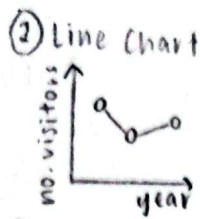
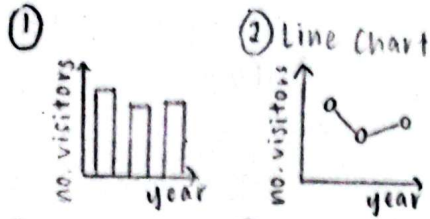
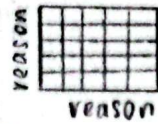


IDEA



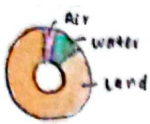
⑬ Heatmap



⑭ Butterfly chart



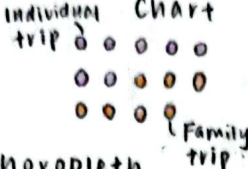
③ Donut chart



④ Sunburst chart



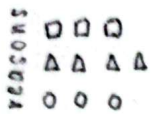
⑤ Dot matrix chart



⑥ Pie chart



⑦ Pictogram



⑧ Choropleth map



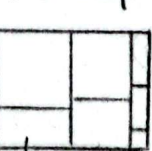
⑨ Bubble map



⑩ Bubble chart



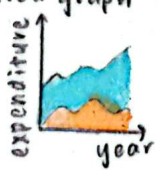
⑪ Treemap



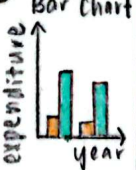
⑬ Stacked bar graph



⑭ Stacked area graph



⑮ Multi-set Bar chart



COMBINE + REFINES

⑤ can refine by using one-person icon to represent individual trip and family icon for family trip

⑦ can also be refined by using icons that represent the reasons

①, ⑬, ⑮ can be refined by adding the year-over-year growth rate

② and ③ can be combined to show the pattern between visitor number and expenditure

Title : Data Visualization 2 FDS
Author : Ong Li Ching
Date : 01/10/2024
Sheet : 01
Task : Brainstorming

FILTER

⑬ → heatmap can become hard to interpret, especially when there are many states → heatmap may become cluttered and overwhelming the viewer

⑪ → treemap are designed for hierarchical data → less suitable for showing non-hierarchical information like expenditure

CATEGORIZE

visitor trends : ① & ②

Mode of transport : ③ & ④

Type of trip : ⑤

Reasons of travel : ⑥ & ⑦

Map : ⑧ & ⑨

visitors' spending : ⑩

Expenditure trends : ⑬, ⑭ & ⑮

visitors by gender : ⑰

QUESTION

→ Will the bubbles clutter the map and reduce readability?

→ Will sunburst chart add unnecessary complexity for comparing the mode of transport?

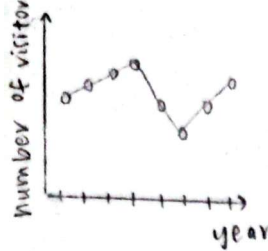
→ How effectively do the visualizations communicate the trends in the data?

→ How easy is it for users to interpret the visualizations and make comparisons?

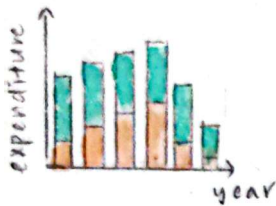
LAYOUT

Title : Data Visualization 2 FDS
 Author : Ong Li Ching
 Date : 01/10/2024
 Sheet : 02
 Task : Initial Design

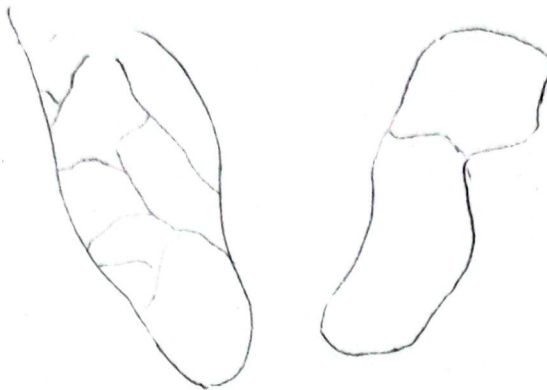
Visitor Trend



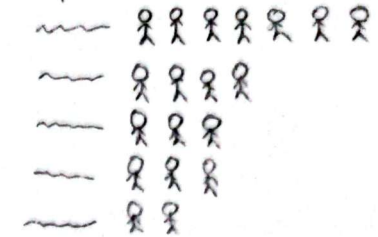
Expenditure Trend



Domestic Visitor Distribution



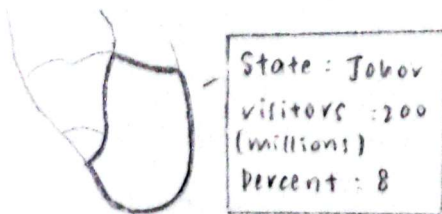
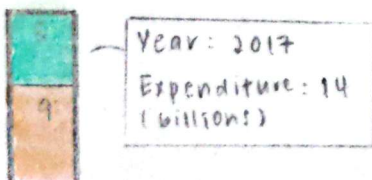
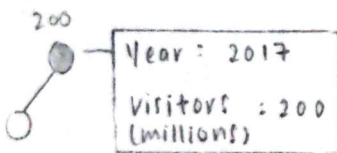
Top 5 Activities



Type of trip



FOCUS



→ When hover over a point in the line graph, the point changes colour and tooltip appears.

→ When hover over a bar in the stacked bar chart, the stroke width of the bar increases and tooltip appears. Same goes to the choropleth map

OPERATION

- Hovering over each point in the line graph will display a tooltip with year and number of visitors.
- Hovering over each bar in the stacked bar chart will display a tooltip with year and expenditure.
- Hovering over each state in the choropleth map will display a tooltip with state name, number of visitors and percent of total visitors.
- The points in the line graph changes colour; the stroke width of the bar and state increases when hover over.

DISCUSSION

- +VE**
- Tooltips provide additional information without cluttering the visual, allowing users to get detailed insights when needed.
 - Changing colour and stroke width when hover over makes the visualizations more interactive and helps users to quickly identify which point they are examining.

-VE

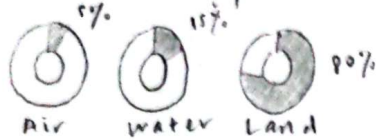
- Inconsistent visual flow may cause users to struggle with navigating the information in logical order.
- Limited space for each idioms.
- For users viewing on smaller devices like tablets, this layout may not scale well and may appear distorted.

LAYOUT

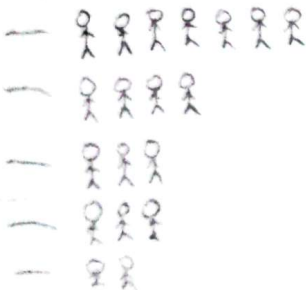
Domestic visitor Distribution



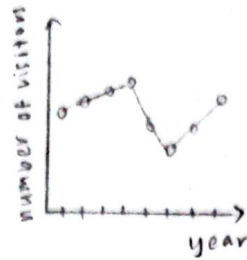
Mode of transport



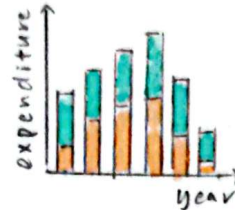
Top 5 Activities



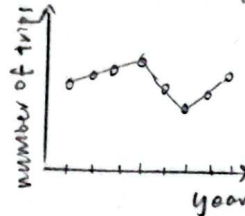
Visitor Trend



Expenditure Trend



Number of Trips



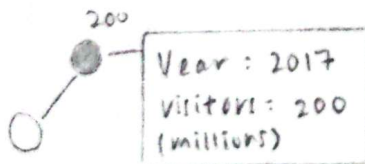
OPERATION

→ Hovering over each point in the line graph will change the colour of the point and display a tooltip with year and number of visitors.

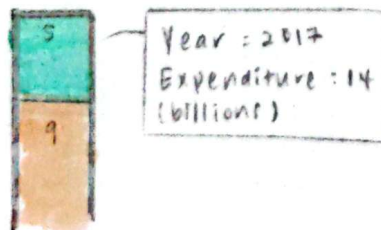
→ Hovering over each bar of the stacked bar chart will increase the stroke width of the bar and display a tooltip with year and expenditure.

→ Hovering over each state of the choropleth map will increase the stroke width of the state and display a tooltip with state name, number of visitors and percent of total visitors.

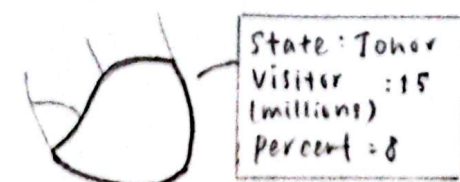
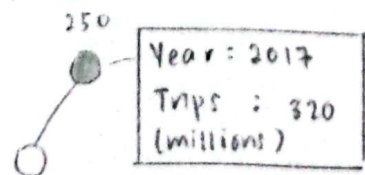
FOCUS



→ When hover over a point in the line graph, it changes colour and tooltip appears.



→ When hover over a bar in the stacked bar chart, the stroke width of the bar increases and tooltip appears. Same goes to the choropleth map.



DISCUSSION

+VE

→ Tooltips provide additional information without cluttering the visual, allowing users to get detailed insights when needed.

→ Changing colour and stroke width when hover over makes the visualization more interactive and helps users to quickly identify which point they are examining.

→ Clear separation of the data types with all the trend charts on the right side.

-VE

→ Inconsistent visual flow may cause users to struggle with navigating the information in logical order.

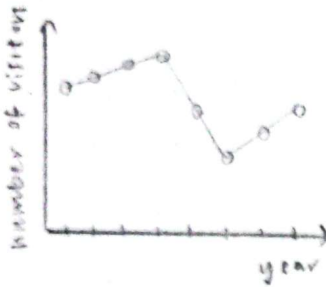
→ Users might find it overwhelming to process the visualization in its entirety as there are a lot of information on both side.

LAYOUT

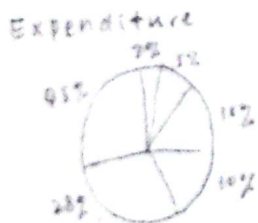
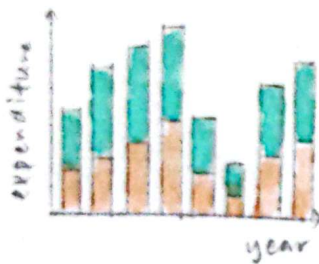
Domestic Visitor Distribution



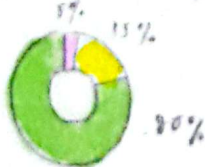
Visitor Trend



Expenditure Trend



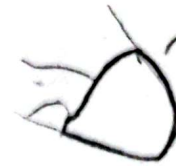
Mode of transport



FOCUS



Year : 2017
Visitors : 200 (millions)



State : Jharkhand
Visitors : 15 (millions)
Percent : 8

→ When hover over a point in the line graph, it changes colour and tooltip appears

→ When hover over a bar in the stacked bar chart, the stroke width of the bar increases and tooltip appears.

Same goes to the choropleth map.

OPERATION

→ Hovering over each point in the line graph will change its colour and display a tooltip with year and number of visitors.

→ Hovering over each bar in the stacked bar chart will increase its stroke width and display a tooltip with year and expenditure.

→ Hovering over each state of the choropleth map will increase its stroke width and display a tooltip with state name, number of visitors and percent of total visitors.

DISCUSSION

+VE

→ Tooltips provide additional information without cluttering the visual, allowing users to get detailed insights when needed.

→ Changing colour and stroke width when hover over makes the visualizations more interactive and helps users to quickly identify which point they are examining.

→ Sequential arrangement of the charts helps guide the users through the data in a step-by-step manner, which is beneficial for storytelling.

→ Users can focus on individual charts.

-VE

→ Require more scrolling.

→ Users may find it challenging to see the overall messages.

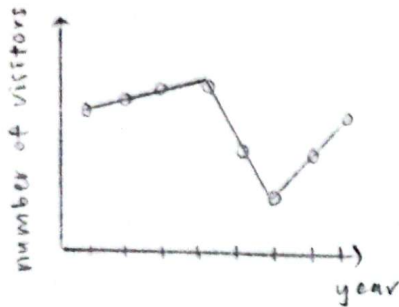
LAYOUT

Domestic Visitor Distribution

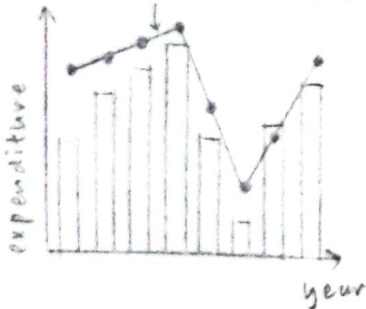


Year: 2023

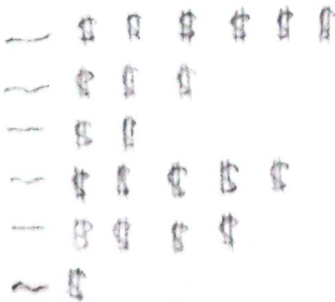
Visitor Trend



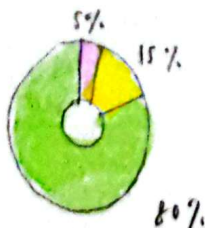
Expenditure Trend



Expenditure



Mode of Transport

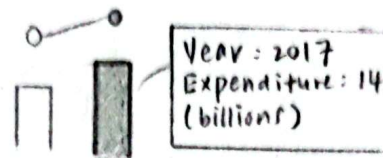


Title: Data Visualization 2 F01
Author: Ong Li Ching
Date: 01/10/2024
Sheet: 05
Task: Realization

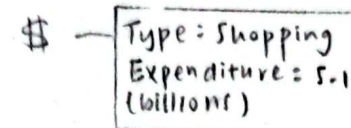
FOCUS



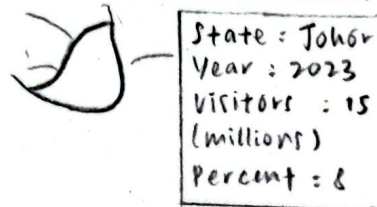
→ When hover over a point in the line graph, it changes colour and tooltip appears.



→ When hover over a bar in the bar-line chart, the bar and the point changes colour and tooltip appears.



→ When hover over an icon in the pictogram, tooltip appears.



→ When hover over a state in the map, tooltip appears.

OPERATION

→ Hovering over each point in the line graph will change its colour and display a tooltip with year and number of visitors.

→ Hovering over each bar in the bar-line chart will change the colour of the bar and its corresponding point in the line, and display a tooltip.

→ Hovering over each state in the map will increase its stroke width and display a tooltip.

→ When sliding the year selection slider, the map will dynamically display the distribution based on the selected year.

DETAIL

- Visual studio code will be used as the primary code editor, employing the Vega-lite library to define and implement the charts.
- Live Server extension is used to view changes in real-time.
- GitHub is used to keep track of changes and manage version control.

Time Estimates

- Total: 2 weeks
- Data cleaning: 1 day
- Charts Implementation:
 - * Line graph: 2 days
 - * Bar-line graph: 2 days
 - * Pictogram: 3 days
 - * Pie chart: 1 day
 - * Map: 3 days