

Q1) $R(A, B, C, D, E, G, H)$

$F = \{AB \rightarrow CD, E \rightarrow D, ABC \rightarrow DE, E \rightarrow AB, D \rightarrow AG, ACD \rightarrow BE\}$

$\therefore F' = \{AB \rightarrow C, E \rightarrow D, ABC \rightarrow D, E \rightarrow A, D \rightarrow A, ACD \rightarrow B, AB \rightarrow D, ABC \rightarrow E, E \rightarrow B, D \rightarrow G, ACD \rightarrow E\}$

$\therefore E \rightarrow AB \rightarrow C$ & $E \rightarrow D \rightarrow G$.

$\therefore E^+ = \{A, B, C, D, E, G\}$.

~~$\{E, H\}^+ = \{A, B, C, D, E, G, H\}$~~ $\{E, H\}^+ = \{A, B, C, D, E, G, H\}$.

$\therefore \{E, H\}$ are candidate key

Q2: $A \quad B \quad C \quad D \quad E \quad G \quad H$

FDs

$AB \rightarrow D, ABC \rightarrow D$

$\{D\}$

$\therefore \{D\}$ makes non-prime attribute in R.

partially dependent on $\{A, B, C\}$

$\therefore R \notin 2NF$ & \therefore attrbes in R are all indivisible value

$\therefore R$ is $1NF$

Q3: A B C D E G H

R₁ a₁ a₁ a₁ a₁ b₁ b₁ b₁

R₂ b₂ b₂ b₂ a₂ a₂ a₂ a₂

FD {D → AG}

a₁ a₁ a₁ a₁ b₁ b₁ a₂

a₁ b₂ b₂ a₂ a₂ a₂ a₂

∴ others FD would not make any difference

∴ {~~AB, C, D~~ ABCD, DEGH} is not lossless-join

Q4: base on the algorithm To-BCNF

∴ AB → D ^{make R} is not BCNF

R₁ (ABD) R₂ (ABCEGH)

∴ E → AB make R is not BCNF

R₃ (EAB) R₂ (ECGH)

∴ decompose R into R₁ (ABD) R₂ (EAB) R₃ (ECGH)

which is BCNF.