

LI, WENTAO

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EDUCATION

University of Texas Health Science Center at Houston (UTHealth) *Feb 2021 - present*

PhD student in the School of Biomedical Informatics

Honor: Dean's Excellent Award 2021

University of California, San Diego *Sep 2018 - June 2020*

Master of Science in Statistics

Shanghai Maritime University, Shanghai, China *Sep 2014 - June 2018*

Bachelor of Science in Mathematics

Honor: Dean's List of SMU (15%), 2016; First Class Scholarship of SMU (5%), 2017

TECHNICAL HIGHLIGHTS

Languages: Python (Pytorch, Tensorflow), JavaScript (node), plink, R, Matlab

Skills: Privacy-preserving AI, Machine Learning, Federated Learning, Differential Privacy,
Secure Multi-party computation, Deep Learning, Homomorphic Encryption

WORK EXPERIENCE

Research Assistant, UTHealth *Feb 2021 - present*

- Developed and published a genetic algorithm for federated learning in the privacy-preserving genome-wide association studies (GWAS) using GLMMs [2];
- Conducted federated Genomic Data Analysis evaluation experiments [6] with OpenSNP dataset;
- Developed a privacy federated learning genetic algorithm based on R package 'Generalized linear Mixed Model Association Tests (GMMAT)', and publication is ongoing;
- Developed a privacy-preserving kinship relationship estimation algorithm using attention layer in transformer model for cross-silo GWAS, and publication is ongoing.

Research intern, UTHealth *July 2020 - Jan 2021*

- Developed and published a privacy federated learning method to approximate the intractable marginal log-likelihood function in the Generalized Linear Mixed Models (GLMMs) for cohort study [1];
- Conducted experiments in adding differential privacy to federated GLMMs [5];
- Hosted successful federated training among Houston, San Diego, and Munich with previous published work VERTical Grid logistic regression with Confidence Interval (VERTIGO-CI) [4];

Research Assistant, School of Medicine, UCSD *June 2020 - June 2021*

- Developed two prediction models in R and Python (based on Logistic Regression) that can handle horizontally and vertically partitioned data, Grid Binary LOGistic REGression (GLORE) and VERTical Grid logistic regression (VERTIGO);
- Proved and developed an algorithm that can transmit Confidence Intervals based on VERTIGO and published the method as VERTIGO-CI [4];
- Set up Dockers for the prediction models (VERTIGO with Confidence Intervals & GLORE) and then tested the capability of privacy-preserving prediction with data from Oklahoma, Texas, and San Diego;
- Cleaned highly correlated genetic data with Quality control (QC) procedure in Plink;
- Developed a useful SNPs QC pipeline that can check for sex discrepancy, Minor allele frequency, Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium, Heterozygosity, relationships between individuals and association analyses;
- Conducted mathematical proofs in calibration measurements and models for clinical prediction [3].

SEMINARS & PROJECTS

AMIA 2021 Virtual Informatics Summit

March 2021

Principal Speaker

- Presentation on published conference paper ‘VERTical Grid lOGistic regression with Confidence Interval’

FedML MLOpsCloud-Web development

Sep 2022 - present

Research developer

- Open source project under FedML Inc (<https://fedml.ai>), a US start-up company building open and collaborative AI anywhere at any scale.
- Developed a web-based cross-silo federated learning feature in FedML;
- Designed and deployed a generalised framework in web-based federated learning, which aligns model structures during communication between browsers (Tensorflow.js) and the server (Pytorch).

Federated Learning Platform (FedPlatform) development

May 2022 - present

Principal developer

- Developed a lightweight cross-silo federated learning platform based on the browser;
- Embed a Python distribution on the browser to accomplish federated learning tasks. This lightweight system can free federated trainers from installing any dependencies;
- Accomplished multi-party data collaboration simulation test on linear regression with federated learning;
- Ongoing project aims to bridge isolated data islands and provide an experience-friendly platform for non-professional users to collaborate on federated learning tasks.

PUBLICATIONS

- [1] W. Li, J. Tong, M. M. Anjum, N. Mohammed, Y. Chen, and X. Jiang, “Federated learning algorithms for generalized mixed-effects model (GLMM) on horizontally partitioned data from distributed sources,” *BMC Medical Informatics and Decision Making*, vol. 22, no. 1, p. 269, 2022. Publisher: Springer
- [2] W. Li, H. Chen, X. Jiang, and A. Harmanici, “Federated Generalized Linear Mixed Models for Collaborative Genome-wide Association Studies,” *arXiv preprint arXiv:2210.00395*, 2022
- [3] Y. Huang, W. Li, F. Macheret, R. A. Gabriel, and L. Ohno-Machado, “A tutorial on calibration measurements and calibration models for clinical prediction models,” *Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association*, vol. 27, no. 4, pp. 621–633, 2020. Publisher: Oxford University Press
- [4] J. Kim, W. Li, T. Bath, X. Jiang, and L. Ohno-Machado, “VERTical Grid lOGistic regression with Confidence Intervals (VERTIGO-CI),” *AMIA Summits on Translational Science Proceedings*, vol. 2021, p. 355, 2021. Publisher: American Medical Informatics Association
- [5] M. M. Anjum, N. Mohammed, W. Li, and X. Jiang, “Privacy preserving collaborative learning of generalized linear mixed model,” *Journal of Biomedical Informatics*, vol. 127, p. 104008, 2022. Publisher: Elsevier
- [6] L. Dervishi, X. Wang, W. Li, A. Halimi, J. Vaidya, X. Jiang, and E. Ayday, “Facilitating federated genomic data analysis by identifying record correlations while ensuring privacy,” *arXiv preprint arXiv:2203.05664*, 2022
- [7] A. O. Harmanici, M. Kim, S. Wang, W. Li, Y. Song, K. E. Lauter, and X. Jiang, “Open imputation server provides secure Imputation services with provable genomic privacy,” *bioRxiv*, pp. 2021–09, 2021. Publisher: Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory
- [8] S. Wang, M. Kim, W. Li, X. Jiang, H. Chen, and A. Harmanici, “Privacy-aware estimation of relatedness in admixed populations,” *Briefings in Bioinformatics*, vol. 23, no. 6, 2022. Publisher: Oxford Academic

- [9] S. Wang, M. Kim, W. Li, X. Jiang, H. Chen, and A. O. Harmanci, “Privacy-Aware Kinship Inference in Admixed Populations using Projection on Reference Panels,” *bioRxiv*, pp. 2022–05, 2022. Publisher: Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory