# **Data Generation: Modulation Classification**

**EE18BTECH11014** 

Krishna Srikar Durbha

### **Signal and Channel Parameters**

```
% No.of Samples
N = 10000;

% SNR(in dBW)
SNR = [5,10,15,20,25,30];

% Modulation Schemes
modulationTypes = categorical(["QPSK", "16-QAM", "64-QAM"]);

% Channels
channelTypes = categorical(["AWGN", "Rayleigh"]);
```

#### **Data Generation**

Generating Signal

```
numModulationTypes = length(modulationTypes);
numChannelTypes = length(channelTypes);
for i = 1:numChannelTypes
    for j = 1:numModulationTypes
        if channelTypes(i) == "Rayleigh"
            DataGeneration(N*100, modulationTypes(j), channelTypes(i), SNR)
        elseif channelTypes(i) == "AWGN"
            DataGeneration(N, modulationTypes(j), channelTypes(i), SNR)
        end
    end
end
```

```
Saved AWGN QPSK Data
Saved AWGN 16-QAM Data
Saved AWGN 64-QAM Data
Saved Rayleigh QPSK Data
Saved Rayleigh 16-QAM Data
Saved Rayleigh 64-QAM Data
```

### **Functions**

# Bit Error Rate Calculation for a Signal

```
function DataGeneration(N, Modulation, Channel, SNR)

if Modulation == "QPSK"
    tx = randi([0 3], N, 1);
elseif Modulation == "16-QAM"
```

```
tx = randi([0 15], N, 1);
    elseif Modulation == "64-QAM"
        tx = randi([0 63], N, 1);
    end
    % File Path
    dataDirectory = fullfile("../Data/" + string(Channel) + "/" + string(Modulation) +
    mkdir(dataDirectory);
    % Modulation: Modulating Data and Scatter Plotting it
    if Modulation == "OPSK"
        gpskmod = comm.QPSKModulator;
        txModulated = qpskmod(tx);
        %scatterplot(txModulated);
        %grid on;
    elseif Modulation == "16-QAM"
        txModulated = qammod(tx,16);
        %scatterplot(txModulated);
        %grid on;
    elseif Modulation == "64-QAM"
        txModulated = qammod(tx, 64);
        %scatterplot(txModulated);
        %grid on;
    end
    S = size(SNR, 2);
    % Transmission: Transmission of Data through Channel and
    % Decoding: Decoding the Received Data
    for i = 1:S
        snr = SNR(i);
        % Fading and Noise
        if Channel == "Rayleigh"
            % disp(string(Channel) + " " + string(Modulation) + " " + string(snr))
            rayleighchan = comm.RayleighChannel();
            tx = rayleighchan(tx);
            rx = awqn(tx,snr);
        elseif Channel == "AWGN"
            % disp(string(Channel) + " " + string(Modulation) + " " + string(snr))
            rx = awgn(txModulated,snr);
        end
        % Save data file
        fileName = fullfile(dataDirectory,sprintf("%sdB-SNR",string(SNR(i))));
        save(fileName, "tx", "txModulated", "rx", "snr");
    end
    disp("Saved " + string(Channel) + " " + string(Modulation) + " Data")
end
```