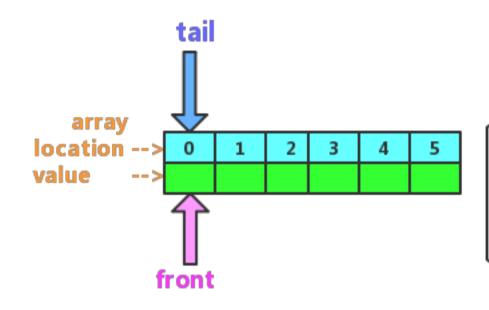
约定: front == tail时, 队列为空, 所以: 当front = 0 时, tail 最大值只能为 capacity -1, 当tail = capacity -1 时,这个位置是没有值的



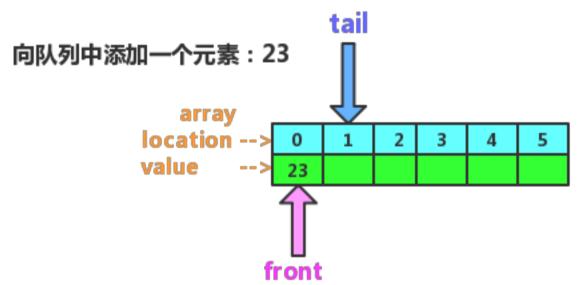
队列容量为capacity:6,实际容量为 capacity -1 = 5 即当队列容量达到capacity-1=5时,队列就是满状态

初始状态: front = tail =0

队列中的元素个数size = (capacity + tail - front)%capacity

= (6 + 0 - 0)%6 = 0

此时队列size != capacity -1 队列还有空间



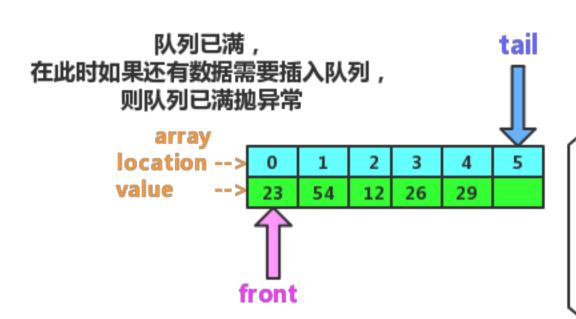
队列容量为capacity:6,实际容量为 capacity -1 = 5 即当队列容量达到capacity-1=5时,队列就是满状态

front = 0; tail = 1;

队列中的元素个数size = (capacity + tail - front)%capacity

= (6 + 1 - 0) %6 = 1

此时队列size ! = capacity -1 队列还有空间



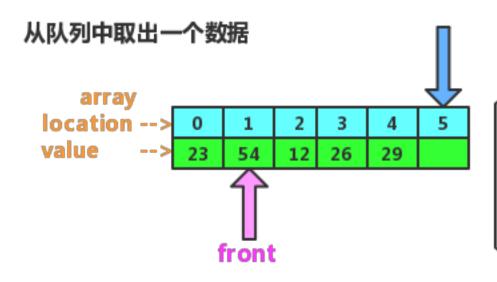
队列容量为capacity: 6,实际容量为 capacity-1=5 即当队列容量达到capacity-1=5时,队列就是满状态

front = 0; tail = $\hat{5}$;

队列中的元素个数size = (capacity + tail - front)%capacity

= (6 + 5 - 0) %6 = 5

此时size = capacity -1 队列已满



队列容量为capacity:6,实际容量为 capacity-1=5 即当队列容量达到capacity-1=5时,队列就是满状态

front = 1; tail = 5;

队列中的元素个数size = (capacity + tail - front)%capacity

= (6 + 5 - 1) % 6 = 4

此时size ! = capacity -1 队列又有剩余空间了