## Zhiyuan Li

Research Interests

Artificial Intelligence, Multi-Agent Systems, Reinforcement Learning

#### Education

**University of Electronic Science and Technology of China** 

Ph. D in Computer Science and Technology

**North China Electric Power University** 

Bachelor in Computer Science and Technology

Sep 2019 – July 2024 *Chengdu China* Sep 2015 – July 2019 *Beijing China* 

#### Research Presentations

# Online Coordinated NFV Resource Allocation via Novel Machine Learning Techniques

Zhiyuan Li, Lijun Wu, Xiangyun Zeng, Xiaofeng Yue, Yulin Jing, Wei Wu, and Kaile Su. [TNSM'22] IEEE Transactions on Network and Service Management, 2022.

### **Backpropagation Through Agents**

Zhiyuan Li, Wenshuai Zhao, Lijun Wu, and Joni Pajarinen. [AAAl'24] Thirty-Eighth AAAl Conference on Artificial Intelligence, 2024.

### **Coordination as Inference in Multi-Agent Reinforcement Learning**

Zhiyuan Li, Lijun Wu, Kaile Su, Wei Wu, Yulin Jing, Tong Wu, Weiwei Duan, Xiaofeng Yue, Xiyi Tong, and Yizhou Han.

[NEUNET'24] Elsevier Neural Networks, 2024.

### **Optimistic Multi-Agent Policy Gradient for Cooperative Tasks**

Wenshuai Zhao, Yi Zhao, Zhiyuan Li, Juho Kannala, and Joni Pajarinen. [arXiv'23] arXiv preprint, 2023.

### **Self-Paced Multi-Agent Reinforcement Learning**

Wenshuai Zhao, Zhiyuan Li, and Joni Pajarinen. [arXiv'23] arXiv preprint, 2023.

# DBA: Decision-based Black-box Adversarial Attack Framework on Video Recognition Models

Yulin Jing, Lijun Wu, Zhiyuan Li, and Wei Wu. [NEUNET] Elsevier Neural Networks (Under Review)

# Multiple robots path planning based on improved artificial potential field and multi-agent reinforcement learning

Qingfeng Yao, Qifeng Zhang, Qiang Li, Zhiyuan Li, Linghan Meng, Yingzhe Sun, and Cong Wang.

[TCDS] IEEE Transactions on Cognitive and Developmental Systems (Under Review)

### **AgentMixer: Multi-Agent Correlated Policy Factorization**

Zhiyuan Li, Wenshuai Zhao, Lijun Wu, and Joni Pajarinen.

[ICLR'24] The Twelfth International Conference on Learning Representations, 2024 (Under Review).

**Network Virtualization Management with Machine Learning** June 2020 – July 2021 University of Electronic Science and Technology of China Mentor: Lijun Wu

 We propose a Network Function Virtualization (NFV) online coordinated resource allocation framework (OCRA) that completes the three stages: Virtual Network Functions (VNFs) chain composition, VNF forwarding graph embedding, and VNFs scheduling, simultaneously in a coordinated manner.

May 2021 – Present

Mentor: Joni Pajarinen

Mentor: Lijun Wu

#### **Decision Making in Multi-Agent Systems**

University of Electronic Science and Technology of China Aalto University

- We propose an inference-based coordinated MARL method: Deep Motor System (DMS). DMS first presents the idea of individual intention inference where agents are allowed to disentangle other agents from their environment. Secondly, causal inference was introduced to enhance coordination by reasoning each agent's effect on others' behavior.
- We propose a general, yet simple, framework to enable optimistic updates in MAPG methods and alleviate the RO problem. Specifically, we employ a *Leaky ReLU* function where a single hyperparameter selects the degree of optimism to reshape the advantages when updating the policy.
- We investigate the effect of the number of agents on MARL tasks with sparse rewards. We propose a new optimization objective indicating the learning progress instead of the episode returns used in curriculum reinforcement learning methods, which seeks tasks that can benefit the learning most but not the ones with high performance.
- We propose a new framework Back-Propagation Through Agents (BPTA) that directly accounts for both agents' own policy updates and the learning of their dependent counterparts. With the proposed framework, our Bidirectional Proximal Policy Optimisation (BPPO) outperforms the state-of-the-art methods.
- In order to achieve coordination among partially observable agents, we propose a novel framework named AgentMixer which enables correlated policy factorization and provably converges to  $\epsilon$ -approximate Correlated Equilibrium. AgentMixer consists of two key components: 1) the Policy Modifier that takes all the initial decisions from individual agents and composes them into a correlated joint policy based on the full state information; 2) the Individual-Global-Consistency which mitigates the asymmetric learning failure by preserving the consistency between individual and joint policy.

#### **Patents**

# A Virtual Network Mapping Method and Device Based on Generative Adversarial Network

Lijun Wu and Zhiyuan Li. 202111004153[P][2023-12-21].

An NFV Resource Allocation Method, Device and System

Lijun Wu and Zhiyuan Li. 202110800472[P][2023-12-21].

### Awards & Honors

### **Scholarship under China Scholarship Council**

Ministry of Education of the P. R. China 2022

### **Academic Scholarship**

University of Electronic Science and Technology of China 2019-2022

### **Honorable Mention of Mathematical Contest in Modeling**

2017

Specialized Skills

**Programming**: Python, C++, Java

Languages: Chinese (native), English (fluent)