question 1

```
1. 0
2. 1
3. 1
```

4. 0

5. 1

6.0

7. 1

8. 0

9. 1

10. 1

question 2

```
1. $ gcc -m32 lab2_b.c -o main
$ ./main
5
```

```
$ objdump -d main | grep -A 14 "<max>:"
0000051d <max>:
 51d: 55
                                    %ebp
                             push
 51e: 89 e5
                            mov
                                    %esp,%ebp
                           call 584 <__x86.get_pc_thunk.ax>
add $0x1ab3,%eax
mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax
 520: e8 5f 00 00 00
 525: 05 b3 1a 00 00
 52a: 8b 45 08
 52d: 3b 45 0c
                            cmp
                                    0xc(%ebp),%eax
 530: 7e 05
                            jle
                                    537 < max + 0x1a >
 532: 8b 45 08
                            mov
                                    0x8(%ebp),%eax
 535: eb 03
                            jmp
                                    53a <max+0x1d>
 537: 8b 45 0c
                             mov
                                    0xc(%ebp),%eax
 53a: 5d
                                    %ebp
                              pop
 53b: c3
                              ret
0000053c <main>:
```

3. 在 0x000535 处有一跳转指令

```
535: eb 03 jmp 53a <max+0x1d>
```

使用了两个字节来表示该指令,第一个字节 eb 表示 jmp ,第二个字节 03 表示目标指令的地址与紧跟在跳转指令后面那条指令的地址之间的差,所以目标指令的地址为 537 + 3 = 53a 处

question 3

```
int fun_a(unsigned x) {
   int val = 0;
   while (x) {
      val ^= x;
      x >>= 1;
   }
   return val & 1;
}
```

返回×所有位的异或值

question 4

```
int loop(int x, int n) {
    int result = 0;
    int mask;
    for (mask = 1; mask != 0; mask = mask << (char)n) {
        mask |= x & mask;
    }
    return result;
}</pre>
```

question 5

1. 条件传送会对 then-expr 和 else-expr 都求值,而 *xp 在 p == NULL 时是错误的,当测试为假时, cmovne 指令对 xp 的间接引用仍然发生了,导致了一个间接引用空指针的错误。

```
2. int cread(int *xp) {
    int tmp = 0;
    return *(xp ? xp : &tmp);
}
```

question 6

```
int main() {
    int a = 8, b = 3, prod;
    asm (
        "imul %1, %2\n\t"
        "movl %2, %0"
        : "=r" (prod)
        : "r" (a), "r" (b)
        :
    );
    printf("%d\n", prod);
    return 0;
}
```

```
$ gcc -m32 lab2_b.c -o main
$ ./main
24
```