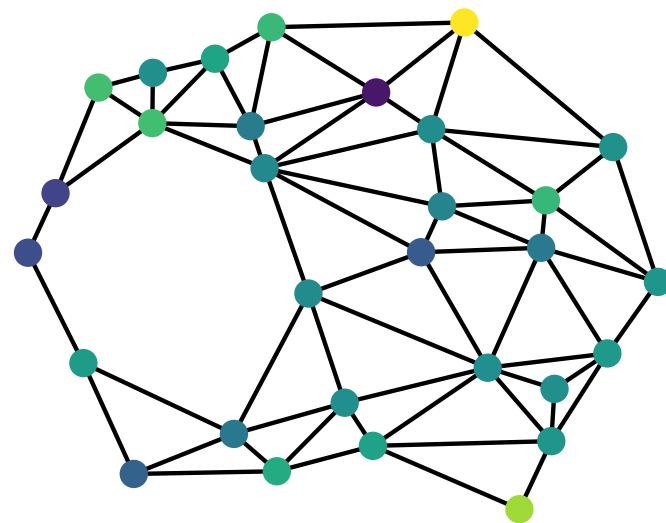


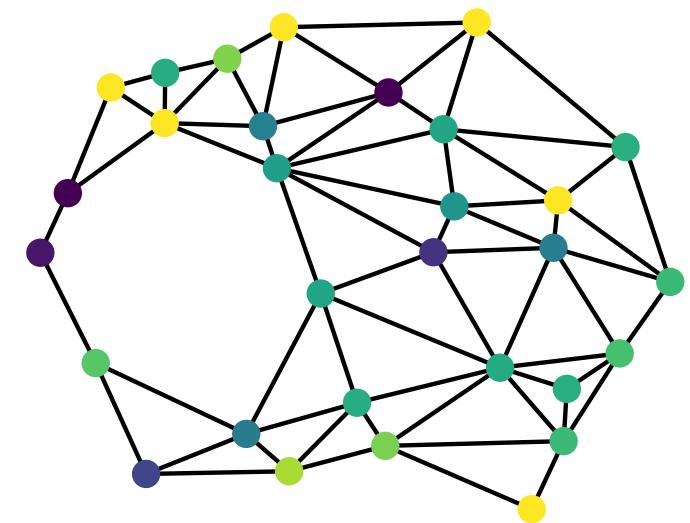
# Topological signal distribution matching

- In a topological domain, e.g., a graph, signals on the node set.
- Given (empirical) signal distributions,  $X_0 \sim \rho_0$  at  $t = 0$  and  $X_1 \sim \rho_1$  at  $t = 1$



(unknown) stochastic process

$$X := (X_t)_{0 \leq t \leq 1} \sim \mathbb{P}$$



- Assume some prior (reference) process  $Y \sim \mathbb{Q}_{\mathcal{T}}$  — — topology-aware

**Topological Schrödinger Bridge Problem**

$$\min D_{KL}(\mathbb{P} \parallel \mathbb{Q}_{\mathcal{T}}) \text{ s.t. } \mathbb{P}_0 = \rho_0, \mathbb{P}_1 = \rho_1$$

# Schrödinger's bridge problem

- Cloud of  $n$  independent Brownian particles
- Empirical distributions  $\rho_0(x)$  and  $\rho_1(y)$  at  $t = 0$  and  $t = 1$



- Particles have been transported in an **unlikely way**
- Of the many possible (unlikely) ways, which one is the most likely? [Lénoard 2014]

$$\min D_{KL}(\mathbb{P} \parallel \mathbb{W}) \text{ s.t. } \mathbb{P}_0 = \rho_0, \mathbb{P}_1 = \rho_1$$

- A dynamics formulation of entropic-regularized optimal transport [Vallani 2009]

$$\min_{\pi \in \Pi(\rho_0, \rho_1)} \int_{\mathbb{R}^n \times \mathbb{R}^n} \frac{1}{2} \|x_0 - x_1\|^2 d\pi(x_0, x_1) + \sigma^2 D_{KL}(\pi \parallel \rho_0 \otimes \rho_1)$$