

COMP9331 – Computer Networks & Applications

Assignment 1

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Lab class: Tuesday 6pm – 8pm

Protocol summary

The protocol has been designed and implemented as a reliable transfer protocol over User Datagram Protocol (UDP), otherwise known as STP. The header is designed to include the following packet information:

- Receiver port
- Sequence number
- Acknowledgement number
- SYN bit
- ACK bit
- FIN bit

The following features are included in the STP:

- Three-way handshake
- Single-timer for timeout operations
- Cumulative Acknowledgment
- Sequence and Acknowledgment numbers based on payload size
- Maximum Segment Size
- Maximum Window Size
- Four-segment connection termination
- Sender and Receiver side logs including packet receipt and transmission summary

Key features not included in the STP include:

- Fast retransmit
- Receiver side packet buffering and re-organisation

Data transmission methodology

Three-way handshake

Connection between the sender and receiver is initiated by the sender through a three-way handshake. This involves a SYN byte in the packet header being set to 1, packed to binary format and transmitted to the receiver using the receiver IP address and available port number. No payload data is transmitted during the three-way handshake.

If the receiver IP address and port are available the receiver will read the SYN byte, set the header ACK byte to 1 and update the sequence number as the next expected sequence number the receiver expects to see. The header is again packed to binary format and transmitted back to the sender to acknowledge the SYN byte from sender. This is known as a SYNACK segment.

Once the sender receives the SYNACK segment, the sender transmits another segment, acknowledging that connection has been granted. The SYN byte is set to 0 and the sender is now ready to begin transmitting payload data to the receiver.

Data transmission

1. When initiated, the protocol will first transfer data from the source text files based on the user-defined Maximum Window Size (MWS) which is the maximum window size used by the STP protocol in bytes, and Maximum Segment Size (MSS) which is the maximum number of data in bytes carried in each STP segment. Each packet is iteratively transferred from the text file, converted to bytes and packed into a binary structure before being included in the window.
2. Once the window has reached maximum capacity, that is it can no longer fit anymore STP segments, the protocol will begin continuously transmitting data to the sender based on the user-defined receiver IP address and Port. The window byte capacity is iteratively increased and tracked:
Window_capacity += len(payload)bytes
3. When a packet acknowledgement (ACK) is received by the sender, STP will check whether the received acknowledgement number > the largest sequence number in the window. If acknowledgement number > largest sequence number. The sender will iteratively acknowledge all packets in the window where the received acknowledge number > sequence number. This is called **cumulative acknowledgement**. Each time a packet is acknowledged, the window byte capacity is iteratively decreased:
Window_capacity -= len(payload)bytes
4. The window which only counts payload data, not header data. It will continuously slide as data is being acknowledged, with the maximum number of un-acknowledged that the Sender can have at any time being the defined MWS.
5. In the event there is a **timeout**, that is
time since last acknowledged packet > timeout (user-defined input)
the protocol will re-transmit all packets currently in the window
6. The STP has been implemented to allow reliable unidirectional data transfer, meaning the sender may transmit and acknowledge STP segments on a continual basis.

Four-segment connection termination

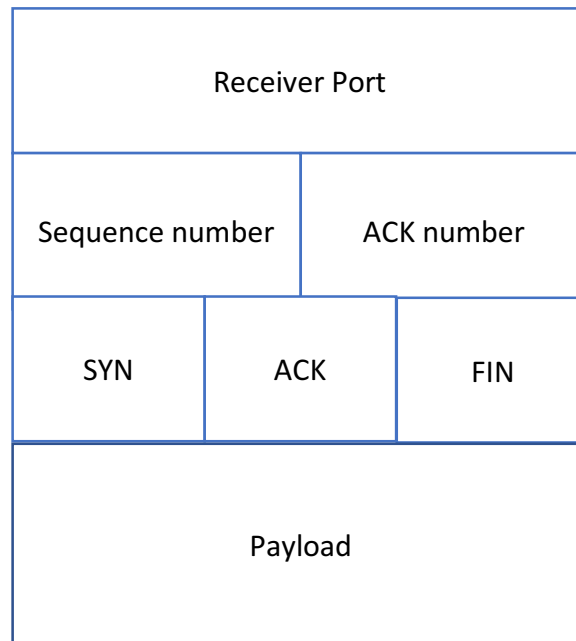
Once the total acknowledged STP segments from the Sender is \geq length of the text file being transmitted, STP will begin the four-segment connection termination. Logic is as follows:

- Sender transmit header with FIN a byte to initiate the termination with the Receiver
- Receiver will ACK the termination by transmitting ACK byte = 1 to the Sender
- Receiver will send a FIN byte to the Sender
- Sender ACK the FIN byte by sending a ACK byte to the Receiver which in turn acknowledges the terminates the final transfer.

PLD Module

A PLD module has been designed and implemented between the Sender and Receiver. A random number is generated based on a seed defined by the user. If this random seed number is greater than pdrop then packet is successfully transmitted to the Receiver, else the packet is dropped.

Detailed STP Header design



The header includes the following key data:

| Data | Description |
|------------------------------|---|
| Receiver port | Receiver port number allowing users to keep track of which Ports are and are not available on the Receiver side |
| Sequence number | Identifies how much data has been transmitted to the Receiver. Provides an indication as to where in the stream the packet is |
| Acknowledgement number (ACK) | Signifies the number of bytes that has been received and acknowledged by the Receiver |
| SYN | Initiates three-way handshake between the Sender and Receiver through a SYN byte |
| ACK | Acknowledges the SYN in initialising three-way handshake or FIN in four-segment connection termination through an ACK byte |
| FIN | Initiates the four-segment connection termination through a FIN byte |
| Payload | Payload data at <= Maximum Segment Size |

Questions

3. a

Timeout value selected is 1000ms. Initial value of 1 second is recommended through RFC6298. As the probability of dropped or lost packets through the local is minimal, it is beneficial to have a lower timeout internal to minimise data transfer delays.

| Pdrop | Retransmission |
|--------------|-----------------------|
| 0.1 | 28 |
| 0.3 | 30 |

As can be seen in the table above as the number drop probability increases, the chances of retransmission also increase. This is due to the number of out of order packets arriving at the receiver due to increase in the number of dropped packets, thus STP must retransmit the most recent acknowledged packet from the Seceiver side.

b.

| Timeout | Transmitted + Re-transmitted | Overall Transfer Time |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1000 | 70 | 7133ms |
| 4*1000 = 4000 | 70 | 28140ms |
| 1000/4 | 70 | 1876ms |

As can be seen with a decrease in timeout there is a decrease in overall transfer time. There however was no change in transmitted and re-transmitted segments. This may be due to the experiment being run across a local machine, thus there being minimum to low change of there being any packet delay. In real world application, with low timeout values one would typically see pre-mature retransmissions leading to high number of re-transmissions.

Appendix

Appendix A – pdrop = 0.1, MWS = 500bytes, MSS = 50bytes, timeout = 1000ms

Receiver

| | | | | | |
|-----|-----------|----|------|----|-----|
| rcv | 0.038 | S | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| snd | 0.828 | SA | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| rcv | 3.099 | A | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| rcv | 4.209 | D | 1 | 50 | 1 |
| snd | 7.024 | D | 1 | 0 | 51 |
| rcv | 7.741 | D | 51 | 50 | 1 |
| snd | 10.661 | D | 51 | 0 | 101 |
| rcv | 3015.183 | D | 151 | 50 | 101 |
| rcv | 3015.881 | D | 201 | 50 | 151 |
| rcv | 3017.343 | D | 251 | 50 | 201 |
| rcv | 3017.895 | D | 301 | 50 | 251 |
| rcv | 3021.210 | D | 351 | 50 | 301 |
| rcv | 3021.859 | D | 401 | 50 | 351 |
| rcv | 3025.803 | D | 451 | 50 | 401 |
| rcv | 3029.712 | D | 501 | 50 | 451 |
| rcv | 3031.191 | D | 551 | 50 | 501 |
| rcv | 6035.953 | D | 101 | 50 | 51 |
| snd | 6036.791 | D | 101 | 0 | 151 |
| rcv | 6038.512 | D | 151 | 50 | 101 |
| snd | 6039.264 | D | 151 | 0 | 201 |
| rcv | 6040.104 | D | 201 | 50 | 151 |
| snd | 6040.922 | D | 201 | 0 | 251 |
| rcv | 6041.431 | D | 251 | 50 | 201 |
| snd | 6042.342 | D | 251 | 0 | 301 |
| rcv | 6043.151 | D | 301 | 50 | 251 |
| snd | 6046.623 | D | 301 | 0 | 351 |
| rcv | 6047.235 | D | 351 | 50 | 301 |
| snd | 6047.937 | D | 351 | 0 | 401 |
| rcv | 6048.343 | D | 401 | 50 | 351 |
| snd | 6049.007 | D | 401 | 0 | 451 |
| rcv | 6049.386 | D | 451 | 50 | 401 |
| snd | 6049.998 | D | 451 | 0 | 501 |
| rcv | 6050.355 | D | 501 | 50 | 451 |
| snd | 6051.020 | D | 501 | 0 | 551 |
| rcv | 6051.417 | D | 551 | 50 | 501 |
| snd | 6052.023 | D | 551 | 0 | 601 |
| rcv | 9048.708 | D | 651 | 50 | 601 |
| rcv | 9051.257 | D | 701 | 50 | 651 |
| rcv | 9054.991 | D | 751 | 50 | 701 |
| rcv | 9059.411 | D | 801 | 50 | 751 |
| rcv | 9063.241 | D | 851 | 50 | 801 |
| rcv | 9067.272 | D | 901 | 50 | 851 |
| rcv | 9071.461 | D | 951 | 50 | 901 |
| rcv | 9075.115 | D | 1001 | 50 | 951 |
| rcv | 12083.941 | D | 1001 | 50 | 951 |
| rcv | 12084.613 | D | 601 | 50 | 551 |
| snd | 12086.794 | D | 601 | 0 | 651 |
| rcv | 12087.323 | D | 651 | 50 | 601 |
| snd | 12088.089 | D | 651 | 0 | 701 |
| rcv | 12088.582 | D | 701 | 50 | 651 |
| snd | 12089.454 | D | 701 | 0 | 751 |
| rcv | 12090.016 | D | 751 | 50 | 701 |
| snd | 12091.014 | D | 751 | 0 | 801 |
| rcv | 12091.669 | D | 801 | 50 | 751 |
| snd | 12092.378 | D | 801 | 0 | 851 |
| rcv | 12092.851 | D | 851 | 50 | 801 |
| snd | 12093.481 | D | 851 | 0 | 901 |
| rcv | 12094.033 | D | 901 | 50 | 851 |

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snd 12094.750 D 901 0 951
rcv 12095.220 D 951 50 901
snd 12095.746 D 951 0 1001
rcv 12096.061 D 1001 50 951
snd 12096.610 D 1001 0 1051
rcv 12097.457 D 1051 50 1001
snd 12097.963 D 1051 0 1101
rcv 12100.959 D 1101 50 1051
snd 12101.523 D 1101 0 1151
rcv 12101.873 D 1151 50 1101
snd 12102.563 D 1151 0 1201
rcv 15103.965 D 1251 50 1201
rcv 15104.696 D 1301 50 1251
rcv 15106.918 D 1351 50 1301
rcv 15107.249 D 1401 50 1351
rcv 15110.170 D 1451 50 1401
rcv 15110.661 D 1501 50 1451
rcv 15111.376 D 1551 50 1501
rcv 18116.767 D 1201 50 1151
snd 18118.793 D 1201 0 1251
rcv 18119.389 D 1251 50 1201
snd 18120.202 D 1251 0 1301
rcv 18122.939 D 1301 50 1251
snd 18123.886 D 1301 0 1351
rcv 18126.039 D 1351 50 1301
snd 18126.943 D 1351 0 1401
rcv 18127.628 D 1401 50 1351
snd 18128.665 D 1401 0 1451
rcv 18131.387 D 1451 50 1401
snd 18132.260 D 1451 0 1501
rcv 18135.284 D 1501 50 1451
snd 18136.036 D 1501 0 1551
rcv 18136.469 D 1551 50 1501
snd 18137.070 D 1551 0 1601
rcv 18138.769 F 1551 0 1501
snd 18139.078 FA 1551 0 1552
rcv 18142.095 A 1551 0 1501

```

Amount of (original) Data Received: 1592
 Number of Data Segments Received: 32
 Number of duplicate segments received: 25

Sender

```

snd 1.205 S 0 0 0
rcv 2.227 SA 0 0 1
snd 4.274 A 1 0 1
snd 5.314 D 1 50 1
snd 8.051 D 51 50 1
drop 8.711 D 101 50 51
snd 3015.050 D 151 50 101
snd 3015.871 D 201 50 151
snd 3018.439 D 251 50 201
snd 3019.017 D 301 50 251
snd 3022.340 D 351 50 301
snd 3023.002 D 401 50 351
snd 3026.791 D 451 50 401
rcv 3027.404 D 1 0 51
snd 3030.815 D 501 50 451
rcv 3031.320 D 51 0 101
snd 3032.266 D 551 50 501
snd 6037.104 D 101 50 51
snd 6037.757 D 151 50 101

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| | | | | | |
|------|-----------|---|------|----|------|
| snd | 6039.744 | D | 201 | 50 | 151 |
| snd | 6040.262 | D | 251 | 50 | 201 |
| snd | 6041.492 | D | 301 | 50 | 251 |
| snd | 6042.005 | D | 351 | 50 | 301 |
| snd | 6042.515 | D | 401 | 50 | 351 |
| snd | 6042.990 | D | 451 | 50 | 401 |
| snd | 6043.655 | D | 501 | 50 | 451 |
| snd | 6044.486 | D | 551 | 50 | 501 |
| rcv | 6047.584 | D | 101 | 0 | 151 |
| drop | 6048.288 | D | 601 | 50 | 551 |
| rcv | 9048.890 | D | 151 | 0 | 201 |
| snd | 9049.787 | D | 651 | 50 | 601 |
| rcv | 9051.604 | D | 201 | 0 | 251 |
| snd | 9052.348 | D | 701 | 50 | 651 |
| rcv | 9055.326 | D | 251 | 0 | 301 |
| snd | 9056.097 | D | 751 | 50 | 701 |
| rcv | 9056.528 | D | 301 | 0 | 351 |
| snd | 9060.374 | D | 801 | 50 | 751 |
| rcv | 9060.904 | D | 351 | 0 | 401 |
| snd | 9064.329 | D | 851 | 50 | 801 |
| rcv | 9064.911 | D | 401 | 0 | 451 |
| snd | 9068.360 | D | 901 | 50 | 851 |
| rcv | 9068.831 | D | 451 | 0 | 501 |
| snd | 9072.260 | D | 951 | 50 | 901 |
| rcv | 9072.879 | D | 501 | 0 | 551 |
| snd | 9076.187 | D | 1001 | 50 | 951 |
| rcv | 9076.744 | D | 551 | 0 | 601 |
| snd | 12085.025 | D | 1001 | 50 | 951 |
| snd | 12085.725 | D | 601 | 50 | 551 |
| snd | 12087.663 | D | 651 | 50 | 601 |
| snd | 12088.129 | D | 701 | 50 | 651 |
| snd | 12088.697 | D | 751 | 50 | 701 |
| snd | 12089.210 | D | 801 | 50 | 751 |
| snd | 12089.618 | D | 851 | 50 | 801 |
| snd | 12090.046 | D | 901 | 50 | 851 |
| snd | 12090.436 | D | 951 | 50 | 901 |
| snd | 12091.011 | D | 1001 | 50 | 951 |
| rcv | 12091.550 | D | 601 | 0 | 651 |
| rcv | 12092.118 | D | 651 | 0 | 701 |
| rcv | 12092.742 | D | 701 | 0 | 751 |
| rcv | 12093.446 | D | 751 | 0 | 801 |
| rcv | 12094.075 | D | 801 | 0 | 851 |
| rcv | 12094.835 | D | 851 | 0 | 901 |
| rcv | 12096.148 | D | 901 | 0 | 951 |
| rcv | 12097.126 | D | 951 | 0 | 1001 |
| rcv | 12097.933 | D | 1001 | 0 | 1051 |
| snd | 12098.602 | D | 1051 | 50 | 1001 |
| snd | 12098.979 | D | 1101 | 50 | 1051 |
| snd | 12102.327 | D | 1151 | 50 | 1101 |
| drop | 12103.060 | D | 1201 | 50 | 1151 |
| snd | 15105.117 | D | 1251 | 50 | 1201 |
| snd | 15105.606 | D | 1301 | 50 | 1251 |
| snd | 15107.468 | D | 1351 | 50 | 1301 |
| snd | 15107.940 | D | 1401 | 50 | 1351 |
| snd | 15111.359 | D | 1451 | 50 | 1401 |
| snd | 15111.814 | D | 1501 | 50 | 1451 |
| rcv | 15112.125 | D | 1051 | 0 | 1101 |
| snd | 15112.548 | D | 1551 | 50 | 1501 |
| rcv | 15112.847 | D | 1101 | 0 | 1151 |
| rcv | 15113.269 | D | 1151 | 0 | 1201 |
| snd | 18117.864 | D | 1201 | 50 | 1151 |
| snd | 18119.697 | D | 1251 | 50 | 1201 |
| snd | 18120.590 | D | 1301 | 50 | 1251 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-----------|----|------|----|------|
| snd | 18121.402 | D | 1351 | 50 | 1301 |
| snd | 18124.156 | D | 1401 | 50 | 1351 |
| snd | 18124.596 | D | 1451 | 50 | 1401 |
| snd | 18127.318 | D | 1501 | 50 | 1451 |
| snd | 18127.772 | D | 1551 | 50 | 1501 |
| rcv | 18128.292 | D | 1201 | 0 | 1251 |
| rcv | 18128.968 | D | 1251 | 0 | 1301 |
| rcv | 18129.460 | D | 1301 | 0 | 1351 |
| rcv | 18132.748 | D | 1351 | 0 | 1401 |
| rcv | 18133.310 | D | 1401 | 0 | 1451 |
| rcv | 18136.667 | D | 1451 | 0 | 1501 |
| rcv | 18137.401 | D | 1501 | 0 | 1551 |
| rcv | 18138.441 | D | 1551 | 0 | 1601 |
| snd | 18138.952 | F | 1551 | 0 | 1501 |
| rcv | 18140.461 | FA | 1551 | 0 | 1501 |
| snd | 18140.760 | A | 1501 | 0 | 1501 |

Amount of (original) Data Transferred: 1592

Number of Data Segments Sent: 32

Number of (all) Packets Dropped: 3

Number of Retransmitted Segments: 28

Number of Duplicate Acknowledgements received: 1

Appendix B – pdrop = 0.3, MWS = 500bytes, MSS = 50bytes

Sender

| | | | | | |
|------|-----------|----|------|----|-----|
| snd | 1.481 | S | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| rcv | 2.412 | SA | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| snd | 4.095 | A | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| snd | 4.984 | D | 1 | 50 | 1 |
| snd | 5.629 | D | 51 | 50 | 1 |
| drop | 8.722 | D | 101 | 50 | 51 |
| snd | 3011.601 | D | 151 | 50 | 101 |
| snd | 3012.396 | D | 201 | 50 | 151 |
| snd | 3014.550 | D | 251 | 50 | 201 |
| snd | 3015.218 | D | 301 | 50 | 251 |
| drop | 3015.921 | D | 351 | 50 | 301 |
| snd | 6018.063 | D | 401 | 50 | 351 |
| snd | 6018.810 | D | 451 | 50 | 401 |
| rcv | 6020.649 | D | 1 | 0 | 51 |
| drop | 6021.340 | D | 501 | 50 | 451 |
| rcv | 9027.917 | D | 51 | 0 | 101 |
| drop | 9028.671 | D | 551 | 50 | 501 |
| snd | 15036.800 | D | 101 | 50 | 51 |
| snd | 15037.397 | D | 151 | 50 | 101 |
| snd | 15039.515 | D | 201 | 50 | 151 |
| snd | 15040.011 | D | 251 | 50 | 201 |
| snd | 15040.587 | D | 301 | 50 | 251 |
| snd | 15041.047 | D | 351 | 50 | 301 |
| snd | 15041.585 | D | 401 | 50 | 351 |
| snd | 15042.507 | D | 451 | 50 | 401 |
| snd | 15042.941 | D | 501 | 50 | 451 |
| snd | 15043.621 | D | 551 | 50 | 501 |
| rcv | 15044.133 | D | 101 | 0 | 151 |
| drop | 15044.997 | D | 601 | 50 | 551 |
| rcv | 18049.362 | D | 151 | 0 | 201 |
| snd | 18050.146 | D | 651 | 50 | 601 |
| rcv | 18052.030 | D | 201 | 0 | 251 |
| snd | 18052.878 | D | 701 | 50 | 651 |
| rcv | 18055.916 | D | 251 | 0 | 301 |
| snd | 18056.827 | D | 751 | 50 | 701 |
| rcv | 18057.495 | D | 301 | 0 | 351 |
| snd | 18060.945 | D | 801 | 50 | 751 |
| rcv | 18061.489 | D | 351 | 0 | 401 |
| snd | 18063.121 | D | 851 | 50 | 801 |
| rcv | 18063.617 | D | 401 | 0 | 451 |
| drop | 18065.509 | D | 901 | 50 | 851 |
| rcv | 21067.269 | D | 451 | 0 | 501 |
| snd | 21068.073 | D | 951 | 50 | 901 |
| rcv | 21070.011 | D | 501 | 0 | 551 |
| snd | 21070.831 | D | 1001 | 50 | 951 |
| rcv | 21071.353 | D | 551 | 0 | 601 |
| snd | 24077.370 | D | 1001 | 50 | 951 |
| snd | 24078.135 | D | 601 | 50 | 551 |
| snd | 24080.237 | D | 651 | 50 | 601 |
| snd | 24080.698 | D | 701 | 50 | 651 |
| snd | 24081.224 | D | 751 | 50 | 701 |
| snd | 24081.683 | D | 801 | 50 | 751 |
| snd | 24082.226 | D | 851 | 50 | 801 |
| snd | 24082.660 | D | 901 | 50 | 851 |
| snd | 24083.134 | D | 951 | 50 | 901 |
| snd | 24083.594 | D | 1001 | 50 | 951 |
| rcv | 24084.239 | D | 601 | 0 | 651 |
| rcv | 24085.024 | D | 651 | 0 | 701 |
| rcv | 24085.625 | D | 701 | 0 | 751 |
| rcv | 24086.589 | D | 751 | 0 | 801 |

```

rcv 24087.113 D 801 0 851
rcv 24088.176 D 851 0 901
rcv 24089.315 D 901 0 951
rcv 24090.303 D 951 0 1001
rcv 24091.250 D 1001 0 1051
snd 24091.966 D 1051 50 1001
drop 24092.282 D 1101 50 1051
snd 27097.271 D 1151 50 1101
drop 27098.058 D 1201 50 1151
snd 30103.294 D 1251 50 1201
snd 30103.990 D 1301 50 1251
snd 30106.003 D 1351 50 1301
snd 30106.613 D 1401 50 1351
snd 30110.052 D 1451 50 1401
snd 30110.652 D 1501 50 1451
rcv 30113.994 D 1051 0 1101
snd 30114.821 D 1551 50 1501
snd 33120.301 D 1101 50 1051
snd 33120.902 D 1151 50 1101
snd 33122.931 D 1201 50 1151
snd 33123.393 D 1251 50 1201
snd 33123.834 D 1301 50 1251
snd 33124.387 D 1351 50 1301
snd 33124.889 D 1401 50 1351
snd 33125.356 D 1451 50 1401
snd 33126.560 D 1501 50 1451
snd 33127.159 D 1551 50 1501
rcv 33127.911 D 1101 0 1151
rcv 33128.597 D 1151 0 1201
rcv 33129.295 D 1201 0 1251
rcv 33129.880 D 1251 0 1301
rcv 33130.396 D 1301 0 1351
rcv 33130.977 D 1351 0 1401
rcv 33131.406 D 1401 0 1451
rcv 33132.178 D 1451 0 1501
rcv 33133.304 D 1501 0 1551
rcv 33134.258 D 1551 0 1601
snd 33134.643 F 1551 0 1501
rcv 33135.495 FA 1551 0 1501
snd 33135.766 A 1501 0 1501

```

Amount of (original) Data Transferred: 1592

Number of Data Segments Sent: 32

Number of (all) Packets Dropped: 8

Number of Retransmitted Segments: 30

Number of Duplicate Acknowledgements received: 1

Receiver

```

rcv 0.038 S 0 0 0
snd 0.735 SA 0 0 1
rcv 2.626 A 0 0 1
rcv 3.574 D 1 50 1
snd 4.477 D 1 0 51
rcv 7.121 D 51 50 1
snd 7.995 D 51 0 101
rcv 3010.225 D 151 50 101
rcv 3011.006 D 201 50 151
rcv 3013.168 D 251 50 201
rcv 3013.817 D 301 50 251
rcv 6016.850 D 401 50 351
rcv 6017.534 D 451 50 401
rcv 15035.442 D 101 50 51
snd 15036.403 D 101 0 151

```

| | | | | | |
|-----|-----------|---|------|----|------|
| rcv | 15037.971 | D | 151 | 50 | 101 |
| snd | 15038.841 | D | 151 | 0 | 201 |
| rcv | 15039.366 | D | 201 | 50 | 151 |
| snd | 15040.368 | D | 201 | 0 | 251 |
| rcv | 15040.996 | D | 251 | 50 | 201 |
| snd | 15041.930 | D | 251 | 0 | 301 |
| rcv | 15042.437 | D | 301 | 50 | 251 |
| snd | 15043.291 | D | 301 | 0 | 351 |
| rcv | 15043.812 | D | 351 | 50 | 301 |
| snd | 15044.588 | D | 351 | 0 | 401 |
| rcv | 15045.015 | D | 401 | 50 | 351 |
| snd | 15045.648 | D | 401 | 0 | 451 |
| rcv | 15046.053 | D | 451 | 50 | 401 |
| snd | 15046.730 | D | 451 | 0 | 501 |
| rcv | 15047.070 | D | 501 | 50 | 451 |
| snd | 15047.757 | D | 501 | 0 | 551 |
| rcv | 15048.136 | D | 551 | 50 | 501 |
| snd | 15048.762 | D | 551 | 0 | 601 |
| rcv | 18048.750 | D | 651 | 50 | 601 |
| rcv | 18051.454 | D | 701 | 50 | 651 |
| rcv | 18055.450 | D | 751 | 50 | 701 |
| rcv | 18059.640 | D | 801 | 50 | 751 |
| rcv | 18061.771 | D | 851 | 50 | 801 |
| rcv | 21066.740 | D | 951 | 50 | 901 |
| rcv | 21069.467 | D | 1001 | 50 | 951 |
| rcv | 24076.199 | D | 1001 | 50 | 951 |
| rcv | 24076.842 | D | 601 | 50 | 551 |
| snd | 24079.175 | D | 601 | 0 | 651 |
| rcv | 24079.714 | D | 651 | 50 | 601 |
| snd | 24080.540 | D | 651 | 0 | 701 |
| rcv | 24081.120 | D | 701 | 50 | 651 |
| snd | 24081.895 | D | 701 | 0 | 751 |
| rcv | 24082.425 | D | 751 | 50 | 701 |
| snd | 24083.420 | D | 751 | 0 | 801 |
| rcv | 24084.007 | D | 801 | 50 | 751 |
| snd | 24085.253 | D | 801 | 0 | 851 |
| rcv | 24085.719 | D | 851 | 50 | 801 |
| snd | 24086.570 | D | 851 | 0 | 901 |
| rcv | 24087.073 | D | 901 | 50 | 851 |
| snd | 24087.699 | D | 901 | 0 | 951 |
| rcv | 24088.071 | D | 951 | 50 | 901 |
| snd | 24088.681 | D | 951 | 0 | 1001 |
| rcv | 24089.056 | D | 1001 | 50 | 951 |
| snd | 24089.637 | D | 1001 | 0 | 1051 |
| rcv | 24090.530 | D | 1051 | 50 | 1001 |
| snd | 24091.113 | D | 1051 | 0 | 1101 |
| rcv | 27095.951 | D | 1151 | 50 | 1101 |
| rcv | 30101.905 | D | 1251 | 50 | 1201 |
| rcv | 30102.585 | D | 1301 | 50 | 1251 |
| rcv | 30104.589 | D | 1351 | 50 | 1301 |
| rcv | 30105.191 | D | 1401 | 50 | 1351 |
| rcv | 30108.667 | D | 1451 | 50 | 1401 |
| rcv | 30109.243 | D | 1501 | 50 | 1451 |
| rcv | 30113.445 | D | 1551 | 50 | 1501 |
| rcv | 33118.941 | D | 1101 | 50 | 1051 |
| snd | 33119.949 | D | 1101 | 0 | 1151 |
| rcv | 33121.410 | D | 1151 | 50 | 1101 |
| snd | 33122.278 | D | 1151 | 0 | 1201 |
| rcv | 33122.816 | D | 1201 | 50 | 1151 |
| snd | 33123.559 | D | 1201 | 0 | 1251 |
| rcv | 33124.008 | D | 1251 | 50 | 1201 |
| snd | 33125.684 | D | 1251 | 0 | 1301 |
| rcv | 33126.273 | D | 1301 | 50 | 1251 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-----------|----|------|----|------|
| snd | 33127.146 | D | 1301 | 0 | 1351 |
| rcv | 33127.568 | D | 1351 | 50 | 1301 |
| snd | 33128.245 | D | 1351 | 0 | 1401 |
| rcv | 33128.695 | D | 1401 | 50 | 1351 |
| snd | 33129.362 | D | 1401 | 0 | 1451 |
| rcv | 33129.820 | D | 1451 | 50 | 1401 |
| snd | 33130.583 | D | 1451 | 0 | 1501 |
| rcv | 33131.001 | D | 1501 | 50 | 1451 |
| snd | 33131.692 | D | 1501 | 0 | 1551 |
| rcv | 33132.057 | D | 1551 | 50 | 1501 |
| snd | 33132.671 | D | 1551 | 0 | 1601 |
| rcv | 33133.595 | F | 1551 | 0 | 1501 |
| snd | 33133.855 | FA | 1551 | 0 | 1552 |
| rcv | 33134.257 | A | 1551 | 0 | 1501 |

Amount of (original) Data Received: 1592
Number of Data Segments Received: 32
Number of duplicate segments received: 22

Appendix B – pdrop = 0.1, MWS = 500bytes, MSS = 50bytes, timeout = 1000ms

Sender

```

snd 1.291      S   0   0   0
rcv 2.268     SA   0   0   1
snd 4.053      A   1   0   1
snd 5.084      D   1  50   1
snd 7.510      D  51  50   1
drop 10.315    D 101  50  51
snd 1016.166   D 151  50 101
snd 1018.212   D 201  50 151
snd 1019.302   D 251  50 201
snd 1019.985   D 301  50 251
snd 1021.420   D 351  50 301
snd 1022.147   D 401  50 351
snd 1023.239   D 451  50 401
rcv 1023.738   D   1   0  51
snd 1027.438   D 501  50 451
rcv 1027.983   D 51   0 101
snd 1031.230   D 551  50 501
snd 2034.158   D 101  50 51
snd 2034.712   D 151  50 101
snd 2036.836   D 201  50 151
snd 2037.352   D 251  50 201
snd 2040.819   D 301  50 251
snd 2041.317   D 351  50 301
snd 2041.834   D 401  50 351
snd 2042.327   D 451  50 401
snd 2042.902   D 501  50 451
snd 2043.722   D 551  50 501
rcv 2046.662   D 101   0 151
drop 2047.822  D 601  50 551
rcv 3048.567   D 151   0 201
snd 3049.562   D 651  50 601
rcv 3051.258   D 201   0 251
snd 3051.975   D 701  50 651
rcv 3052.523   D 251   0 301
snd 3053.559   D 751  50 701
rcv 3054.032   D 301   0 351
snd 3055.023   D 801  50 751
rcv 3055.503   D 351   0 401
snd 3059.512   D 851  50 801
rcv 3060.081   D 401   0 451
snd 3061.786   D 901  50 851
rcv 3062.351   D 451   0 501
snd 3063.122   D 951  50 901
rcv 3063.585   D 501   0 551
snd 3066.960   D 1001  50 951
rcv 3067.387   D 551   0 601
snd 4071.256   D 1001  50 951
snd 4071.884   D 601   50 551
snd 4073.982   D 651   50 601
snd 4074.640   D 701   50 651
snd 4075.009   D 751   50 701
snd 4075.372   D 801   50 751
snd 4075.790   D 851   50 801
snd 4076.197   D 901   50 851
snd 4076.611   D 951   50 901
snd 4077.063   D 1001  50 951
rcv 4077.594   D 601   0 651
rcv 4080.748   D 651   0 701
rcv 4081.214   D 701   0 751

```

```

rcv 4081.547 D 751 0 801
rcv 4082.304 D 801 0 851
rcv 4083.062 D 851 0 901
rcv 4084.077 D 901 0 951
rcv 4085.066 D 951 0 1001
rcv 4086.058 D 1001 0 1051
snd 4086.886 D 1051 50 1001
snd 4087.285 D 1101 50 1051
snd 4090.535 D 1151 50 1101
drop 4090.956 D 1201 50 1151
snd 5094.112 D 1251 50 1201
snd 5094.755 D 1301 50 1251
snd 5096.978 D 1351 50 1301
snd 5097.895 D 1401 50 1351
snd 5098.917 D 1451 50 1401
snd 5099.549 D 1501 50 1451
rcv 5100.991 D 1051 0 1101
snd 5101.756 D 1551 50 1501
rcv 5102.356 D 1101 0 1151
drop 5103.070 D 1601 50 1551
rcv 6105.008 D 1151 0 1201
snd 6105.771 D 1651 50 1601
snd 7108.722 D 1201 50 1151
snd 7109.312 D 1251 50 1201
snd 7111.436 D 1301 50 1251
snd 7111.874 D 1351 50 1301
snd 7112.319 D 1401 50 1351
snd 7112.796 D 1451 50 1401
snd 7113.221 D 1501 50 1451
snd 7113.629 D 1551 50 1501
snd 7114.068 D 1601 50 1551
snd 7114.643 D 1651 50 1601
rcv 7115.038 D 1201 0 1251
snd 7116.446 D 1701 50 1651
rcv 7116.982 D 1251 0 1301
snd 7117.590 D 1751 50 1701
rcv 7118.032 D 1301 0 1351
snd 7118.679 D 1801 50 1751
rcv 7119.380 D 1351 0 1401
snd 7120.374 D 1851 50 1801
rcv 7120.804 D 1401 0 1451
snd 7122.196 D 1901 50 1851
rcv 7122.721 D 1451 0 1501
snd 7123.644 D 1951 50 1901
rcv 7123.979 D 1501 0 1551
rcv 7124.440 D 1551 0 1601
rcv 7125.124 D 1601 0 1651
rcv 7125.568 D 1651 0 1701
rcv 7125.950 D 1701 0 1751
rcv 7126.375 D 1751 0 1801
rcv 7126.760 D 1801 0 1851
rcv 7127.359 D 1851 0 1901
rcv 7128.230 D 1901 0 1951
rcv 7129.088 D 1951 0 2001
snd 7129.653 F 1951 0 1901
rcv 7130.393 FA 1951 0 1901
snd 7133.075 A 1901 0 1901

```

Amount of (original) Data Transferred: 1953
 Number of Data Segments Sent: 40
 Number of (all) Packets Dropped: 4
 Number of Retransmitted Segments: 30
 Number of Duplicate Acknowledgements received: 2

Receiver

| | | | | | |
|-----|----------|----|------|----|------|
| rcv | 0.038 | S | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| snd | 0.531 | SA | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| rcv | 2.273 | A | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| rcv | 3.177 | D | 1 | 50 | 1 |
| snd | 3.697 | D | 1 | 0 | 51 |
| rcv | 6.552 | D | 51 | 50 | 1 |
| snd | 7.119 | D | 51 | 0 | 101 |
| rcv | 1009.755 | D | 151 | 50 | 101 |
| rcv | 1011.676 | D | 201 | 50 | 151 |
| rcv | 1012.348 | D | 251 | 50 | 201 |
| rcv | 1012.857 | D | 301 | 50 | 251 |
| rcv | 1013.420 | D | 351 | 50 | 301 |
| rcv | 1013.945 | D | 401 | 50 | 351 |
| rcv | 1014.480 | D | 451 | 50 | 401 |
| rcv | 1015.755 | D | 501 | 50 | 451 |
| rcv | 1019.091 | D | 551 | 50 | 501 |
| rcv | 2021.408 | D | 101 | 50 | 51 |
| snd | 2022.221 | D | 101 | 0 | 151 |
| rcv | 2026.631 | D | 151 | 50 | 101 |
| snd | 2027.483 | D | 151 | 0 | 201 |
| rcv | 2028.149 | D | 201 | 50 | 151 |
| snd | 2028.996 | D | 201 | 0 | 251 |
| rcv | 2029.531 | D | 251 | 50 | 201 |
| snd | 2030.476 | D | 251 | 0 | 301 |
| rcv | 2030.987 | D | 301 | 50 | 251 |
| snd | 2032.044 | D | 301 | 0 | 351 |
| rcv | 2032.624 | D | 351 | 50 | 301 |
| snd | 2033.477 | D | 351 | 0 | 401 |
| rcv | 2033.934 | D | 401 | 50 | 351 |
| snd | 2035.143 | D | 401 | 0 | 451 |
| rcv | 2035.569 | D | 451 | 50 | 401 |
| snd | 2036.284 | D | 451 | 0 | 501 |
| rcv | 2036.671 | D | 501 | 50 | 451 |
| snd | 2037.307 | D | 501 | 0 | 551 |
| rcv | 2037.692 | D | 551 | 50 | 501 |
| snd | 2038.296 | D | 551 | 0 | 601 |
| rcv | 3038.694 | D | 651 | 50 | 601 |
| rcv | 3041.290 | D | 701 | 50 | 651 |
| rcv | 3045.031 | D | 751 | 50 | 701 |
| rcv | 3049.850 | D | 801 | 50 | 751 |
| rcv | 3053.823 | D | 851 | 50 | 801 |
| rcv | 3056.901 | D | 901 | 50 | 851 |
| rcv | 3061.740 | D | 951 | 50 | 901 |
| rcv | 3069.685 | D | 1001 | 50 | 951 |
| rcv | 4081.470 | D | 1001 | 50 | 951 |
| rcv | 4081.918 | D | 601 | 50 | 551 |
| snd | 4083.862 | D | 601 | 0 | 651 |
| rcv | 4084.352 | D | 651 | 50 | 601 |
| snd | 4084.951 | D | 651 | 0 | 701 |
| rcv | 4085.342 | D | 701 | 50 | 651 |
| snd | 4085.824 | D | 701 | 0 | 751 |
| rcv | 4086.143 | D | 751 | 50 | 701 |
| snd | 4086.697 | D | 751 | 0 | 801 |
| rcv | 4087.067 | D | 801 | 50 | 751 |
| snd | 4087.971 | D | 801 | 0 | 851 |
| rcv | 4088.398 | D | 851 | 50 | 801 |
| snd | 4089.239 | D | 851 | 0 | 901 |
| rcv | 4089.500 | D | 901 | 50 | 851 |
| snd | 4090.051 | D | 901 | 0 | 951 |
| rcv | 4090.893 | D | 951 | 50 | 901 |
| snd | 4091.384 | D | 951 | 0 | 1001 |
| rcv | 4091.674 | D | 1001 | 50 | 951 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|----------|----|------|----|------|
| snd | 4092.157 | D | 1001 | 0 | 1051 |
| rcv | 4093.404 | D | 1051 | 50 | 1001 |
| snd | 4094.239 | D | 1051 | 0 | 1101 |
| rcv | 4094.513 | D | 1101 | 50 | 1051 |
| snd | 4094.889 | D | 1101 | 0 | 1151 |
| rcv | 4095.197 | D | 1151 | 50 | 1101 |
| snd | 4095.715 | D | 1151 | 0 | 1201 |
| rcv | 5100.510 | D | 1251 | 50 | 1201 |
| rcv | 5101.158 | D | 1301 | 50 | 1251 |
| rcv | 5103.485 | D | 1351 | 50 | 1301 |
| rcv | 5104.208 | D | 1401 | 50 | 1351 |
| rcv | 5107.498 | D | 1451 | 50 | 1401 |
| rcv | 5108.124 | D | 1501 | 50 | 1451 |
| rcv | 5112.224 | D | 1551 | 50 | 1501 |
| rcv | 6118.240 | D | 1651 | 50 | 1601 |
| rcv | 7120.614 | D | 1201 | 50 | 1151 |
| snd | 7121.366 | D | 1201 | 0 | 1251 |
| rcv | 7123.173 | D | 1251 | 50 | 1201 |
| snd | 7123.964 | D | 1251 | 0 | 1301 |
| rcv | 7124.752 | D | 1301 | 50 | 1251 |
| snd | 7125.508 | D | 1301 | 0 | 1351 |
| rcv | 7125.951 | D | 1351 | 50 | 1301 |
| snd | 7126.867 | D | 1351 | 0 | 1401 |
| rcv | 7127.506 | D | 1401 | 50 | 1351 |
| snd | 7128.354 | D | 1401 | 0 | 1451 |
| rcv | 7128.840 | D | 1451 | 50 | 1401 |
| snd | 7129.751 | D | 1451 | 0 | 1501 |
| rcv | 7130.197 | D | 1501 | 50 | 1451 |
| snd | 7131.167 | D | 1501 | 0 | 1551 |
| rcv | 7131.698 | D | 1551 | 50 | 1501 |
| snd | 7132.569 | D | 1551 | 0 | 1601 |
| rcv | 7133.076 | D | 1601 | 50 | 1551 |
| snd | 7136.281 | D | 1601 | 0 | 1651 |
| rcv | 7136.652 | D | 1651 | 50 | 1601 |
| snd | 7140.416 | D | 1651 | 0 | 1701 |
| rcv | 7140.660 | D | 1701 | 50 | 1651 |
| snd | 7141.017 | D | 1701 | 0 | 1751 |
| rcv | 7141.767 | D | 1751 | 50 | 1701 |
| snd | 7142.261 | D | 1751 | 0 | 1801 |
| rcv | 7142.618 | D | 1801 | 50 | 1751 |
| snd | 7143.805 | D | 1801 | 0 | 1851 |
| rcv | 7144.353 | D | 1851 | 50 | 1801 |
| snd | 7145.126 | D | 1851 | 0 | 1901 |
| rcv | 7145.433 | D | 1901 | 50 | 1851 |
| snd | 7147.031 | D | 1901 | 0 | 1951 |
| rcv | 7147.396 | D | 1951 | 50 | 1901 |
| snd | 7150.794 | D | 1951 | 0 | 2001 |
| rcv | 7152.546 | F | 1951 | 0 | 1901 |
| snd | 7153.102 | FA | 1951 | 0 | 1952 |
| rcv | 7153.579 | A | 1951 | 0 | 1901 |

Amount of (original) Data Received: 1953
 Number of Data Segments Received: 40
 Number of duplicate segments received: 26

Appendix C – pdrop = 0.1, MWS = 500bytes, MSS = 50bytes, timeout = 4000ms

Sender

```

snd 1.110    S    0    0    0
rcv 2.219    SA   0    0    1
snd 3.755    A    1    0    1
snd 4.729    D    1   50    1
snd 5.348    D   51   50    1
drop 5.855   D  101   50   51
snd 4011.673 D   151   50  101
snd 4012.350 D   201   50  151
snd 4014.424 D   251   50  201
snd 4014.999 D   301   50  251
snd 4018.468 D   351   50  301
snd 4019.157 D   401   50  351
snd 4022.743 D   451   50  401
rcv 4023.276 D    1    0   51
snd 4027.118 D   501   50  451
rcv 4029.883 D    51    0  101
snd 4030.609 D   551   50  501
snd 8033.099 D   101   50   51
snd 8033.680 D   151   50  101
snd 8035.923 D   201   50  151
snd 8036.455 D   251   50  201
snd 8036.854 D   301   50  251
snd 8037.240 D   351   50  301
snd 8037.695 D   401   50  351
snd 8038.137 D   451   50  401
snd 8038.530 D   501   50  451
snd 8038.988 D   551   50  501
rcv 8039.591 D   101    0  151
drop 8040.390 D   601   50  551
rcv 12043.904 D   151    0  201
snd 12044.661 D   651   50  601
rcv 12046.736 D   201    0  251
snd 12047.526 D   701   50  651
rcv 12050.761 D   251    0  301
snd 12051.494 D   751   50  701
rcv 12054.791 D   301    0  351
snd 12055.565 D   801   50  751
rcv 12058.535 D   351    0  401
snd 12059.380 D   851   50  801
rcv 12062.611 D   401    0  451
snd 12063.245 D   901   50  851
rcv 12063.711 D   451    0  501
snd 12067.480 D   951   50  901
rcv 12068.109 D   501    0  551
snd 12071.166 D  1001   50  951
rcv 12071.693 D   551    0  601
snd 16080.040 D  1001   50  951
snd 16080.586 D   601   50  551
snd 16082.678 D   651   50  601
snd 16083.170 D   701   50  651
snd 16083.610 D   751   50  701
snd 16084.044 D   801   50  751
snd 16084.425 D   851   50  801
snd 16084.757 D   901   50  851
snd 16085.212 D   951   50  901
snd 16085.661 D  1001   50  951
rcv 16086.125 D   601    0  651
rcv 16087.444 D   651    0  701
rcv 16088.065 D   701    0  751
rcv 16088.649 D   751    0  801

```

| | | | | | |
|------|-----------|----|------|----|------|
| rcv | 16089.270 | D | 801 | 0 | 851 |
| rcv | 16090.180 | D | 851 | 0 | 901 |
| rcv | 16091.429 | D | 901 | 0 | 951 |
| rcv | 16092.525 | D | 951 | 0 | 1001 |
| rcv | 16093.500 | D | 1001 | 0 | 1051 |
| snd | 16094.371 | D | 1051 | 50 | 1001 |
| snd | 16095.016 | D | 1101 | 50 | 1051 |
| snd | 16096.006 | D | 1151 | 50 | 1101 |
| drop | 16096.571 | D | 1201 | 50 | 1151 |
| snd | 20098.714 | D | 1251 | 50 | 1201 |
| snd | 20099.483 | D | 1301 | 50 | 1251 |
| snd | 20101.758 | D | 1351 | 50 | 1301 |
| snd | 20102.394 | D | 1401 | 50 | 1351 |
| snd | 20103.802 | D | 1451 | 50 | 1401 |
| snd | 20104.429 | D | 1501 | 50 | 1451 |
| rcv | 20106.133 | D | 1051 | 0 | 1101 |
| snd | 20106.887 | D | 1551 | 50 | 1501 |
| rcv | 20107.345 | D | 1101 | 0 | 1151 |
| drop | 20109.386 | D | 1601 | 50 | 1551 |
| rcv | 24113.735 | D | 1151 | 0 | 1201 |
| snd | 24114.269 | D | 1651 | 50 | 1601 |
| snd | 28123.025 | D | 1201 | 50 | 1151 |
| snd | 28123.444 | D | 1251 | 50 | 1201 |
| snd | 28126.680 | D | 1301 | 50 | 1251 |
| snd | 28127.168 | D | 1351 | 50 | 1301 |
| snd | 28127.612 | D | 1401 | 50 | 1351 |
| snd | 28128.065 | D | 1451 | 50 | 1401 |
| snd | 28128.421 | D | 1501 | 50 | 1451 |
| snd | 28128.861 | D | 1551 | 50 | 1501 |
| snd | 28129.149 | D | 1601 | 50 | 1551 |
| snd | 28129.618 | D | 1651 | 50 | 1601 |
| rcv | 28130.058 | D | 1201 | 0 | 1251 |
| snd | 28130.748 | D | 1701 | 50 | 1651 |
| rcv | 28131.195 | D | 1251 | 0 | 1301 |
| snd | 28131.797 | D | 1751 | 50 | 1701 |
| rcv | 28132.136 | D | 1301 | 0 | 1351 |
| snd | 28132.803 | D | 1801 | 50 | 1751 |
| rcv | 28133.440 | D | 1351 | 0 | 1401 |
| snd | 28134.025 | D | 1851 | 50 | 1801 |
| rcv | 28134.370 | D | 1401 | 0 | 1451 |
| snd | 28134.856 | D | 1901 | 50 | 1851 |
| rcv | 28135.152 | D | 1451 | 0 | 1501 |
| snd | 28135.596 | D | 1951 | 50 | 1901 |
| rcv | 28135.876 | D | 1501 | 0 | 1551 |
| rcv | 28136.184 | D | 1551 | 0 | 1601 |
| rcv | 28136.700 | D | 1601 | 0 | 1651 |
| rcv | 28137.056 | D | 1651 | 0 | 1701 |
| rcv | 28137.335 | D | 1701 | 0 | 1751 |
| rcv | 28137.566 | D | 1751 | 0 | 1801 |
| rcv | 28137.873 | D | 1801 | 0 | 1851 |
| rcv | 28138.131 | D | 1851 | 0 | 1901 |
| rcv | 28138.401 | D | 1901 | 0 | 1951 |
| rcv | 28138.941 | D | 1951 | 0 | 2001 |
| snd | 28139.446 | F | 1951 | 0 | 1901 |
| rcv | 28140.341 | FA | 1951 | 0 | 1901 |
| snd | 28141.728 | A | 1901 | 0 | 1901 |

Amount of (original) Data Transferred: 1953

Number of Data Segments Sent: 40

Number of (all) Packets Dropped: 4

Number of Retransmitted Segments: 30

Number of Duplicate Acknowledgements received: 2

Receiver

| | | | | | |
|-----|-----------|----|------|----|------|
| rcv | 0.068 | S | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| snd | 0.820 | SA | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| rcv | 2.895 | A | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| rcv | 3.583 | D | 1 | 50 | 1 |
| snd | 4.475 | D | 1 | 0 | 51 |
| rcv | 5.083 | D | 51 | 50 | 1 |
| snd | 5.732 | D | 51 | 0 | 101 |
| rcv | 4010.610 | D | 151 | 50 | 101 |
| rcv | 4011.260 | D | 201 | 50 | 151 |
| rcv | 4013.334 | D | 251 | 50 | 201 |
| rcv | 4013.904 | D | 301 | 50 | 251 |
| rcv | 4017.338 | D | 351 | 50 | 301 |
| rcv | 4018.068 | D | 401 | 50 | 351 |
| rcv | 4022.233 | D | 451 | 50 | 401 |
| rcv | 4026.396 | D | 501 | 50 | 451 |
| rcv | 4029.543 | D | 551 | 50 | 501 |
| rcv | 8032.037 | D | 101 | 50 | 51 |
| snd | 8032.753 | D | 101 | 0 | 151 |
| rcv | 8034.709 | D | 151 | 50 | 101 |
| snd | 8035.465 | D | 151 | 0 | 201 |
| rcv | 8036.071 | D | 201 | 50 | 151 |
| snd | 8036.808 | D | 201 | 0 | 251 |
| rcv | 8037.355 | D | 251 | 50 | 201 |
| snd | 8038.267 | D | 251 | 0 | 301 |
| rcv | 8038.793 | D | 301 | 50 | 251 |
| snd | 8040.683 | D | 301 | 0 | 351 |
| rcv | 8041.269 | D | 351 | 50 | 301 |
| snd | 8042.054 | D | 351 | 0 | 401 |
| rcv | 8042.599 | D | 401 | 50 | 351 |
| snd | 8043.429 | D | 401 | 0 | 451 |
| rcv | 8044.951 | D | 451 | 50 | 401 |
| snd | 8045.776 | D | 451 | 0 | 501 |
| rcv | 8048.094 | D | 501 | 50 | 451 |
| snd | 8048.914 | D | 501 | 0 | 551 |
| rcv | 8049.387 | D | 551 | 50 | 501 |
| snd | 8050.168 | D | 551 | 0 | 601 |
| rcv | 12043.603 | D | 651 | 50 | 601 |
| rcv | 12046.456 | D | 701 | 50 | 651 |
| rcv | 12050.433 | D | 751 | 50 | 701 |
| rcv | 12054.457 | D | 801 | 50 | 751 |
| rcv | 12058.328 | D | 851 | 50 | 801 |
| rcv | 12062.181 | D | 901 | 50 | 851 |
| rcv | 12066.506 | D | 951 | 50 | 901 |
| rcv | 12070.104 | D | 1001 | 50 | 951 |
| rcv | 16078.940 | D | 1001 | 50 | 951 |
| rcv | 16079.461 | D | 601 | 50 | 551 |
| snd | 16081.769 | D | 601 | 0 | 651 |
| rcv | 16082.202 | D | 651 | 50 | 601 |
| snd | 16082.931 | D | 651 | 0 | 701 |
| rcv | 16083.416 | D | 701 | 50 | 651 |
| snd | 16084.750 | D | 701 | 0 | 751 |
| rcv | 16085.304 | D | 751 | 50 | 701 |
| snd | 16086.485 | D | 751 | 0 | 801 |
| rcv | 16086.883 | D | 801 | 50 | 751 |
| snd | 16087.681 | D | 801 | 0 | 851 |
| rcv | 16088.153 | D | 851 | 50 | 801 |
| snd | 16088.864 | D | 851 | 0 | 901 |
| rcv | 16089.465 | D | 901 | 50 | 851 |
| snd | 16090.076 | D | 901 | 0 | 951 |
| rcv | 16090.532 | D | 951 | 50 | 901 |
| snd | 16091.164 | D | 951 | 0 | 1001 |
| rcv | 16091.547 | D | 1001 | 50 | 951 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-----------|----|------|----|------|
| snd | 16092.146 | D | 1001 | 0 | 1051 |
| rcv | 16093.319 | D | 1051 | 50 | 1001 |
| snd | 16093.974 | D | 1051 | 0 | 1101 |
| rcv | 16094.712 | D | 1101 | 50 | 1051 |
| snd | 16095.710 | D | 1101 | 0 | 1151 |
| rcv | 16096.071 | D | 1151 | 50 | 1101 |
| snd | 16096.675 | D | 1151 | 0 | 1201 |
| rcv | 20097.673 | D | 1251 | 50 | 1201 |
| rcv | 20098.452 | D | 1301 | 50 | 1251 |
| rcv | 20100.679 | D | 1351 | 50 | 1301 |
| rcv | 20101.280 | D | 1401 | 50 | 1351 |
| rcv | 20102.692 | D | 1451 | 50 | 1401 |
| rcv | 20103.312 | D | 1501 | 50 | 1451 |
| rcv | 20105.796 | D | 1551 | 50 | 1501 |
| rcv | 24113.169 | D | 1651 | 50 | 1601 |
| rcv | 28121.932 | D | 1201 | 50 | 1151 |
| snd | 28122.597 | D | 1201 | 0 | 1251 |
| rcv | 28125.489 | D | 1251 | 50 | 1201 |
| snd | 28126.305 | D | 1251 | 0 | 1301 |
| rcv | 28126.742 | D | 1301 | 50 | 1251 |
| snd | 28127.285 | D | 1301 | 0 | 1351 |
| rcv | 28127.718 | D | 1351 | 50 | 1301 |
| snd | 28128.581 | D | 1351 | 0 | 1401 |
| rcv | 28129.087 | D | 1401 | 50 | 1351 |
| snd | 28129.798 | D | 1401 | 0 | 1451 |
| rcv | 28130.168 | D | 1451 | 50 | 1401 |
| snd | 28130.642 | D | 1451 | 0 | 1501 |
| rcv | 28130.956 | D | 1501 | 50 | 1451 |
| snd | 28131.429 | D | 1501 | 0 | 1551 |
| rcv | 28131.792 | D | 1551 | 50 | 1501 |
| snd | 28132.607 | D | 1551 | 0 | 1601 |
| rcv | 28132.945 | D | 1601 | 50 | 1551 |
| snd | 28133.378 | D | 1601 | 0 | 1651 |
| rcv | 28133.597 | D | 1651 | 50 | 1601 |
| snd | 28134.007 | D | 1651 | 0 | 1701 |
| rcv | 28134.237 | D | 1701 | 50 | 1651 |
| snd | 28134.571 | D | 1701 | 0 | 1751 |
| rcv | 28134.748 | D | 1751 | 50 | 1701 |
| snd | 28135.055 | D | 1751 | 0 | 1801 |
| rcv | 28135.333 | D | 1801 | 50 | 1751 |
| snd | 28135.698 | D | 1801 | 0 | 1851 |
| rcv | 28135.993 | D | 1851 | 50 | 1801 |
| snd | 28136.391 | D | 1851 | 0 | 1901 |
| rcv | 28136.618 | D | 1901 | 50 | 1851 |
| snd | 28136.942 | D | 1901 | 0 | 1951 |
| rcv | 28137.167 | D | 1951 | 50 | 1901 |
| snd | 28137.636 | D | 1951 | 0 | 2001 |
| rcv | 28138.754 | F | 1951 | 0 | 1901 |
| snd | 28138.984 | FA | 1951 | 0 | 1952 |
| rcv | 28140.562 | A | 1951 | 0 | 1901 |

Amount of (original) Data Received: 1953
 Number of Data Segments Received: 40
 Number of duplicate segments received: 26

Appendix C – pdrop = 0.1, MWS = 500bytes, MSS = 50bytes, timeout = 250ms

Sender

```

snd 1.350   S   0   0   0
rcv 2.380  SA   0   0   1
snd 4.250   A   1   0   1
snd 5.125   D   1  50   1
snd 7.984   D  51  50   1
drop 8.497  D 101  50  51
snd 259.146 D 151  50 101
snd 259.613 D 201  50 151
snd 261.489 D 251  50 201
snd 261.816 D 301  50 251
snd 262.099 D 351  50 301
snd 262.454 D 401  50 351
snd 262.895 D 451  50 401
rcv 263.138 D   1   0  51
snd 263.458 D 501  50 451
rcv 263.672 D  51   0 101
snd 264.101 D 551  50 501
snd 515.504 D 101  50  51
snd 516.645 D 151  50 101
snd 518.537 D 201  50 151
snd 519.044 D 251  50 201
snd 520.092 D 301  50 251
snd 520.663 D 351  50 301
snd 521.757 D 401  50 351
snd 522.265 D 451  50 401
snd 523.152 D 501  50 451
snd 523.594 D 551  50 501
rcv 524.563 D 101   0 151
drop 525.297 D 601  50 551
rcv 782.845 D 151   0 201
snd 783.685 D 651  50 601
rcv 785.458 D 201   0 251
snd 786.273 D 701  50 651
rcv 786.883 D 251   0 301
snd 790.308 D 751  50 701
rcv 790.818 D 301   0 351
snd 794.336 D 801  50 751
rcv 794.819 D 351   0 401
snd 798.443 D 851  50 801
rcv 799.173 D 401   0 451
snd 802.374 D 901  50 851
rcv 802.856 D 451   0 501
snd 806.312 D 951  50 901
rcv 806.796 D 501   0 551
snd 810.266 D 1001  50 951
rcv 810.782 D 551   0 601
snd 1068.385 D 1001  50 951
snd 1068.816 D 601  50 551
snd 1070.832 D 651  50 601
snd 1071.296 D 701  50 651
snd 1071.606 D 751  50 701
snd 1071.992 D 801  50 751
snd 1072.367 D 851  50 801
snd 1072.702 D 901  50 851
snd 1073.118 D 951  50 901
snd 1073.491 D 1001  50 951
rcv 1073.710 D 601   0 651
rcv 1074.118 D 651   0 701
rcv 1074.452 D 701   0 751
rcv 1074.856 D 751   0 801

```

| | | | | | |
|------|----------|----|------|----|------|
| rcv | 1075.164 | D | 801 | 0 | 851 |
| rcv | 1075.605 | D | 851 | 0 | 901 |
| rcv | 1076.403 | D | 901 | 0 | 951 |
| rcv | 1077.371 | D | 951 | 0 | 1001 |
| rcv | 1078.518 | D | 1001 | 0 | 1051 |
| snd | 1079.200 | D | 1051 | 50 | 1001 |
| snd | 1079.586 | D | 1101 | 50 | 1051 |
| snd | 1080.176 | D | 1151 | 50 | 1101 |
| drop | 1080.474 | D | 1201 | 50 | 1151 |
| snd | 1333.339 | D | 1251 | 50 | 1201 |
| snd | 1334.012 | D | 1301 | 50 | 1251 |
| snd | 1335.875 | D | 1351 | 50 | 1301 |
| snd | 1336.347 | D | 1401 | 50 | 1351 |
| snd | 1337.330 | D | 1451 | 50 | 1401 |
| snd | 1337.764 | D | 1501 | 50 | 1451 |
| rcv | 1338.194 | D | 1051 | 0 | 1101 |
| snd | 1338.661 | D | 1551 | 50 | 1501 |
| rcv | 1338.987 | D | 1101 | 0 | 1151 |
| drop | 1339.442 | D | 1601 | 50 | 1551 |
| rcv | 1594.967 | D | 1151 | 0 | 1201 |
| snd | 1595.838 | D | 1651 | 50 | 1601 |
| snd | 1853.110 | D | 1201 | 50 | 1151 |
| snd | 1855.211 | D | 1251 | 50 | 1201 |
| snd | 1858.458 | D | 1301 | 50 | 1251 |
| snd | 1858.939 | D | 1351 | 50 | 1301 |
| snd | 1859.451 | D | 1401 | 50 | 1351 |
| snd | 1859.944 | D | 1451 | 50 | 1401 |
| snd | 1860.412 | D | 1501 | 50 | 1451 |
| snd | 1860.970 | D | 1551 | 50 | 1501 |
| snd | 1861.530 | D | 1601 | 50 | 1551 |
| snd | 1862.023 | D | 1651 | 50 | 1601 |
| rcv | 1863.164 | D | 1201 | 0 | 1251 |
| snd | 1864.101 | D | 1701 | 50 | 1651 |
| rcv | 1864.578 | D | 1251 | 0 | 1301 |
| snd | 1865.800 | D | 1751 | 50 | 1701 |
| rcv | 1866.446 | D | 1301 | 0 | 1351 |
| snd | 1867.754 | D | 1801 | 50 | 1751 |
| rcv | 1868.220 | D | 1351 | 0 | 1401 |
| snd | 1868.781 | D | 1851 | 50 | 1801 |
| rcv | 1869.199 | D | 1401 | 0 | 1451 |
| snd | 1870.011 | D | 1901 | 50 | 1851 |
| rcv | 1870.367 | D | 1451 | 0 | 1501 |
| snd | 1870.888 | D | 1951 | 50 | 1901 |
| rcv | 1871.215 | D | 1501 | 0 | 1551 |
| rcv | 1871.589 | D | 1551 | 0 | 1601 |
| rcv | 1872.054 | D | 1601 | 0 | 1651 |
| rcv | 1872.424 | D | 1651 | 0 | 1701 |
| rcv | 1872.901 | D | 1701 | 0 | 1751 |
| rcv | 1873.224 | D | 1751 | 0 | 1801 |
| rcv | 1873.520 | D | 1801 | 0 | 1851 |
| rcv | 1873.855 | D | 1851 | 0 | 1901 |
| rcv | 1874.104 | D | 1901 | 0 | 1951 |
| rcv | 1874.474 | D | 1951 | 0 | 2001 |
| snd | 1874.865 | F | 1951 | 0 | 1901 |
| rcv | 1875.743 | FA | 1951 | 0 | 1901 |
| snd | 1876.037 | A | 1901 | 0 | 1901 |

Amount of (original) Data Transferred: 1953
 Number of Data Segments Sent: 40
 Number of (all) Packets Dropped: 4
 Number of Retransmitted Segments: 30
 Number of Duplicate Acknowledgements received: 2

Receiver

| | | | | | |
|-----|----------|----|------|----|------|
| rcv | 0.045 | S | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| snd | 0.809 | SA | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| rcv | 3.166 | A | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| rcv | 6.401 | D | 1 | 50 | 1 |
| snd | 7.217 | D | 1 | 0 | 51 |
| rcv | 7.780 | D | 51 | 50 | 1 |
| snd | 8.364 | D | 51 | 0 | 101 |
| rcv | 257.816 | D | 151 | 50 | 101 |
| rcv | 258.223 | D | 201 | 50 | 151 |
| rcv | 260.110 | D | 251 | 50 | 201 |
| rcv | 260.572 | D | 301 | 50 | 251 |
| rcv | 260.878 | D | 351 | 50 | 301 |
| rcv | 261.118 | D | 401 | 50 | 351 |
| rcv | 261.492 | D | 451 | 50 | 401 |
| rcv | 262.072 | D | 501 | 50 | 451 |
| rcv | 262.810 | D | 551 | 50 | 501 |
| rcv | 514.940 | D | 101 | 50 | 51 |
| snd | 515.751 | D | 101 | 0 | 151 |
| rcv | 517.062 | D | 151 | 50 | 101 |
| snd | 517.915 | D | 151 | 0 | 201 |
| rcv | 518.780 | D | 201 | 50 | 151 |
| snd | 519.702 | D | 201 | 0 | 251 |
| rcv | 520.202 | D | 251 | 50 | 201 |
| snd | 521.065 | D | 251 | 0 | 301 |
| rcv | 521.774 | D | 301 | 50 | 251 |
| snd | 522.428 | D | 301 | 0 | 351 |
| rcv | 522.795 | D | 351 | 50 | 301 |
| snd | 523.430 | D | 351 | 0 | 401 |
| rcv | 526.821 | D | 401 | 50 | 351 |
| snd | 527.360 | D | 401 | 0 | 451 |
| rcv | 527.752 | D | 451 | 50 | 401 |
| snd | 528.199 | D | 451 | 0 | 501 |
| rcv | 528.584 | D | 501 | 50 | 451 |
| snd | 529.046 | D | 501 | 0 | 551 |
| rcv | 529.392 | D | 551 | 50 | 501 |
| snd | 529.875 | D | 551 | 0 | 601 |
| rcv | 782.386 | D | 651 | 50 | 601 |
| rcv | 784.953 | D | 701 | 50 | 651 |
| rcv | 789.024 | D | 751 | 50 | 701 |
| rcv | 793.057 | D | 801 | 50 | 751 |
| rcv | 797.215 | D | 851 | 50 | 801 |
| rcv | 801.084 | D | 901 | 50 | 851 |
| rcv | 805.039 | D | 951 | 50 | 901 |
| rcv | 808.977 | D | 1001 | 50 | 951 |
| rcv | 1067.029 | D | 1001 | 50 | 951 |
| rcv | 1067.429 | D | 601 | 50 | 551 |
| snd | 1069.512 | D | 601 | 0 | 651 |
| rcv | 1069.785 | D | 651 | 50 | 601 |
| snd | 1070.390 | D | 651 | 0 | 701 |
| rcv | 1070.776 | D | 701 | 50 | 651 |
| snd | 1071.275 | D | 701 | 0 | 751 |
| rcv | 1071.667 | D | 751 | 50 | 701 |
| snd | 1072.196 | D | 751 | 0 | 801 |
| rcv | 1072.608 | D | 801 | 50 | 751 |
| snd | 1073.203 | D | 801 | 0 | 851 |
| rcv | 1073.595 | D | 851 | 50 | 801 |
| snd | 1074.079 | D | 851 | 0 | 901 |
| rcv | 1074.414 | D | 901 | 50 | 851 |
| snd | 1074.863 | D | 901 | 0 | 951 |
| rcv | 1075.404 | D | 951 | 50 | 901 |
| snd | 1075.830 | D | 951 | 0 | 1001 |
| rcv | 1076.202 | D | 1001 | 50 | 951 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|----------|----|------|----|------|
| snd | 1076.741 | D | 1001 | 0 | 1051 |
| rcv | 1077.834 | D | 1051 | 50 | 1001 |
| snd | 1078.425 | D | 1051 | 0 | 1101 |
| rcv | 1078.730 | D | 1101 | 50 | 1051 |
| snd | 1079.197 | D | 1101 | 0 | 1151 |
| rcv | 1079.415 | D | 1151 | 50 | 1101 |
| snd | 1079.896 | D | 1151 | 0 | 1201 |
| rcv | 1332.274 | D | 1251 | 50 | 1201 |
| rcv | 1332.889 | D | 1301 | 50 | 1251 |
| rcv | 1334.563 | D | 1351 | 50 | 1301 |
| rcv | 1335.089 | D | 1401 | 50 | 1351 |
| rcv | 1335.969 | D | 1451 | 50 | 1401 |
| rcv | 1336.346 | D | 1501 | 50 | 1451 |
| rcv | 1337.378 | D | 1551 | 50 | 1501 |
| rcv | 1594.567 | D | 1651 | 50 | 1601 |
| rcv | 1851.835 | D | 1201 | 50 | 1151 |
| snd | 1854.081 | D | 1201 | 0 | 1251 |
| rcv | 1857.023 | D | 1251 | 50 | 1201 |
| snd | 1857.837 | D | 1251 | 0 | 1301 |
| rcv | 1858.391 | D | 1301 | 50 | 1251 |
| snd | 1859.223 | D | 1301 | 0 | 1351 |
| rcv | 1859.713 | D | 1351 | 50 | 1301 |
| snd | 1860.807 | D | 1351 | 0 | 1401 |
| rcv | 1861.735 | D | 1401 | 50 | 1351 |
| snd | 1862.457 | D | 1401 | 0 | 1451 |
| rcv | 1862.883 | D | 1451 | 50 | 1401 |
| snd | 1863.858 | D | 1451 | 0 | 1501 |
| rcv | 1864.358 | D | 1501 | 50 | 1451 |
| snd | 1865.096 | D | 1501 | 0 | 1551 |
| rcv | 1865.755 | D | 1551 | 50 | 1501 |
| snd | 1866.478 | D | 1551 | 0 | 1601 |
| rcv | 1866.858 | D | 1601 | 50 | 1551 |
| snd | 1867.498 | D | 1601 | 0 | 1651 |
| rcv | 1867.841 | D | 1651 | 50 | 1601 |
| snd | 1868.484 | D | 1651 | 0 | 1701 |
| rcv | 1868.843 | D | 1701 | 50 | 1651 |
| snd | 1869.383 | D | 1701 | 0 | 1751 |
| rcv | 1869.697 | D | 1751 | 50 | 1701 |
| snd | 1870.157 | D | 1751 | 0 | 1801 |
| rcv | 1870.410 | D | 1801 | 50 | 1751 |
| snd | 1870.832 | D | 1801 | 0 | 1851 |
| rcv | 1871.112 | D | 1851 | 50 | 1801 |
| snd | 1871.616 | D | 1851 | 0 | 1901 |
| rcv | 1871.850 | D | 1901 | 50 | 1851 |
| snd | 1872.295 | D | 1901 | 0 | 1951 |
| rcv | 1872.552 | D | 1951 | 50 | 1901 |
| snd | 1872.963 | D | 1951 | 0 | 2001 |
| rcv | 1873.883 | F | 1951 | 0 | 1901 |
| snd | 1874.156 | FA | 1951 | 0 | 1952 |
| rcv | 1874.616 | A | 1951 | 0 | 1901 |

Amount of (original) Data Received: 1953
 Number of Data Segments Received: 40
 Number of duplicate segments received: 26