Android CameraService提供的强大Tag Monitor机制,太好用了!

在Camera Debug过程中,我们经常会遇到如下问题:

- 1. Camera App在某一帧设置的参数值是什么?
- 2. Camera HAL在某一帧返回的参数值是什么?

本文会从Camera Native Framework的角度,使用watch命令带大家轻松解决上面的问题

watch 命令

启动Tag Monitor

在**打开Camera前或后**执行如下命令,开始monitor 某个/某些Tags

adb shell cmd media.camera watch start -m <tags> [-c <clients>]

其中,

- -m 指定要monitor的Tags, tag之间通过逗号分隔
- -c 可选,指定要monitor那个/哪些Client(也就是Camera App)的Tag,Client之间用都好分隔,如果不指定或指定为all,则monitor所有已经 打开的clients

举例:

adb shell cmd media.camera watch start \

- -m android.control.effectMode,android.control.aeMode \
- -c com.google.android.GoogleCamera,com.android.chrome

注:

• Tag也可以带预定义的名称,默认有一个名称: 3a, 会monitor如下Tags (大家可以根据需求修改源码添加更多的预定义名称)

Dump Tag Monitor结果

执行如下命令可以dump monitor的结果,close的Camera的tag monitor也能dump到

adb shell cmd media.camera watch dump

举例,我们Monitor FD模式的Tag:

adb shell cmd media.camera watch start -m android.statistics.faceDetectMode

操作Camera后,执行watch dump,会输出如下信息

```
Cached @ 06-13 09:21:06
0:com.android.messaging f0:67654301839288ns: REQ: output stream ids: 0
0:com.android.messaging f0:67654301839288ns: REQ:android.statistics.faceDetectMode: [0FF]
0:com.android.messaging f0:743751184000ns: RES:android.statistics.faceDetectMode: [0FF]
```

其中,

- Cached @ 06-13 09:21:06 表示Cache的时间点
- 0:com.android.messaging, 0表示CameralD为0, com.android.messaging是打开Camera 0的Camera App
- f0:67654301839288ns, f0表示framenumber 0, 67654301839288是存储这个event的时间点
- output stream ids,表示这个Metadata带有哪些Stream ID的buffer
- REQ表示CaptureRequest
- RES表示CaptureResult

实时Dump Tag Monitor结果

有时候我们需要实时知道Tag 值的变化,Google也想到了,watch支持在线实时dump tag,执行:

adb shell cmd media.camera watch live [-n refresh interval ms]

```
./ # cmd media.camera watch live -n 33
0:com.android.messaging
                            f0:77590507280873ns:
                                                                  REQ: output stream ids: 0
                                                                  REQ:android.sensor.exposureTime: [100000 ]
                            f0:77590507280873ns:
0:com.android.messaging
                                                                                   RES:android.sensor.exposureTime:
RES:android.sensor.exposureTime:
                                                                                                                          30000000
0:com.android.messaging
                            f0:10679969702000ns:
0:com.android.messaging
                            f2:10680036899000ns:
                            f4:10680104084000ns:
                                                                                   RES:android.sensor.exposureTime:
 O:com.android.messaging
0:com.android.messaging
                            f41:10681353578000ns:
                                                                                    RES:android.sensor.exposureTime:
                                                                                                                          [40000000
                                                                                    RES:android.sensor.exposureTime:
0:com.android.messaging
                            f44:10681467344000ns:
                                                                                                                           [30000000
0:com.android.messaging
                            f45:10681500915000ns:
                                                                                    RES:android.sensor.exposureTime:
                            f49:10681635302000ns:
f64:10682145732000ns:
0:com.android.messaging
                                                                                    RES:android.sensor.exposureTime:
                                                                                                                           [30000000
0:com.android.messaging
                                                                                    RES:android.sensor.exposureTime:
                                                                                                                           40000000
0:com.android.messaging
                            f65:10682195810000ns:
                                                                                    RES:android.sensor.exposureTime:
                            f71:10682486230000ns:
                                                                                                                           40000000
 O:com.android.messaging
                                                                                    RES:android.sensor.exposureTime:
0:com.android.messaging
                            f76:10682680135000ns:
                                                                                    RES:android.sensor.exposureTime:
                                                                                                                           30000000
                                                                                    RES:android.sensor.exposureTime:
0:com.android.messaging
                            f79:10682781006000ns:
                                                                                                                           [20000000
0:com.android.messaging
                            f82:10682881706000ns:
                                                                                    RES:android.sensor.exposureTime:
                            f87:10683049672000ns:
f101:10683519996000ns:
                                                                                    RES:android.sensor.exposureTime:
0:com.android.messaging
                                                                                                                          [20000000
0:com.android.messaging
                                                                                     RES:android.sensor.exposureTime: RES:android.sensor.exposureTime:
                                                                                                                            [30000000
0:com.android.messaging
                             f102:10683560071000ns:
                            f106:10683713913000ns:
 0:com.android.messaging
                                                                                     RES:android.sensor.exposureTime:
                            f107:10683747581000ns:
f113:10683747581000ns:
f113:10683949091000ns:
f117:10684083432000ns:
f122:10684251406000ns:
f125:10684358713000ns:
0:com.android.messaging
                                                                                     RES:android.sensor.exposureTime:
0:com.android.messaging
                                                                                     RES:android.sensor.exposureTime:
                                                                                                                            30000000
0:com.android.messaging
                                                                                     RES:android.sensor.exposureTime:
                                                                                                                            [20000000
                                                                                     RES:android.sensor.exposureTime:
0:com.android.messaging
                                                                                                                            [30000000
0:com.android.messaging
                                                                                      RES:android.sensor.exposureTime:
                                                                                      RES:android.sensor.exposureTime:
```

清除Tag Monito缓存的Dump

如果Dump的内容太多不便于查看,也可以执行如下命令清楚掉缓存的Dump adb shell cmd media.camera watch clear

停止Tag Monitor的Dump

Monitor后, 记得要停止watch

adb shell cmd media.camera watch stop

dumpsys方式使用Tag Monitor

如果你觉得使用watch命令要敲太多命令,可以使用dumpsys来使用Tag Monitor adb shell dumpsys media.camera -m 3a | grep -A50 Monitored

其中,

- -m 表示monitor哪个/哪些Tag
- 结果会呈现在dumpsys media.camera的Monitored后面

```
      umpsys
      media.camera -m android.statistics.faceRectangles | grep -A50 Monitored

      Monitored tag event log:
      f514:2335265512000ns:
      RES:android.statistics.faceRectangles: [820 460 2140 1560 ]
      r191:2324324453000ns:
      RES:android.statistics.faceRectangles: [680 540 2000 1640 ]
      r188:2324222838000ns:
      RES:android.statistics.faceRectangles: [690 470 2010 1680 ]
      r190:2320903261000ns:
      RES:android.statistics.faceRectangles: [610 460 2070 1680 ]
      r190:2320903261000ns:
      RES:android.statistics.faceRectangles: [760 400 2220 1620 ]
```

借助linux的watch命令, dumpsys 也可以实时打印Dump结果, 比如:

watch -n 1 -c 'adb shell dumpsys media.camera -m 3a | grep -A50 Monitored'

其中,

- -n 1: 这个选项告诉watch每1秒(1秒的时间间隔)执行一次命令。如果没有这个选项,默认时间间隔是2秒。
- -c: 这个选项表示在每次执行命令前清除屏幕,使得每次watch执行命令时,你都能看到最新的输出,而不是累积的输出。