**Disease Module Detection Using Machine Learning Approach from Protein-Protein Interaction Obtained from Mendelian Disorder and Autism Spectrum Disorder**

**Abstract:**

Identifying disease modules in a biological network of genes and proteins is a process that requires a solid understanding of both topological and functional properties of the network. Past research has focused on finding the best clustering of disease genes through conventional algorithms like the hierarchical based clustering and the greedy algorithm. Among those, Louvain method [1] is one of the most popular methods as it only requires O(nlogn) time complexity and gives accuracy of 0.67. Conventional disease module detection is mainly based on the topological features like modularity, and closeness, however, biological translation of topological properties may not be unique. For example, a node with higher betweenness centrality is probably more functionally important as it connects many network components, while it may not be causative for the disease.

With rapid growth of machine-learning (ML) era, ML-based method for detecting disease genes is the next popular approach over the conventional methods, for achieving similar or better results as the conventional ones.

In this study, we proposed a new way of generating not only topological features from the protein-protein interaction network, but also protein sequence based features like amino acid frequencies and function based features like shared molecular functions. Four machine learning methods, namely, KMeans with Principle Component Analysis, Support Vector Machine, Random Forest and Multi-layer perceptron classifier are applied to two datasets for Mendelian disorders [2] and Autism Spectrum Disorder [3], and achieved a recall of 71.13%.

References:

[1] Blondel, V. D., Guillaume, J. L., Lambiotte, R., & Lefebvre, E. (2008). Fast unfolding of communities in large networks. *Journal of statistical mechanics: theory and experiment*, *2008*(10), P10008.

[2] Spataro, Nino, et al. Human molecular genetics 26.3 (2017): 489-500.

[3] Krishnan, Arjun, et al. Nature neuroscience 19.11 (2016): 1454.

Introduction:

Objectives:

Methods:

Workflow:

**Features (All):**

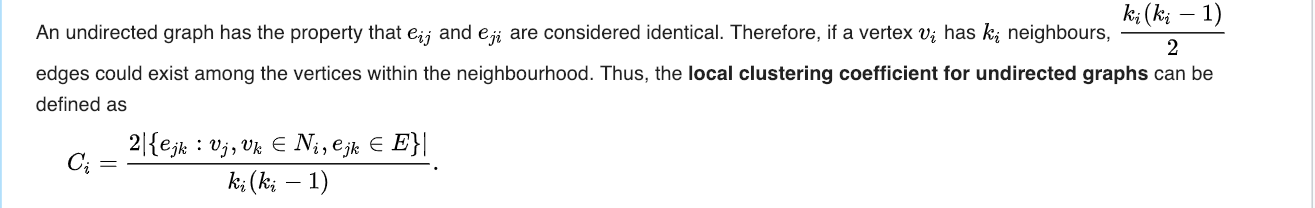
**Topological Features:**

1. Average Shortest Path:

Step 1: Find the geodesic distance from a non-disease node to each disease node

Step 2: Take the average of all distances as the Average Shortest Path of a non-disease node to all disease nodes

1. Local Clustering Coefficient:

Implemented according to the formula

The cluster E is the disease cluster, and N is the non-disease nodes cluster

1. Degree Centrality

Implemented by NetworkX library

Rationale: Higher, more likely to be involved in a more important functional module

1. Closeness Centrality

Implemented by NetworkX library

Rationale: Higher, more functionally important as needs to be communicated quickly.

1. Betweeness Centrality

Implemented by NetworkX library

Rationale: An important node will lie on a higher proportion of the paths.

1. Eigenvector Centrality

Implemented by NetworkX library

Rationale: the influence of a node in a network

1. Percolation centrality

Implemented by NetworkX library. This method has problems; thus the library method couldn’t successfully be run.

Rationale: importance of a node in purely topological terms, despite the network dynamic

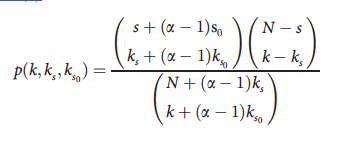
1. Pagerank

Implemented by NetworkX library.

Rationale: the notion of how central a node is in a network relative to a particular node

1. Connectivity Significance

Implemented using the formula given in the DIAMOnD paper



1. Articulation Point

Implemented using the algorithm given in this website (<https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/articulation-points-or-cut-vertices-in-a-graph/> ), the code has been slightly modified.

1. Modularity

Step 1: NetworkX library computes the modularity matrix

Step 2: Summing over all modularity from a node (row, in Gc.nodes()) to a disease node (column), exclude the node itself.

Step 3: Take the average for each node ( in Gc.nodes()).

**Sequence based features:**

Amino acid sequence (separated)

Aromaticity

Isoelectric

Secondary Structure fraction helix

Secondary Structure fraction turn

Secondary Structure fraction sheet

**Functional Features:**

Biological Process

Semantic similarity between GENE ONTOLOGY terms for molecular function

Cellular Component

**Features (After feature selection):**

**Topological features**: Modularity, PageRank, EigenvectorCentrality

**Functional features:** BP, MF, CC

**Sequential features:** Amino acid sequence (Frequency E, Frequency K, Frequency G, Frequency S, Frequency T, Frequency W, Frequency R, Frequency X, Frequency C, Frequency P, Frequency H, Frequency D, Frequency N, Frequency Q), Armaticity, SSfractionTurn, SSfractionSheet

**Disease Module Identification**

**Dataset (After Data Cleaning, Data Balancing and Stratified Split)**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Disease Node | Non Disease Node (Essential and Non-essential) | Total |
| 1441 | 4329 | 5770 |

**Dataset 1**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Train set | | |
| Disease Node | Non Disease Node (Essential and Non-essential) | Total |
| 1009 | 1008 | 2017 |
| Test set | | |
| Disease Node | Non Disease Node (Essential and Non-essential) | Total |
| 432 | 433 | 865 |

**Dataset 2**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Train set | | |
| Disease Node | Non Disease Node (Essential and Non-essential) | Total |
| 1009 | 1008 | 2017 |
| Test set | | |
| Disease Node | Non Disease Node (Essential and Non-essential) | Total |
| 432 | 433 | 865 |

**Dataset 3**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Train set | | |
| Disease Node | Non Disease Node (Essential and Non-essential) | Total |
| 1008 | 994 | 2002 |
| Test set | | |
| Disease Node | Non Disease Node (Essential and Non-essential) | Total |
| 433 | 426 | 859 |

**Experiment1: K means clustering with Principle Component Analysis (on the whole dataset)**

* Dataset 1

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Condition | Accuracy | Precision | Recall | F1 |
| Cluster 0 is considered as disease | 0.45107564 | 0.41198502 | 0.22900763 | 0.29438002 |
| Cluster 0 is considered as non-disease | 0.54892436 | 0.53387794 | 0.77099237 | 0.63089154 |
| Cluster 1 is considered as disease | 0.52602359 | 0.52856055 | 0.48160999 | 0.50399419 |
| Cluster 1 is considered as non-disease | 0.47397641 | 0.47609943 | 0.51839001 | 0.49634551 |
| Cluster 2 is considered as disease | 0.52290076 | 0.54296875 | 0.28938237 | 0.3775464 |
| Cluster 2 is considered as non-disease | 0.47709924 | 0.48438978 | 0.71061763 | 0.57609001 |

Conclusion: Disease set: cluster 1; Non-disease set: cluster 0 and cluster 2

* Dataset 2

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Condition | Accuracy | Precision | Recall | F1 |
| Cluster 0 is considered as disease | 0.45697432 | 0.42091837 | 0.22900763 | 0.29662921 |
| Cluster 0 is considered as non-disease | 0.54302568 | 0.52955195 | 0.77099237 | 0.62786098 |
| Cluster 1 is considered as disease | 0.51804303 | 0.53412073 | 0.28244275 | 0.36949614 |
| Cluster 1 is considered as non-disease | 0.48195697 | 0.48773585 | 0.71755725 | 0.58073575 |
| Cluster 2 is considered as disease | 0.52498265 | 0.52694611 | 0.48854962 | 0.50702197 |
| Cluster 2 is considered as non-disease | 0.47501735 | 0.4767141 | 0.51145038 | 0.49347171 |

Conclusion: Disease set: cluster 2; Non-disease set: cluster 0 and cluster 1

* Dataset 3

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Condition | Accuracy | Precision | Recall | F1 |
| Cluster 0 is considered as disease | 0.52079692 | 0.54475703 | 0.29562804 | 0.38326586 |
| Cluster 0 is considered as non-disease | 0.47920308 | 0.48821549 | 0.70437196 | 0.57670455 |
| Cluster 1 is considered as disease | 0.44669696 | 0.40482574 | 0.20957668 | 0.27617741 |
| Cluster 1 is considered as non-disease | 0.55330304 | 0.53853428 | 0.79042332 | 0.64060742 |
| Cluster 2 is considered as disease | 0.52883607 | 0.53488372 | 0.49479528 | 0.51405912 |
| Cluster 2 is considered as non-disease | 0.47116393 | 0.47643979 | 0.50520472 | 0.49040081 |

Conclusion: Disease set: cluster 2; Non-disease set: cluster 0 and cluster 1

General Conclusion for Kmeans:

Cluster 2 is the disease set, and cluster 0 and cluster 1 are non-disease cluster

**Experiment2: Support Vector Machine with RBF Kernel**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Accuracy | Precision | Recall | F1 Score |
| Dataset 1 | 0.55491329 | 0.55119826 | 0.58564815 | 0.56790123 |
| Dataset 2 | 0.59306358 | 0.5952381 | 0.5787037 | 0.58685446 |
| Dataset 3 | 0.56810244 | 0.562 | 0.64896074 | 0.60235798 |

* Dataset 1

Cross Validation Score

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| CV1 | 0.62376238 |
| CV2 | 0.60891089 |
| CV3 | 0.61881188 |
| CV4 | 0.54455446 |
| CV5 | 0.58910891 |
| CV6 | 0.59405941 |
| CV7 | 0.58415842 |
| CV8 | 0.58415842 |
| CV9 | 0.51741294 |
| CV10 | 0.48 |

Test Set Score

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Accuracy | Precision | Recall | F1 Score |
| 0.55491329 | 0.55119826 | 0.58564815 | 0.56790123 |

* Dataset 2

Cross Validation Score

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| CV1 | 0.55445545 |
| CV2 | 0.53960396 |
| CV3 | 0.57920792 |
| CV4 | 0.56435644 |
| CV5 | 0.56930693 |
| CV6 | 0.55940594 |
| CV7 | 0.64356436 |
| CV8 | 0.55940594 |
| CV9 | 0.60696517 |
| CV10 | 0.55 |

Test Set Score

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Accuracy | Precision | Recall | F1 Score |
| 0.59306358 | 0.5952381 | 0.5787037 | 0.58685446 |

* Dataset 3

Cross Validation Score

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| CV1 | 0.51741294 |
| CV2 | 0.53233831 |
| CV3 | 0.59701493 |
| CV4 | 0.62686567 |
| CV5 | 0.66 |
| CV6 | 0.66 |
| CV7 | 0.61 |
| CV8 | 0.55 |
| CV9 | 0.6281407 |
| CV10 | 0.5678392 |

Test Set Score

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Accuracy | Precision | Recall | F1 Score |
| 0.56810244 | 0.562 | 0.64896074 | 0.60235798 |

**Experiment3: Random Forest**

**Before feature selection**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Accuracy | Precision | Recall | F1 Score |
| Dataset 1 | 0.68786127 | 0.68786127 | 0.68287037 | 0.68604651 |
| Dataset 2 | 0.69710983 | 0.69767442 | 0.69444444 | 0.69605568 |
| Dataset 3 | 0.67520373 | 0.6673913 | 0.70900693 | 0.68756999 |

**After feature selection**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Accuracy | Precision | Recall | F1 Score |
| Dataset 1 | 0.67976879 | 0.67653759 | 0.6875 | 0.68197474 |
| Dataset 2 | 0.69017341 | 0.6952381 | 0.67592593 | 0.68544601 |
| Dataset 3 | 0.67869616 | 0.67102397 | 0.7113164 | 0.68756999 |

* Dataset 1

Cross Validation Score

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| CV1 | 0.71287129 |
| CV2 | 0.72277228 |
| CV3 | 0.70792079 |
| CV4 | 0.73267327 |
| CV5 | 0.68316832 |
| CV6 | 0.66831683 |
| CV7 | 0.72277228 |
| CV8 | 0.71287129 |
| CV9 | 0.68159204 |
| CV10 | 0.64 |

Test Set Score

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Accuracy | Precision | Recall | F1 Score |
| 0.68786127 | 0.68786127 | 0.68287037 | 0.68604651 |

Cross Validation Score (After feature selection)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| CV1 | 0.73762376 |
| CV2 | 0.71287129 |
| CV3 | 0.73267327 |
| CV4 | 0.71287129 |
| CV5 | 0.64356435 |
| CV6 | 0.66831683 |
| CV7 | 0.67821782 |
| CV8 | 0.68811881 |
| CV9 | 0.67661691 |
| CV10 | 0.58 |

Test Set Score (After feature selection)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Accuracy (Decreased) | Precision (Decreased) | Recall (Increased) | F1 Score (Decreased) |
| 0.67976879 | 0.67653759 | 0.6875 | 0.68197474 |

* Dataset 2

Cross Validation Score

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| CV1 | 0.62871287 |
| CV2 | 0.62376238 |
| CV3 | 0.67821782 |
| CV4 | 0.65346535 |
| CV5 | 0.65841584 |
| CV6 | 0.62871287 |
| CV7 | 0.65841584 |
| CV8 | 0.65841584 |
| CV9 | 0.70646766 |
| CV10 | 0.66 |

Test Set Score

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Accuracy | Precision | Recall | F1 Score |
| 0.69710983 | 0.69767442 | 0.69444444 | 0.69605568 |

Cross Validation Score (After feature selection)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| CV1 | 0.63366337 |
| CV2 | 0.63861386 |
| CV3 | 0.65346535 |
| CV4 | 0.64356436 |
| CV5 | 0.68811881 |
| CV6 | 0.60891089 |
| CV7 | 0.66336634 |
| CV8 | 0.67326733 |
| CV9 | 0.72139303 |
| CV10 | 0.67 |

Test Set Score (After feature selection)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Accuracy (Decreased) | Precision (Decreased) | Recall (Decreased) | F1 Score (Decreased) |
| 0.69017341 | 0.6952381 | 0.67592593 | 0.68544601 |

* Dataset 3

Cross Validation Score

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| CV1 | 0.6119403 |
| CV2 | 0.71641791 |
| CV3 | 0.69154229 |
| CV4 | 0.68159204 |
| CV5 | 0.715 |
| CV6 | 0.75 |
| CV7 | 0.7 |
| CV8 | 0.625 |
| CV9 | 0.69346734 |
| CV10 | 0.66834171 |

Test Set Score

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Accuracy | Precision | Recall | F1 Score |
| 0.67520373 | 0.6673913 | 0.70900693 | 0.68756999 |

Cross Validation Score (After feature selection)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| CV1 | 0.60696517 |
| CV2 | 0.66666667 |
| CV3 | 0.68159204 |
| CV4 | 0.66169154 |
| CV5 | 0.685 |
| CV6 | 0.75 |
| CV7 | 0.695 |
| CV8 | 0.63 |
| CV9 | 0.70351759 |
| CV10 | 0.66834171 |

Test Set Score (After feature selection)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Accuracy (Increased) | Precision (Increased) | Recall (Increased) | F1 Score (Increased) |
| 0.67869616 | 0.67102397 | 0.7113164 | 0.69058296 |

**Experiment4: Deep Learning**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Accuracy | Precision | Recall | F1 Score |
| Dataset 1 | 0.54219653 | 0.53501946 | 0.63657407 | 0.58139535 |
| Dataset 2 | 0.56878613 | 0.57040573 | 0.55324074 | 0.56169213 |
| Dataset 3 | 0.58207218 | 0.58447489 | 0.59122402 | 0.58783008 |

* Dataset 1

Cross Validation Score

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| CV1 | 0.58910891 |
| CV2 | 0.58910891 |
| CV3 | 0.53465347 |
| CV4 | 0.52475248 |
| CV5 | 0.57920792 |
| CV6 | 0.56930693 |
| CV7 | 0.51485149 |
| CV8 | 0.59405941 |
| CV9 | 0.55223881 |
| CV10 | 0.52 |

Test Set Score

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Accuracy | Precision | Recall | F1 Score |
| 0.54219653 | 0.53501946 | 0.63657407 | 0.58139535 |

* Dataset 2

Cross Validation Score

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| CV1 | 0.56435644 |
| CV2 | 0.49009901 |
| CV3 | 0.54950495 |
| CV4 | 0.56435644 |
| CV5 | 0.61881188 |
| CV6 | 0.51485149 |
| CV7 | 0.53960396 |
| CV8 | 0.4950495 |
| CV9 | 0.60199005 |
| CV10 | 0.59 |

Test Set Score

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Accuracy | Precision | Recall | F1 Score |
| 0.56878613 | 0.57040573 | 0.55324074 | 0.56169213 |

* **Dataset 3**

Cross Validation Score

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| CV1 | 0.55223881 |
| CV2 | 0.48258706 |
| CV3 | 0.63681592 |
| CV4 | 0.56716418 |
| CV5 | 0.67 |
| CV6 | 0.605 |
| CV7 | 0.56 |
| CV8 | 0.555 |
| CV9 | 0.5678392 |
| CV10 | 0.5678392 |

Test Set Score

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Accuracy | Precision | Recall | F1 Score |
| 0.58207218 | 0.58447489 | 0.59122402 | 0.58783008 |

**Feature Selection**

**Feature Importance using the model that gives the best result**

Average is: 1/36 = 0.02777.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Dataset 1 | Dataset 2 | Dataset 3 | Average | Met |
| Average |
| Modularity | 0.12664342 | 0.11366804 | 0.13332279 | 0.1245448 | 1 |
| Average Shortest Path to all Disease genes | 0.04346083 | 0.03424906 | 0.031861 | 0.0365236 | 1 |
| FrequencyE | 0.03329916 | 0.03024063 | 0.03877915 | 0.0341063 | 1 |
| BP | 0.02930925 | 0.04047054 | 0.03008127 | 0.033287 | 1 |
| Isoelectric | 0.02889065 | 0.03005274 | 0.02974957 | 0.0295643 | 1 |
| FrequencyC | 0.02604764 | 0.0257333 | 0.02863298 | 0.0268046 | 0 |
| CC | 0.02815931 | 0.02608422 | 0.02585718 | 0.0267002 | 0 |
| FrequencyT | 0.02762817 | 0.02418846 | 0.02779702 | 0.0265379 | 0 |
| FrequencyW | 0.02485183 | 0.02533806 | 0.02842926 | 0.0262064 | 0 |
| FrequencyH | 0.02493357 | 0.02560892 | 0.02747443 | 0.0260056 | 0 |
| MF | 0.02505777 | 0.02997702 | 0.02251853 | 0.0258511 | 0 |
| PageRank | 0.0245738 | 0.02959554 | 0.02306586 | 0.0257451 | 0 |
| FrequencyS | 0.02403117 | 0.02507819 | 0.02660608 | 0.0252385 | 0 |
| FrequencyP | 0.02556854 | 0.02590297 | 0.02413133 | 0.0252009 | 0 |
| FrequencyK | 0.02260602 | 0.0255323 | 0.02641962 | 0.0248526 | 0 |
| FrequencyG | 0.02781013 | 0.02360264 | 0.02279414 | 0.0247356 | 0 |
| FrequencyX | 0.02477384 | 0.02698961 | 0.02235954 | 0.0247077 | 0 |
| ClosenessCentrality | 0.02228344 | 0.02340866 | 0.02744768 | 0.0243799 | 0 |
| FrequencyN | 0.02481608 | 0.02290447 | 0.025167 | 0.0242959 | 0 |
| HarmonicCentrality | 0.02559715 | 0.02451262 | 0.02254047 | 0.0242167 | 0 |
| FrequencyD | 0.0230632 | 0.02453177 | 0.02503815 | 0.024211 | 0 |
| FrequencyQ | 0.02476733 | 0.02491347 | 0.02291031 | 0.024197 | 0 |
| FrequencyA | 0.02282336 | 0.02592521 | 0.02355146 | 0.0241 | 0 |
| FrequencyV | 0.02291558 | 0.02496835 | 0.02426742 | 0.0240505 | 0 |
| FrequencyR | 0.02260081 | 0.02390277 | 0.02531955 | 0.023941 | 0 |
| FrequencyI | 0.02552015 | 0.02288315 | 0.02295234 | 0.0237852 | 0 |
| FrequencyL | 0.02359026 | 0.02509347 | 0.02257635 | 0.0237534 | 0 |
| SSfractionSheet | 0.02252077 | 0.02360054 | 0.02475901 | 0.0236268 | 0 |
| SSfractionHelix | 0.02501649 | 0.02274011 | 0.02255569 | 0.0234374 | 0 |
| EigenvectorCentrality | 0.02404728 | 0.02516761 | 0.02079586 | 0.0233369 | 0 |
| FrequencyM | 0.02351522 | 0.02450154 | 0.02178546 | 0.0232674 | 0 |
| SSfractionTurn | 0.02226102 | 0.02332593 | 0.02377288 | 0.0231199 | 0 |
| FrequencyF | 0.02312303 | 0.02213389 | 0.0225686 | 0.0226085 | 0 |
| Aromaticity | 0.0240424 | 0.02275794 | 0.02095999 | 0.0225868 | 0 |
| BetweennessCentrality | 0.01667202 | 0.01703063 | 0.01930463 | 0.0176691 | 0 |
| DegreeCentrality | 0.01317933 | 0.01338562 | 0.01184739 | 0.0128041 | 0 |

**Mann Whitney U Test**

Threshold is 0.05, if p-value < 0.05, then it is normal. If p-value<=0.05, then we include it in the re-feeding process.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Dataset 1 | Dataset 2 | Dataset 3 | Minimum P-Value | Met Requirement |
|
| BP | 1.56E-05 | 2.17E-12 | 5.12E-08 | 2.17E-12 | 1 |
| FrequencyE | 2.61E-08 | 1.71E-07 | 6.33E-11 | 6.33E-11 | 1 |
| Modularity | 6.49E-09 | 1.06E-10 | 1.48E-09 | 1.06E-10 | 1 |
| SSfractionTurn | 2.07E-05 | 6.90E-05 | 1.93E-08 | 1.93E-08 | 1 |
| SSfractionSheet | 2.07E-05 | 6.90E-05 | 1.93E-08 | 1.93E-08 | 1 |
| FrequencyK | 5.47E-04 | 0.00357163 | 4.03E-08 | 4.03E-08 | 1 |
| FrequencyG | 0.00119817 | 0.00081677 | 3.50E-06 | 0.0000035 | 1 |
| FrequencyS | 0.00280795 | 0.08700902 | 3.88E-06 | 0.00000388 | 1 |
| FrequencyT | 0.0005346 | 0.00997511 | 1.89E-05 | 0.0000189 | 1 |
| MF | 0.00095518 | 2.55E-05 | 0.00190748 | 0.0000255 | 1 |
| FrequencyW | 0.00226226 | 0.00620163 | 5.18E-05 | 0.0000518 | 1 |
| FrequencyR | 1.41E-04 | 0.00485175 | 7.37E-05 | 0.0000737 | 1 |
| FrequencyX | 0.00021659 | 0.11580676 | 0.045543 | 0.00021659 | 1 |
| FrequencyC | 0.02749799 | 0.00058427 | 0.00117648 | 0.00058427 | 1 |
| CC | 0.00179031 | 0.00164089 | 0.0332173 | 0.00164089 | 1 |
| FrequencyP | 0.04277138 | 0.01416375 | 0.00180336 | 0.00180336 | 1 |
| Aromaticity | 0.00305932 | 0.07495655 | 0.02184785 | 0.00305932 | 1 |
| FrequencyH | 0.01068879 | 0.00430951 | 0.01077978 | 0.00430951 | 1 |
| FrequencyD | 0.01299181 | 0.04616211 | 0.0063004 | 0.0063004 | 1 |
| PageRank | 0.4466116 | 0.01179905 | 0.12431628 | 0.01179905 | 1 |
| EigenvectorCentrality | 0.3432205 | 0.03354617 | 0.4357012 | 0.03354617 | 1 |
| FrequencyN | 0.04819396 | 0.27330352 | 0.14086425 | 0.04819396 | 1 |
| FrequencyQ | 0.0494191 | 0.13979546 | 0.1429538 | 0.0494191 | 1 |
| BetweennessCentrality | 0.06441373 | 0.063291 | 0.15322658 | 0.063291 | 0 |
| Isoelectric | 0.33520764 | 0.11217136 | 0.38185339 | 0.11217136 | 0 |
| ClosenessCentrality | 0.43497132 | 0.18173224 | 0.11419658 | 0.11419658 | 0 |
| FrequencyL | 0.3316665 | 0.45075692 | 0.14810413 | 0.14810413 | 0 |
| HarmonicCentrality | 0.16891062 | 0.20964212 | 0.31522333 | 0.16891062 | 0 |
| Average Shortest Path to all Disease genes | 0.39315089 | 0.17279292 | 0.22577515 | 0.17279292 | 0 |
| FrequencyF | 0.18394629 | 0.3423583 | 0.20524233 | 0.18394629 | 0 |
| SSfractionHelix | 0.19036167 | 0.25456843 | 0.29914535 | 0.19036167 | 0 |
| DegreeCentrality | 0.33789964 | 0.33359921 | 0.20598561 | 0.20598561 | 0 |
| FrequencyI | 0.20663299 | 0.49303442 | 0.43722691 | 0.20663299 | 0 |
| FrequencyM | 0.31607599 | 0.39387434 | 0.48062146 | 0.31607599 | 0 |
| FrequencyV | 0.33830483 | 0.32865012 | 0.45501189 | 0.32865012 | 0 |
| FrequencyA | 0.35426003 | 0.39813535 | 0.36342308 | 0.35426003 | 0 |

**Independent T Test**

Threshold is 0.05, if p-value < 0.05, then it is normal.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Dataset 1 | Dataset 2 | Dataset 3 | Minimum | Met |
| Requirement |
| Modularity | 5.07E-12 | 6.26E-14 | 2.05E-13 | 6.26E-14 | 1 |
| FrequencyE | 7.07E-08 | 4.34E-07 | 2.58E-10 | 2.58E-10 | 1 |
| FrequencyK | 6.72E-05 | 0.00050241 | 6.07E-10 | 6.07E-10 | 1 |
| BP | 1.85E-05 | 8.25E-10 | 7.10E-08 | 8.25E-10 | 1 |
| SSfractionTurn | 4.03E-06 | 0.00026892 | 5.52E-08 | 5.52E-08 | 1 |
| SSfractionSheet | 4.03E-06 | 0.00026892 | 5.52E-08 | 5.52E-08 | 1 |
| MF | 0.00478777 | 8.65E-06 | 0.00401899 | 0.00000865 | 1 |
| FrequencyR | 2.77E-05 | 0.00050473 | 2.35E-05 | 0.0000235 | 1 |
| FrequencyS | 0.00657788 | 0.25862913 | 3.71E-05 | 0.0000371 | 1 |
| FrequencyT | 0.00700462 | 0.07160317 | 4.06E-05 | 0.0000406 | 1 |
| FrequencyG | 0.00046053 | 0.0005 | 5.27E-05 | 0.0000527 | 1 |
| PageRank | 0.95389978 | 0.00062006 | 0.49794577 | 0.00062006 | 1 |
| FrequencyX | 0.00170015 | 0.509777 | 0.28411294 | 0.00170015 | 1 |
| FrequencyH | 0.00389164 | 0.00798003 | 0.002501 | 0.002501 | 1 |
| FrequencyW | 0.04223229 | 0.05276997 | 0.003008 | 0.003008 | 1 |
| FrequencyC | 0.02572933 | 0.00511117 | 0.00818521 | 0.00511117 | 1 |
| Aromaticity | 0.00555616 | 0.18419896 | 0.02105466 | 0.00555616 | 1 |
| BetweennessCentrality | 0.75285645 | 0.2008714 | 0.02114846 | 0.02114846 | 1 |
| CC | 0.02245893 | 0.02912777 | 0.25275094 | 0.02245893 | 1 |
| FrequencyP | 0.04736054 | 0.02885271 | 0.03470955 | 0.02885271 | 1 |
| FrequencyD | 0.04130471 | 0.09402434 | 0.04848896 | 0.04130471 | 1 |
| FrequencyQ | 0.08500627 | 0.1563478 | 0.09675047 | 0.08500627 | 0 |
| Average Shortest Path to all Disease genes | 0.85498631 | 0.09209156 | 0.10143644 | 0.09209156 | 0 |
| ClosenessCentrality | 0.93733359 | 0.45606944 | 0.09490076 | 0.09490076 | 0 |
| FrequencyN | 0.12300615 | 0.57499948 | 0.38479047 | 0.12300615 | 0 |
| FrequencyF | 0.32605403 | 0.50984185 | 0.15225706 | 0.15225706 | 0 |
| FrequencyI | 0.23199259 | 0.83295242 | 0.74675442 | 0.23199259 | 0 |
| Isoelectric | 0.66116371 | 0.86609529 | 0.33436489 | 0.33436489 | 0 |
| SSfractionHelix | 0.46595856 | 0.43765846 | 0.37168816 | 0.37168816 | 0 |
| EigenvectorCentrality | 0.51673462 | 0.48240202 | 0.38965863 | 0.38965863 | 0 |
| FrequencyL | 0.99361525 | 0.49701406 | 0.82531158 | 0.49701406 | 0 |
| FrequencyM | 0.61930436 | 0.54823941 | 0.77369498 | 0.54823941 | 0 |
| FrequencyV | 0.62136512 | 0.73247842 | 0.91805705 | 0.62136512 | 0 |
| HarmonicCentrality | 0.63197581 | 0.85001856 | 0.70172933 | 0.63197581 | 0 |
| FrequencyA | 0.97452688 | 0.65477107 | 0.75027966 | 0.65477107 | 0 |
| DegreeCentrality | 0.76680924 | 0.98211418 | 0.97156584 | 0.76680924 | 0 |