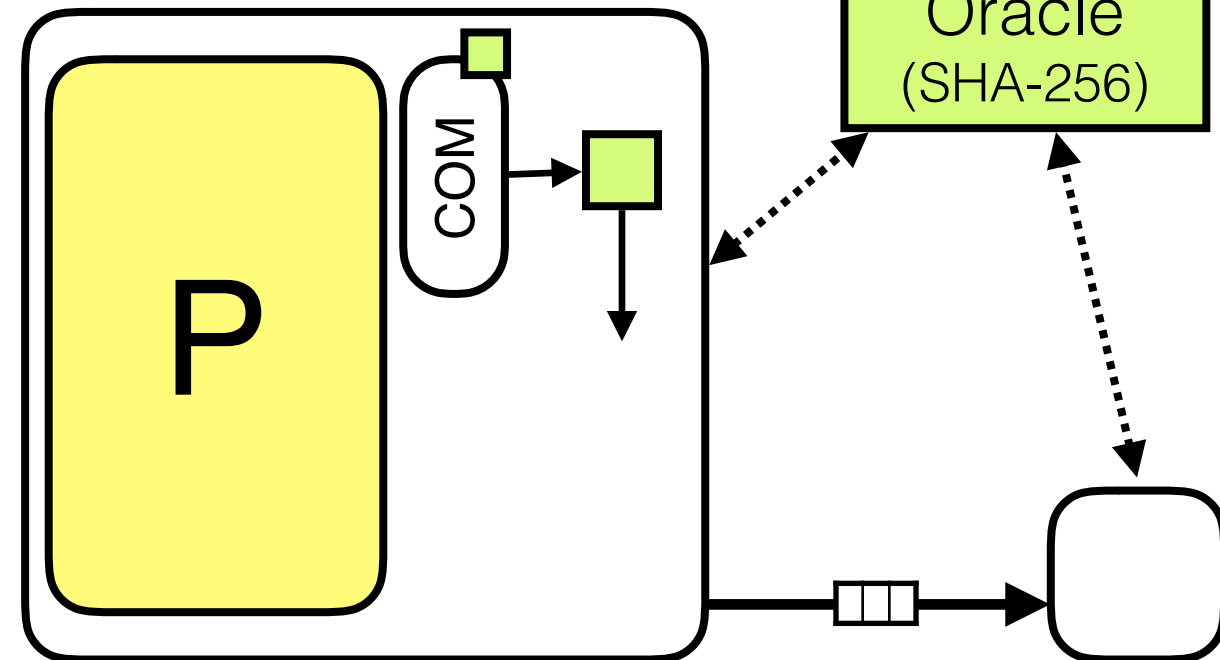
[Micali94]

Zero Knowledge Succinct Proof



(the first)

Zero Knowledge SNARK



TOFIX

~~interactive~~

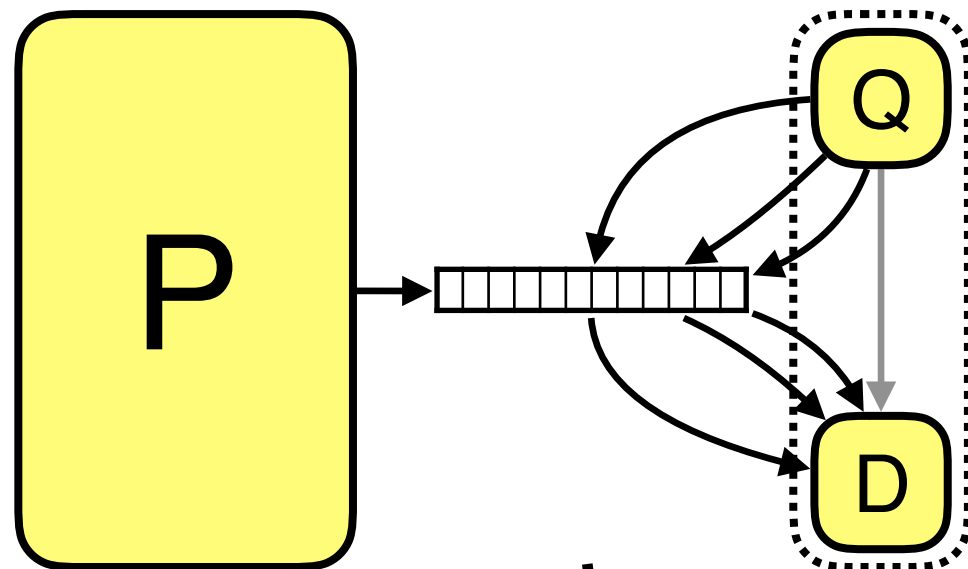
~~not succinct~~

~~bad concrete efficiency~~

Achieving Non-Interactivity

Probabilistically Checkable Proof

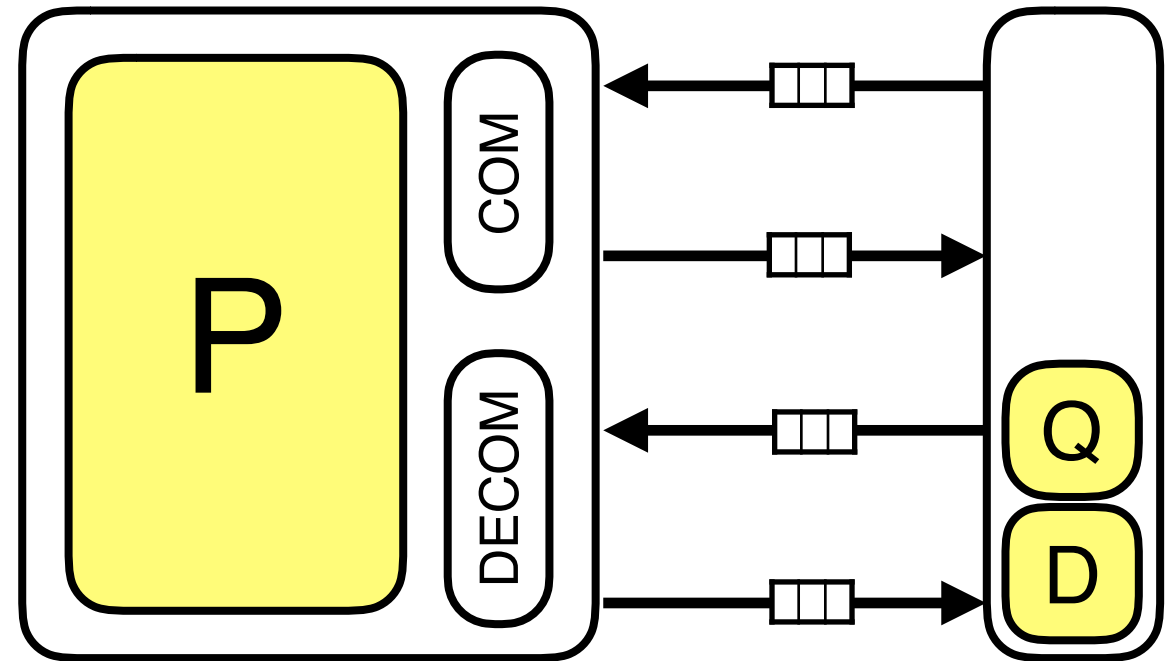
[BFLS91][FGLSS96][AS92][ALMSS92]



[Kilian92]

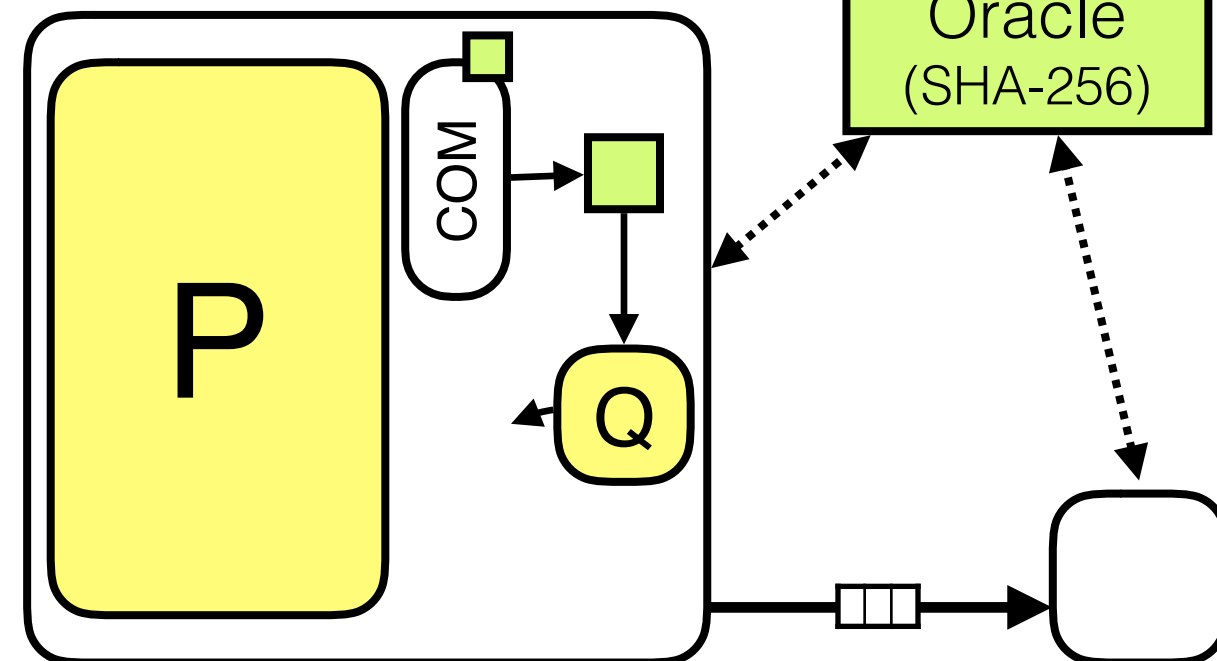
[Micali94]

Zero Knowledge Succinct Proof



(the first)

Zero Knowledge SNARK



TOFIX

~~interactive~~

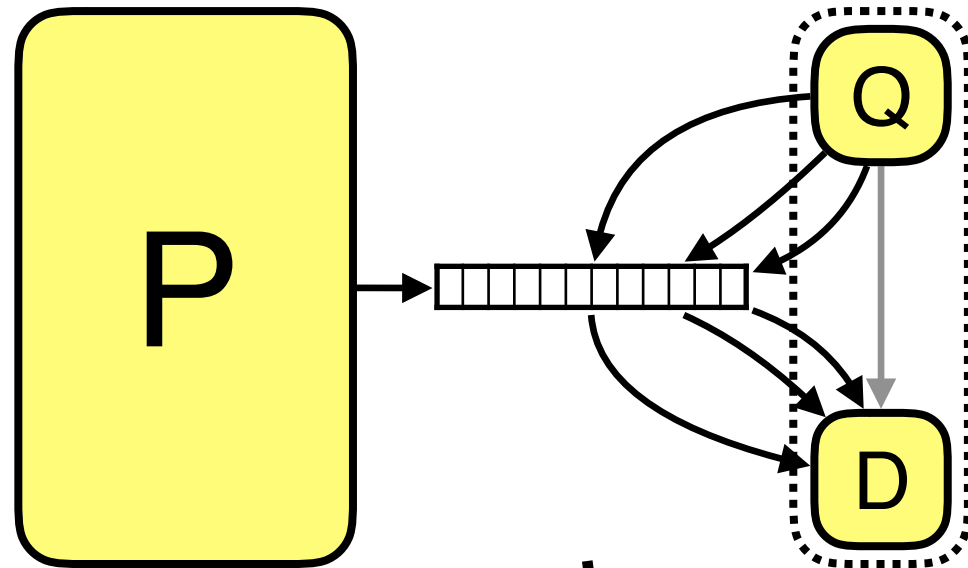
~~not succinct~~

~~bad concrete efficiency~~

Achieving Non-Interactivity

Probabilistically Checkable Proof

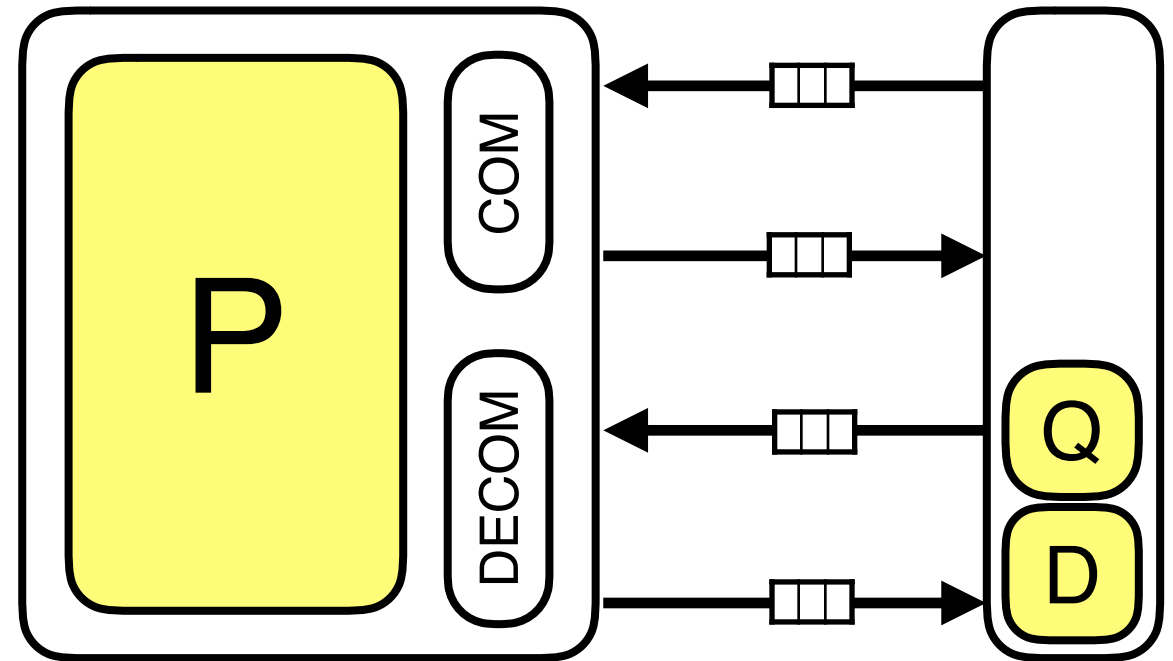
[BFLS91][FGLSS96][AS92][ALMSS92]



[Kilian92]

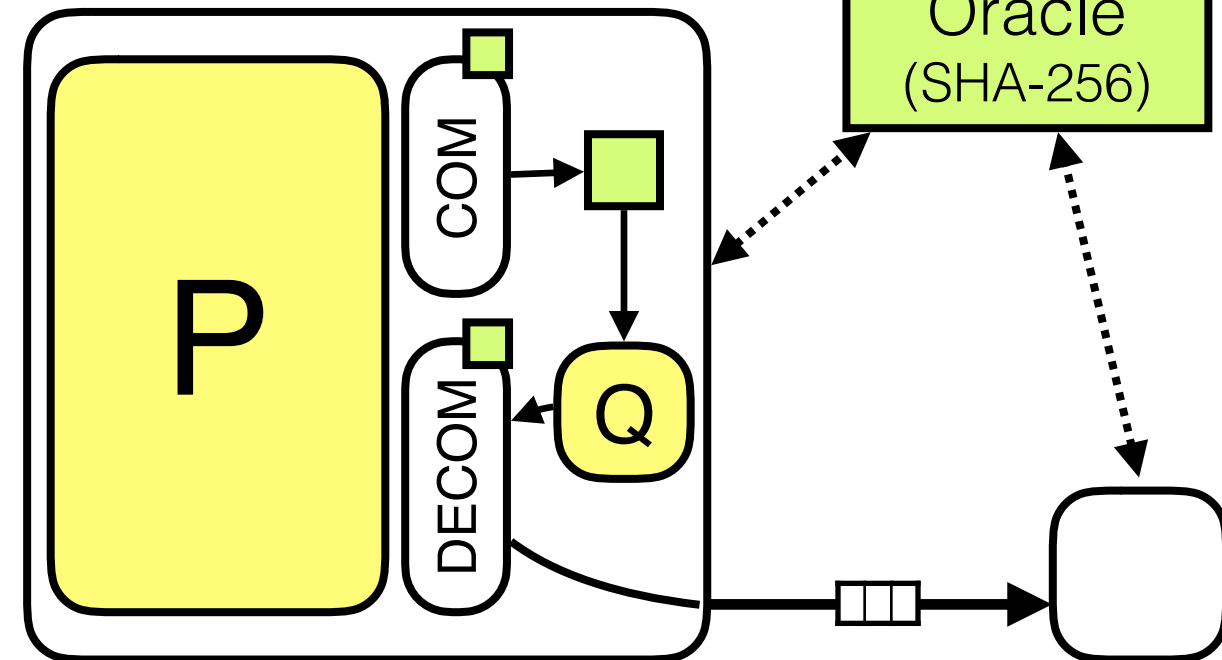
[Micali94]

Zero Knowledge Succinct Proof



(the first)

Zero Knowledge SNARK



TOFIX

~~interactive~~

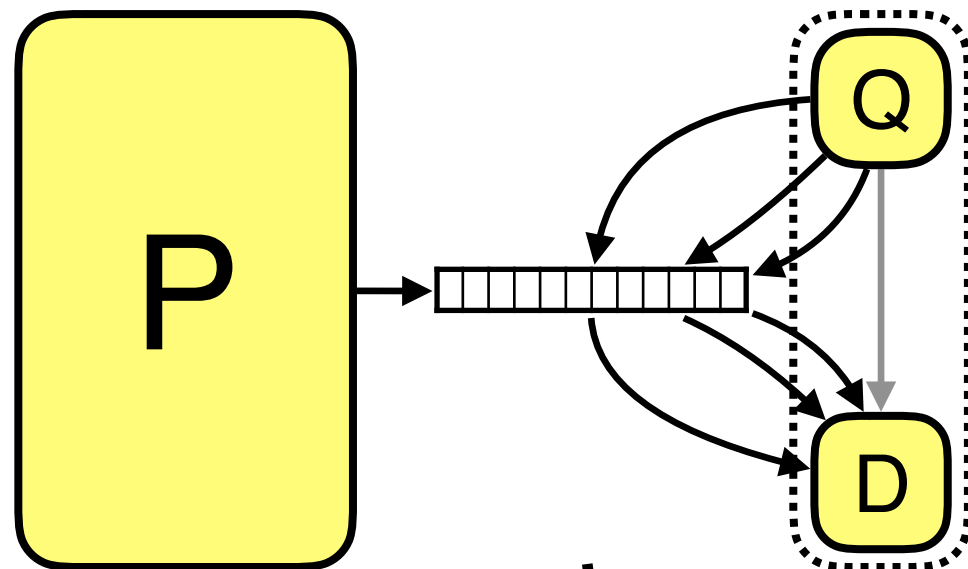
~~not succinct~~

~~bad concrete efficiency~~

Achieving Non-Interactivity

Probabilistically Checkable Proof

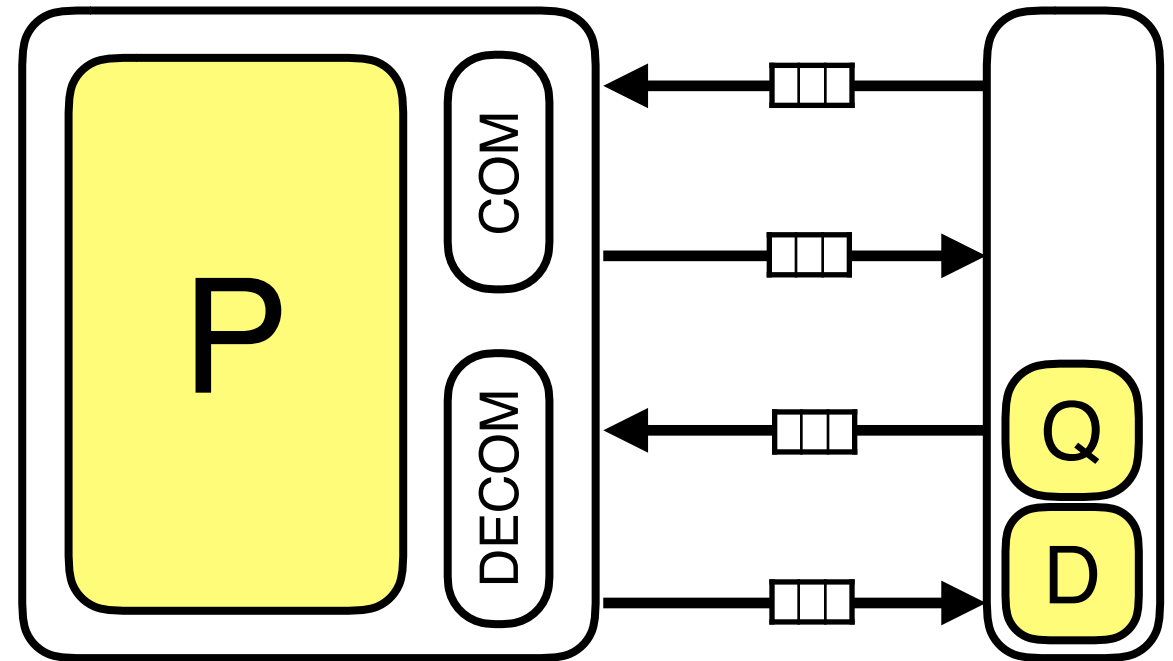
[BFLS91][FGLSS96][AS92][ALMSS92]



[Kilian92]

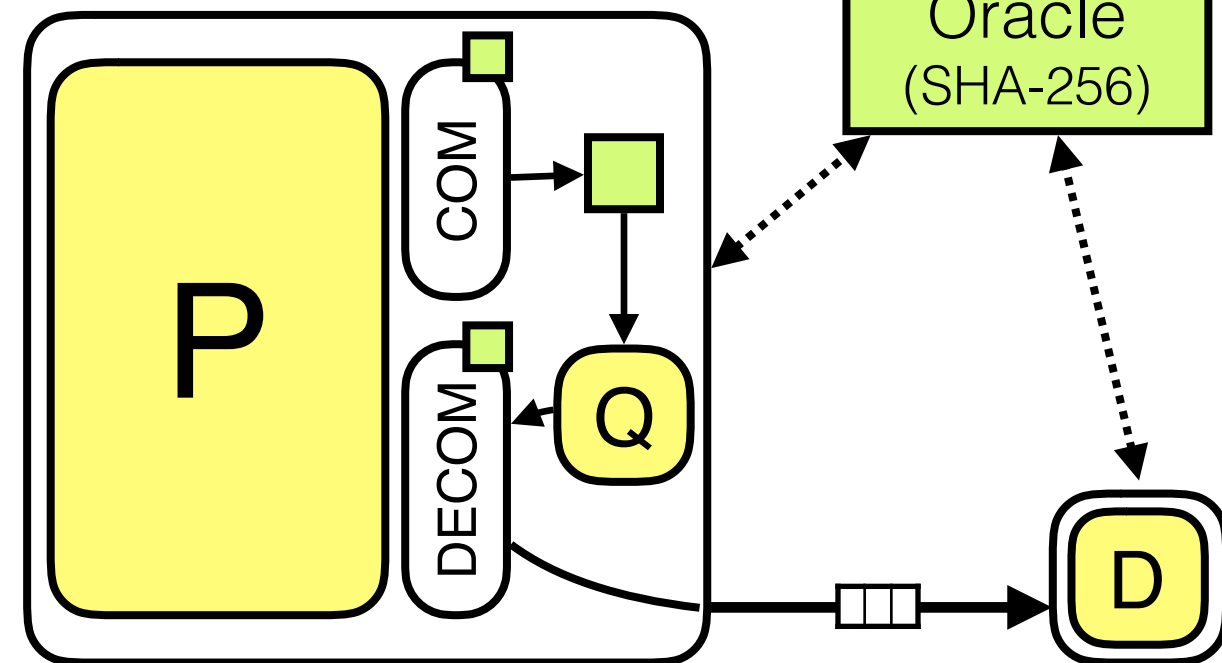
[Micali94]

Zero Knowledge Succinct Proof



(the first)

Zero Knowledge SNARK



TOFIX

~~interactive~~

~~not succinct~~

~~bad concrete efficiency~~

The Quest for ZK-SNARKs without Random Oracles

The Quest for ZK-SNARKs without Random Oracles

Negative result: constructing them "requires strong assumptions" [GW11]

The Quest for ZK-SNARKs without Random Oracles

Negative result: constructing them "requires strong assumptions" [GW11]

Positive results (under strong assumptions):

The Quest for ZK-SNARKs without Random Oracles

Negative result: constructing them "requires strong assumptions" [GW11]

Positive results (under strong assumptions):

Knowledge of Exponent
[D 92]

The Quest for ZK-SNARKs without Random Oracles

Negative result: constructing them "requires strong assumptions" [GW11]

Positive results (under strong assumptions):

Knowledge of Exponent
[D 92]



The Quest for ZK-SNARKs without Random Oracles

Negative result: constructing them "requires strong assumptions" [GW11]

Positive results (under strong assumptions):


Extractable Hash Functions
← Knowledge of Exponent
[D 92]

The Quest for ZK-SNARKs without Random Oracles

Negative result: constructing them "requires strong assumptions" [GW11]

Positive results (under strong assumptions):

Extractable Hash Functions
Knowledge of Exponent
[D 92]



[BC**C**T 12]

[DFH 12]

[GLR 12]

[B**C** 12]

[BC**C**T 13]

[BC**C**GLRT 16]

The Quest for ZK-SNARKs without Random Oracles

Negative result: constructing them "requires strong assumptions" [GW11]

Positive results (under strong assumptions):

Knowledge of Exponent
[D 92]



Extractable Hash Functions

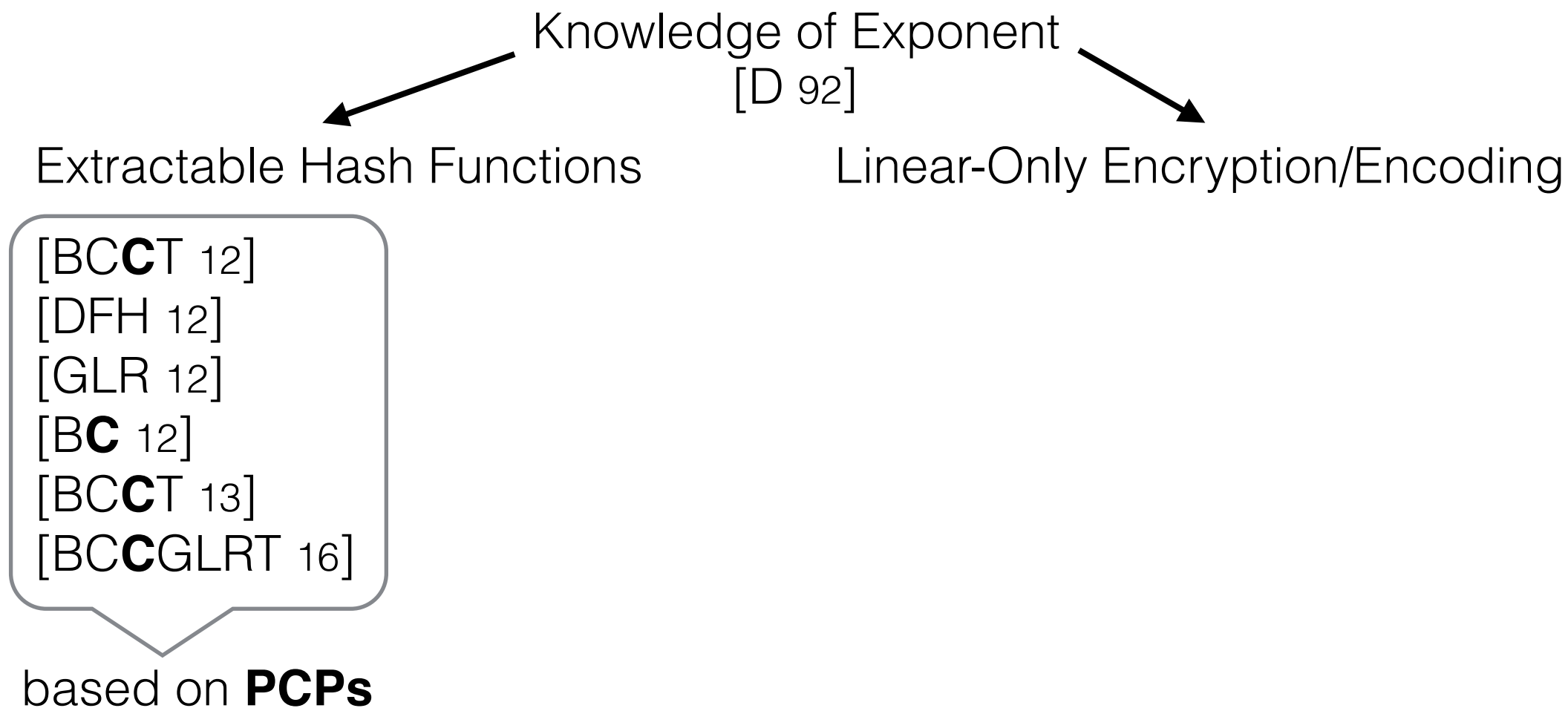
[BC**C**T 12]
[DFH 12]
[GLR 12]
[B**C** 12]
[BC**C**T 13]
[BC**C**GLRT 16]

based on **PCPs**

The Quest for ZK-SNARKs without Random Oracles

Negative result: constructing them "requires strong assumptions" [GW11]

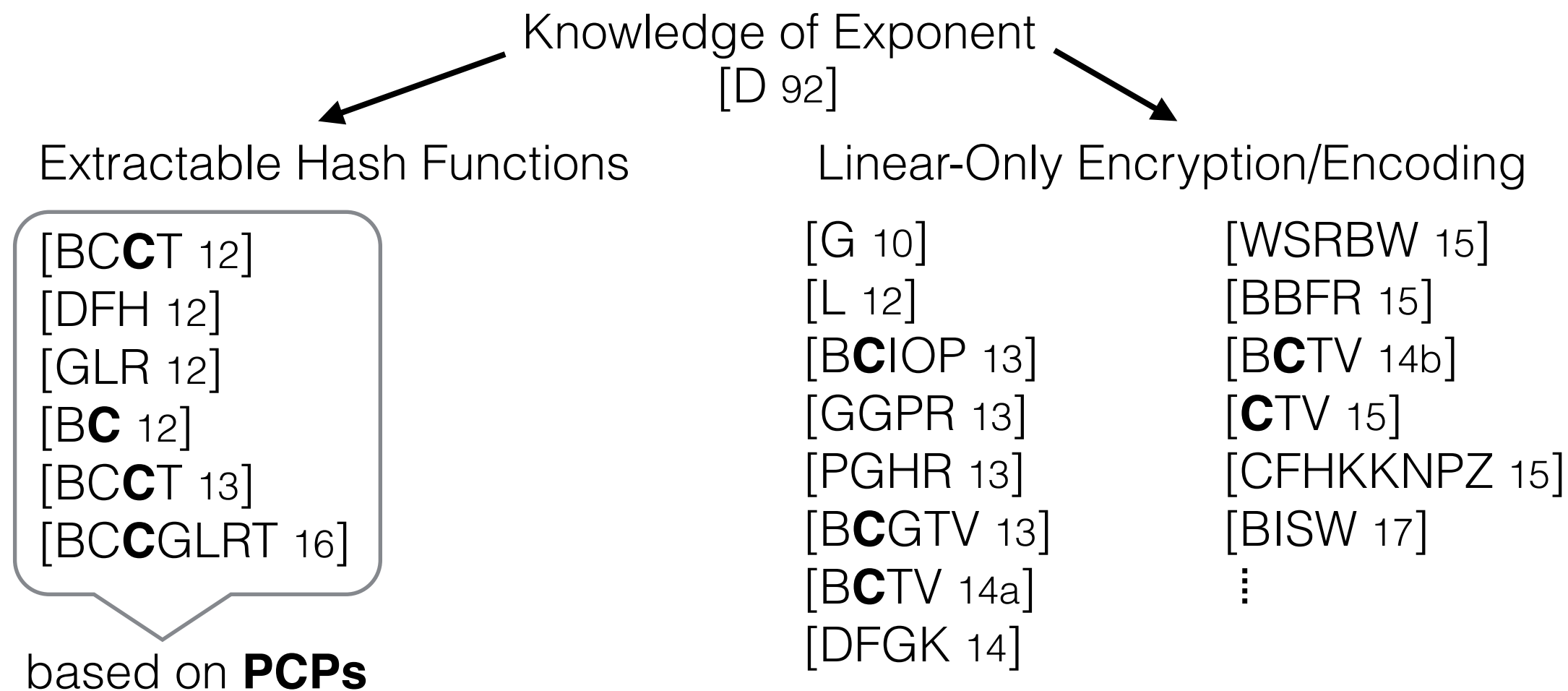
Positive results (under strong assumptions):



The Quest for ZK-SNARKs without Random Oracles

Negative result: constructing them "requires strong assumptions" [GW11]

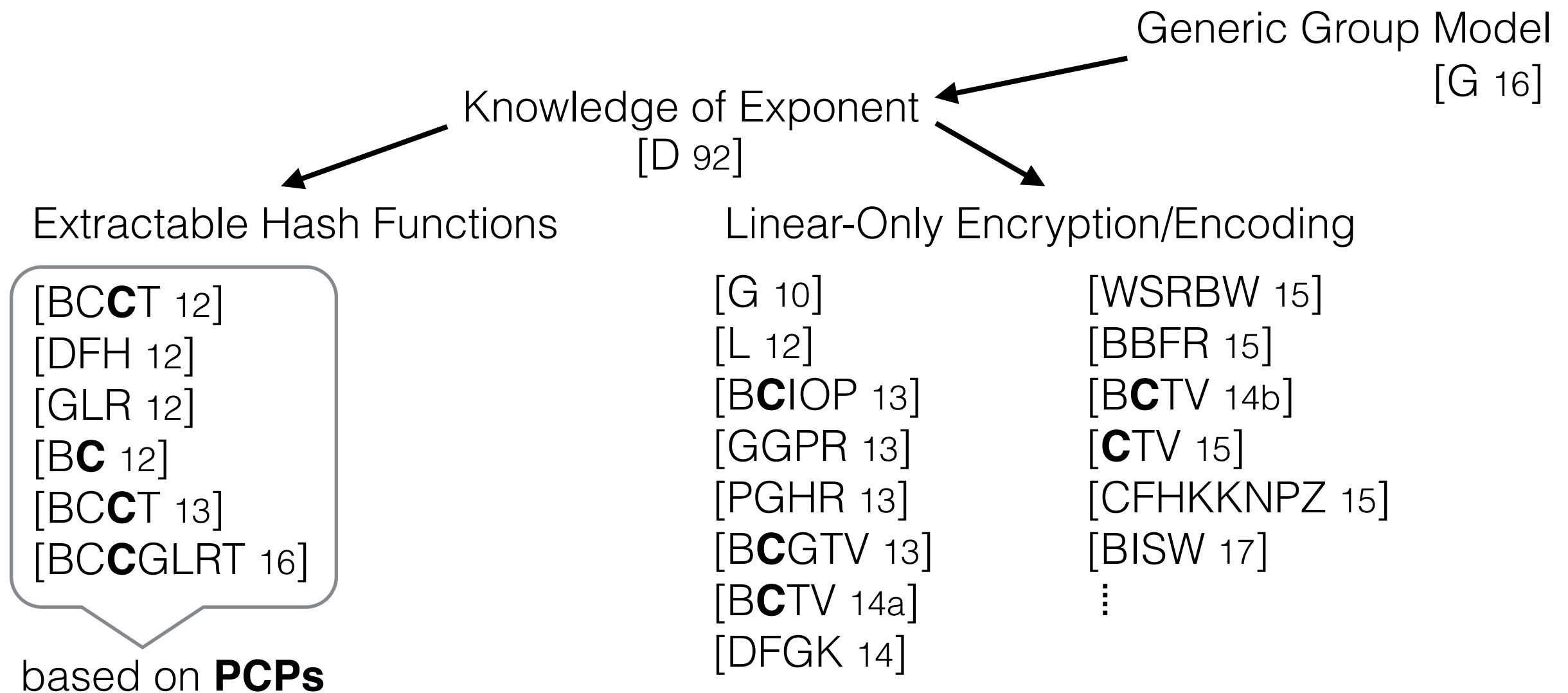
Positive results (under strong assumptions):



The Quest for ZK-SNARKs without Random Oracles

Negative result: constructing them "requires strong assumptions" [GW11]

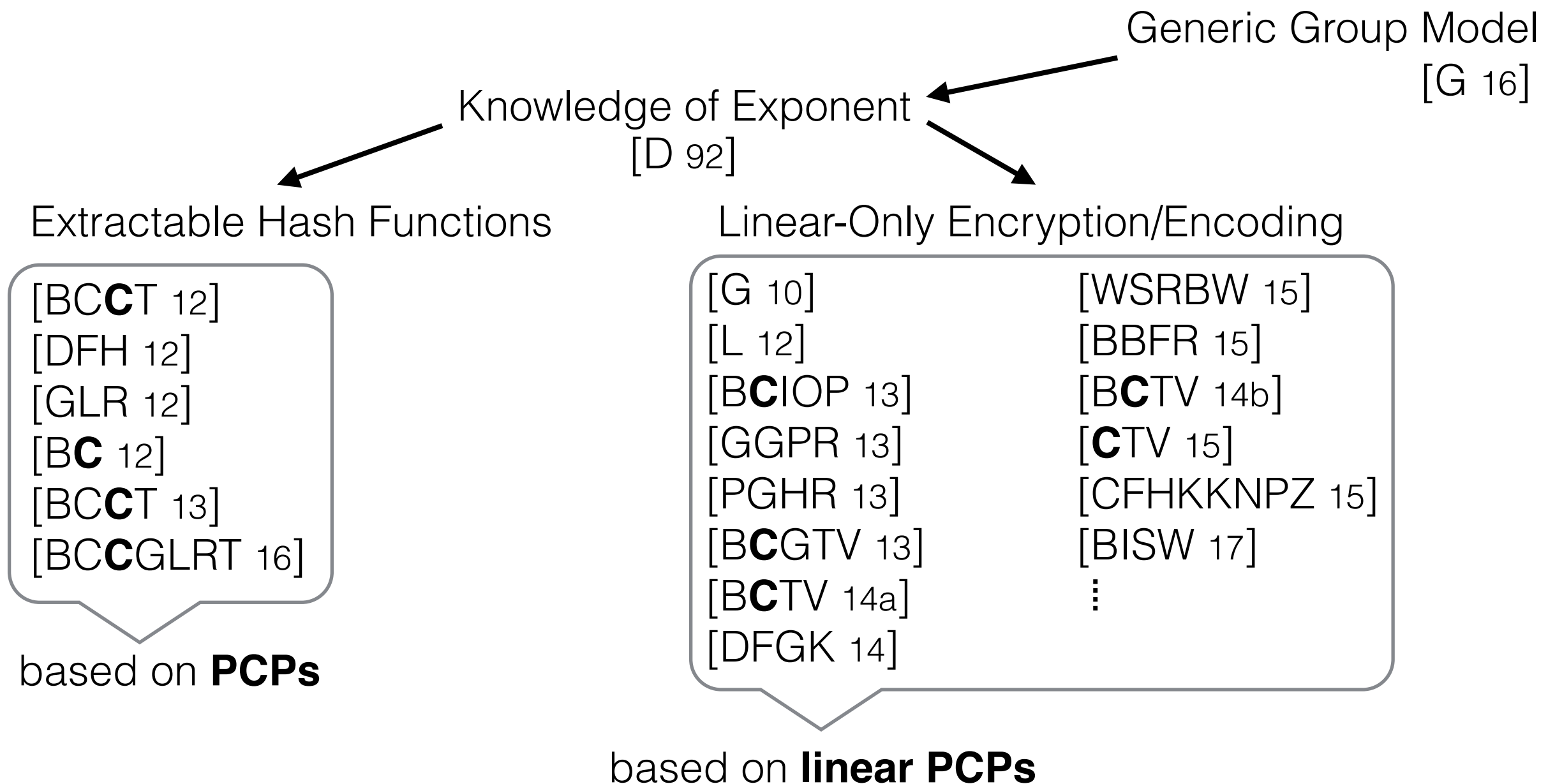
Positive results (under strong assumptions):



The Quest for ZK-SNARKs without Random Oracles

Negative result: constructing them "requires strong assumptions" [GW11]

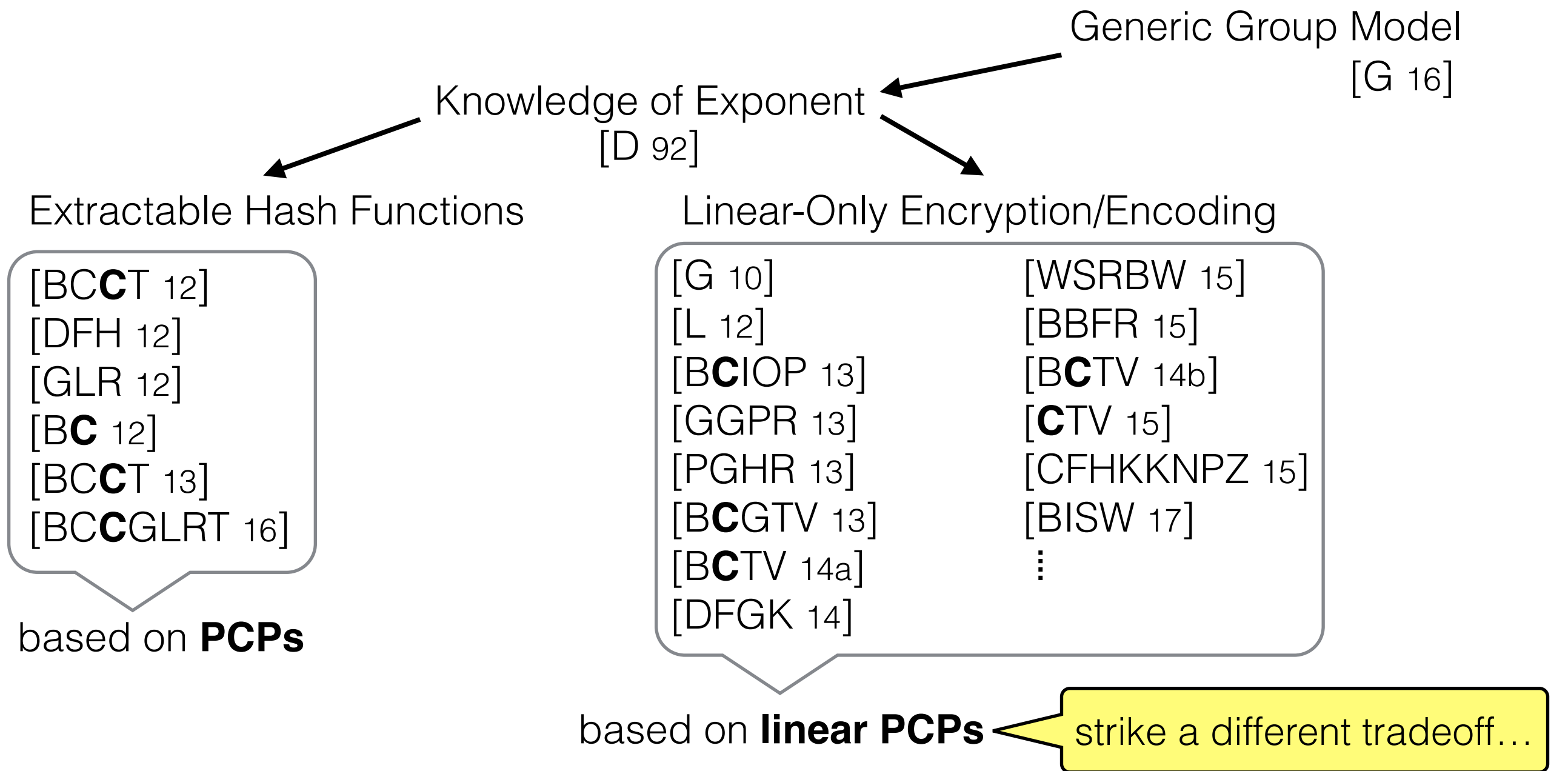
Positive results (under strong assumptions):



The Quest for ZK-SNARKs without Random Oracles

Negative result: constructing them "requires strong assumptions" [GW11]

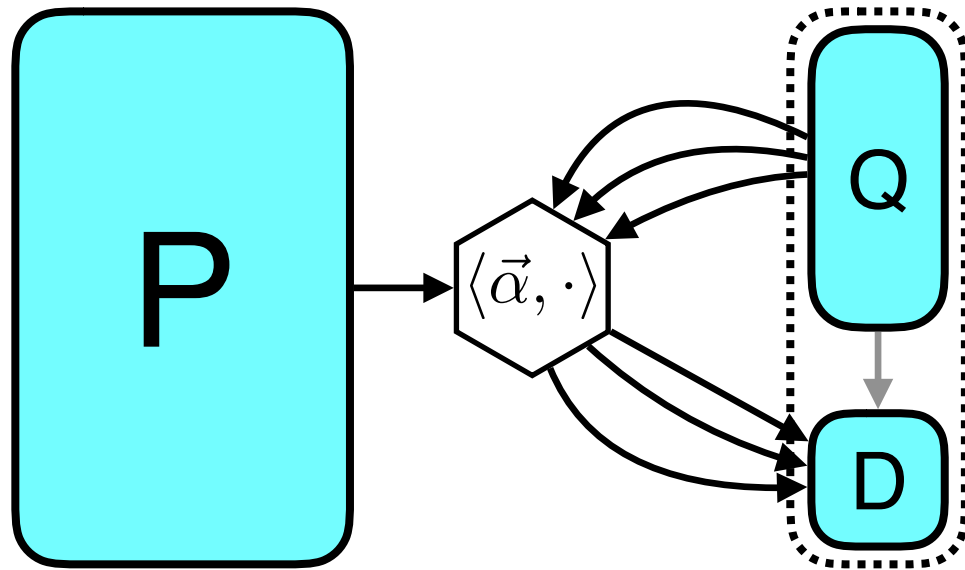
Positive results (under strong assumptions):



ZK-SNARKs from Linear PCPs

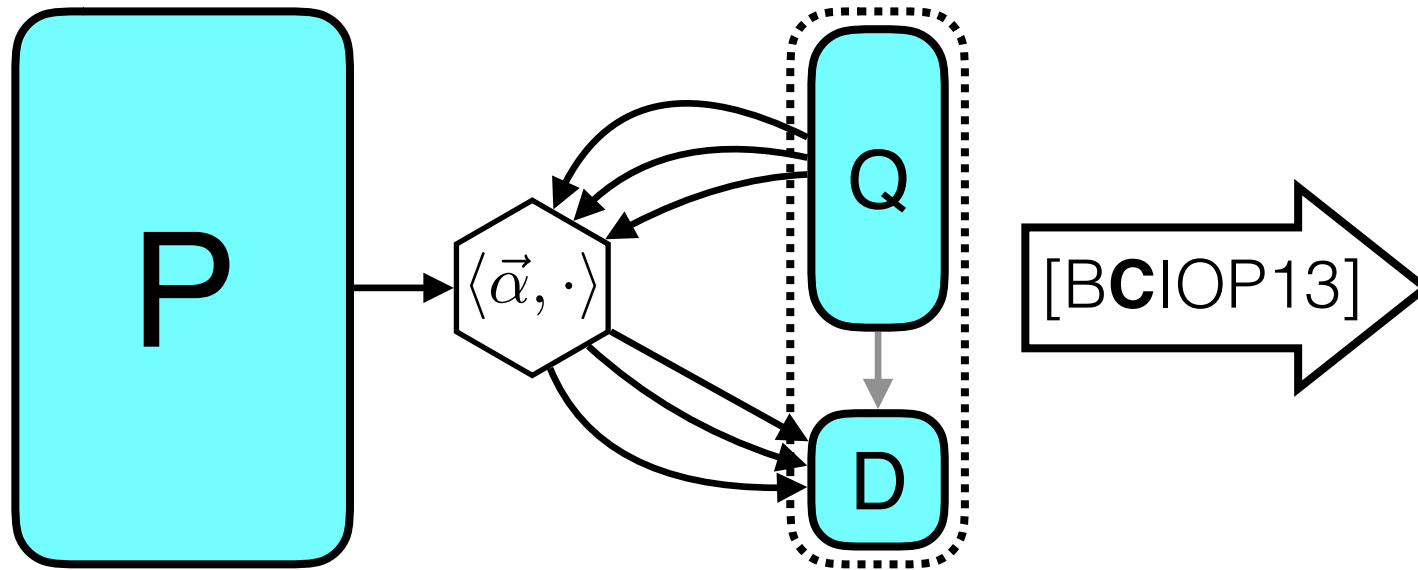
ZK-SNARKs from Linear PCPs

Linear PCP
[IKO07][BCIOP13]



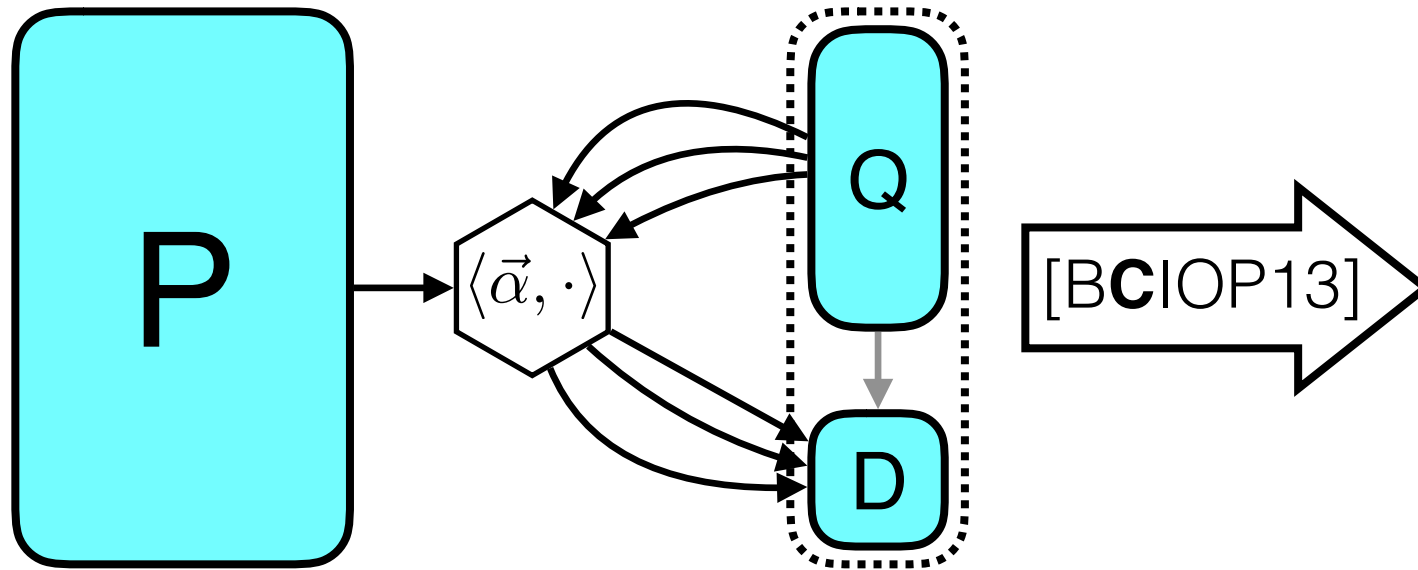
ZK-SNARKs from Linear PCPs

Linear PCP
[IKO07][BCIOP13]



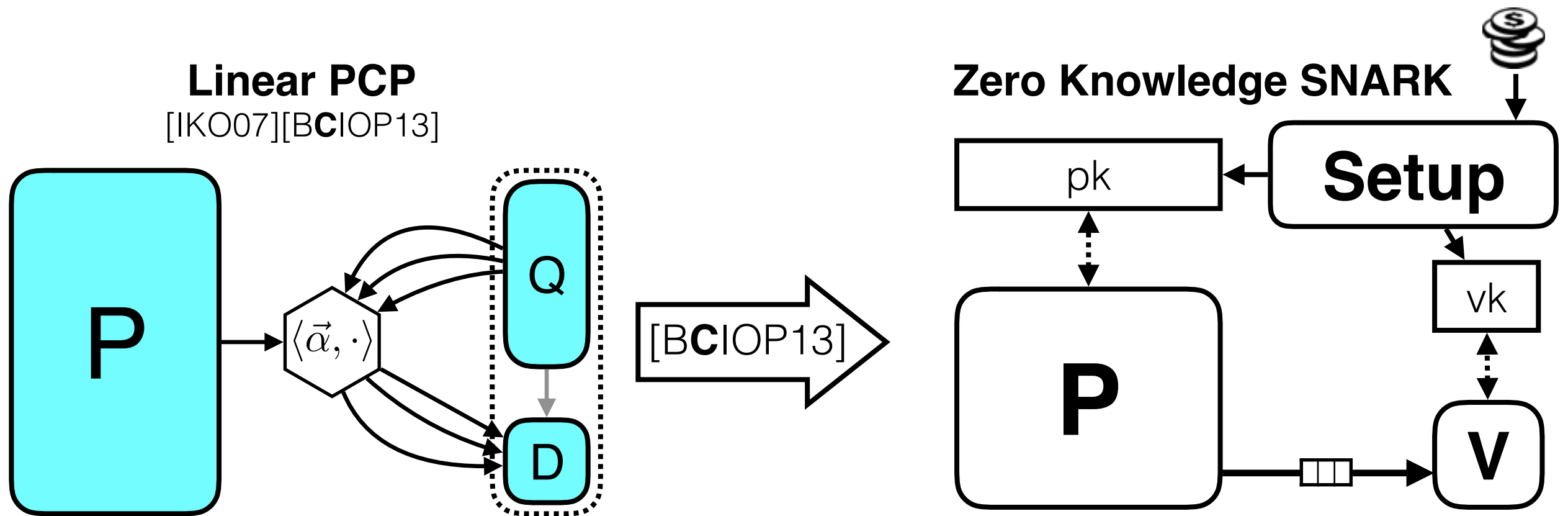
ZK-SNARKs from Linear PCPs

Linear PCP
[IKO07][BCIOP13]

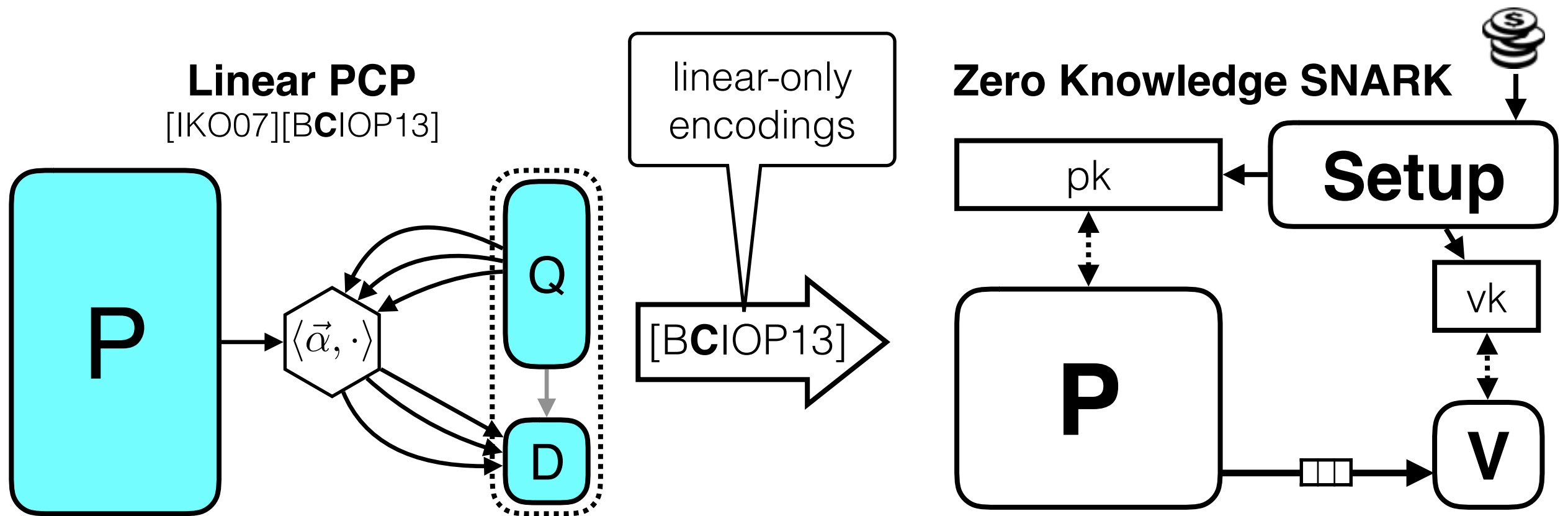


Zero Knowledge SNARK

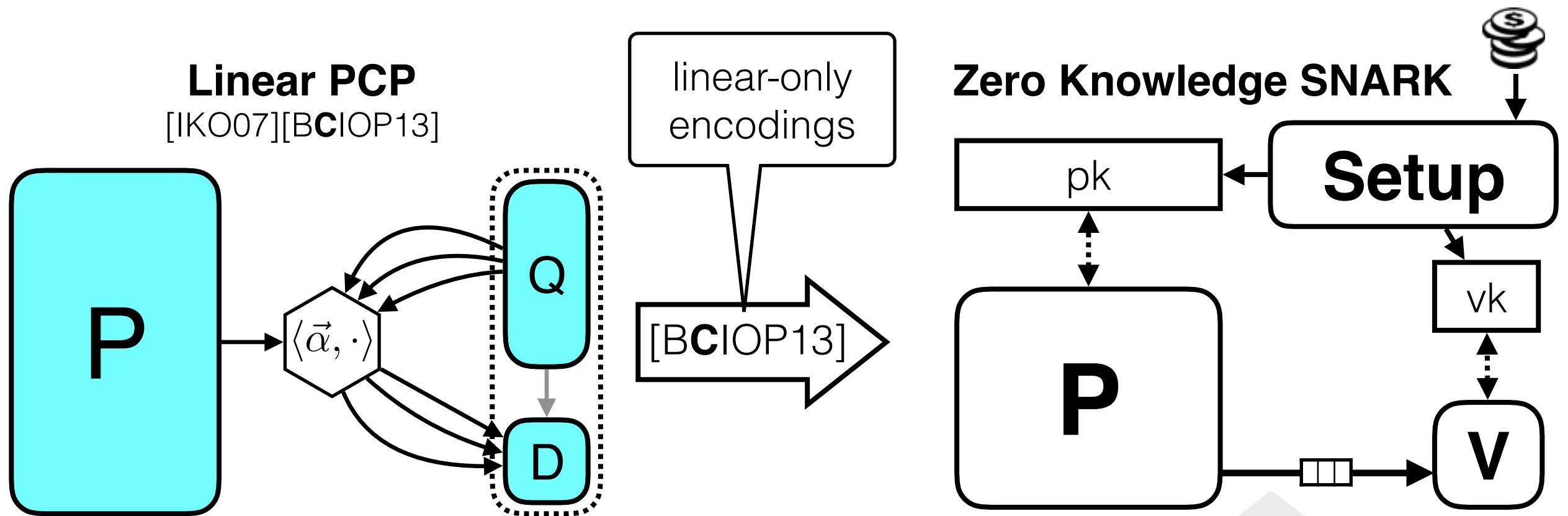
ZK-SNARKs from Linear PCPs



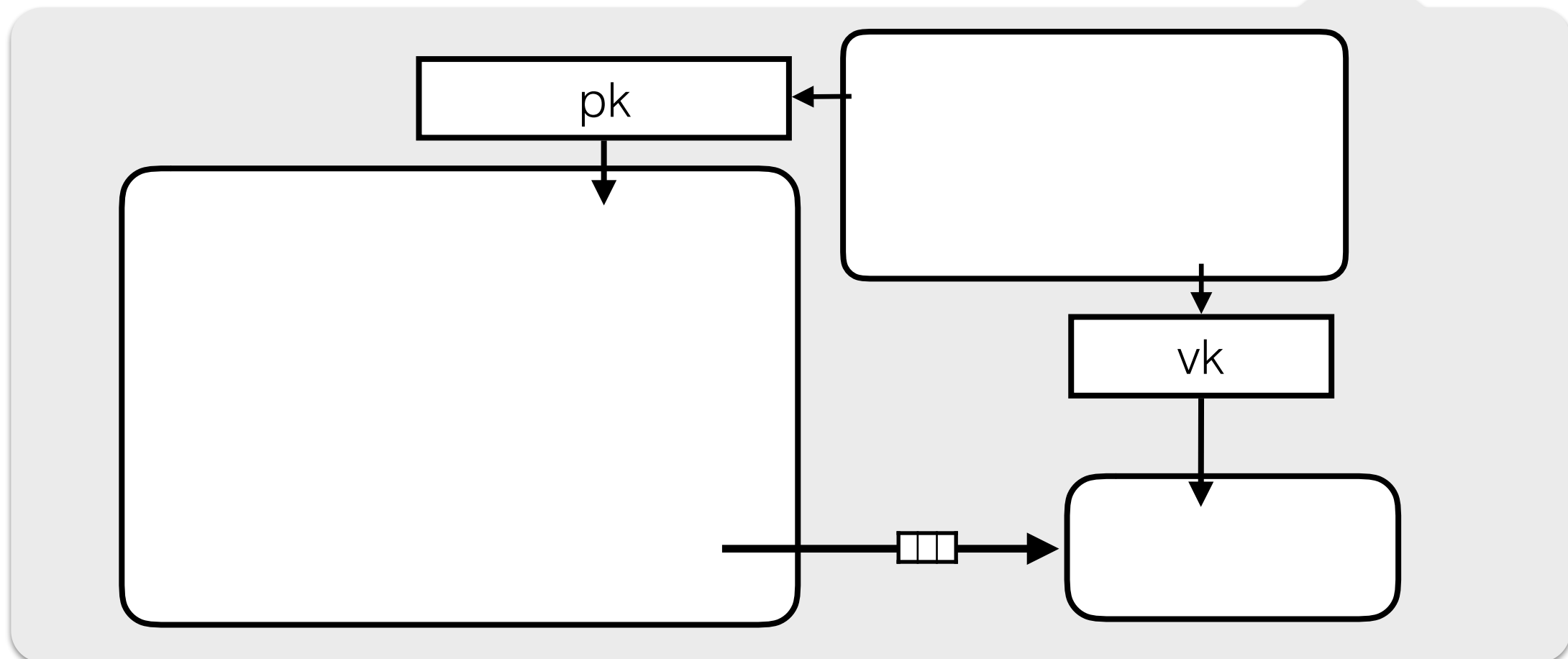
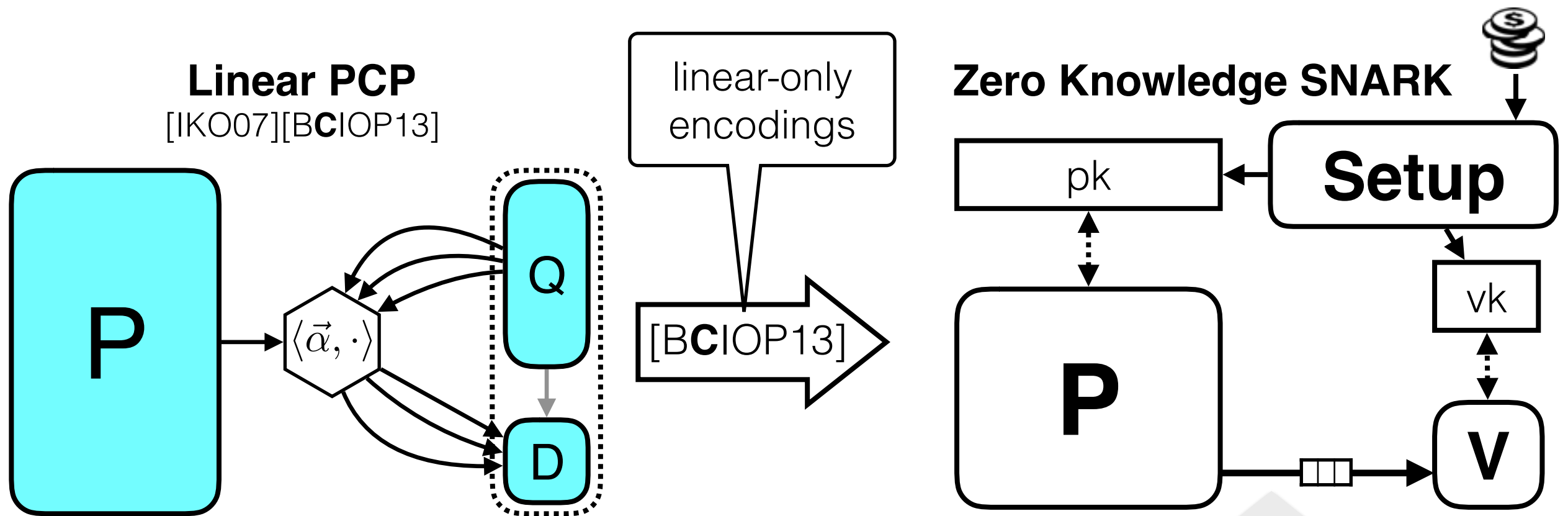
ZK-SNARKs from Linear PCPs



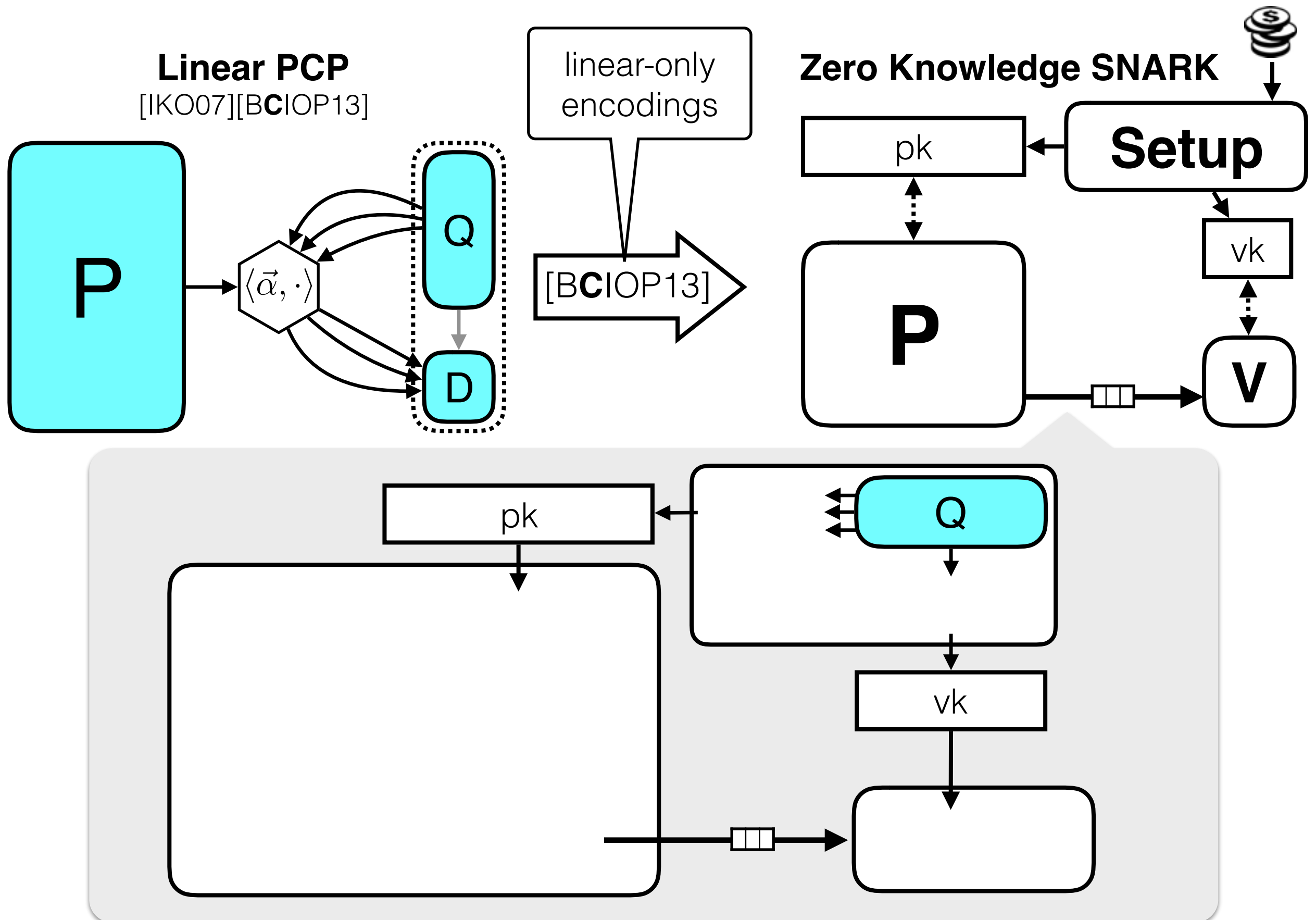
ZK-SNARKs from Linear PCPs



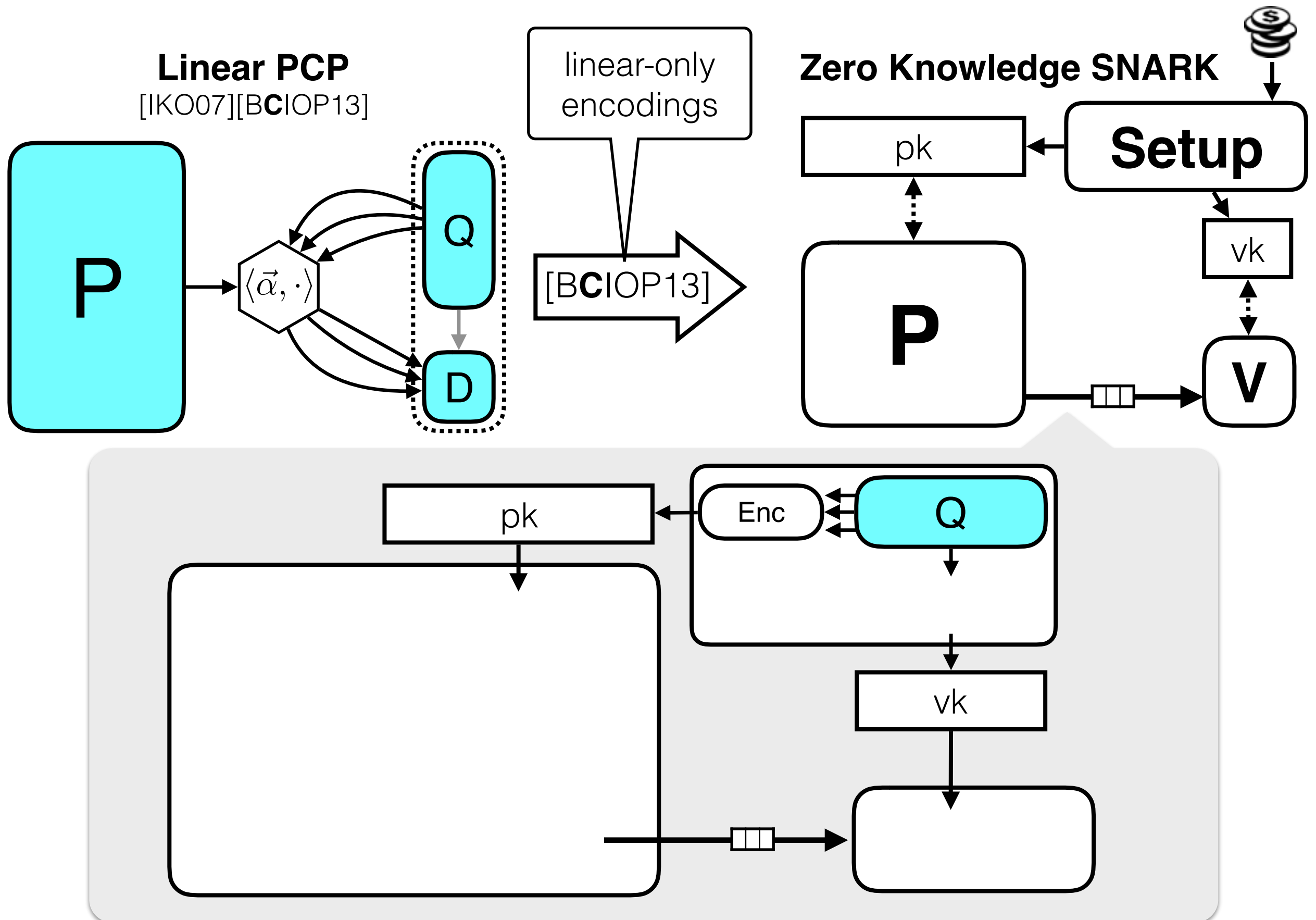
ZK-SNARKs from Linear PCPs



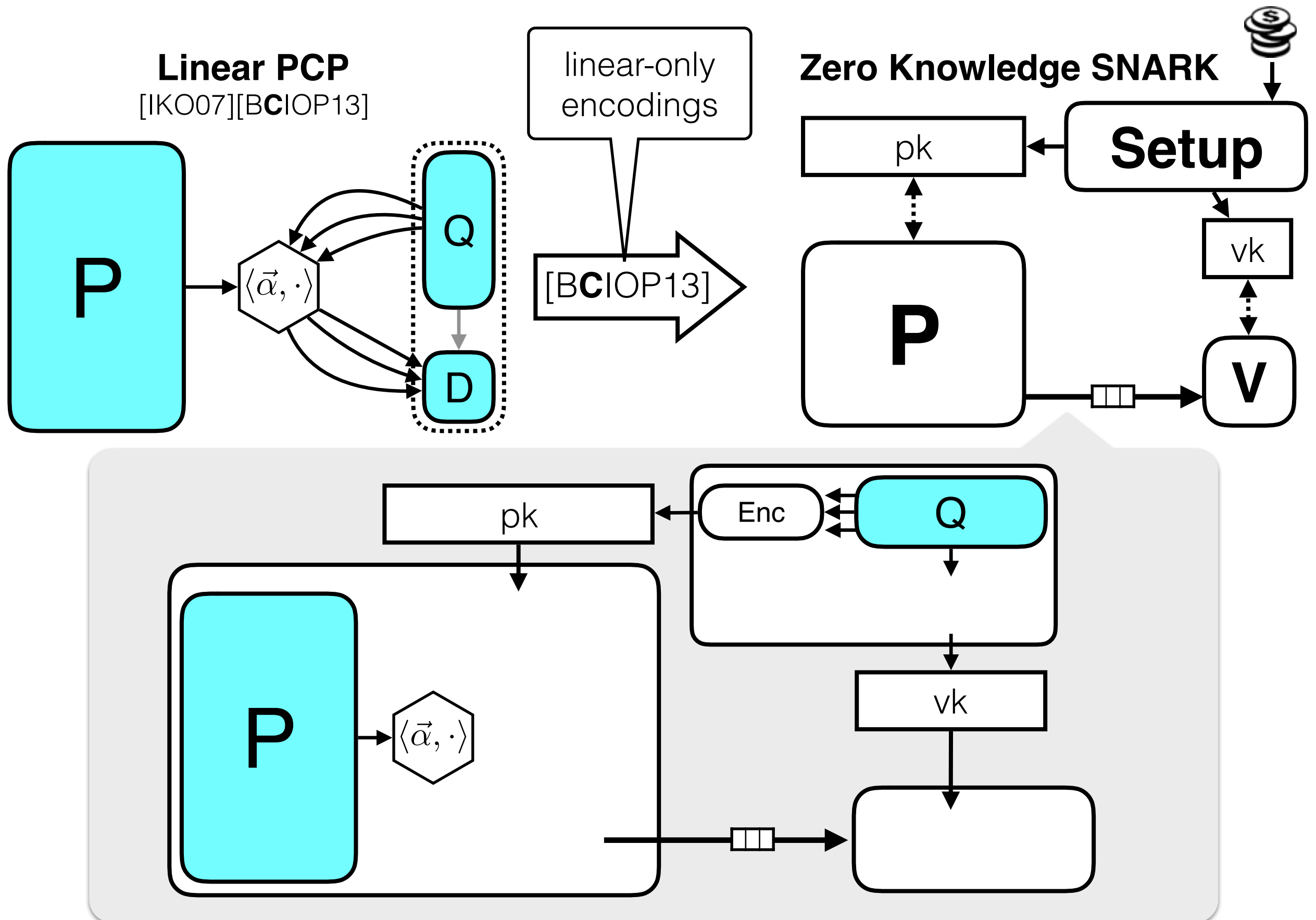
ZK-SNARKs from Linear PCPs



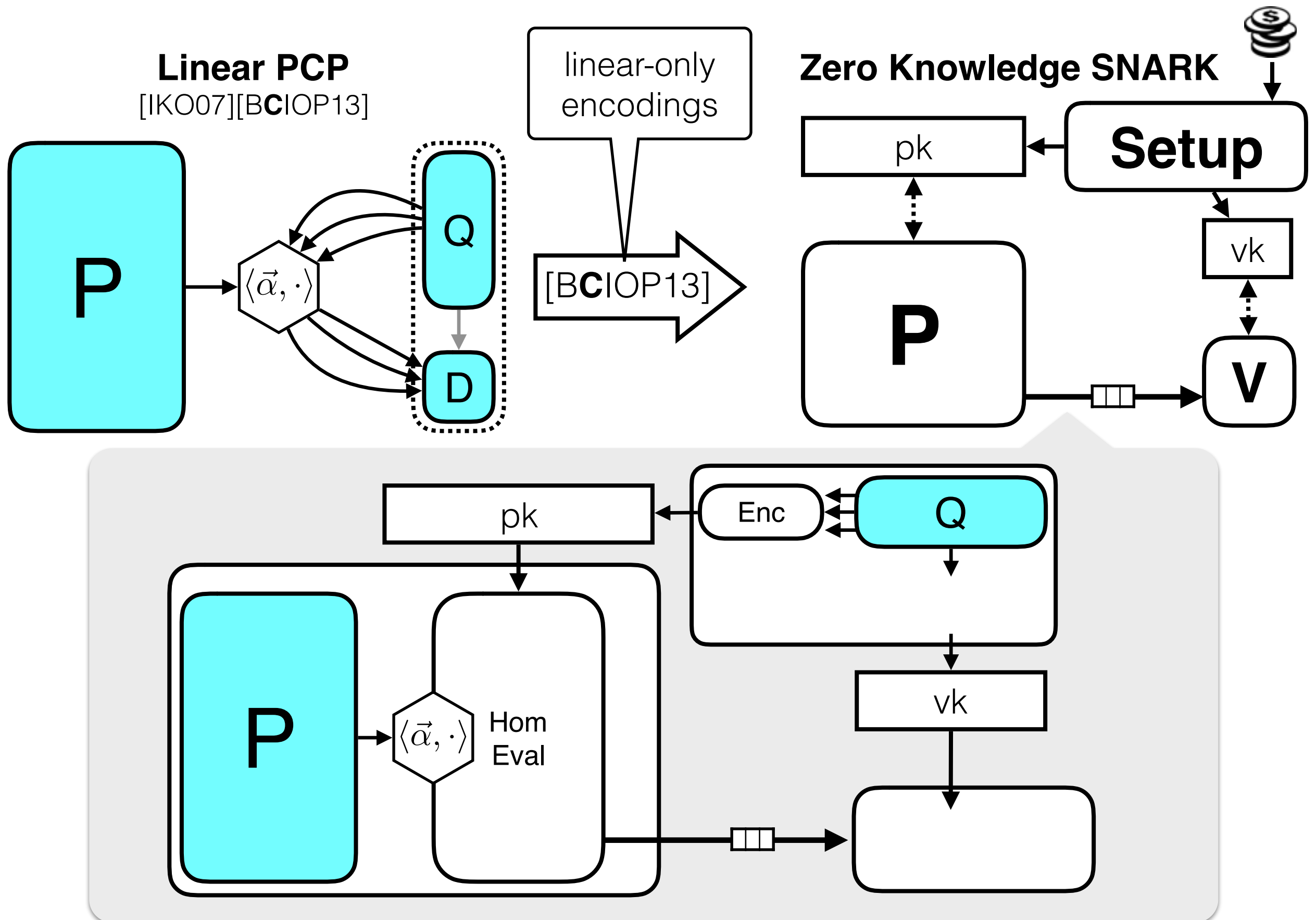
ZK-SNARKs from Linear PCPs



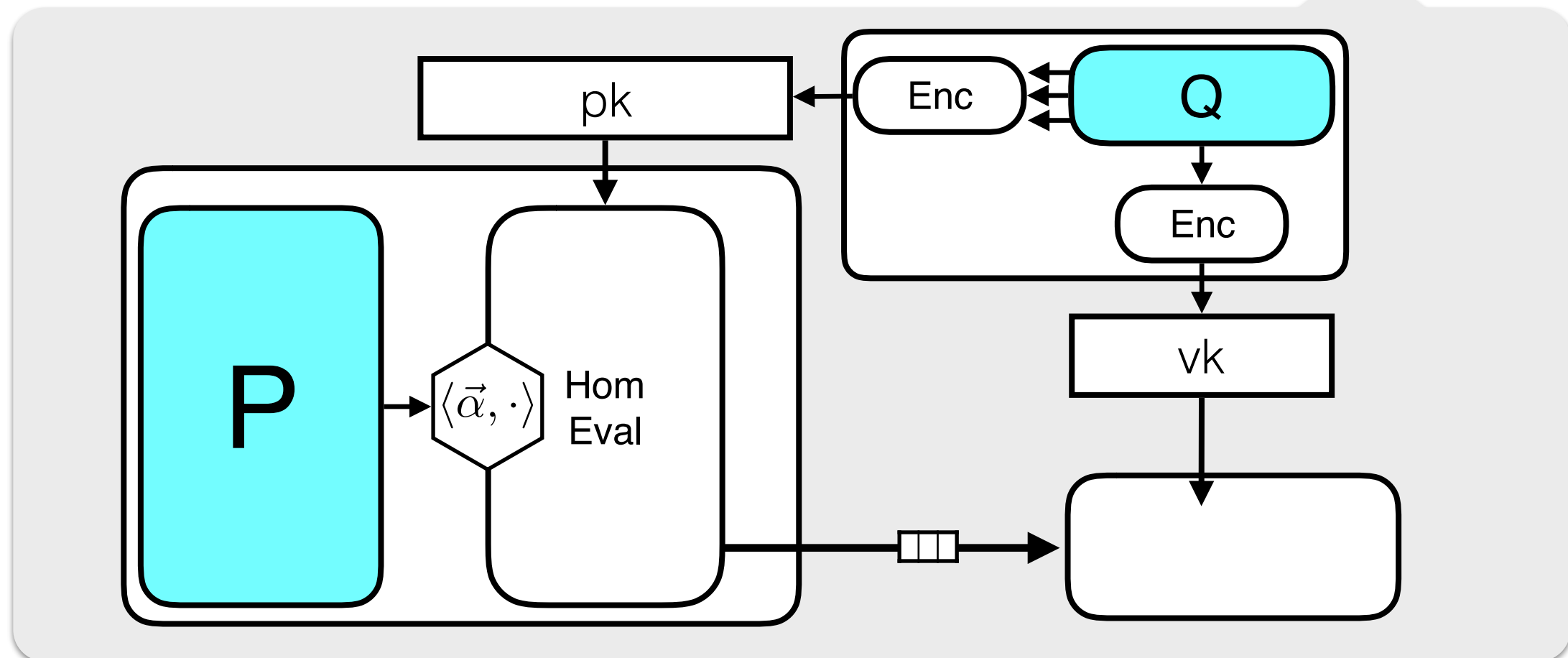
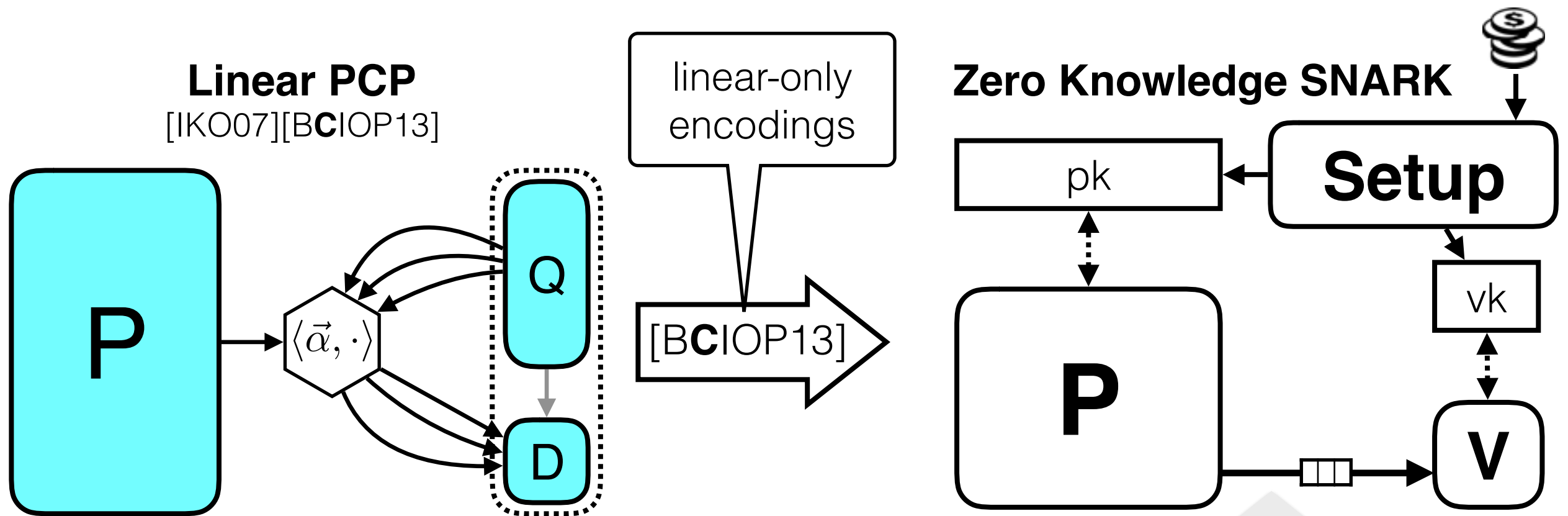
ZK-SNARKs from Linear PCPs



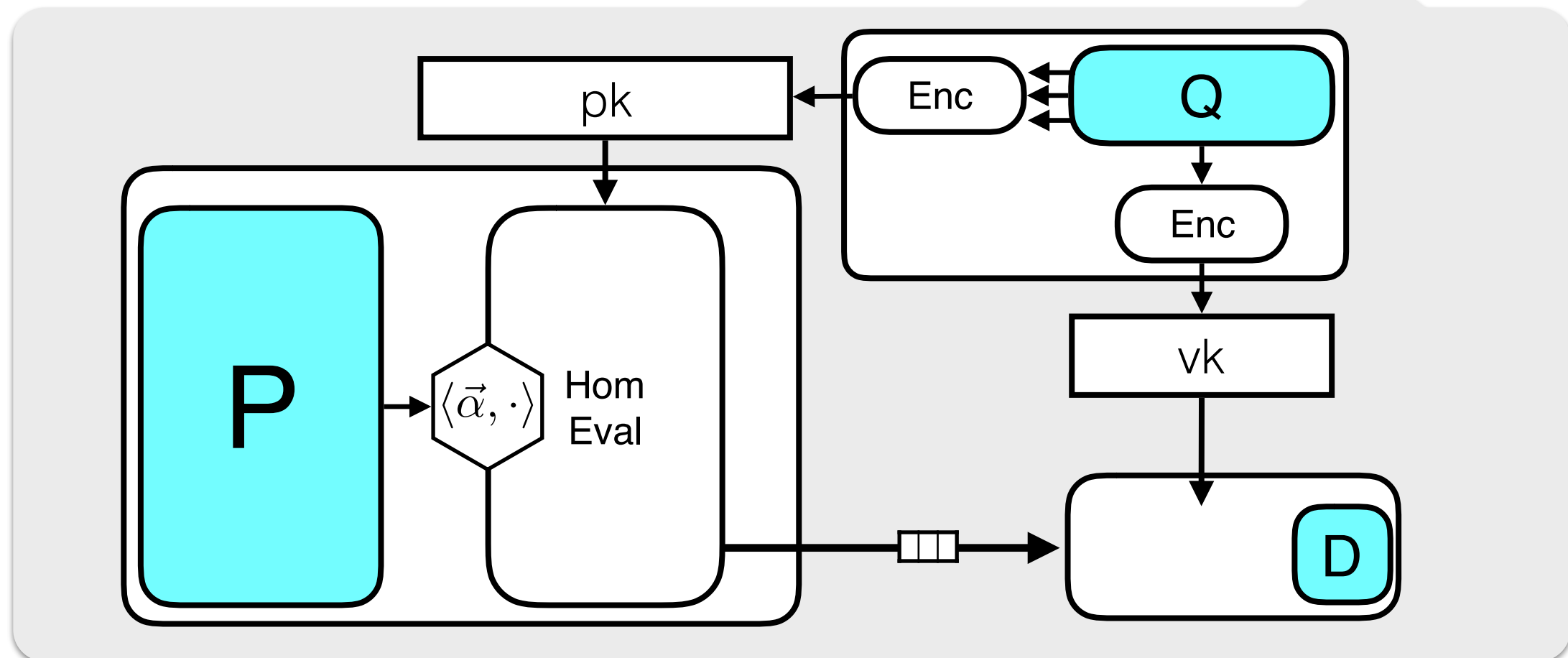
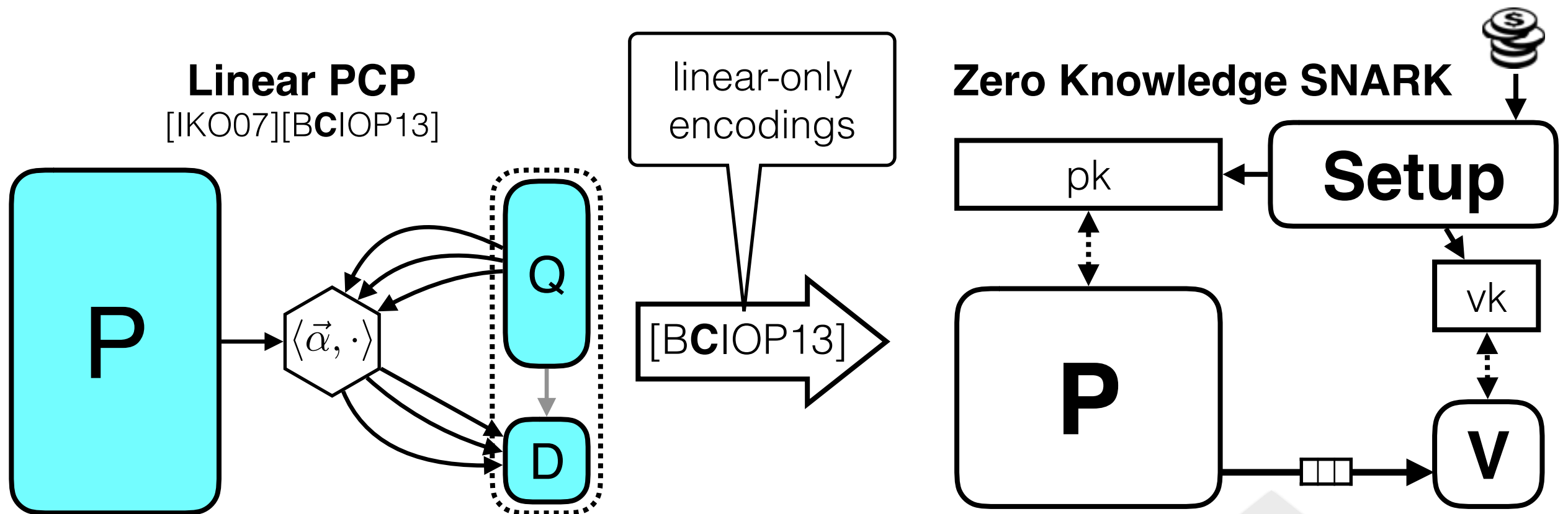
ZK-SNARKs from Linear PCPs



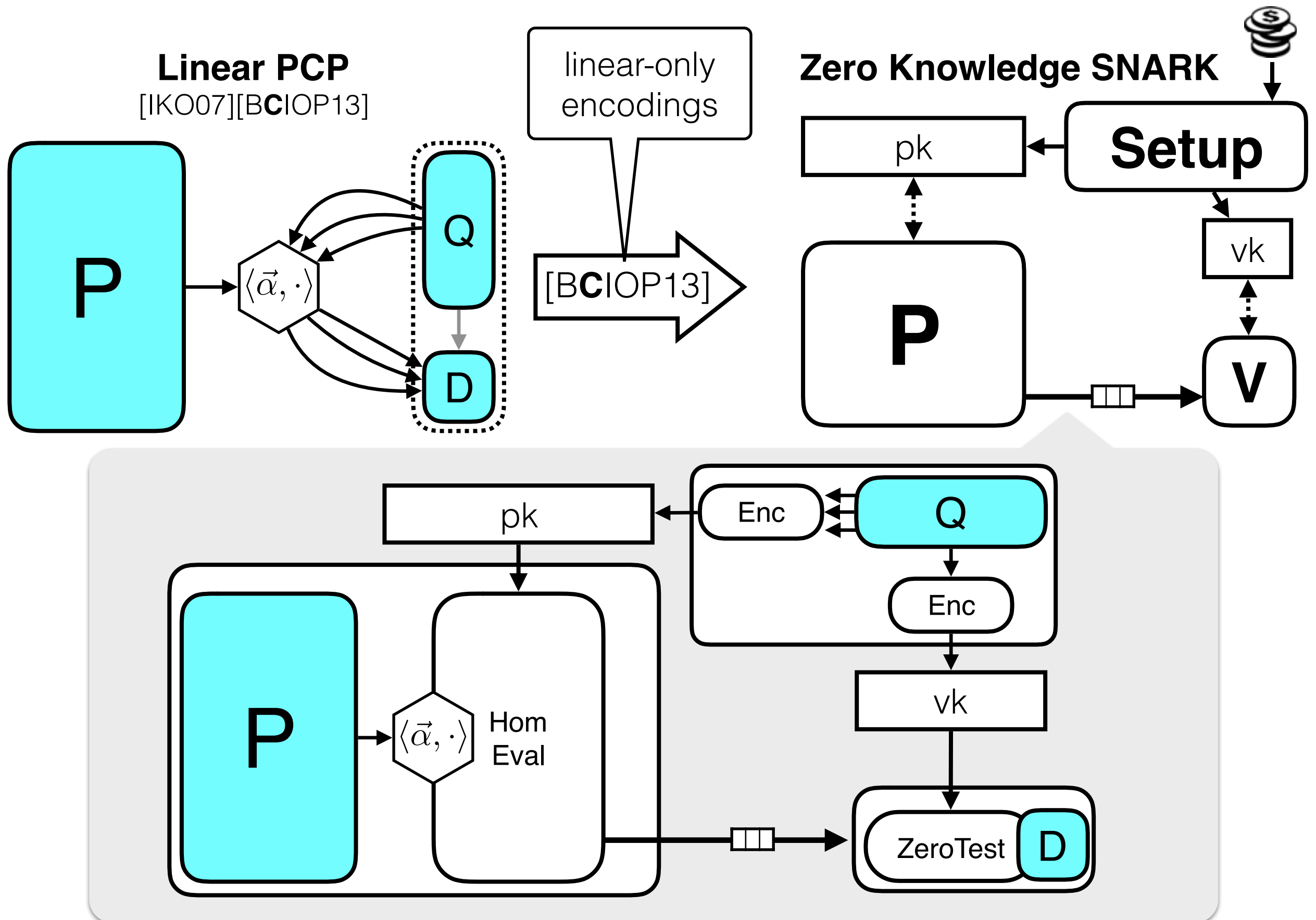
ZK-SNARKs from Linear PCPs



ZK-SNARKs from Linear PCPs

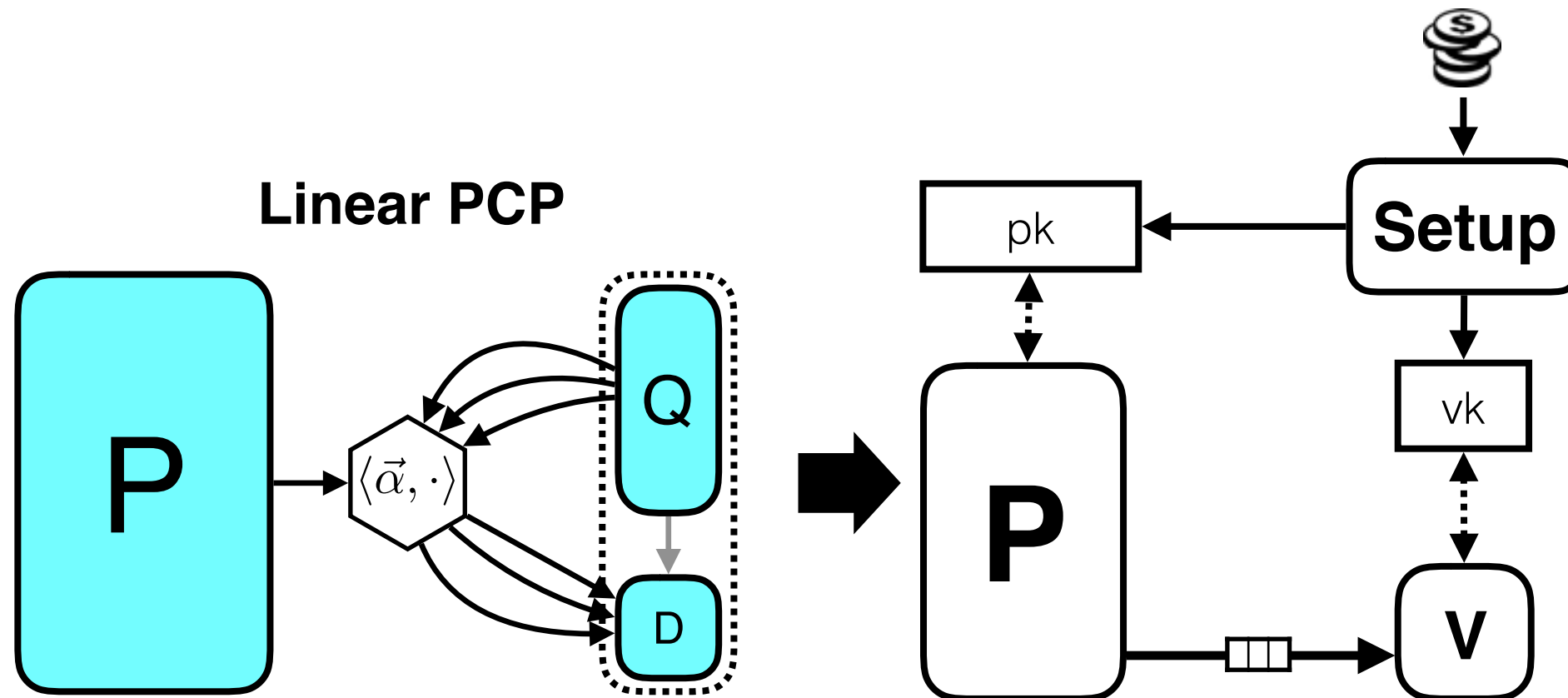
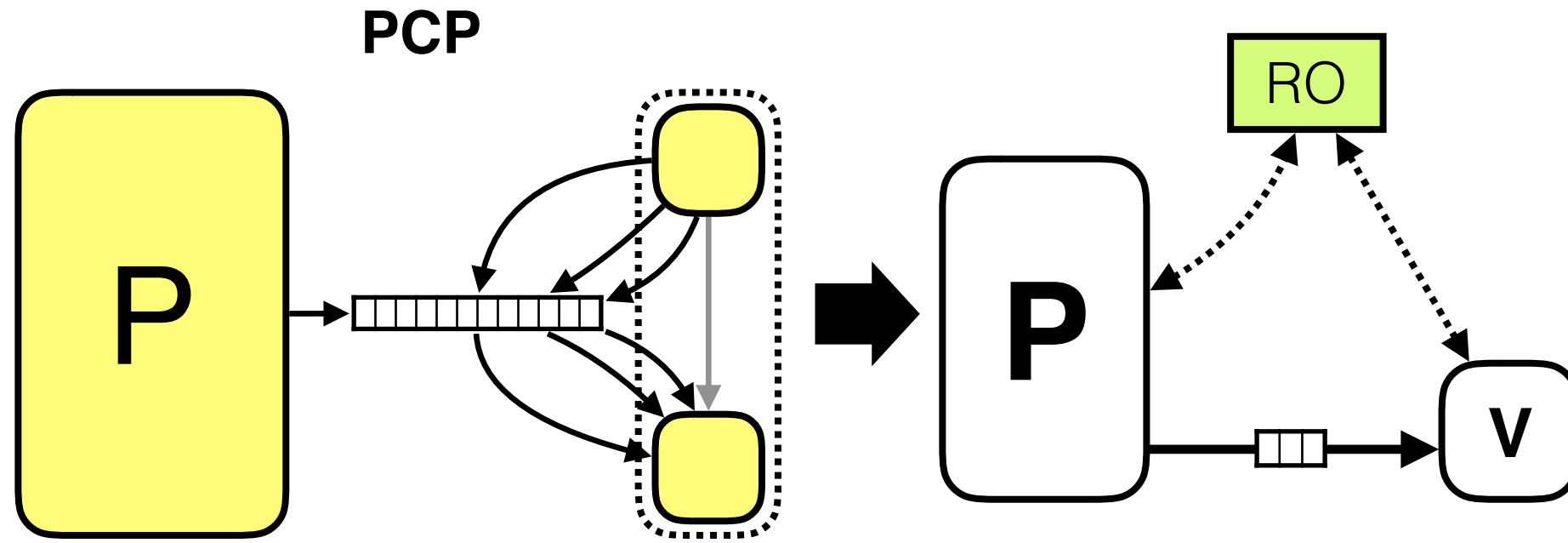


ZK-SNARKs from Linear PCPs

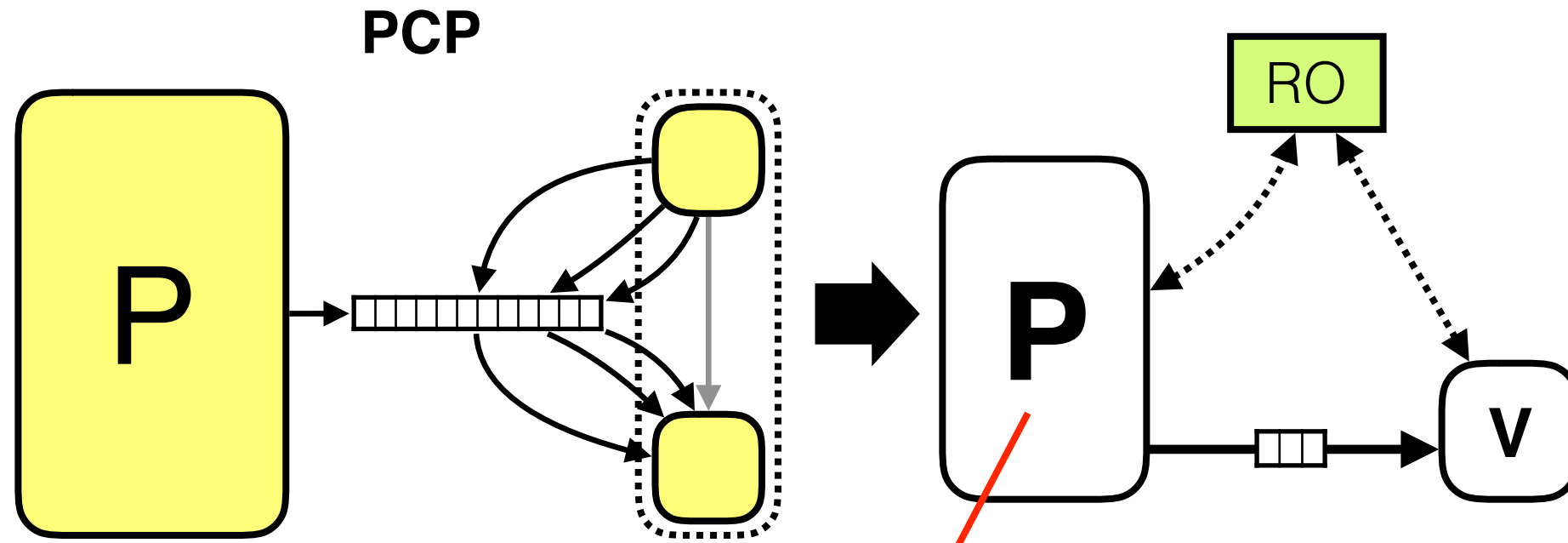


Which approach is better?

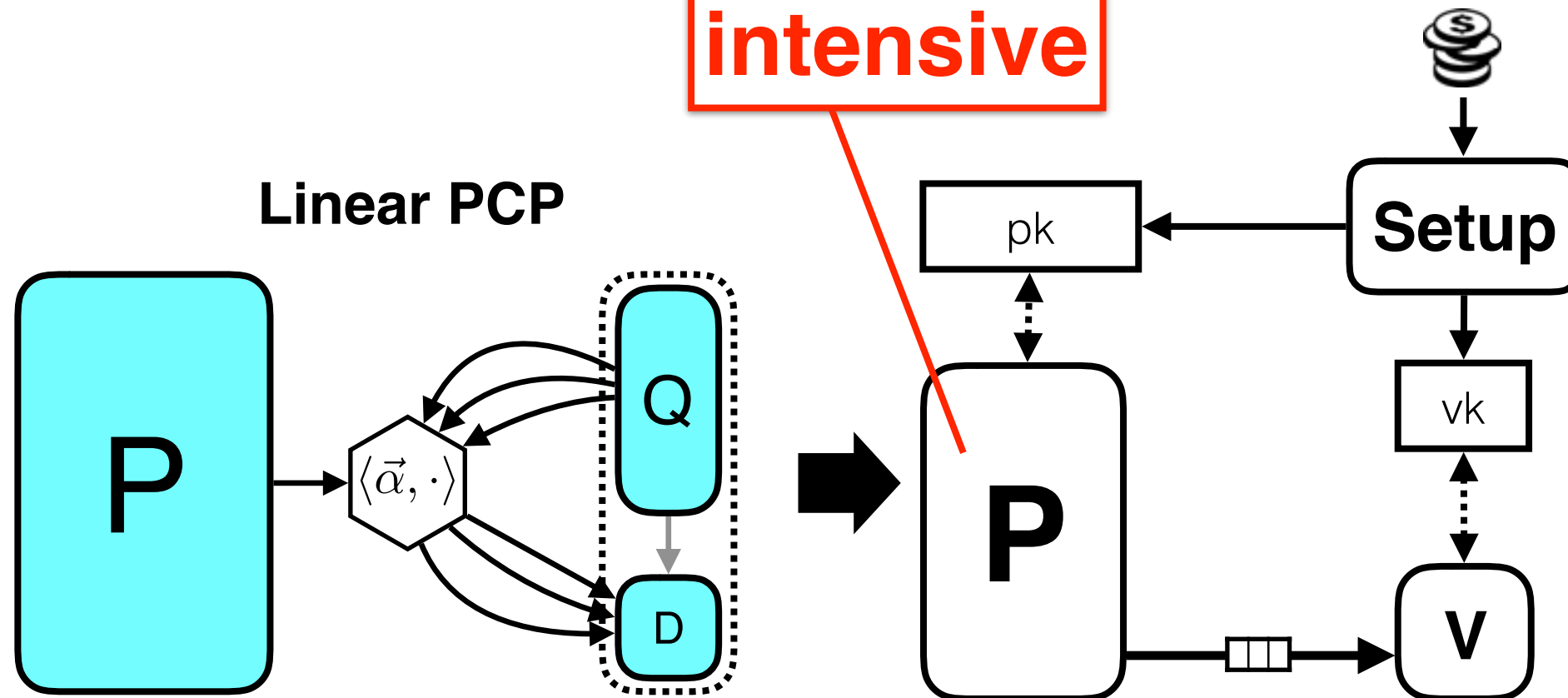
Which approach is better?



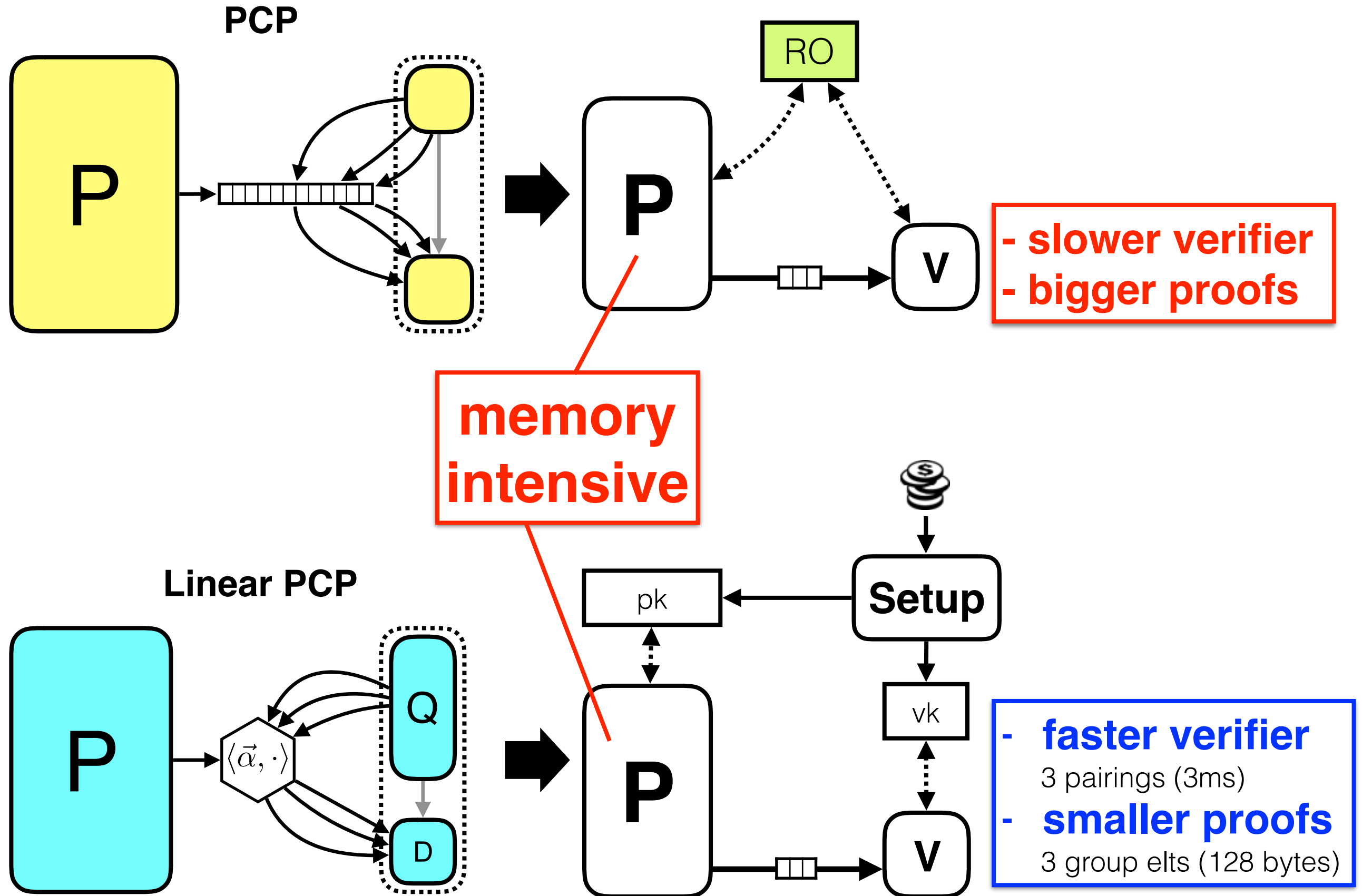
Which approach is better?



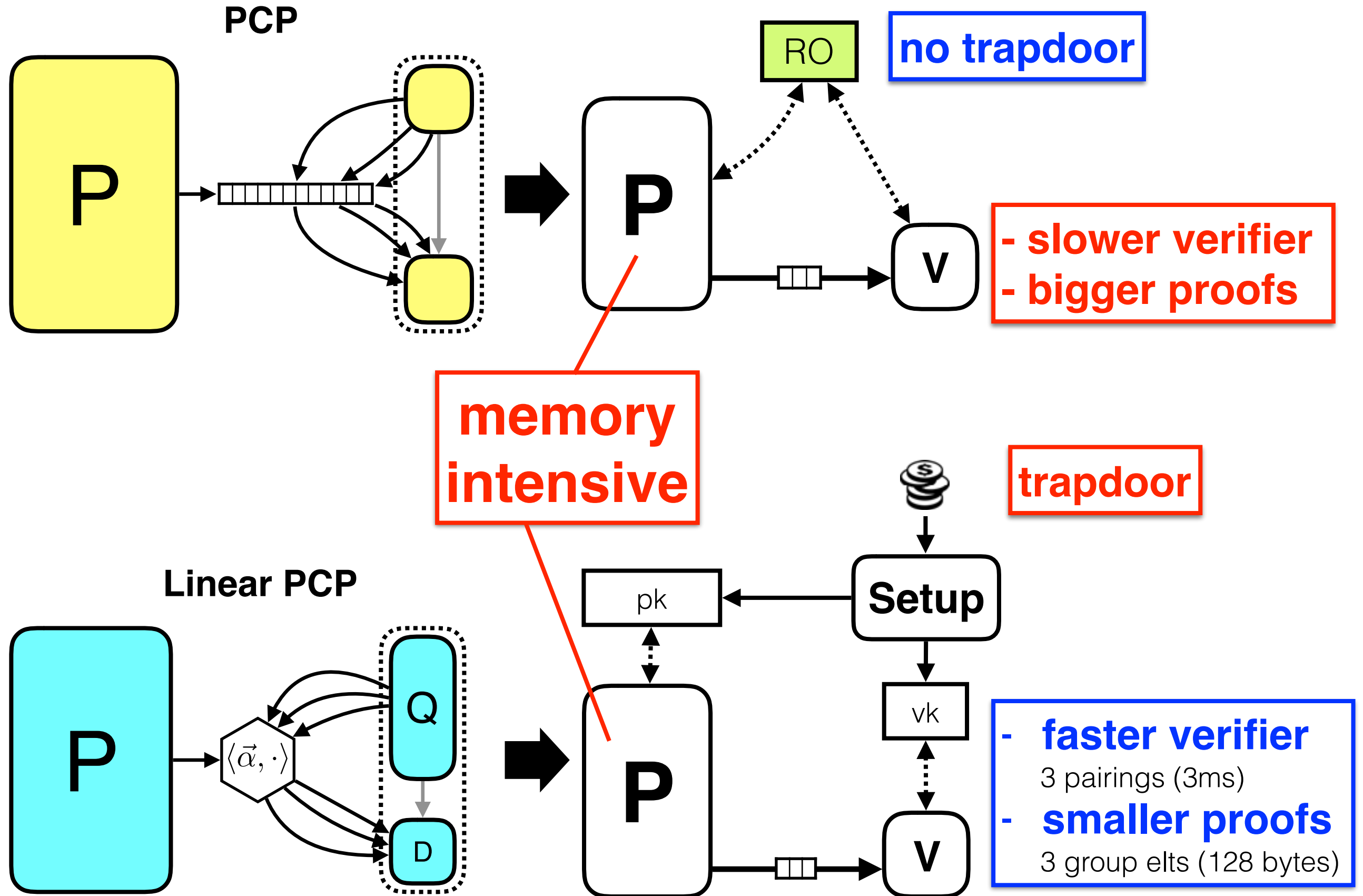
**memory
intensive**



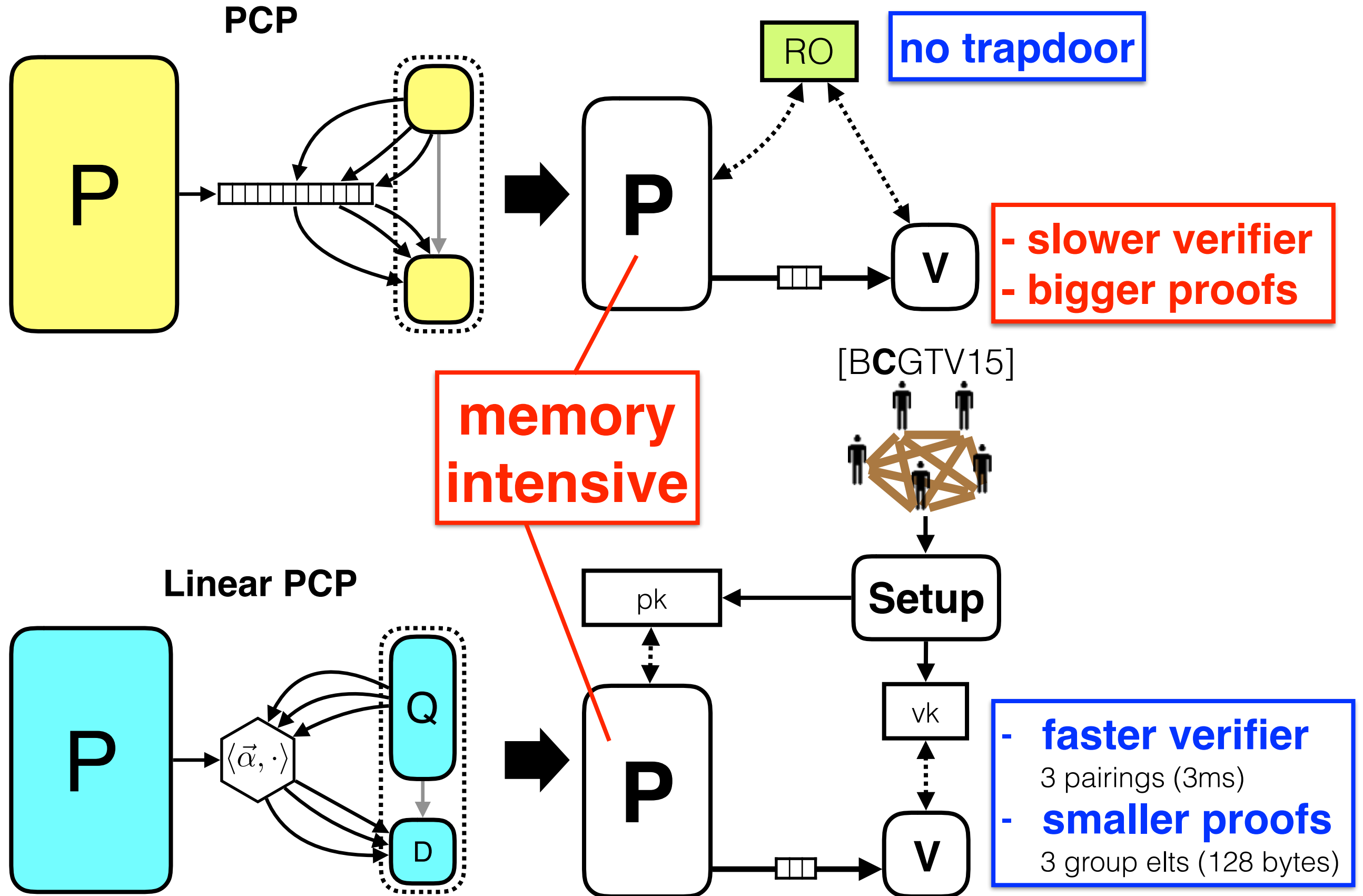
Which approach is better?



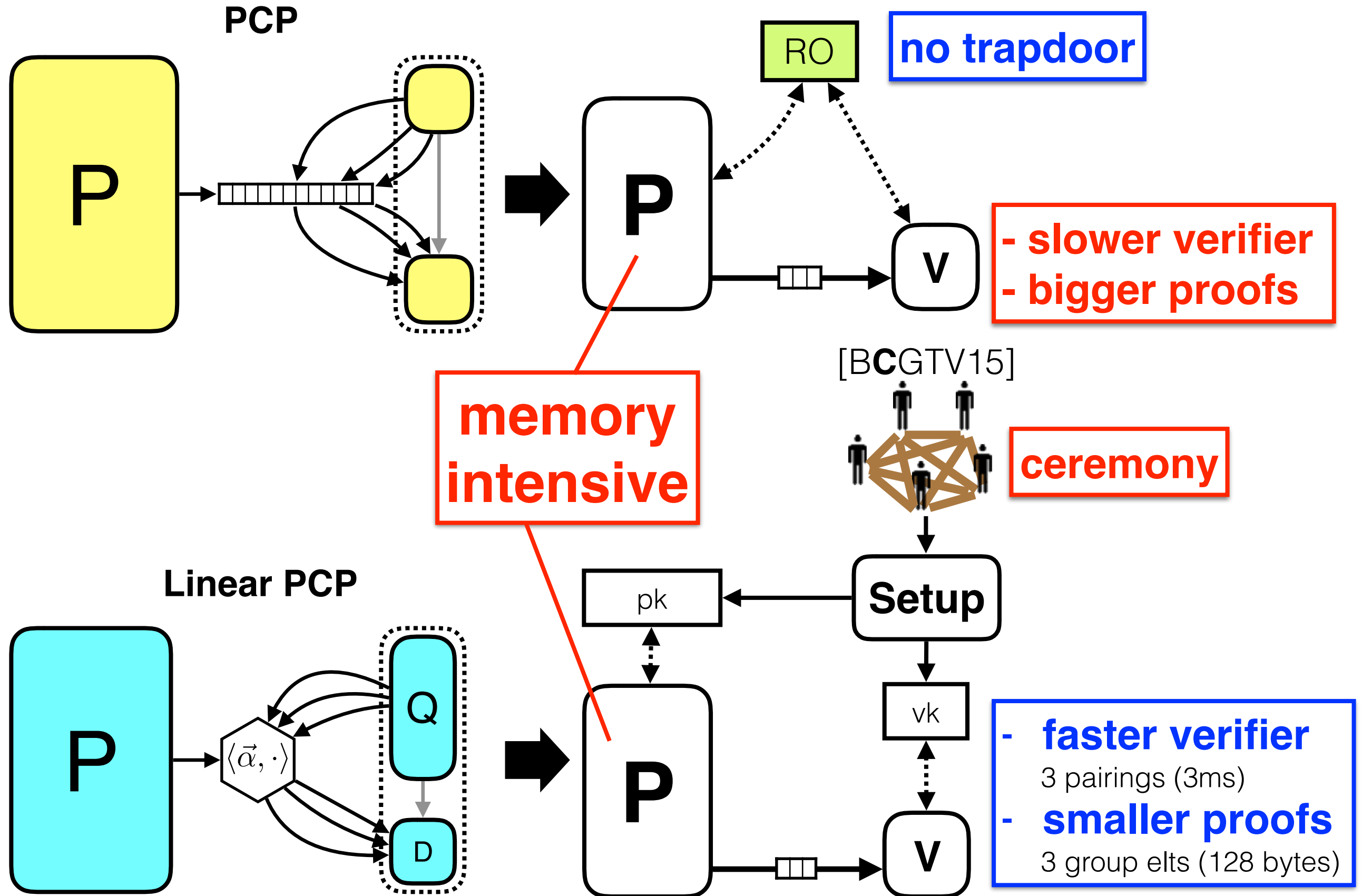
Which approach is better?



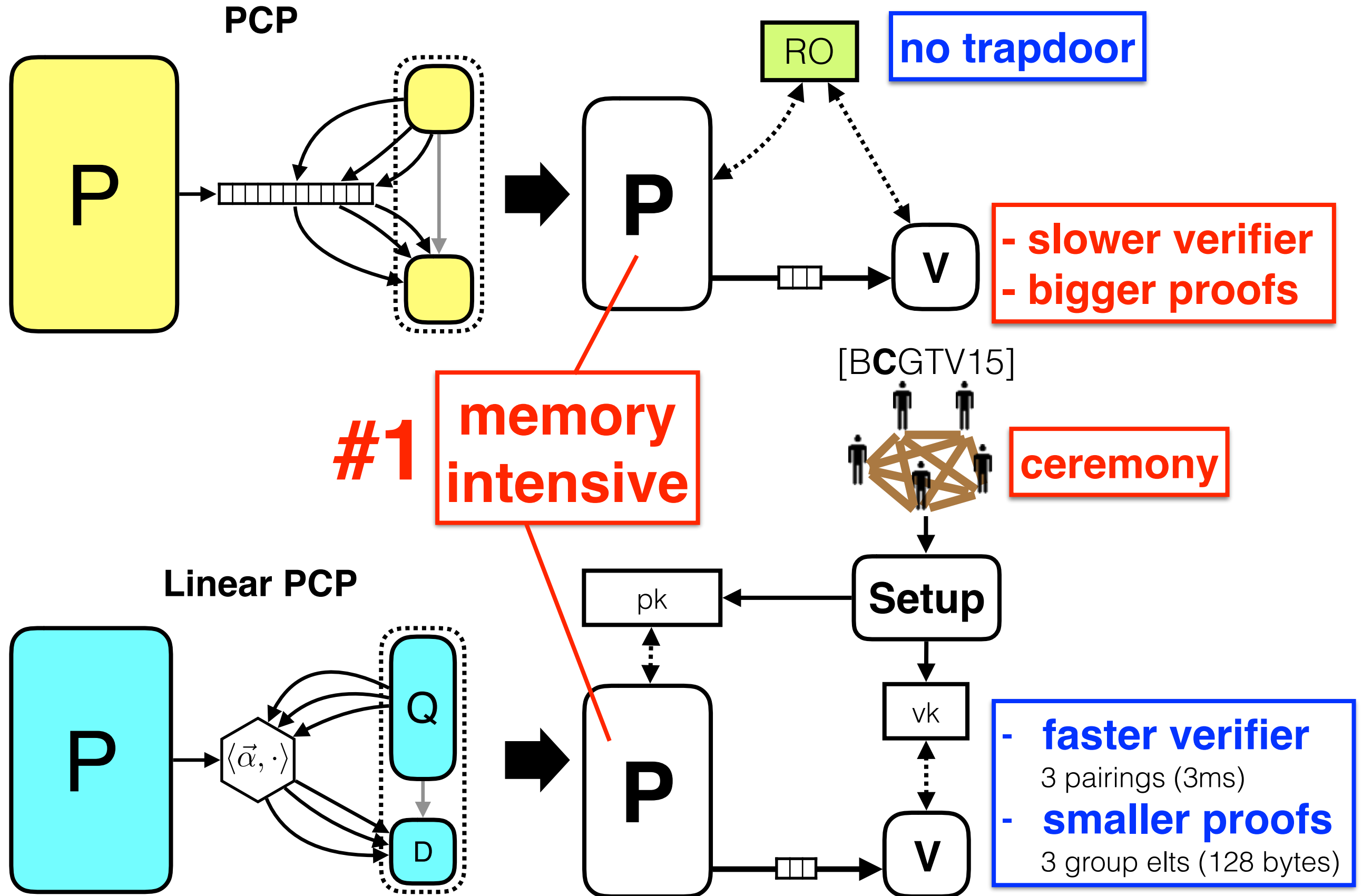
Which approach is better?



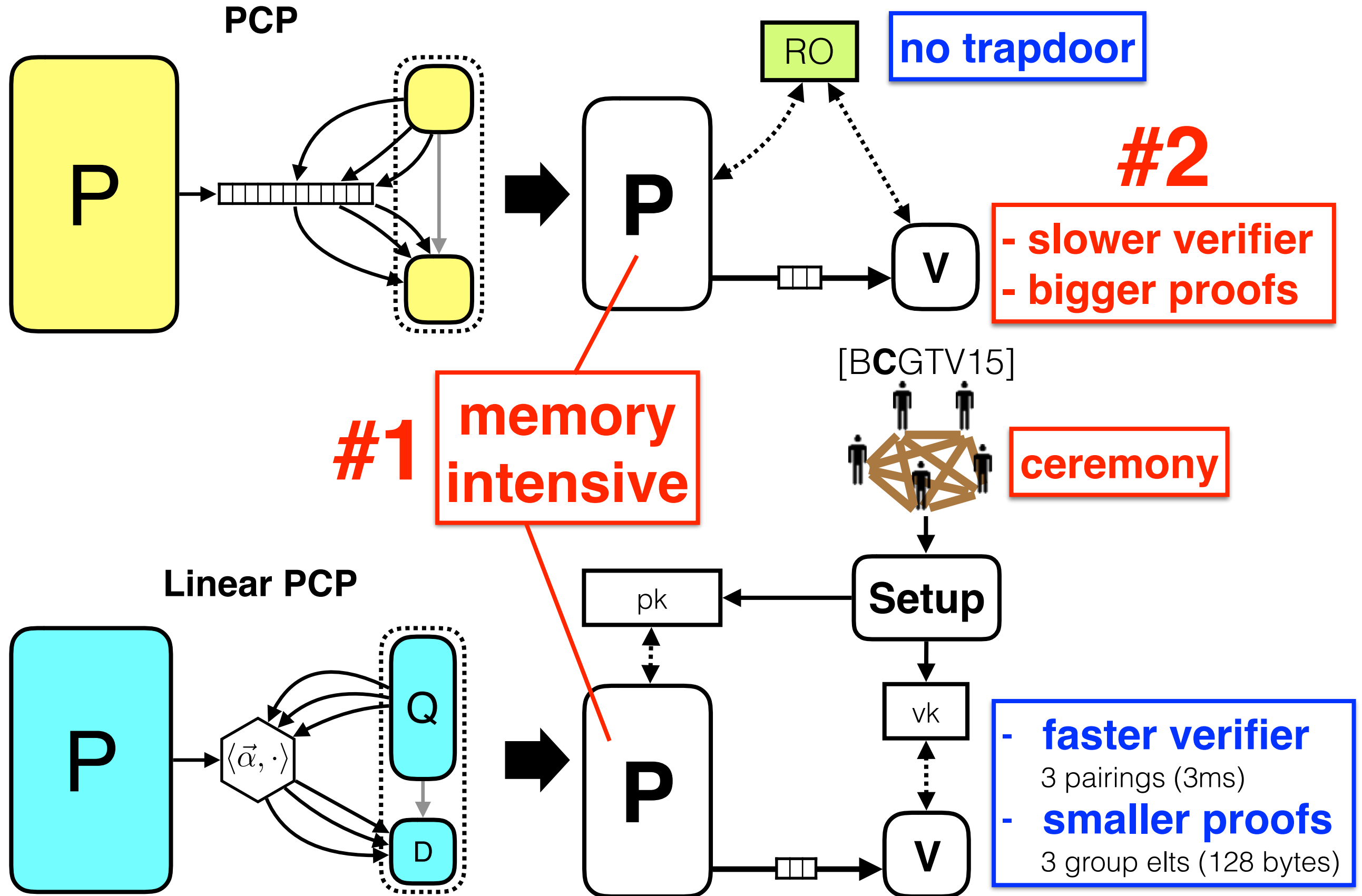
Which approach is better?



Which approach is better?



Which approach is better?



Tackling Problem #1

Distributed Proof Generation

Tackling Problem #1

Distributed Proof Generation

Approach:

distribute the prover algorithm
(which generates a small proof)
over the nodes in a computer cluster

Tackling Problem #1

Distributed Proof Generation

P

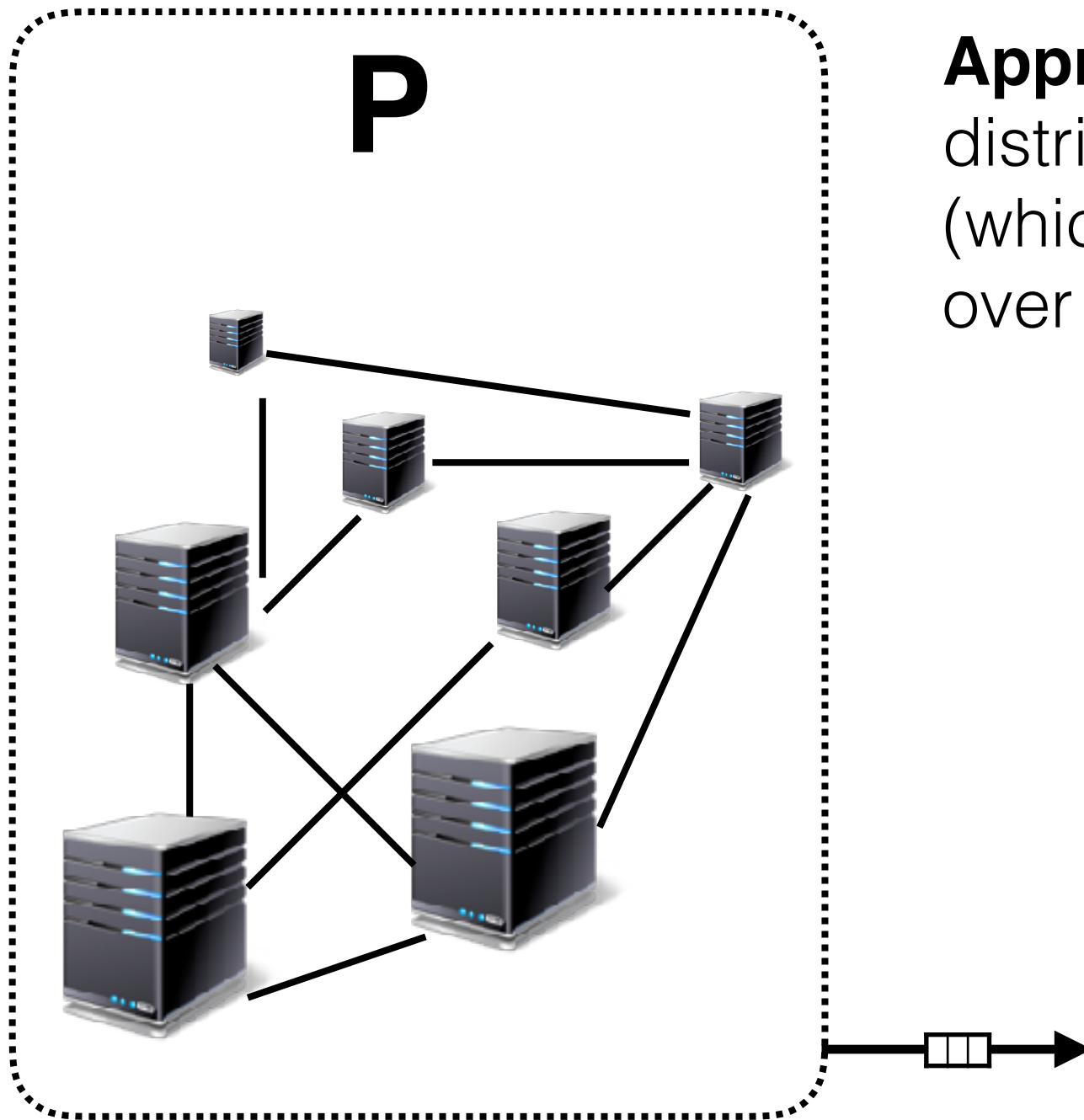
Approach:

distribute the prover algorithm
(which generates a small proof)
over the nodes in a computer cluster



Tackling Problem #1

Distributed Proof Generation



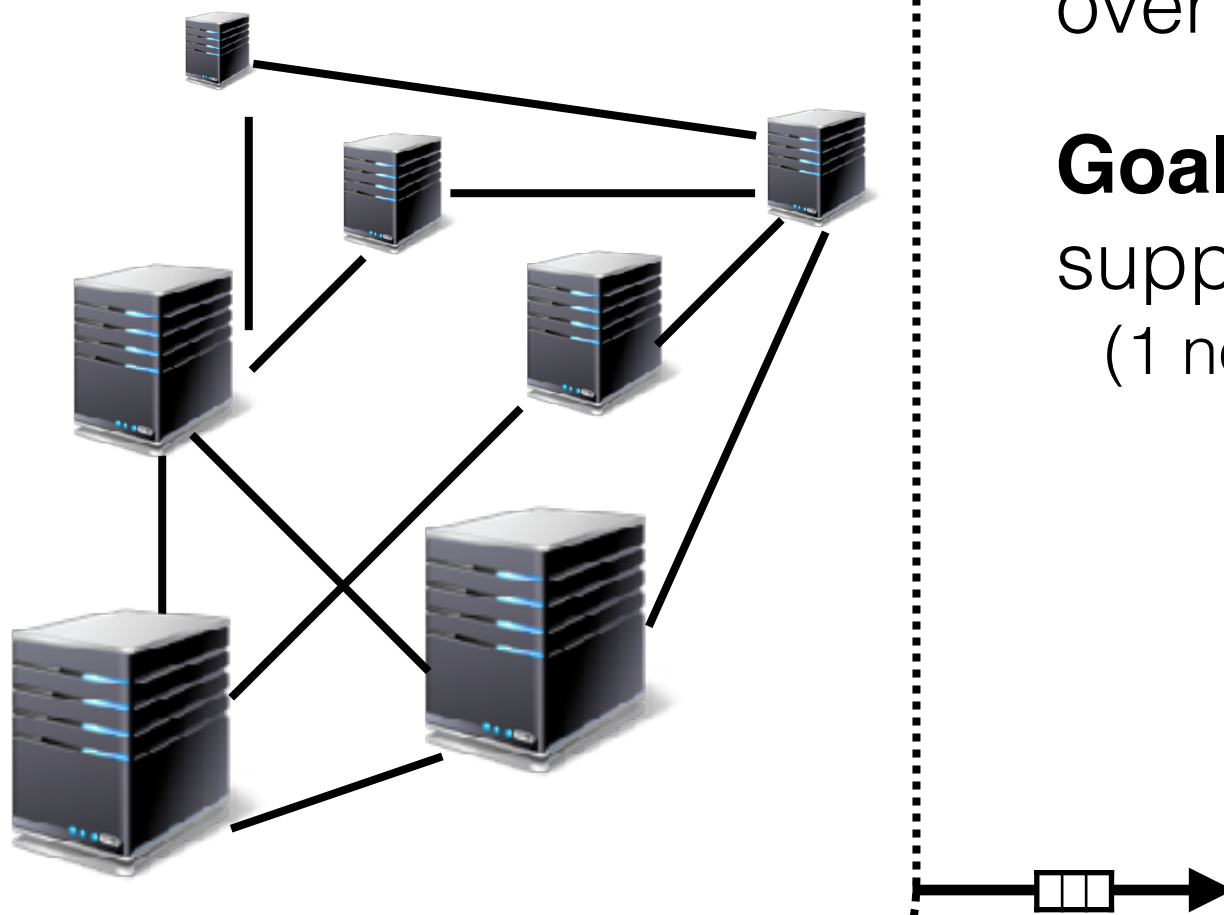
Approach:

distribute the prover algorithm
(which generates a small proof)
over the nodes in a computer cluster

Tackling Problem #1

Distributed Proof Generation

P



Approach:

distribute the prover algorithm
(which generates a small proof)
over the nodes in a computer cluster

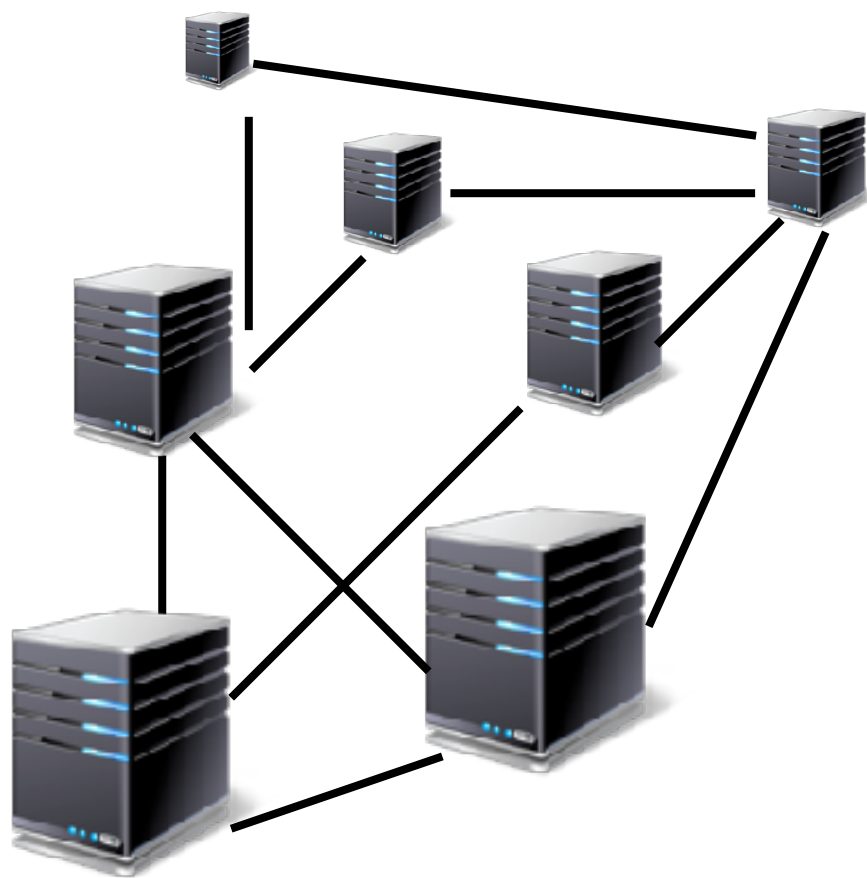
Goal:

support circuits of $\sim 10^9/10^{10}$ gates
(1 node gets stuck at only $\sim 10^7$ gates)

Tackling Problem #1

Distributed Proof Generation

P



Approach:

distribute the prover algorithm
(which generates a small proof)
over the nodes in a computer cluster

Goal:

support circuits of $\sim 10^9/10^{10}$ gates
(1 node gets stuck at only $\sim 10^7$ gates)

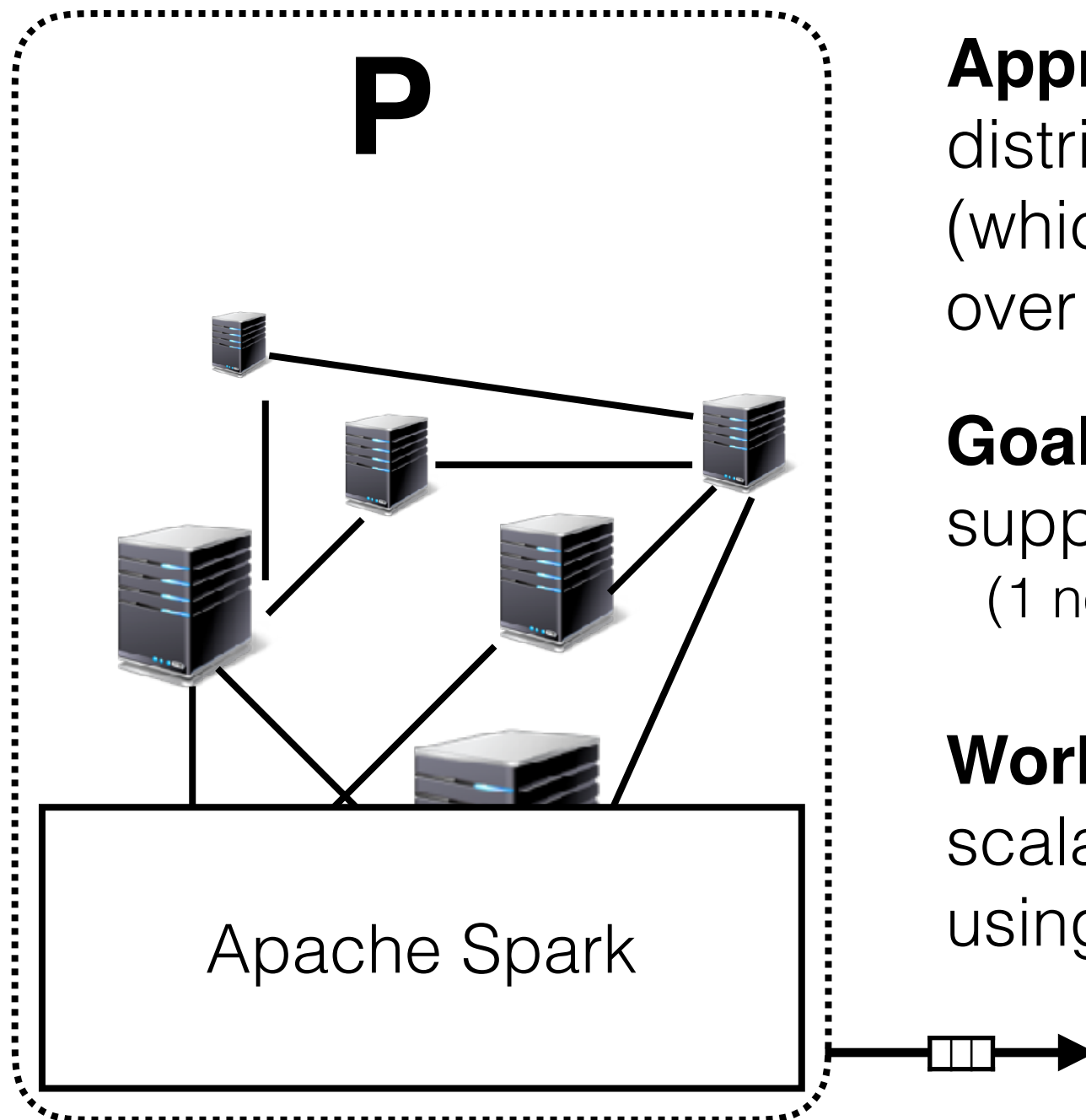
Work in progress:

scalable ZK-SNARK implementation
using Apache Spark



Tackling Problem #1

Distributed Proof Generation



Approach:

distribute the prover algorithm
(which generates a small proof)
over the nodes in a computer cluster

Goal:

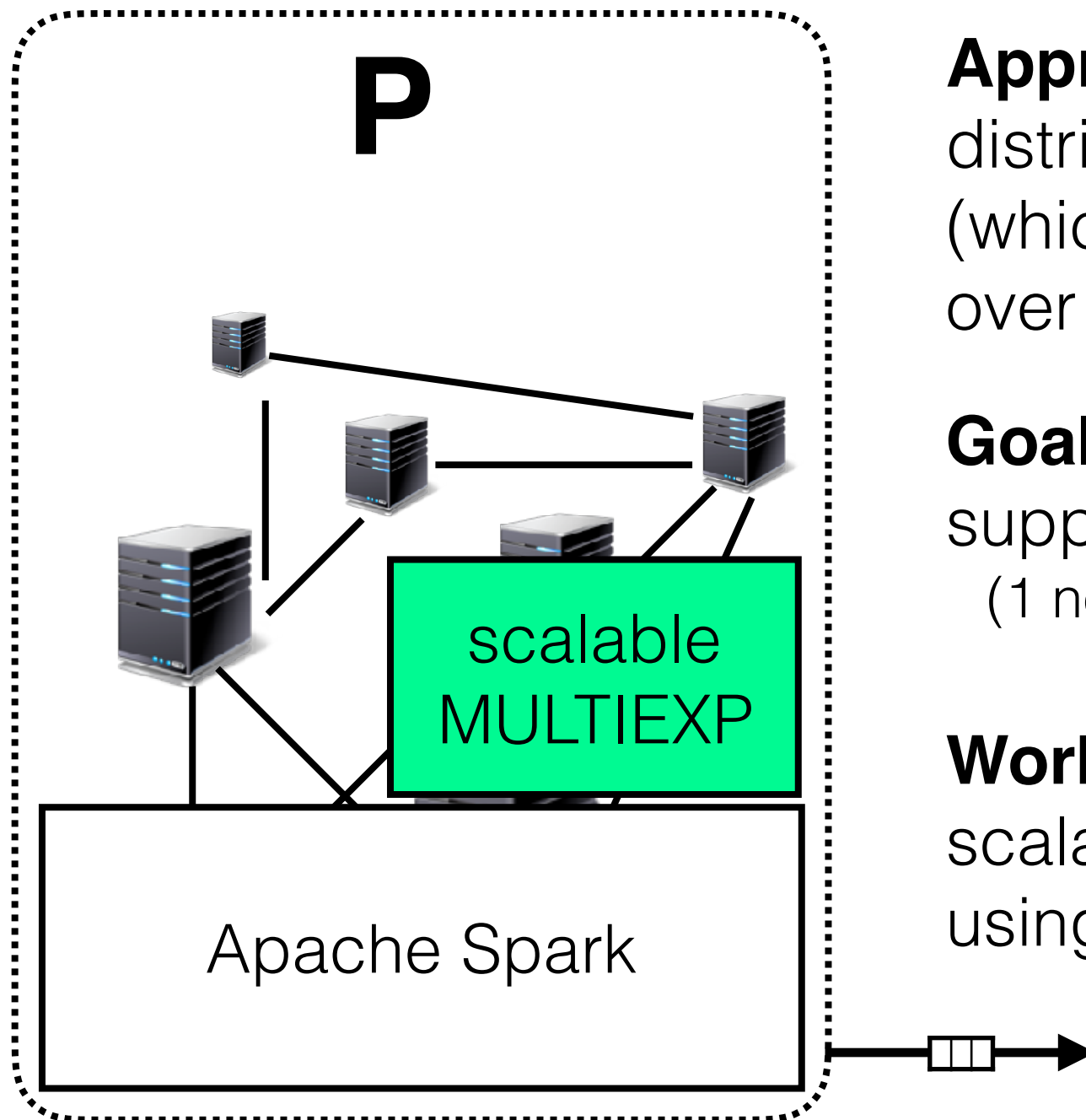
support circuits of $\sim 10^9/10^{10}$ gates
(1 node gets stuck at only $\sim 10^7$ gates)

Work in progress:

scalable ZK-SNARK implementation
using Apache Spark

Tackling Problem #1

Distributed Proof Generation



Approach:

distribute the prover algorithm
(which generates a small proof)
over the nodes in a computer cluster

Goal:

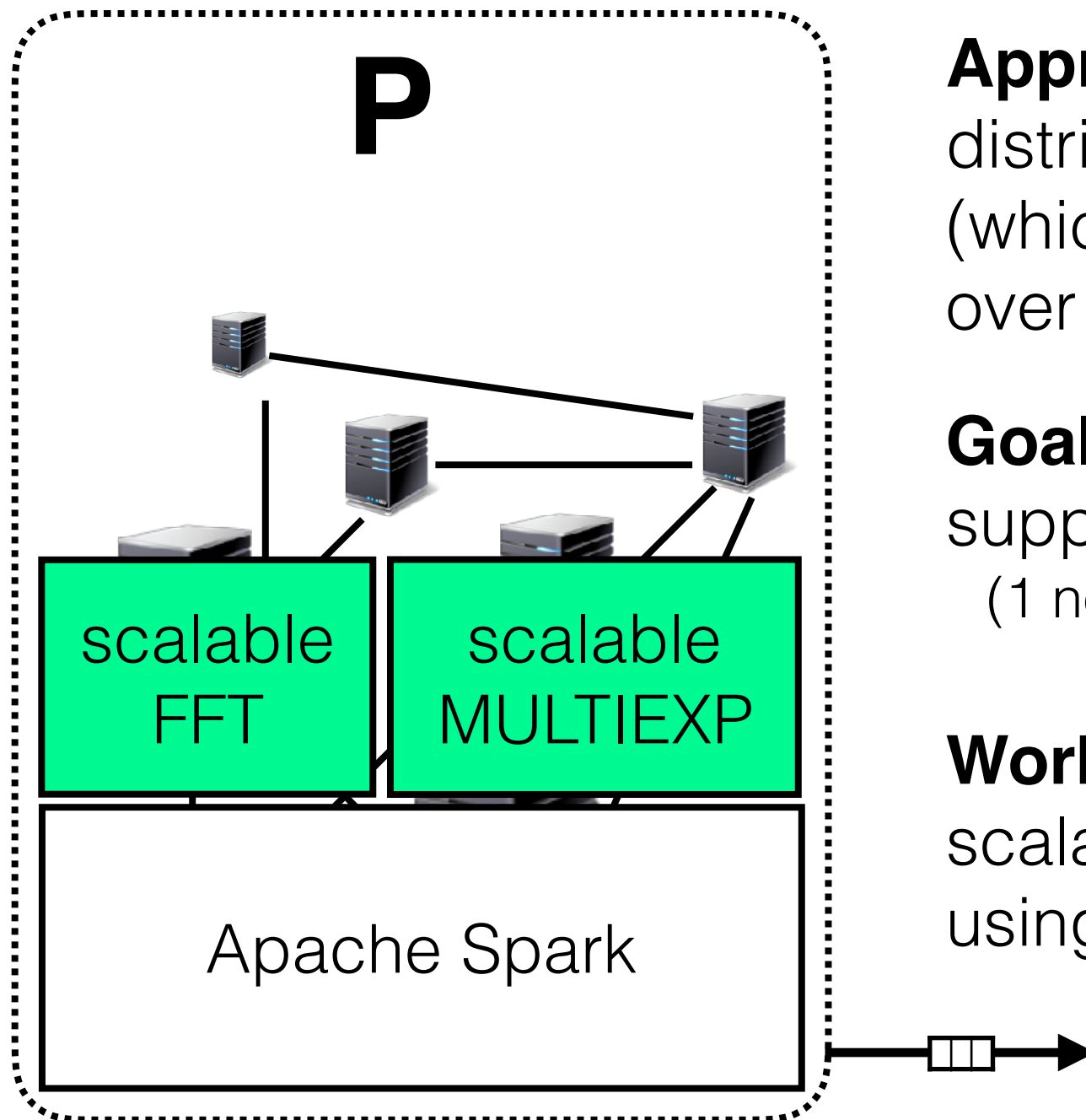
support circuits of $\sim 10^9/10^{10}$ gates
(1 node gets stuck at only $\sim 10^7$ gates)

Work in progress:

scalable ZK-SNARK implementation
using Apache Spark

Tackling Problem #1

Distributed Proof Generation



Approach:

distribute the prover algorithm
(which generates a small proof)
over the nodes in a computer cluster

Goal:

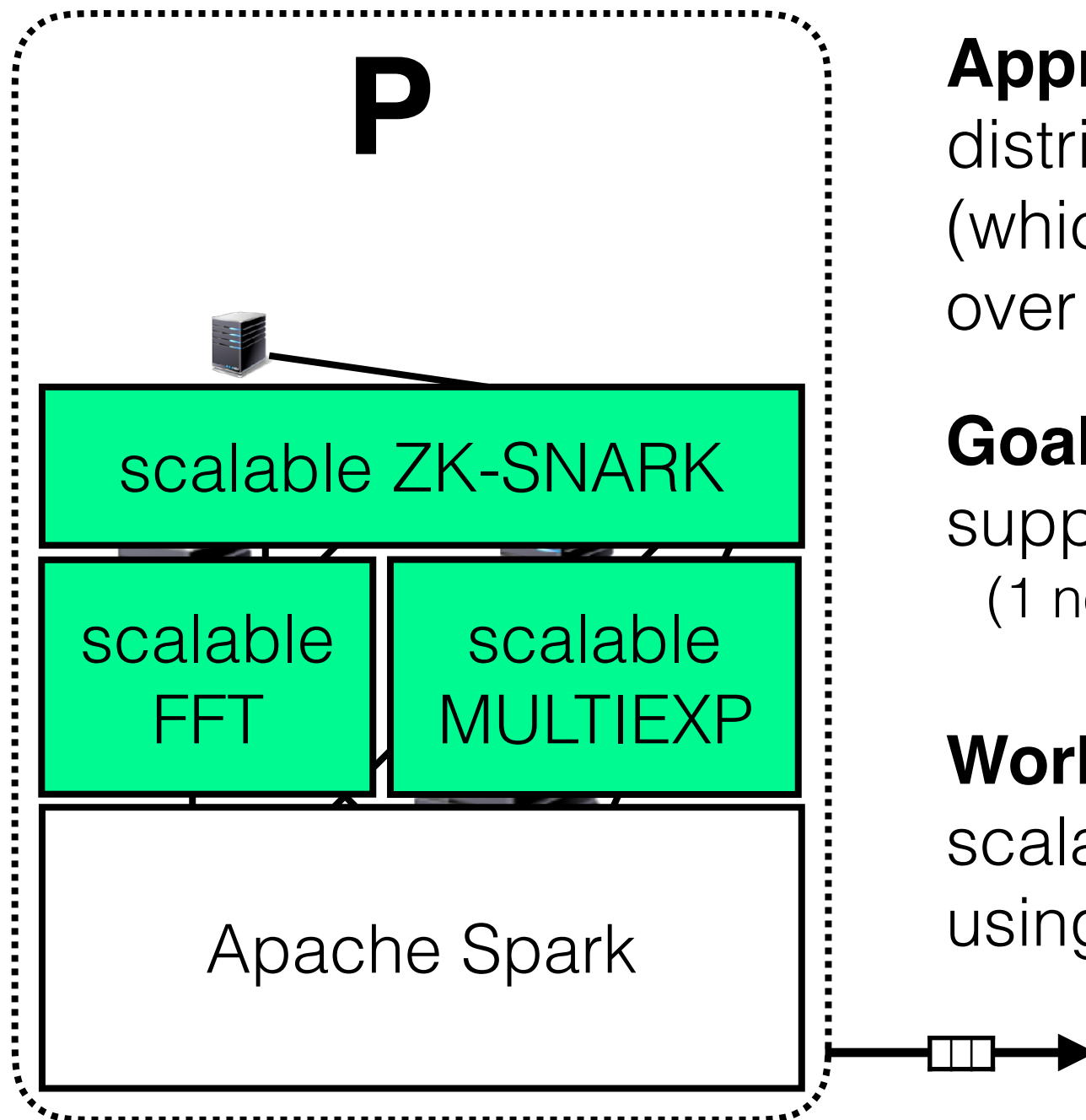
support circuits of $\sim 10^9/10^{10}$ gates
(1 node gets stuck at only $\sim 10^7$ gates)

Work in progress:

scalable ZK-SNARK implementation
using Apache Spark

Tackling Problem #1

Distributed Proof Generation



Approach:

distribute the prover algorithm
(which generates a small proof)
over the nodes in a computer cluster

Goal:

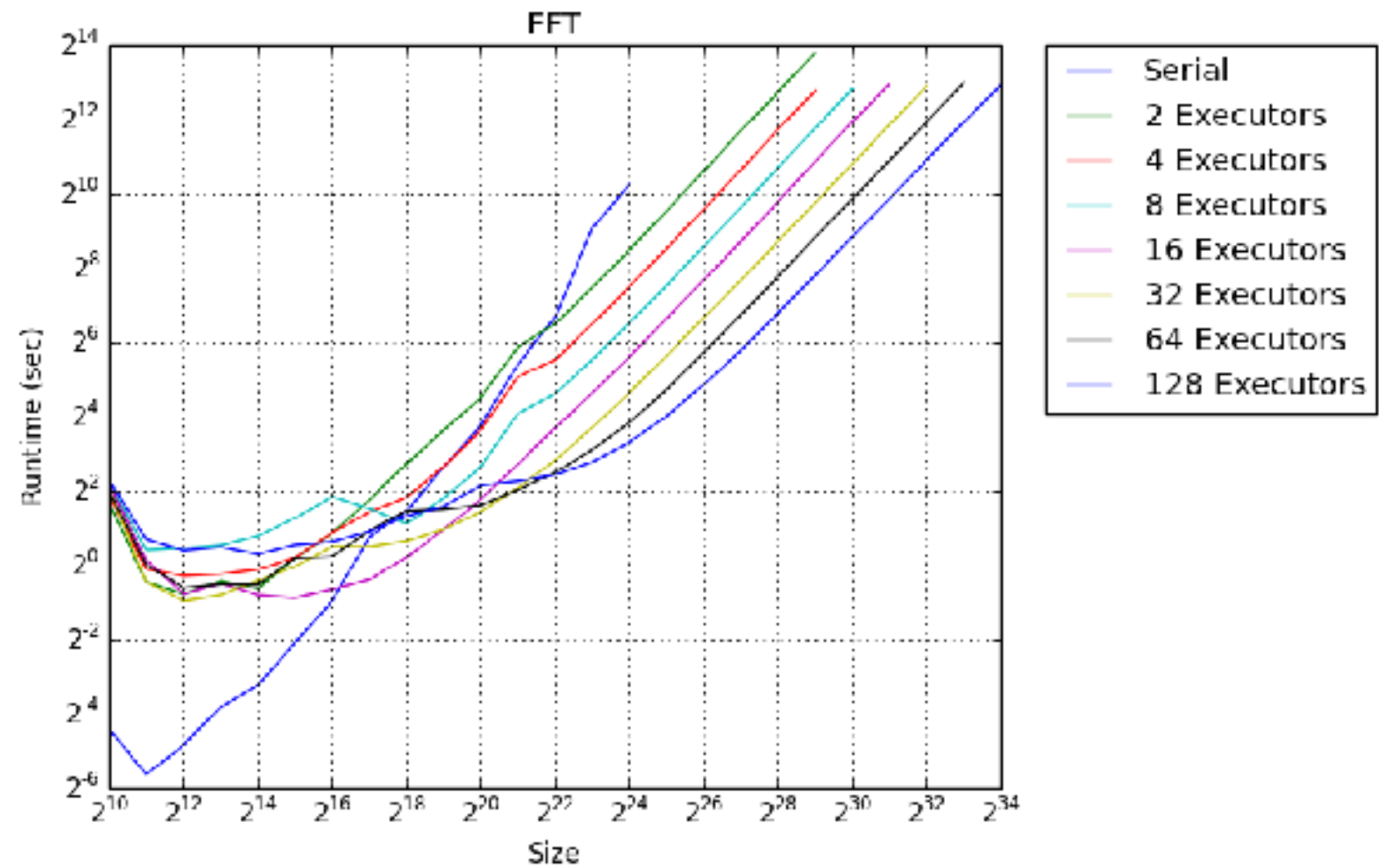
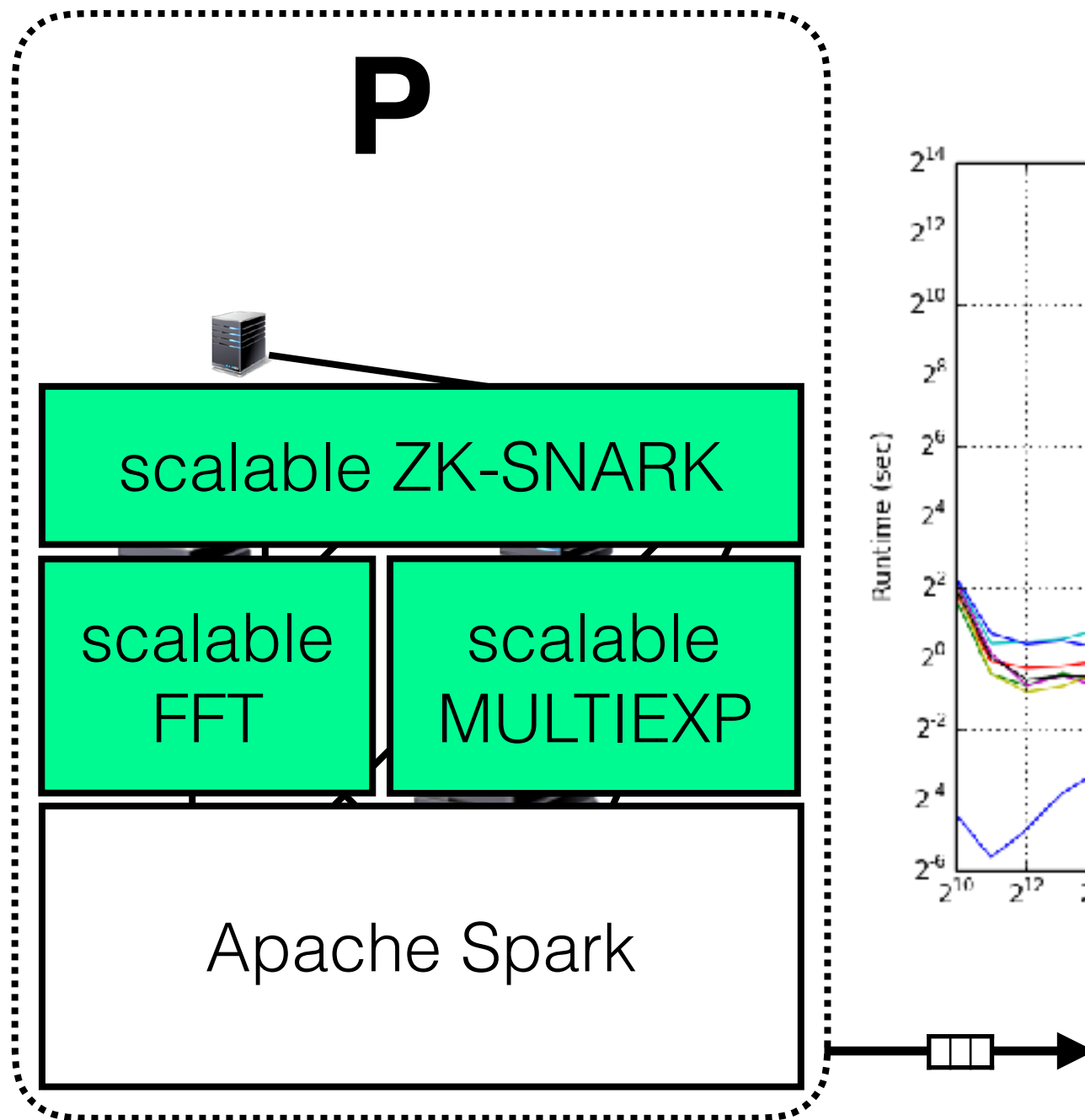
support circuits of $\sim 10^9/10^{10}$ gates
(1 node gets stuck at only $\sim 10^7$ gates)

Work in progress:

scalable ZK-SNARK implementation
using Apache Spark

Tackling Problem #1

Distributed Proof Generation



Tackling Problem #2:

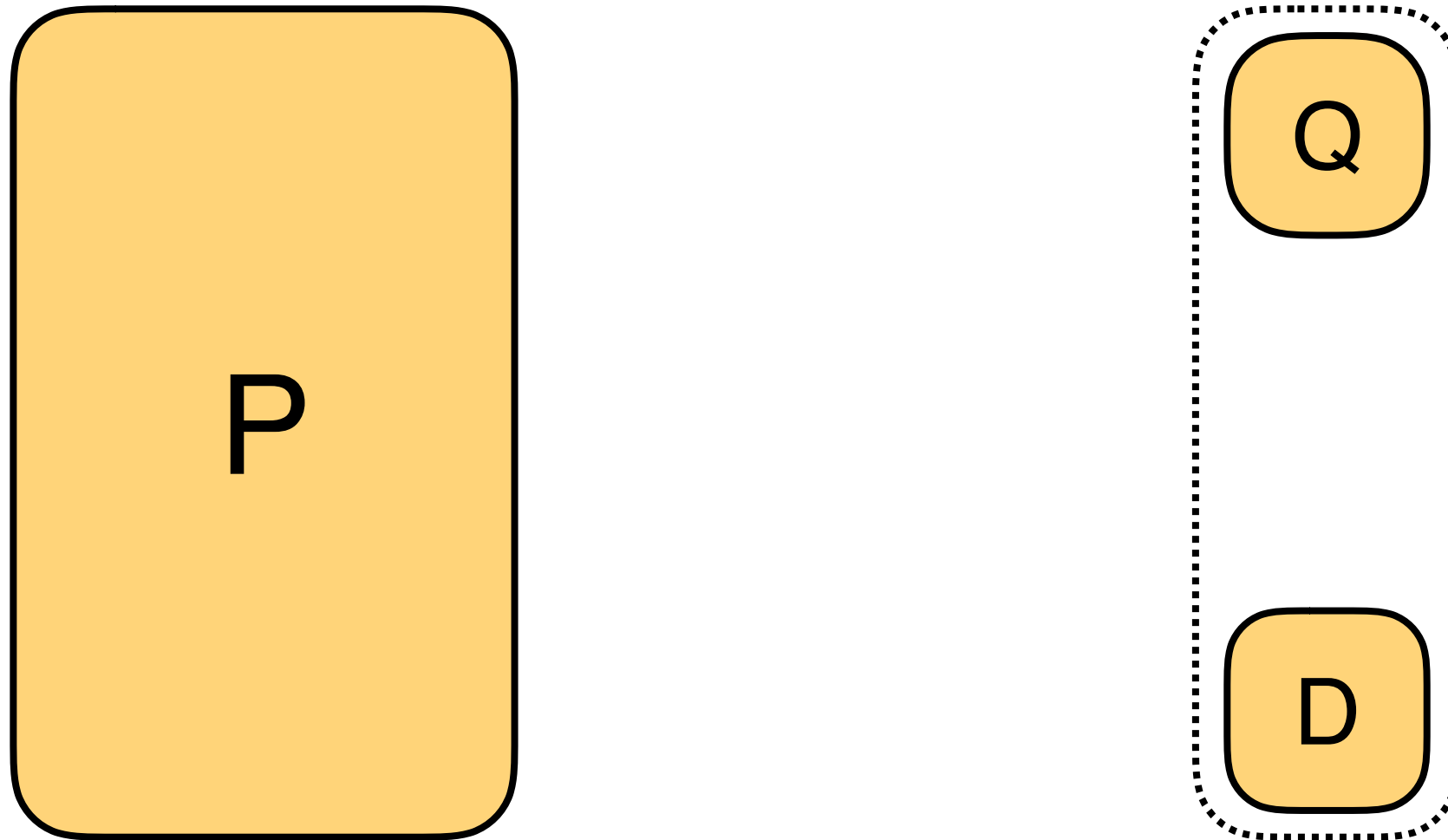
Interactive Oracle Proofs

[BCS16][RRR16]

Tackling Problem #2:

Interactive Oracle Proofs

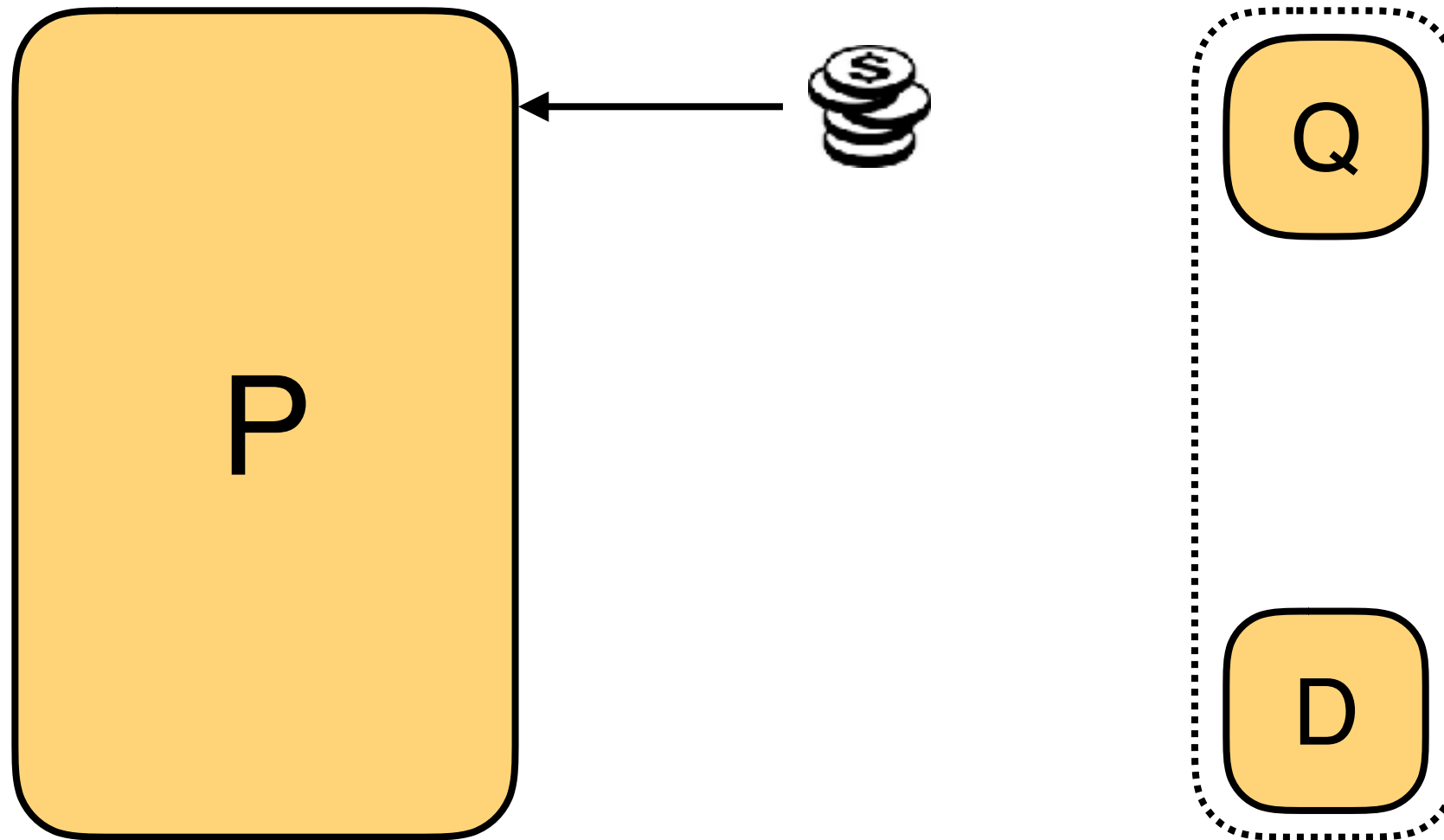
[BCS16][RRR16]



Tackling Problem #2:

Interactive Oracle Proofs

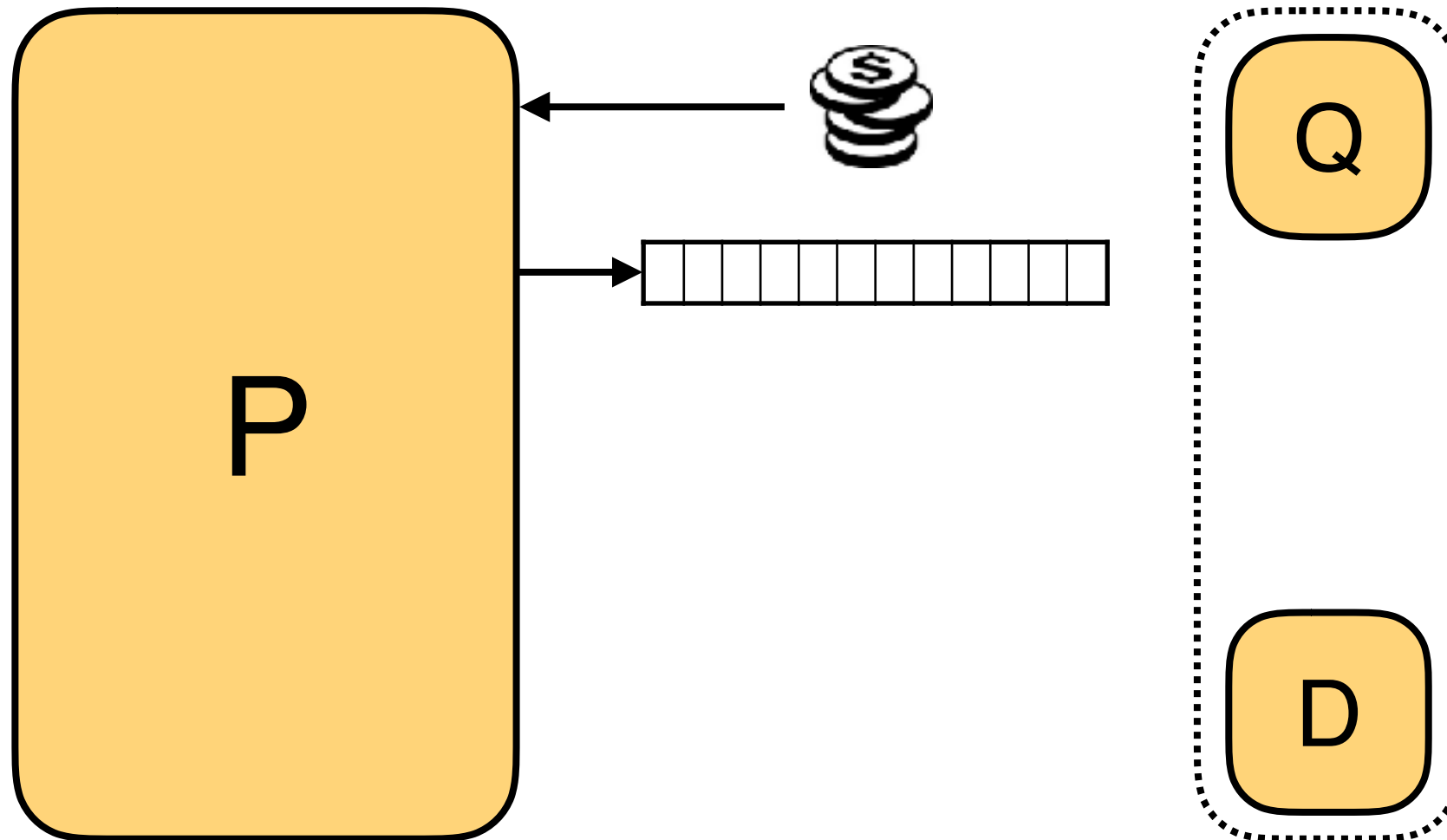
[BCS16][RRR16]



Tackling Problem #2:

Interactive Oracle Proofs

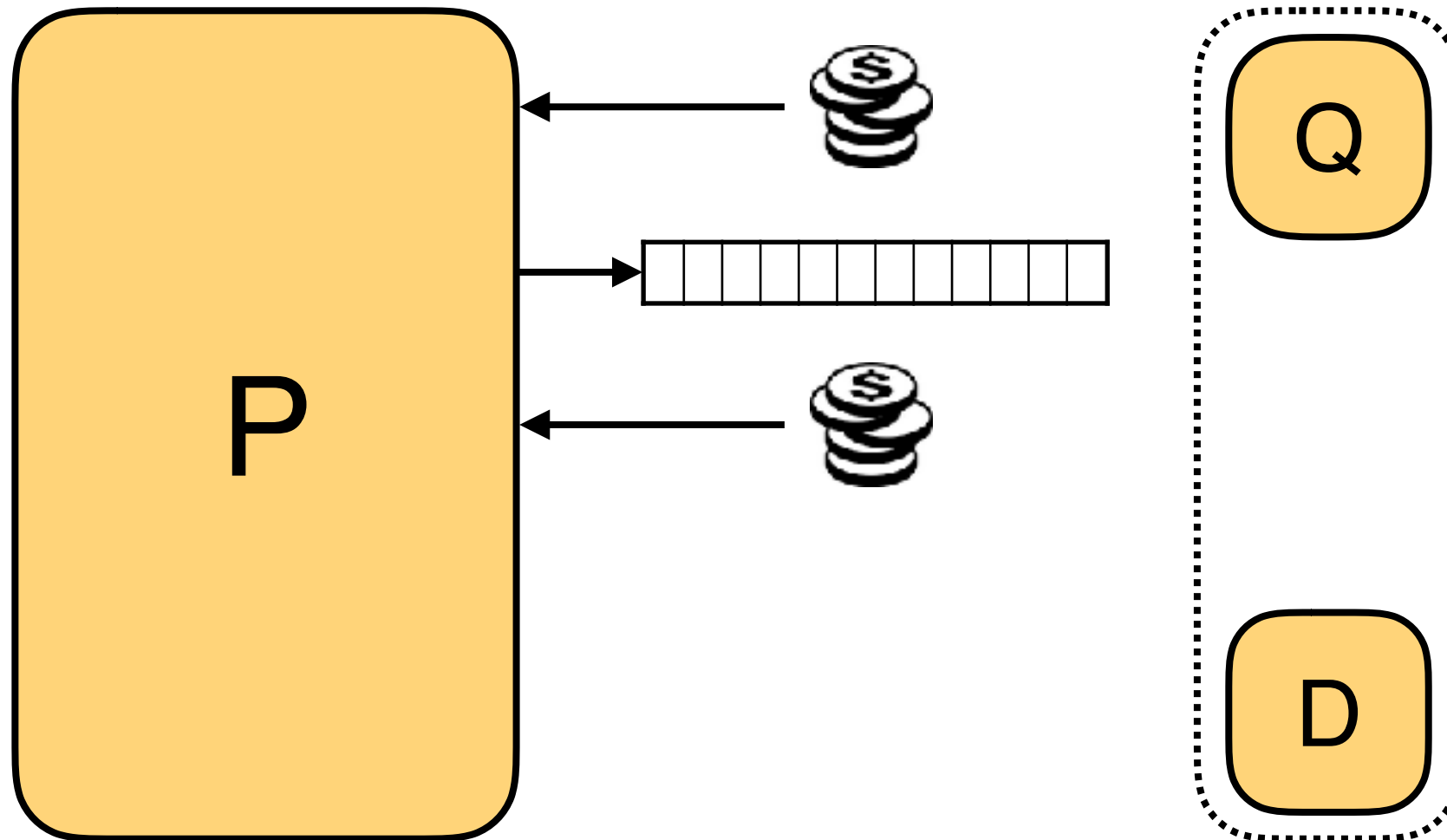
[BCS16][RRR16]



Tackling Problem #2:

Interactive Oracle Proofs

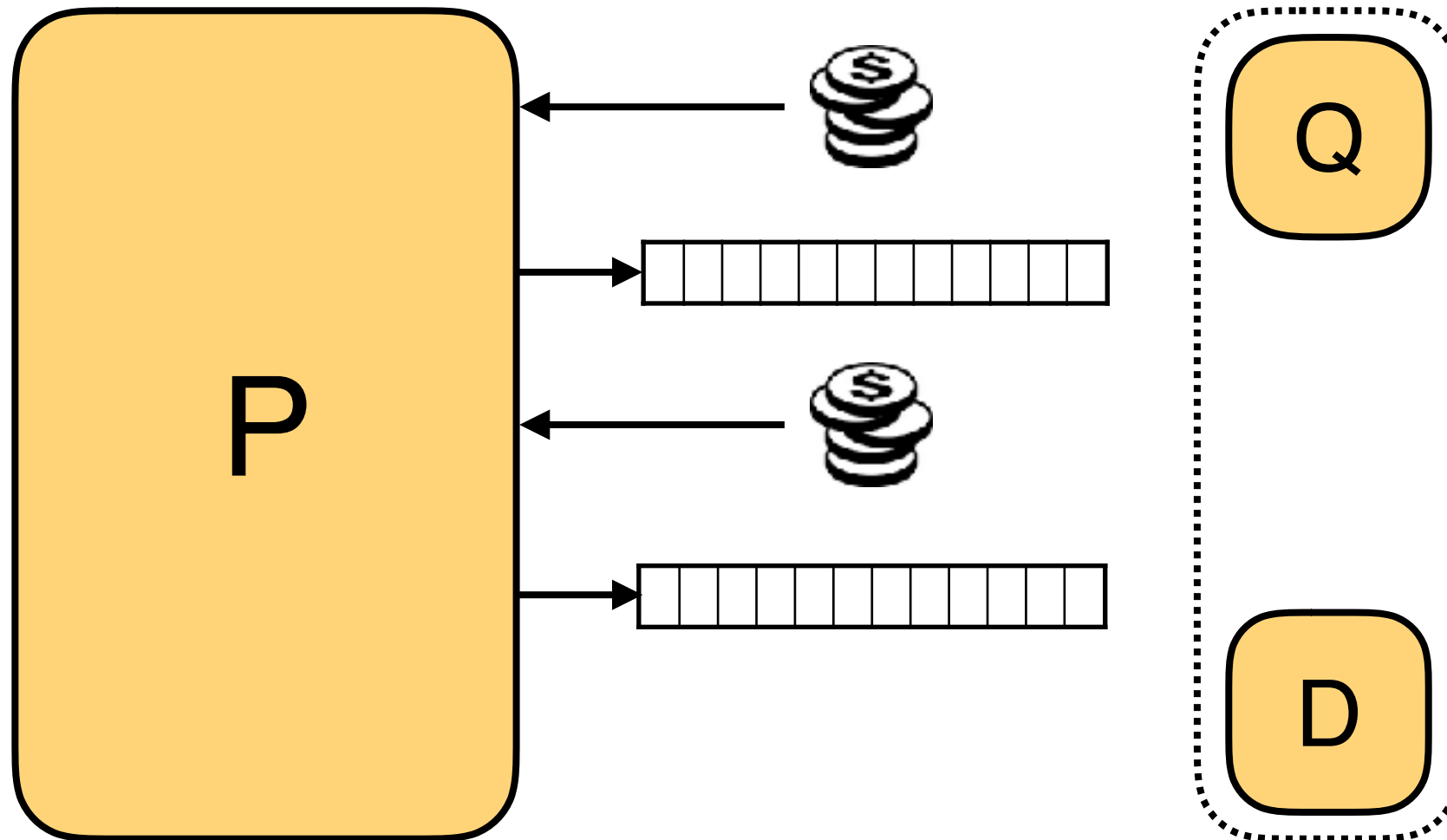
[BCS16][RRR16]



Tackling Problem #2:

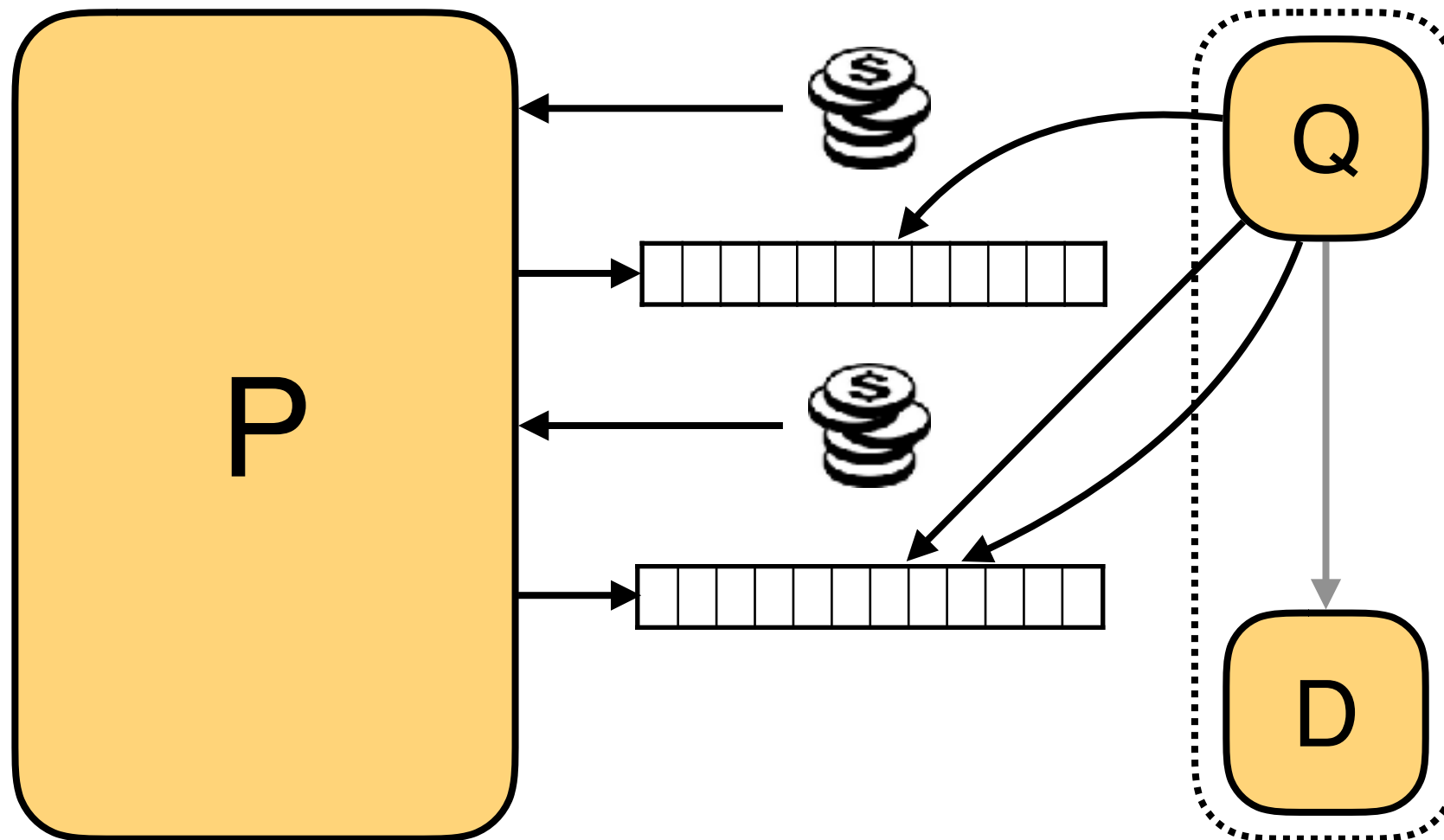
Interactive Oracle Proofs

[BCS16][RRR16]



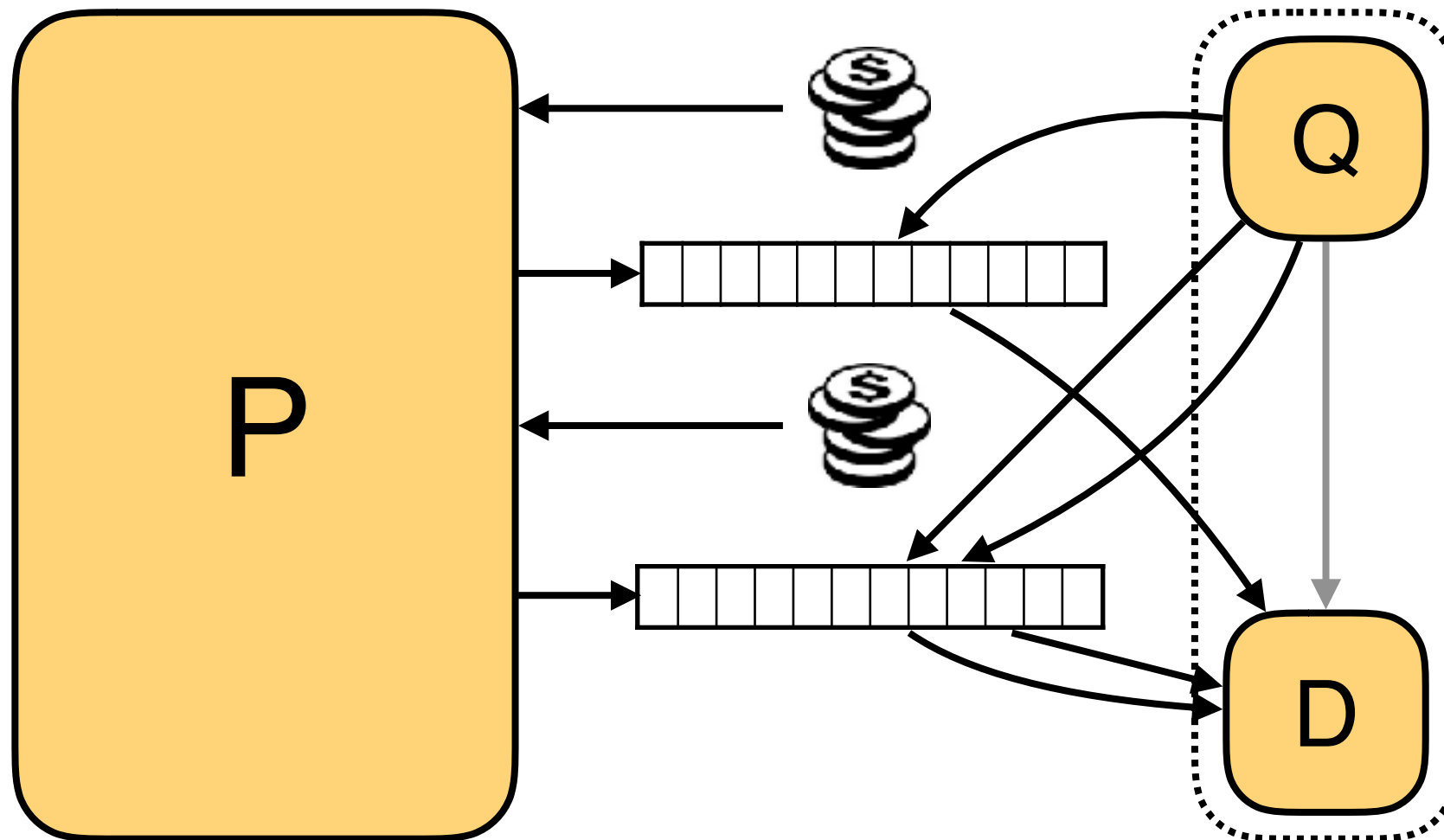
Tackling Problem #2: Interactive Oracle Proofs

[BCS16][RRR16]



Tackling Problem #2: Interactive Oracle Proofs

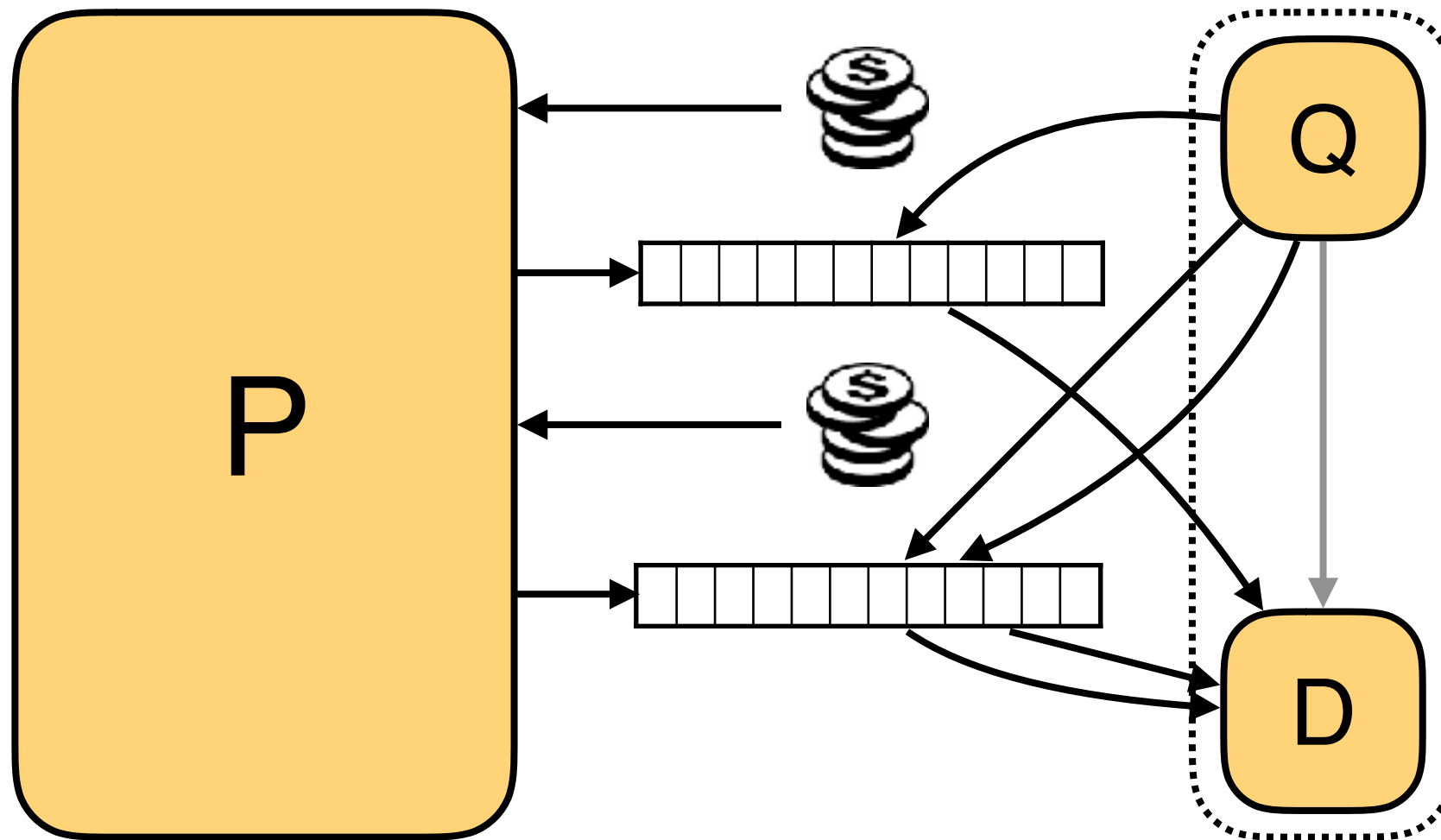
[BCS16][RRR16]



Tackling Problem #2:

Interactive Oracle Proofs

[BCS16][RRR16]



	IP	PCP	IOP
randomness	✓	✓	✓
interaction	✓		✓
probabilistic checking		✓	✓

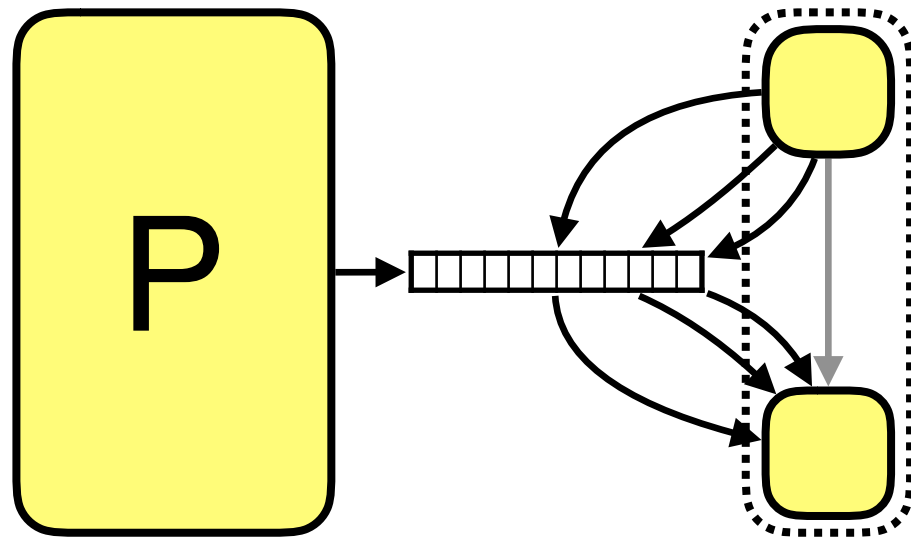
Tackling Problem #2:

New ZK-SNARKs With Random Oracles

Tackling Problem #2:

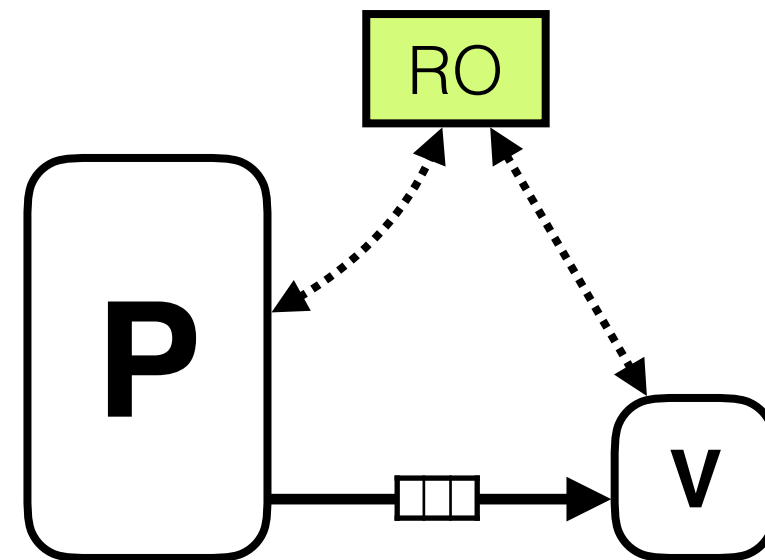
New ZK-SNARKs With Random Oracles

Probabilistically Checkable Proof



[Micali94]

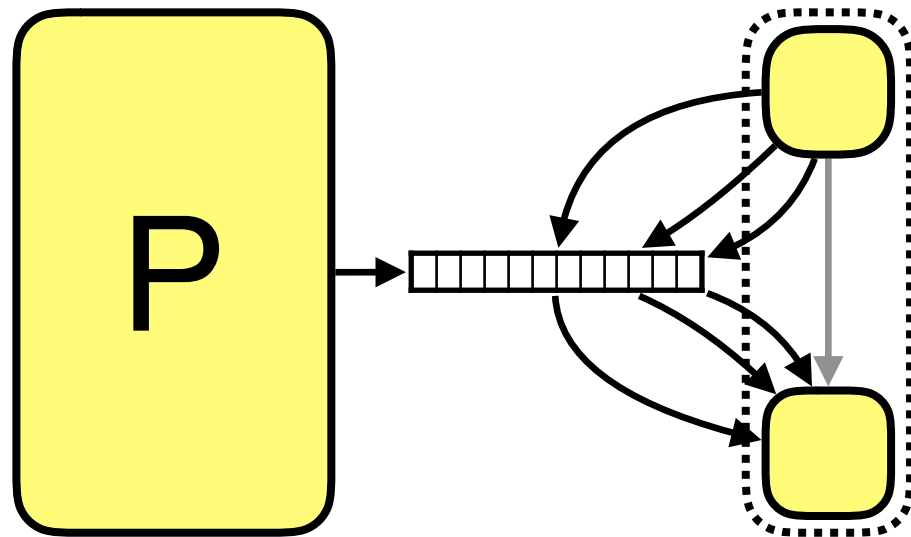
Zero Knowledge SNARK



Tackling Problem #2:

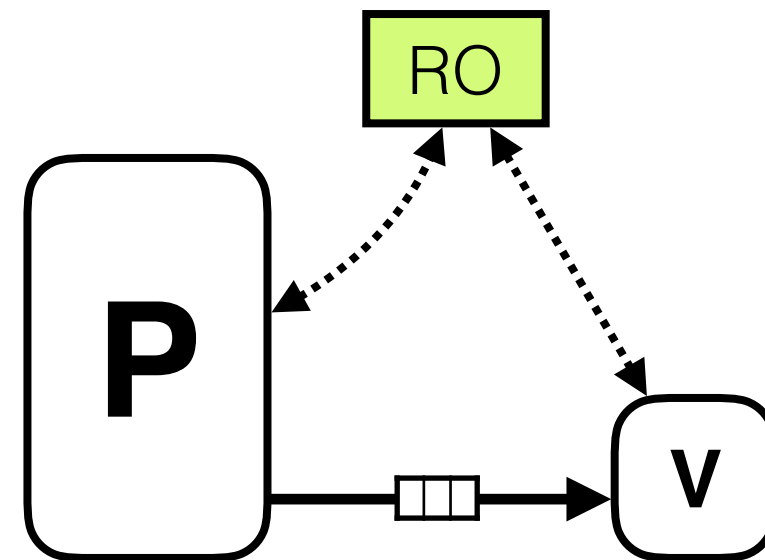
New ZK-SNARKs With Random Oracles

Probabilistically Checkable Proof

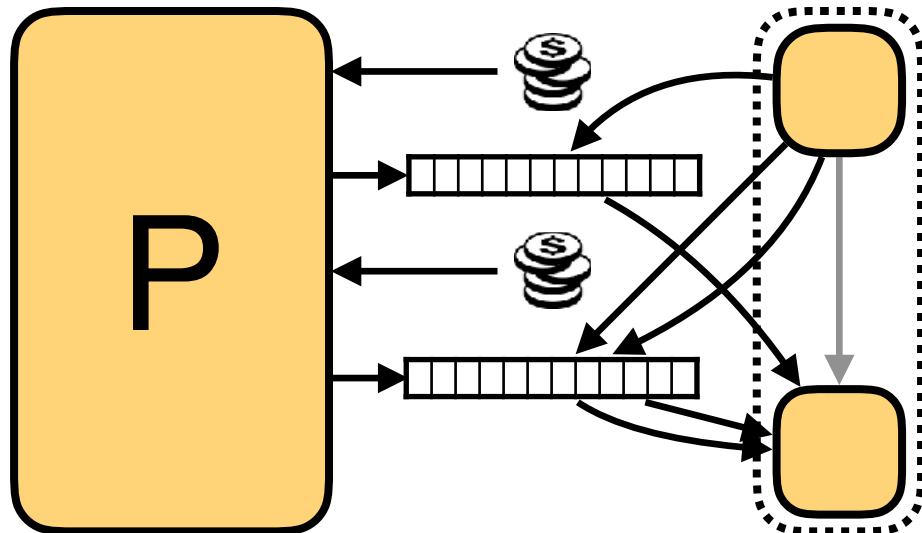


[Micali94]

Zero Knowledge SNARK



Interactive Oracle Proof

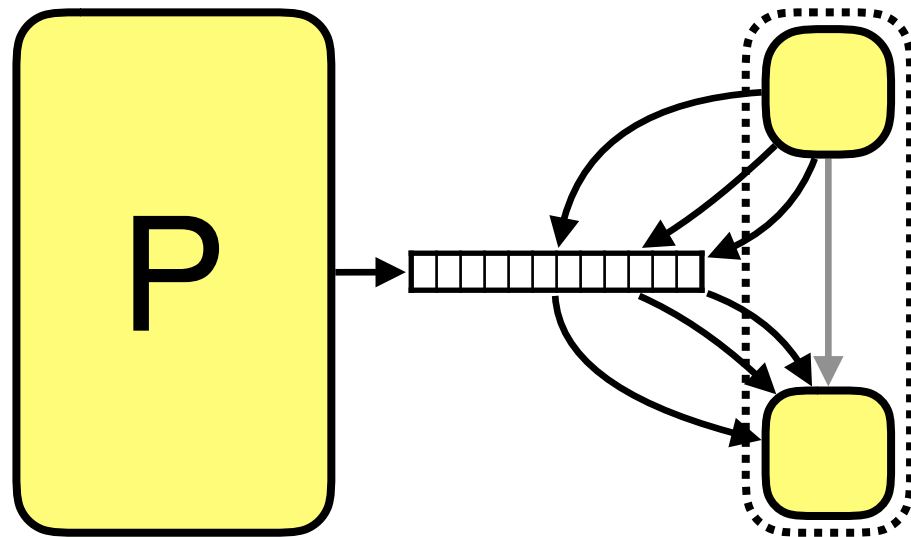


[BCS16]

Tackling Problem #2:

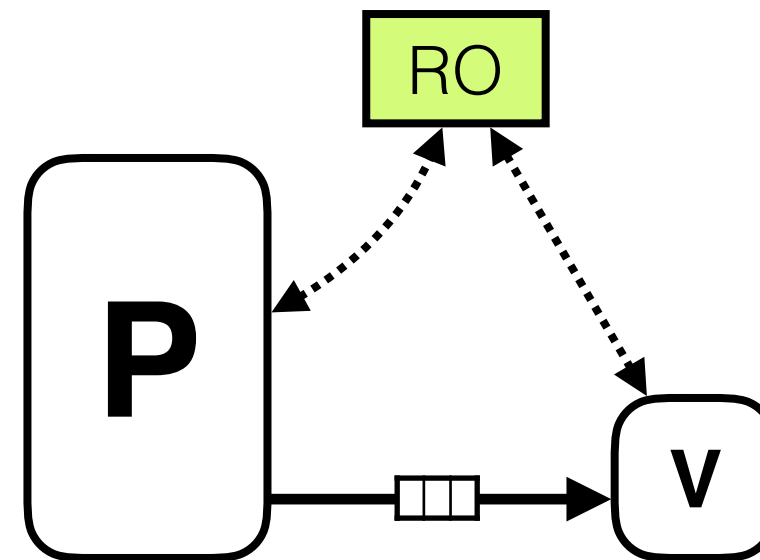
New ZK-SNARKs With Random Oracles

Probabilistically Checkable Proof

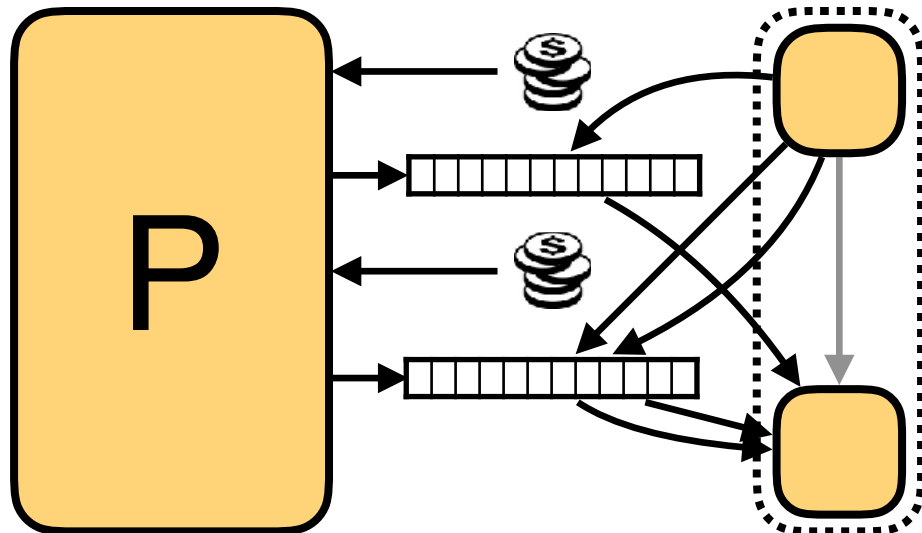


[Micali94]

Zero Knowledge SNARK



Interactive Oracle Proof



[BCS16]

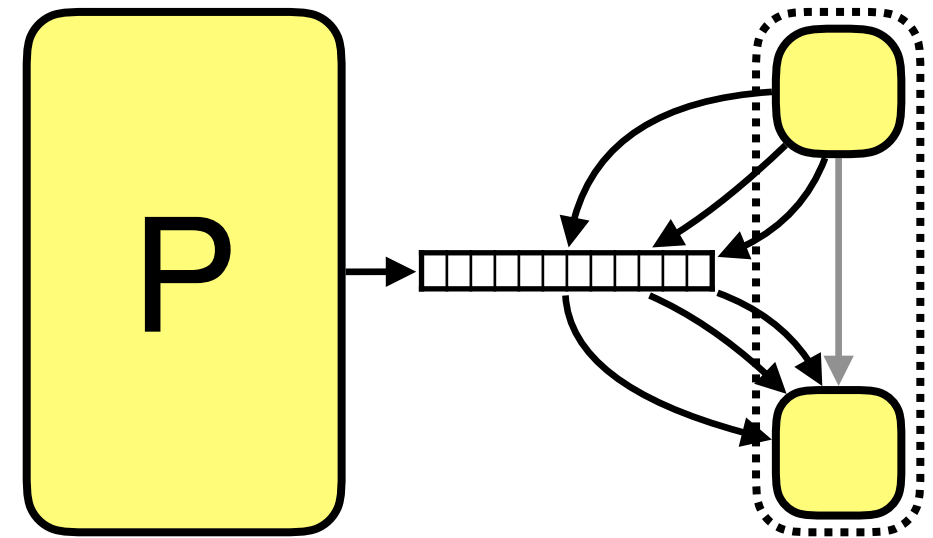
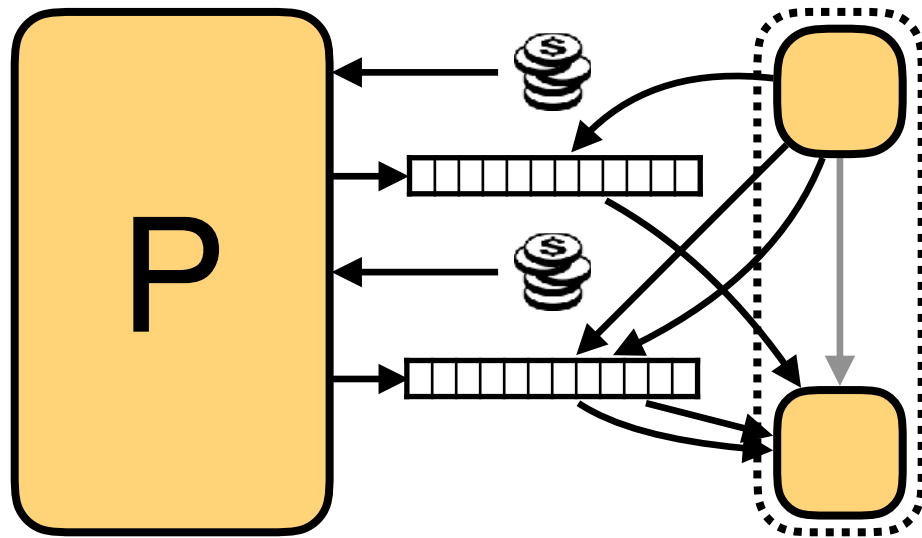
Q: any efficiency gains?

Tackling Problem #2:

IOPs are more efficient than PCPs

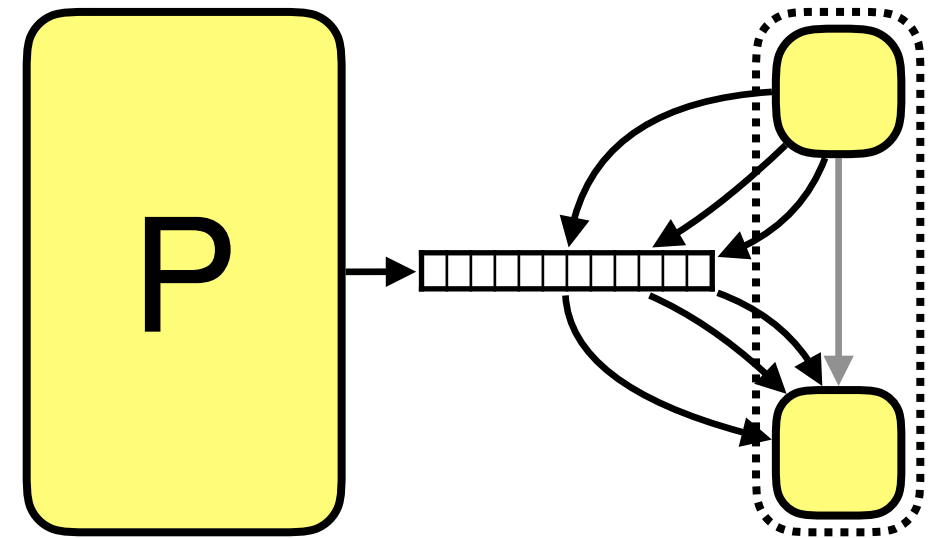
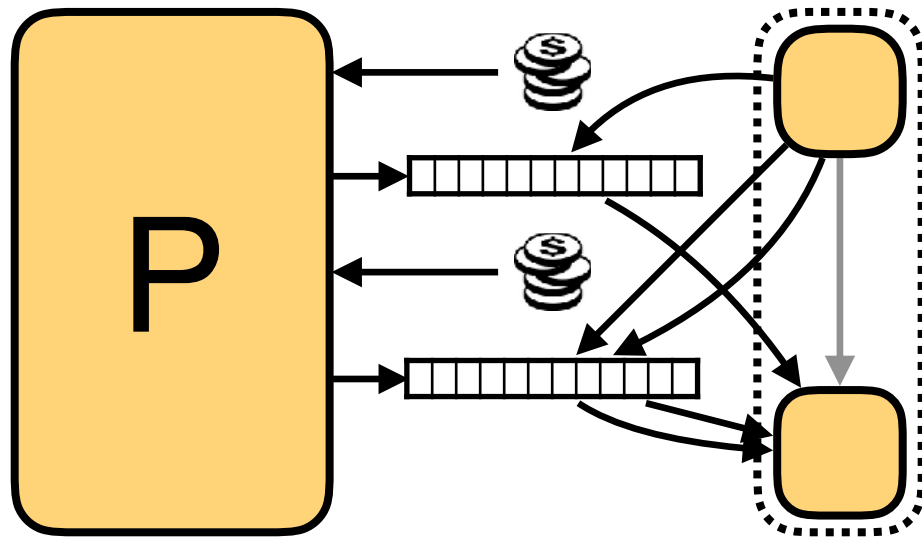
Tackling Problem #2:

IOPs are more efficient than PCPs



Tackling Problem #2:

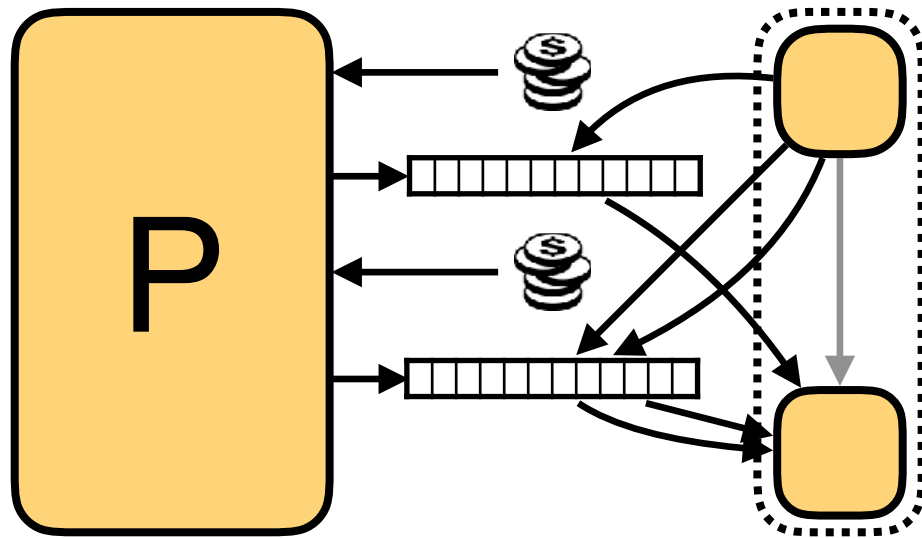
IOPs are more efficient than PCPs



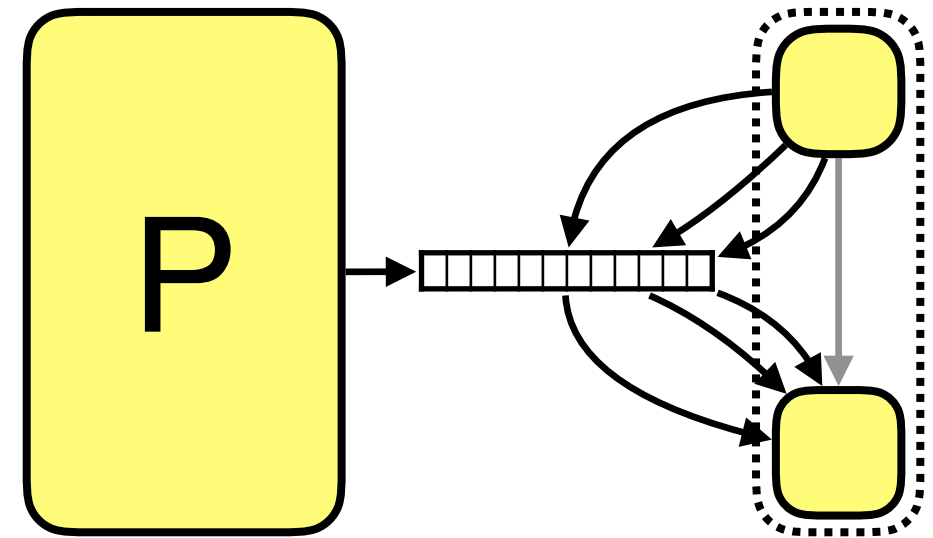
best proof length
without ZK

Tackling Problem #2:

IOPs are more efficient than PCPs



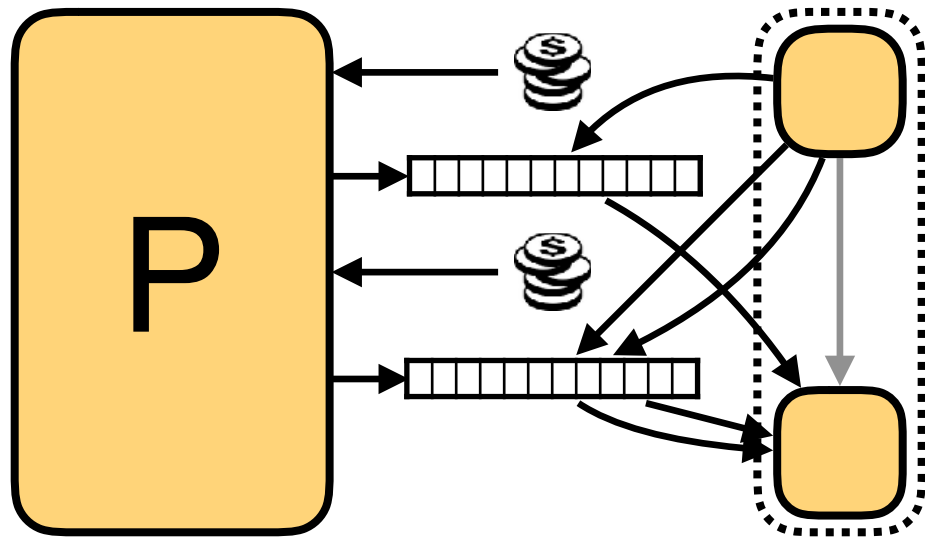
best proof length
without ZK



quasilinear
[BS08][Din07]

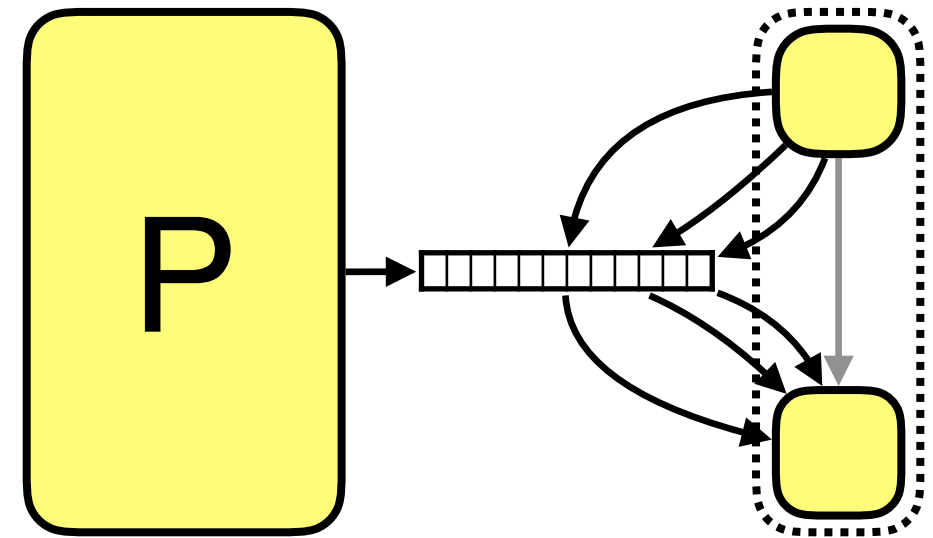
Tackling Problem #2:

IOPs are more efficient than PCPs



linear
[BCGRS16]

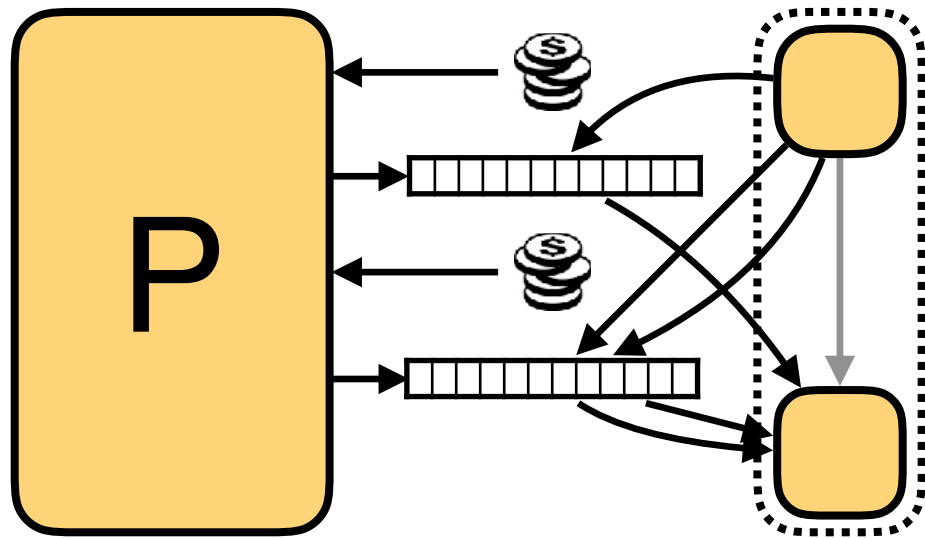
best proof length
without ZK



quasilinear
[BS08][Din07]

Tackling Problem #2:

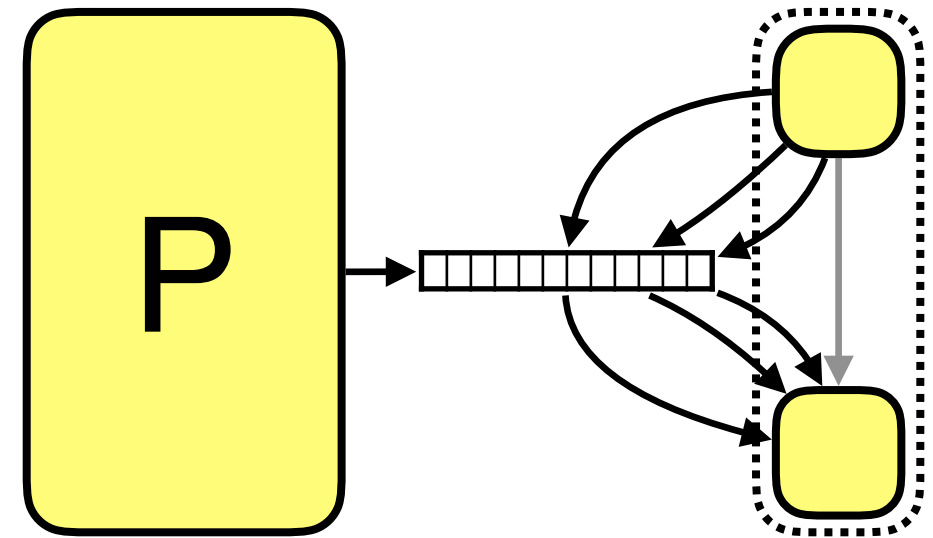
IOPs are more efficient than PCPs



linear
[BCGRS16]

best proof length
without ZK

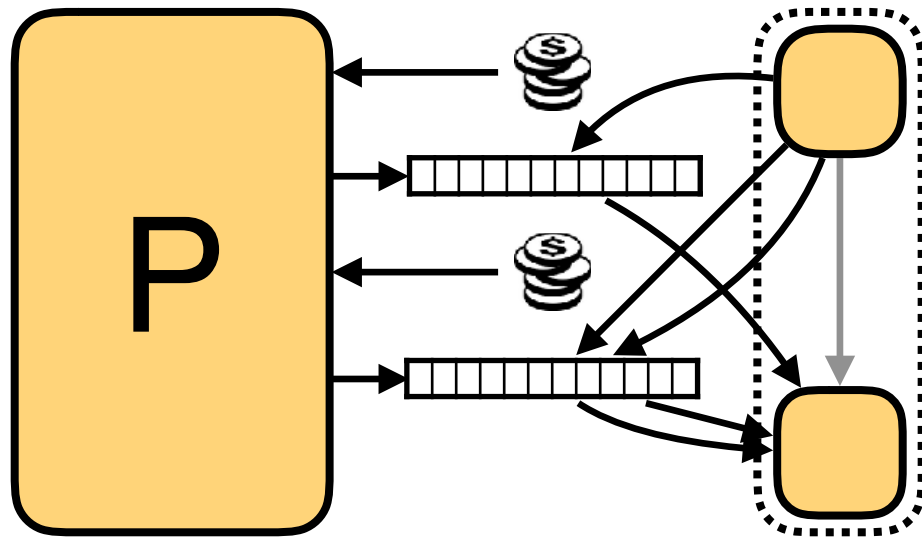
best proof length
with ZK



quasilinear
[BS08][Din07]

Tackling Problem #2:

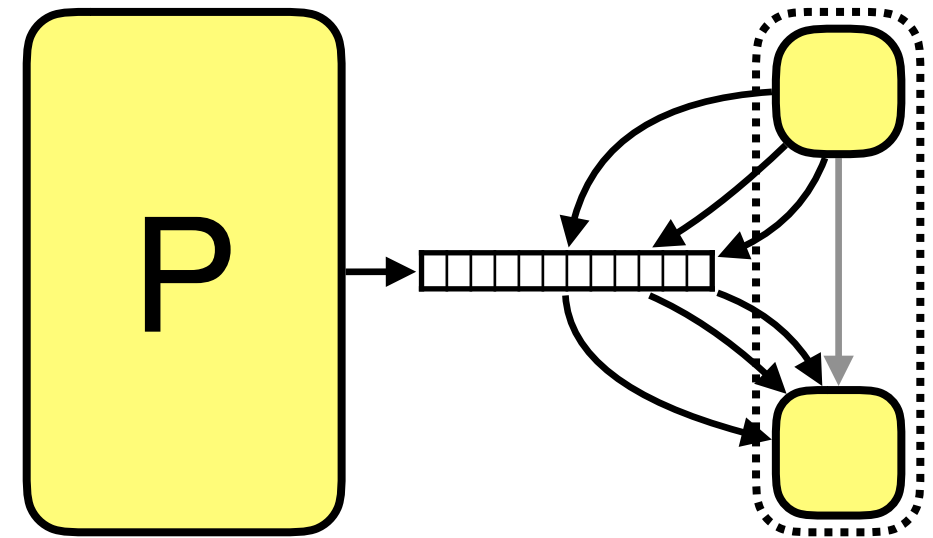
IOPs are more efficient than PCPs



linear
[BCGRS16]

best proof length
without ZK

best proof length
with ZK

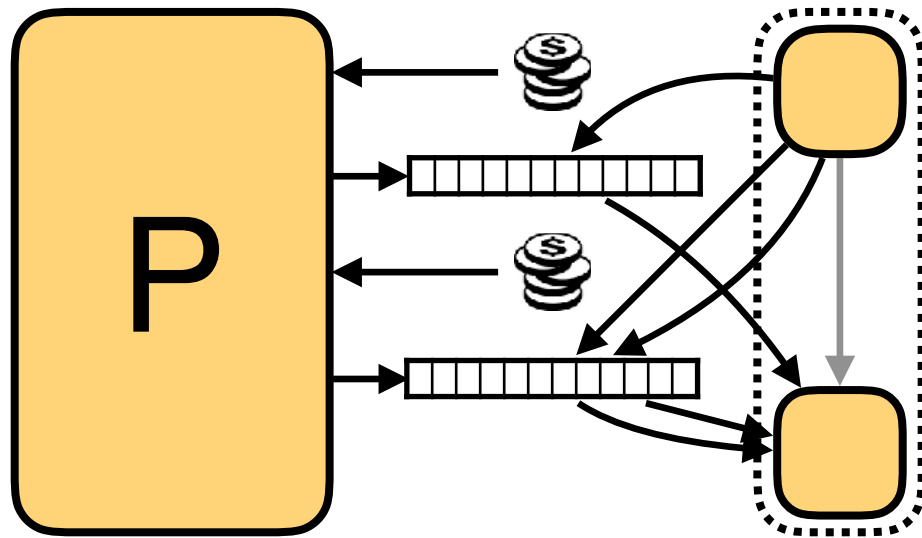


quasilinear
[BS08][Din07]

polynomial
[KPT97]

Tackling Problem #2:

IOPs are more efficient than PCPs

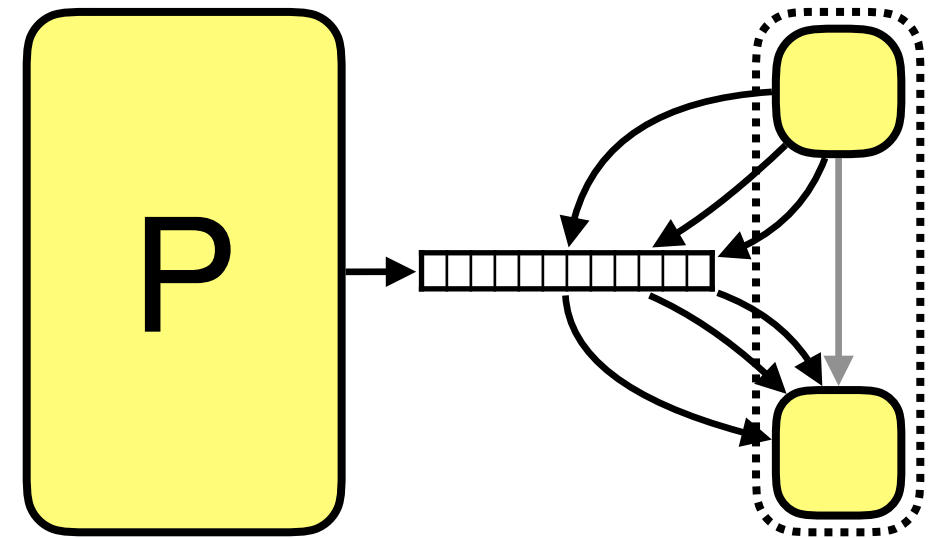


linear
[BCGRS16]

quasilinear
[BCGV16]

best proof length
without ZK

best proof length
with ZK

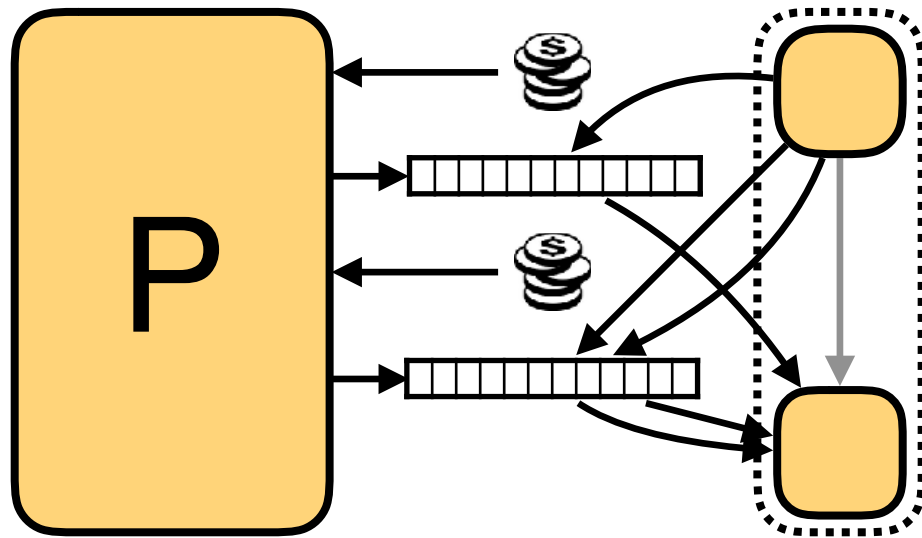


quasilinear
[BS08][Din07]

polynomial
[KPT97]

Tackling Problem #2:

IOPs are more efficient than PCPs



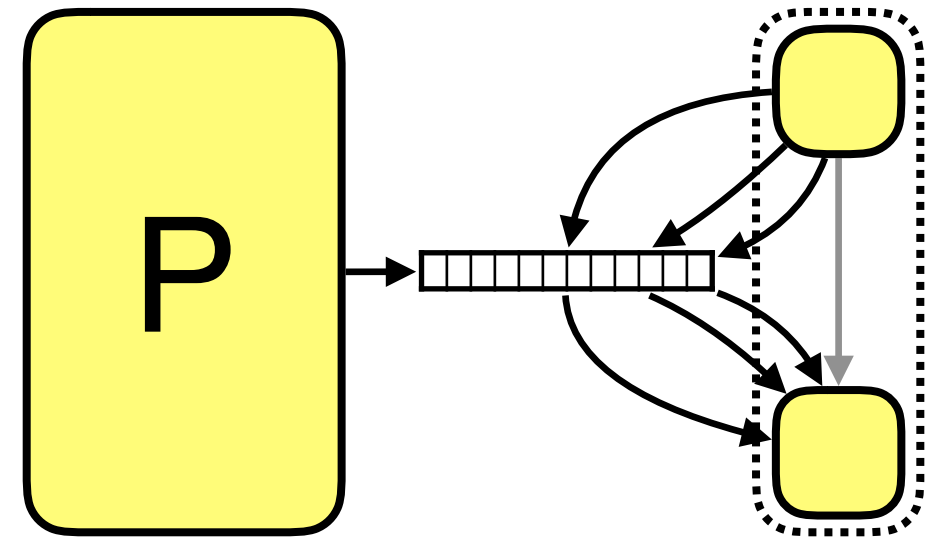
linear
[BCGRS16]

quasilinear
[BCGV16]

cheaper ZK...
[BCFGRS16][BCFS17]

best proof length
without ZK

best proof length
with ZK

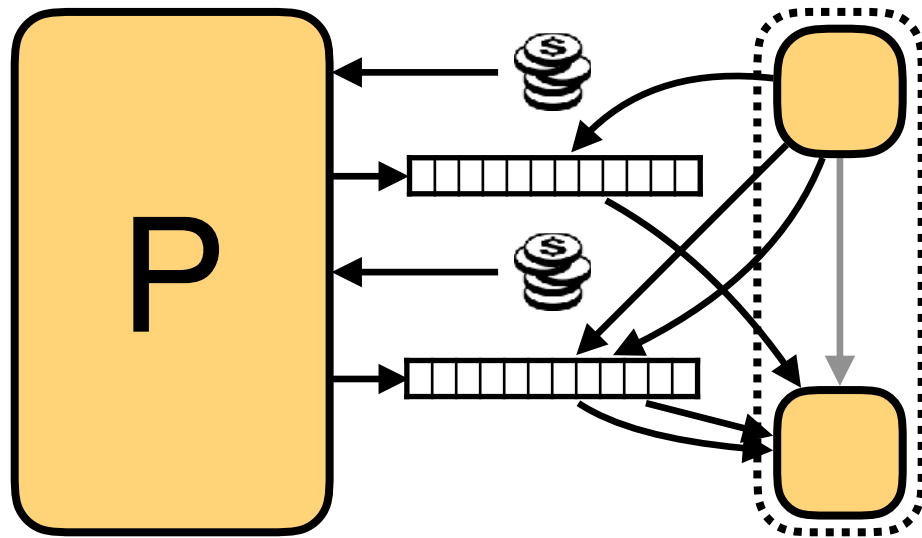


quasilinear
[BS08][Din07]

polynomial
[KPT97]

Tackling Problem #2:

IOPs are more efficient than PCPs



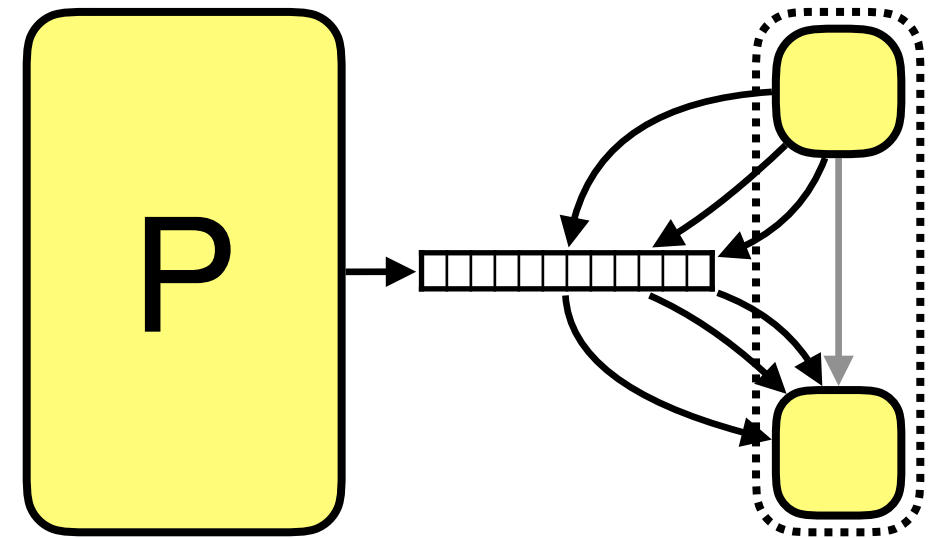
linear
[BCGRS16]

quasilinear
[BCGV16]

cheaper ZK...
[BCFGRS16][BCFS17]

best proof length
without ZK

best proof length
with ZK

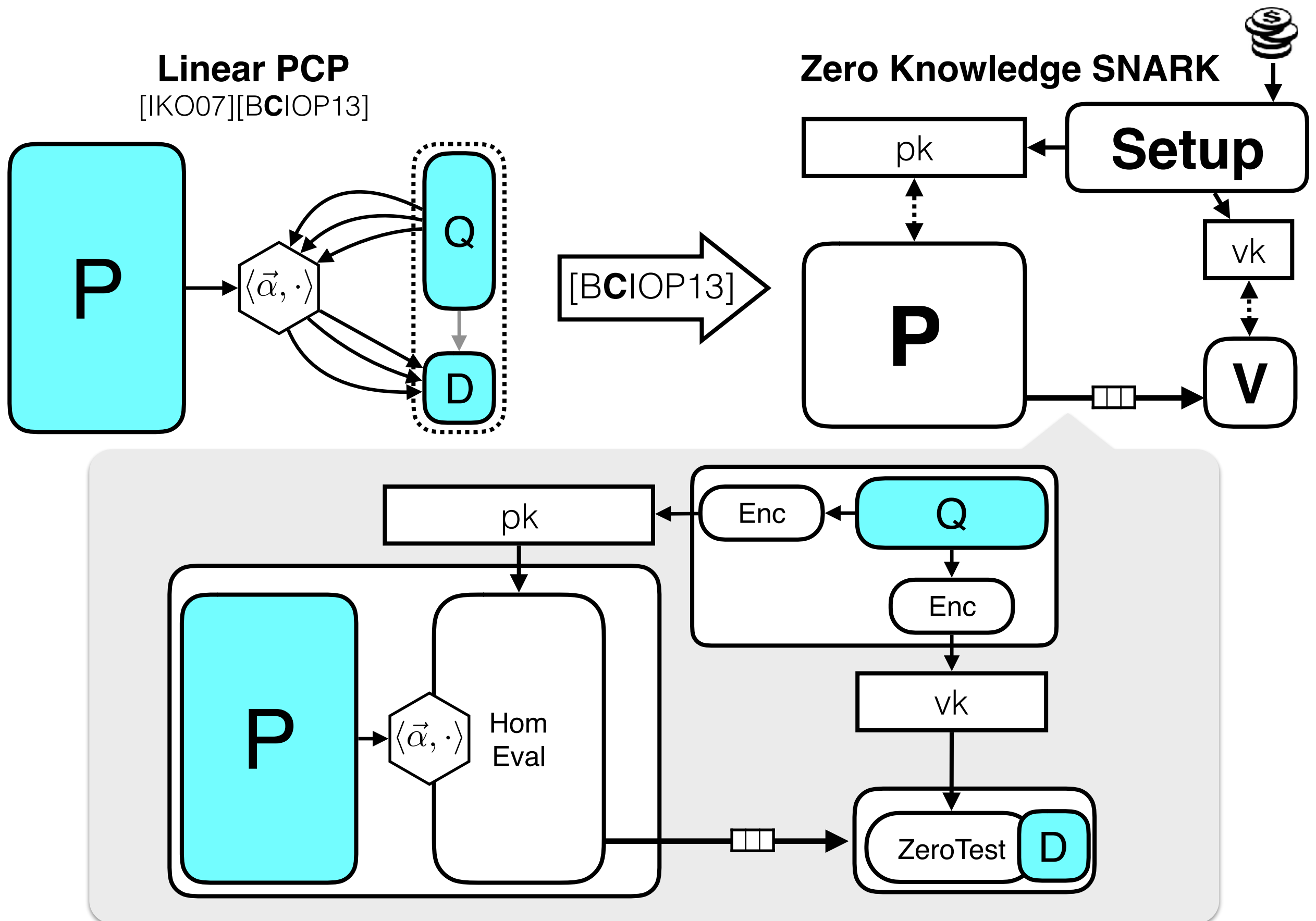


quasilinear
[BS08][Din07]

polynomial
[KPT97]

Great progress, but still more research is needed for practical deployment.

Deployed Today



libsnark: C++ library for ZK-SNARKs

(libsnark.org)

libsnark: C++ library for ZK-SNARKs

(libsnark.org)

Applications

Frontends

Backends

Shared Core

libsnark: C++ library for ZK-SNARKs

(libsnark.org)

Applications

Frontends

Backends

Shared Core

Finite Field Arithmetic

Bilinear Group Arithmetic

libsnark: C++ library for ZK-SNARKs

(libsnark.org)

Applications

Frontends

Backends

Shared Core

Polynomial Interpolation/Evaluation
(Fast Fourier Transforms, ...)

Fixed & Variable Base
Multi-Exponentiation

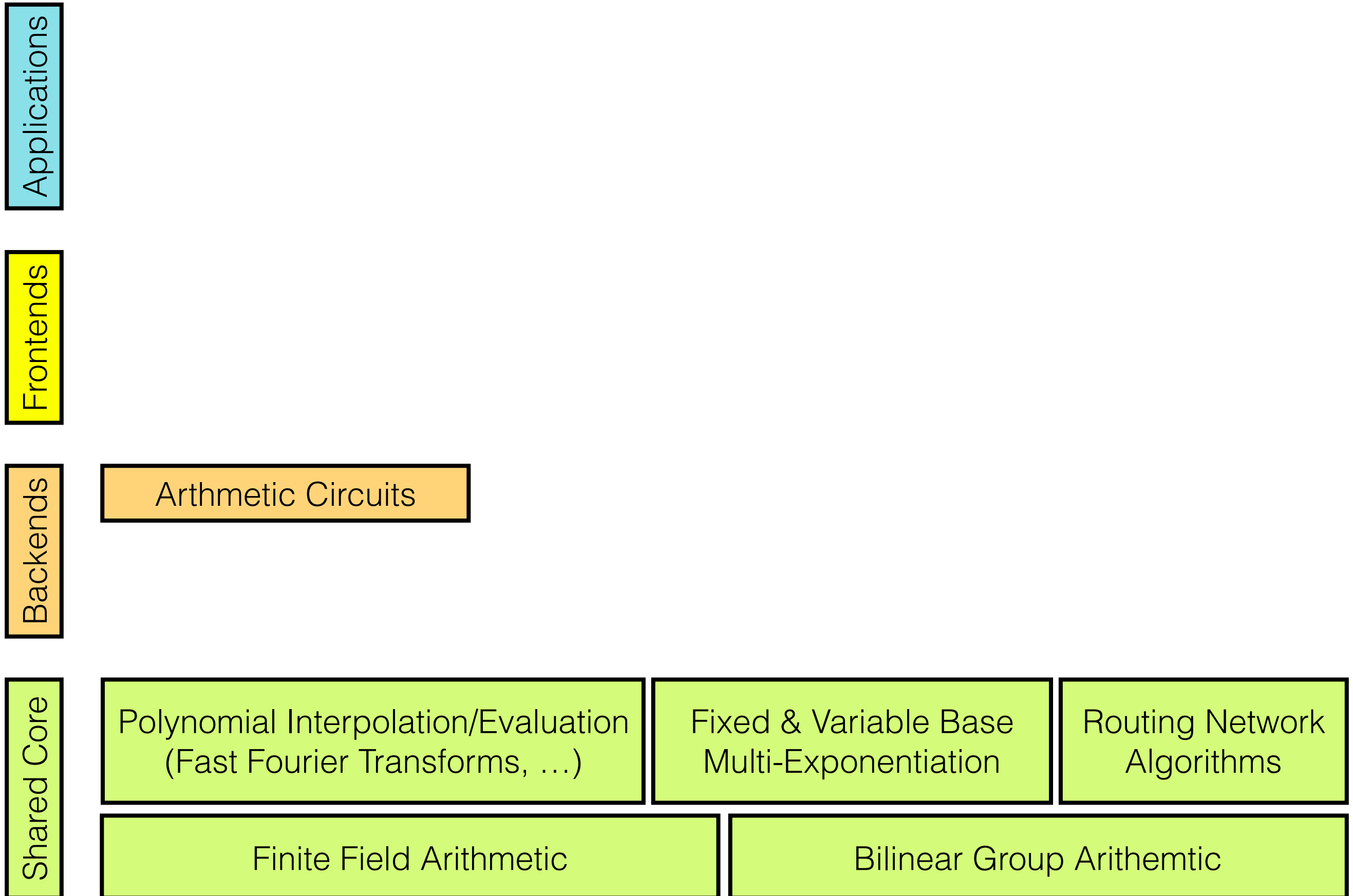
Routing Network
Algorithms

Finite Field Arithmetic

Bilinear Group Arithmetic

libsnark: C++ library for ZK-SNARKs

(libsnark.org)



libsnark: C++ library for ZK-SNARKs

(libsnark.org)

Applications

Frontends

Backends

Shared Core

Arithmetic Circuits

Boolean Circuits

Polynomial Interpolation/Evaluation
(Fast Fourier Transforms, ...)

Fixed & Variable Base
Multi-Exponentiation

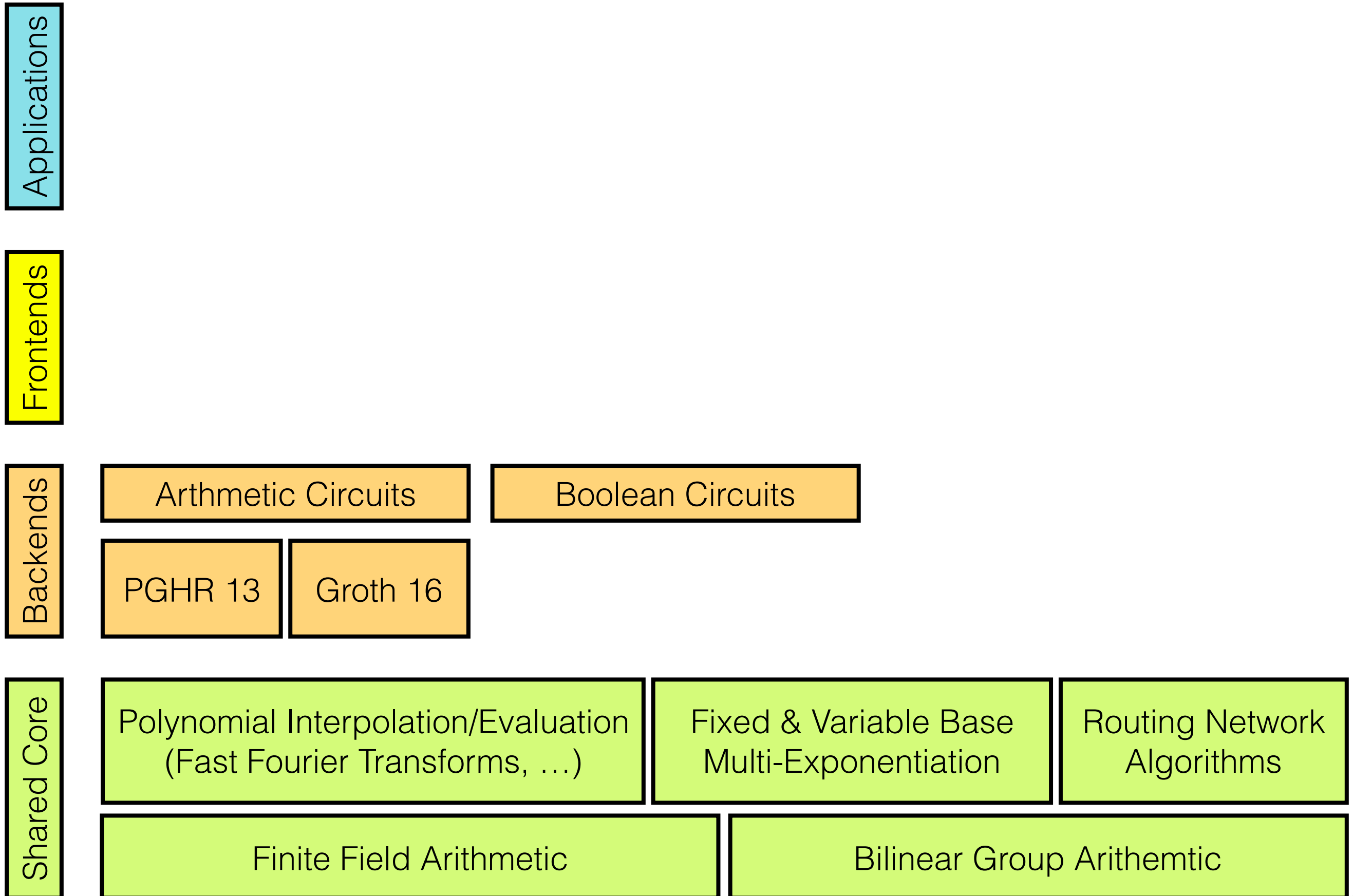
Routing Network
Algorithms

Finite Field Arithmetic

Bilinear Group Arithmetic

libsnark: C++ library for ZK-SNARKs

(libsnark.org)



libsnark: C++ library for ZK-SNARKs

(libsnark.org)

Applications

Frontends

Backends

Shared Core

Arithmetic Circuits

Boolean Circuits

PGHR 13

Groth 16

DFGK 14

Groth 16

Polynomial Interpolation/Evaluation
(Fast Fourier Transforms, ...)

Fixed & Variable Base
Multi-Exponentiation

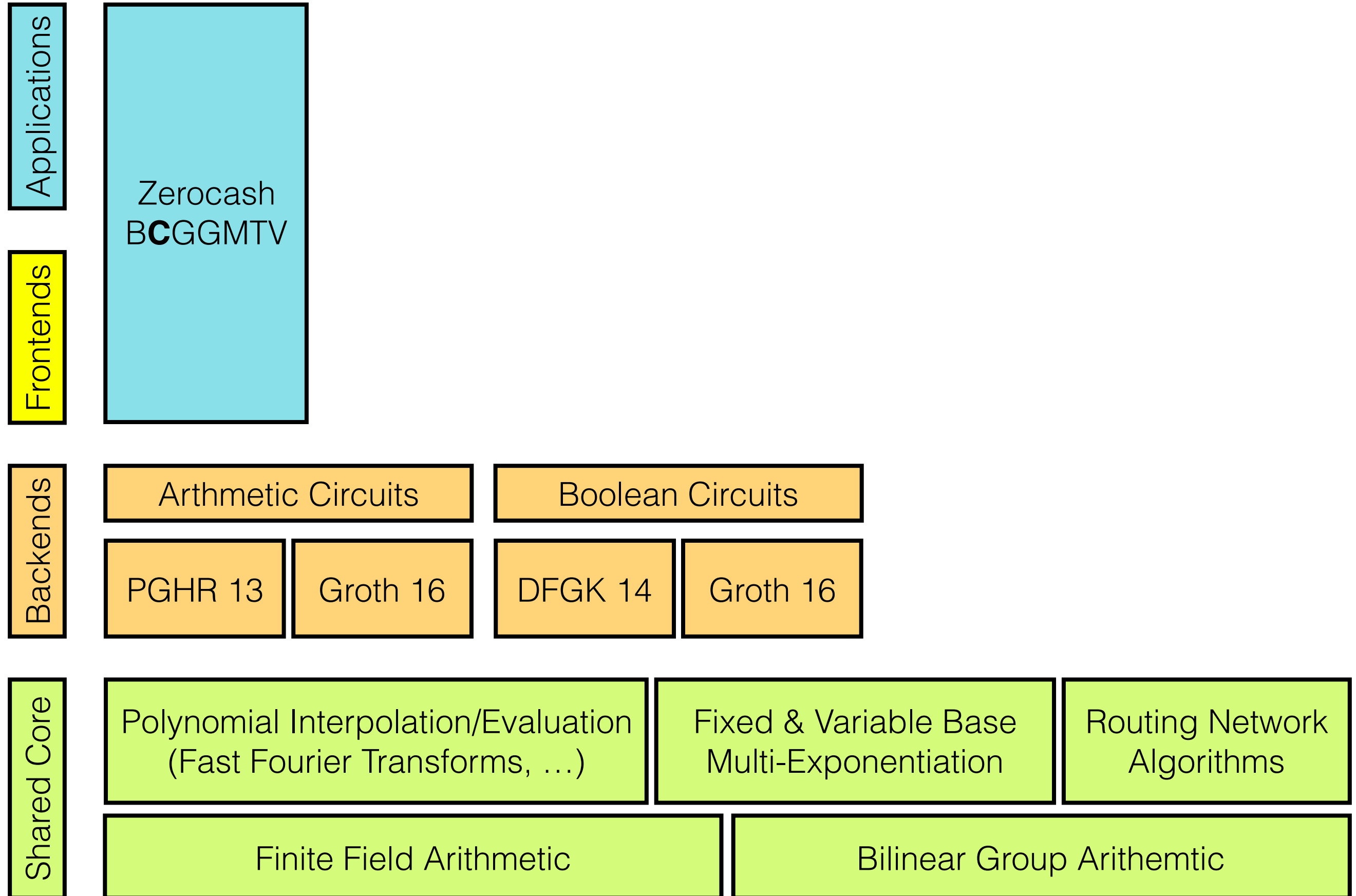
Routing Network
Algorithms

Finite Field Arithmetic

Bilinear Group Arithmetic

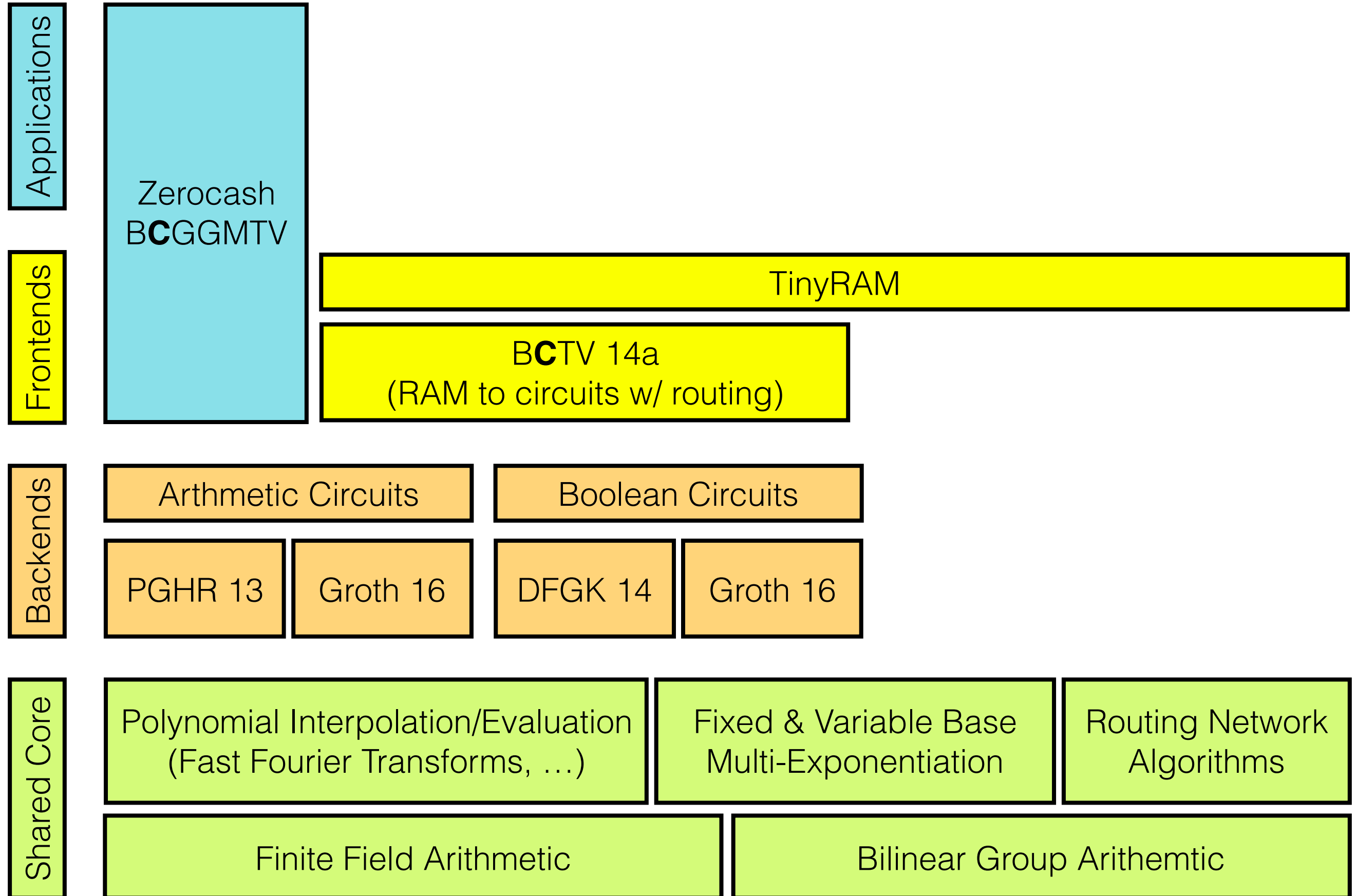
libsnark: C++ library for ZK-SNARKs

(libsnark.org)



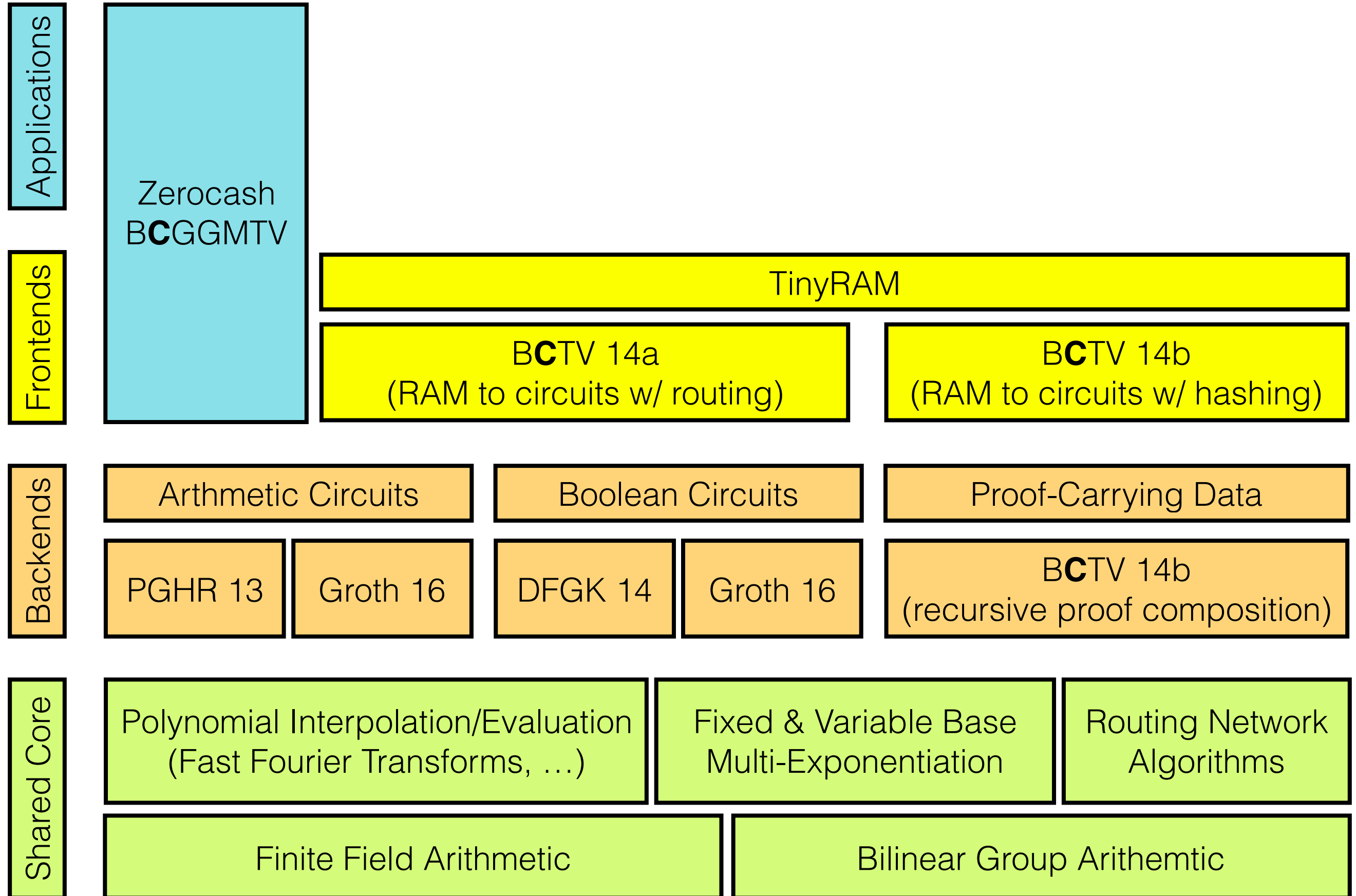
libsnark: C++ library for ZK-SNARKs

(libsnark.org)



libsnark: C++ library for ZK-SNARKs

(libsnark.org)



Thanks!

