

Maven & Git & PR

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Maven

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Maven

Why do we need Maven?

Easy to download add and remove the dependencies/libraries

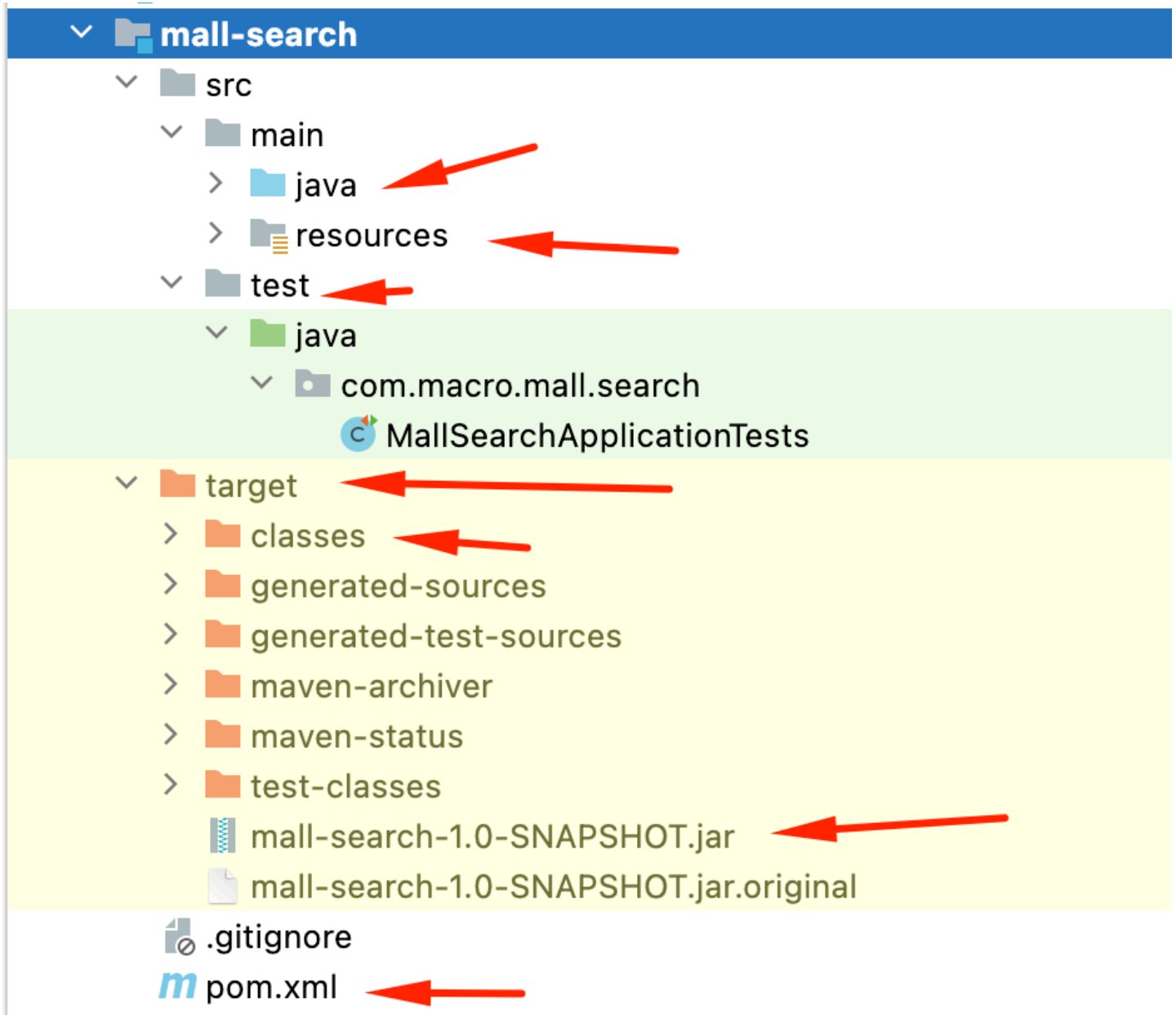
External Libraries

- > < 1.8 > /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk1.8.0_271.jdk/Contents/Home
- > Maven: ch.qos.logback:logback-classic:1.2.3
- > Maven: ch.qos.logback:logback-core:1.2.3
- > Maven: cn.hutool:hutool-all:5.4.0
- > Maven: com.alibaba:druid:1.1.23
- > Maven: com.alibaba:druid-spring-boot-starter:1.1.23
- > Maven: com.aliyun.oss:aliyun-sdk-oss:2.5.0
- > Maven: com.carrotsearch.thirdparty:simple-xml-safe:2.7.1
- > Maven: com.carrotsearch:hppc:0.8.1
- > Maven: com.fasterxml.jackson.core:jackson-annotations:2.11.0
- > Maven: com.fasterxml.jackson.core:jackson-core:2.11.0
- > Maven: com.fasterxml.jackson.core:jackson-databind:2.11.0
- > Maven: com.fasterxml.jackson.dataformat:jackson-dataformat-cbor:2.11.0
- > Maven: com.fasterxml.jackson.dataformat:jackson-dataformat-smile:2.11.0
- > Maven: com.fasterxml.jackson.dataformat:jackson-dataformat-yaml:2.11.0
- > Maven: com.fasterxml.jackson.datatype:jackson-datatype-jdk8:2.11.0
- > Maven: com.fasterxml.jackson.datatype:jackson-datatype-jsr310:2.11.0
- > Maven: com.fasterxml.jackson.module:jackson-module-parameter-names:2.11.0
- > Maven: com.fasterxml:classmate:1.5.1
- > Maven: com.github.jsqlparser:jsqlparser:3.2
- > Maven: com.github.pagehelper:pagehelper:5.2.0

Roles

- Manage **Dependencies**(Package).
- **Build** Project (Cycle)
- Documentation
- Reporting
- Others

Maven Project Architecture



Item	Default
source code	\${basedir}/src/main/java
Resources	\${basedir}/src/main/resources
Tests	\${basedir}/src/test
Compiled byte code	\${basedir}/target
distributable JAR	\${basedir}/target/classes

Repository & Pom.xml

Pom.xml Decomposing

Maven UUIDs

```

1      <groupId>com.chuwa.mall</groupId>
2      <artifactId>oms</artifactId>
3      <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>
4      <packaging>jar</packaging> #WAR

```

produce jar file: **artifactId - version . packaging**

```
oms-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
```

Example:

```

1  <dependency>
2      <groupId>junit</groupId>
3      <artifactId>junit</artifactId>
4      <version>3.8.1</version>
5      <scope>test</scope>
6  </dependency>

```

```

→ junit ls
3.8.1 3.8.2 4.11 4.12 4.13 4.13.1 4.13.2 4.8.2
→ junit cd 3.8.1
→ 3.8.1 ls
_remote.repositories      junit-3.8.1.jar.sha1
junit-3.8.1-sources.jar   junit-3.8.1.pom
junit-3.8.1-sources.jar.sha1  junit-3.8.1.pom.sha1
junit-3.8.1.jar           m2e-lastUpdated.properties

```

Dependency

```

1  <dependencies>
2      <dependency>
3          <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
4          <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-actuator</artifactId>
5      </dependency>
6      <dependency>
7          <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
8          <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-aop</artifactId>
9      </dependency>
10     <dependency>
11         <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
12         <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>

```

```

13         <scope>test</scope>
14     </dependency>
15     <dependency>
16         <groupId>org.projectlombok</groupId>
17         <artifactId>lombok</artifactId>
18     </dependency>
19     <dependency>
20         <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
21         <artifactId>spring-boot-configuration-processor</artifactId>
22         <optional>true</optional>
23     </dependency>
24 </dependencies>

```

Dependency parent-inherit

类似于Java OOP中的继承，当前pom.xml可继承来自于parent pom.xml中的配置。也可以override。

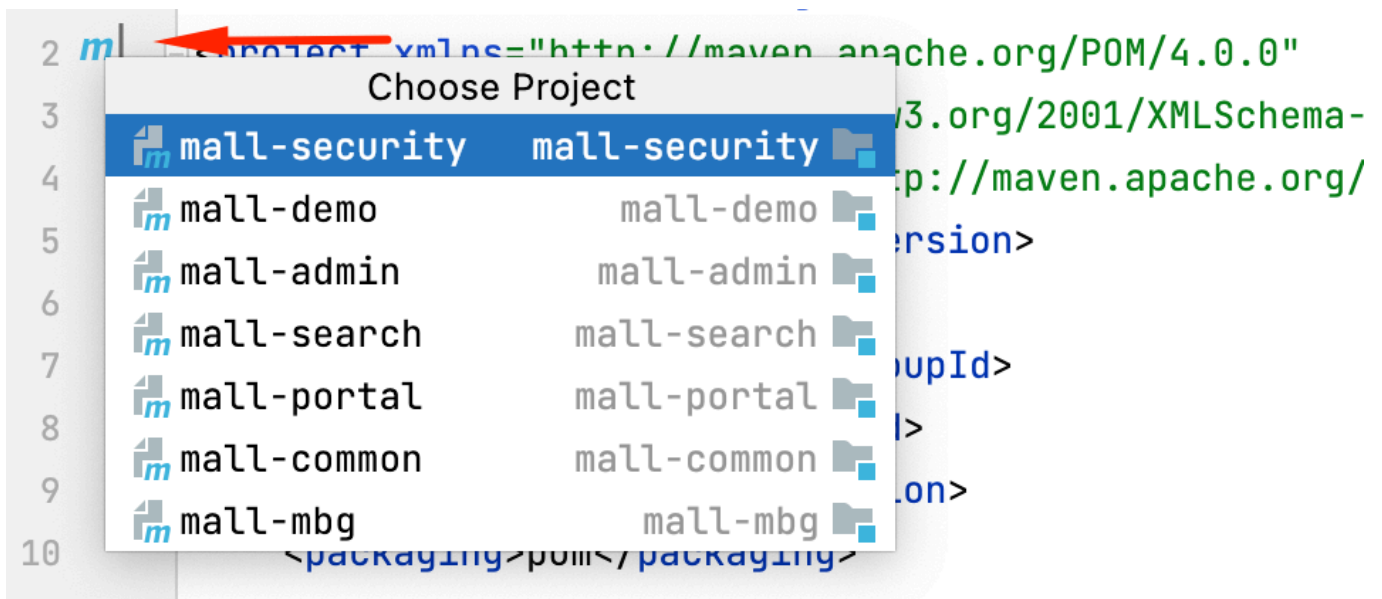
check the parent's pom.xml

```

1     <parent>
2         <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
3         <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
4         <version>2.3.0.RELEASE</version>
5         <relativePath/> <!-- lookup parent from repository -->
6     </parent>

```

该pom.xml 被哪些继承了。



该pom.xml继承了谁

Properties

`${mysql-connector.version}` use the value configured in properties.

```

1      <properties>
2          <project.build.sourceEncoding>UTF-8</project.build.sourceEncoding>
3          <project.reporting.outputEncoding>UTF-8</project.reporting.outputEncoding>
4          <java.version>1.8</java.version>
5          <mysql-connector.version>8.0.22</mysql-connector.version>
6      </properties>
7
8      <dependencies>
9          <!--Mysql数据库驱动-->
10         <dependency>
11             <groupId>mysql</groupId>
12             <artifactId>mysql-connector-java</artifactId>
13             <version>${mysql-connector.version}</version>
14         </dependency>
15
16         <dependency>
17             <groupId>mysql</groupId>
18             <artifactId>mysql-connector-java</artifactId>
19             <version>${mysql-connector.version}</version>
20         </dependency>
21     </dependencies>

```

Plugins

Example

```

1      <build>
2          <plugins>
3              <plugin>
4                  <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
5                  <artifactId>maven-antrun-plugin</artifactId>
6                  <version>1.1</version>
7                  <executions>
8                      <execution>
9                          <id>id.clean</id>
10                         <phase>clean</phase>
11                         <goals>
12                             <goal>run</goal>
13                         </goals>
14                     </executions>

```

```

15         <tasks>
16             <echo>clean phase</echo>
17         </tasks>
18     </configuration>
19 </execution>
20 </executions>
21 </plugin>
22 </plugins>
23 </build>

```

Commands

```
mvn [plugin-name]:[goal-name]
```

e.g. `mvn compiler:compile`

creating project in terminal:

```

1  $> mvn archetype:generate
2  -DgroupId = com.chuwa.app
3  -DartifactId = helloworld
4  -DarchetypeArtifactId = maven-archetype-quickstart
5  -DinteractiveMode = false

```

```

1  mvn compile                #Compiles source code and stores classes to target/classes
2  mvn validate               #Validates project
3  mvn test                   #Runs tests
4  mvn clean                  #Deletes target directory
5  mvn clean package          #Compiled code is packaged to WAR/JAR/deb etc
6  mvn clean install          #Install the artifact in local repository(.m2 Repo)
7  mvn clean deploy           #Copies the package(WAR/JAR/deb etc) to the remote
                              repository
8  mvn verify
9  mvn clean verify
10
11 # Options
12 mvn clean install -Dmaven.test.skip=true           #Skips compiling and running
    tests
13 mvn clean install -DskipTests=true                 #Compiles but skips running
    tests
14 mvn clean install -Dmaven.test.failure.ignore=true #Compiles and executes tests but
    ignores if any tests failed
15 mvn verify Dit.test=TestName                       #Executes specified test
16 mvn clean install -T 4                             # -T is used to specify number
    of threads used, default 2 i.e., 2 threads per CPU.
17 mvn clean install -X/--debug                       #Enables debug mode

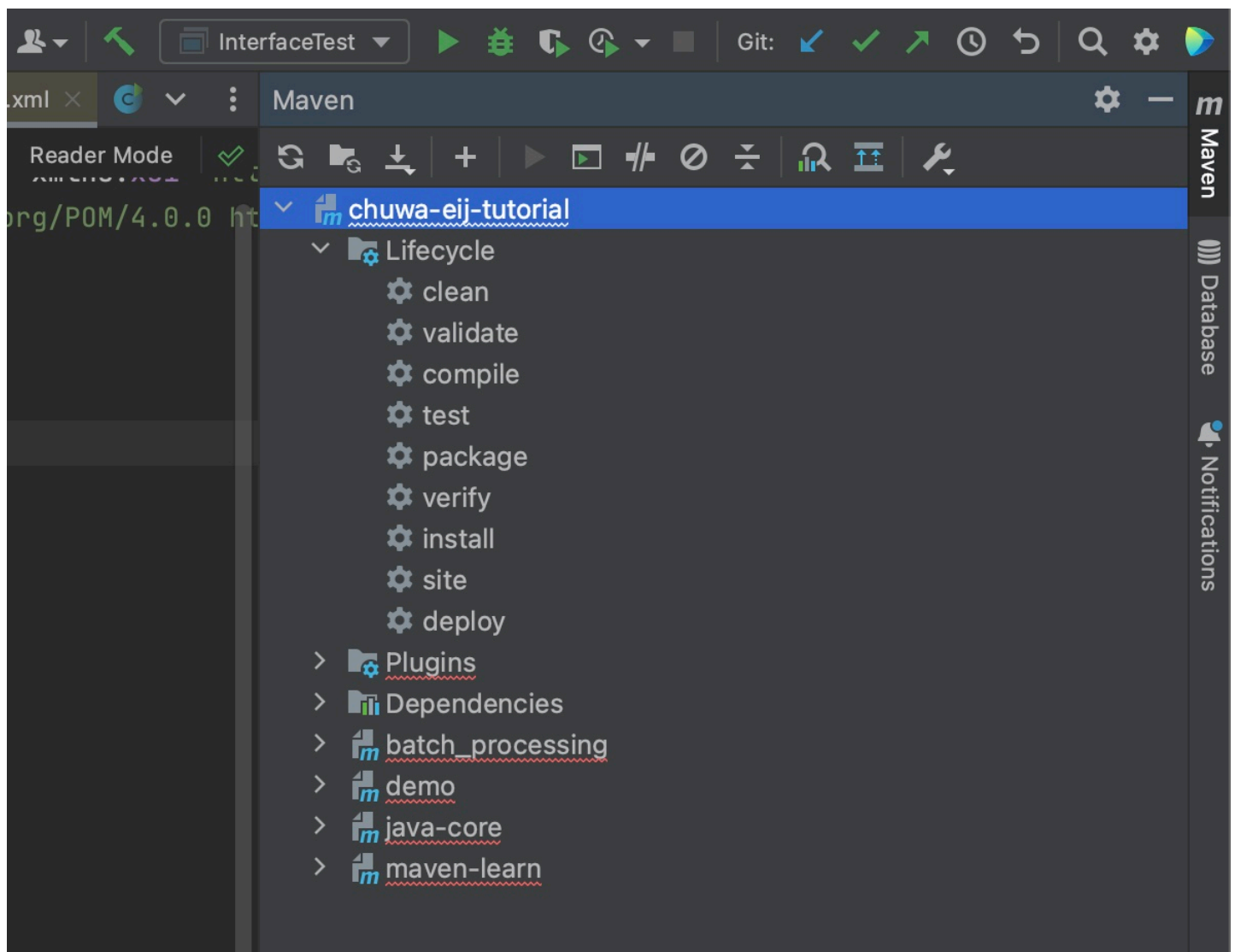
```

```

18 mvn clean package -U/--update-snapshots           #force check on dependency
    updates
19 mvn dependency:purge-local-repository             #Removes local repository
20
21 # Dependency Plugin
22 mvn dependency:analyze                           #Analyzes dependencies of the
    project
23 mvn dependency:tree                             #Prints dependency tree
24 mvn versions:display-dependency-updates          #Displays dependency updates
25 mvn dependency:analyze -DignoreNonCompile=true    #Shows unused dependencies
26
27 # Create java project (JAR):
28 mvn archetype:create -DgroupId=org.onecompiler.project -DartifactId=one-compiler -
    DarchetypeArtifactId=maven-archetype-quickstart

```

IntelliJ run maven



Maven Build Life Cycle (important)

每次build都是从起点到制定phase，只有Test可以跳过。

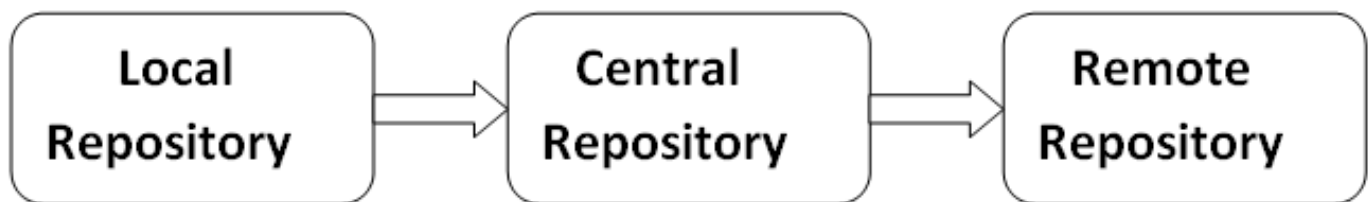
```
mvn clean install -Dmaven.test.skip=true
```

mvn Clean -> prepare-resources -> validate -> package -> install

Phase	Handles	Description
prepare-resources	resource copying	Resource copying can be customized in this phase.
validate	Validating the information	Validates if the project is correct and if all necessary information is available.
compile	compilation	Source code compilation is done in this phase.
Test	Testing	Tests the compiled source code suitable for testing framework.
package	packaging	This phase creates the JAR/WAR package as mentioned in the packaging in POM.xml.
install	installation	This phase installs the package in local/remote maven repository.
Deploy	Deploying	Copies the final package to the remote repository.

Maven Repositories

Local repository then Central repository then Remote repository.



Maven Local Repository

Cached the dependencies in your local machine.

```

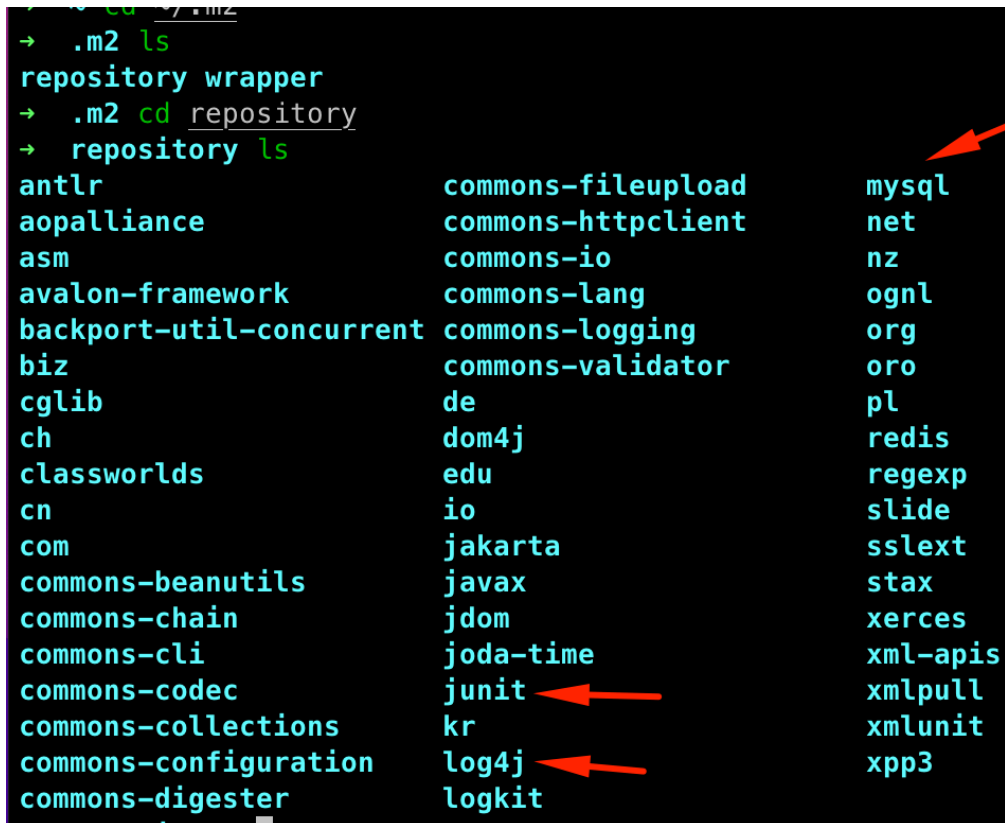
1 cd ~/.m2
2 ls
3 cd repository
  
```

```
➜ ~ cd ~/.m2
```

```

→ .m2 ls
repository wrapper
→ .m2 cd repository
→ repository ls
antlr                commons-fileupload  mysql
aopalliance          commons-httpclient  net
asm                  commons-io           nz
avalon-framework     commons-lang         ognl
backport-util-concurrent commons-logging      org
biz                   commons-validator   oro
cglib                 de                   pl
ch                    dom4j                redis
classworlds          edu                  regexp
cn                    io                    slide
com                   jakarta              ssl
commons-beanutils     javax                stax
commons-chain          jdom                 xerces
commons-cli            joda-time            xml-apis
commons-codec          junit                xmlpull
commons-collections   kr                   xmlunit
commons-configuration log4j                xpp3
commons-digester       logkit

```



Maven Central Repository

Maven **central repository** is located on the web. It has been created by the **apache maven community** itself.

- The path of central repository is: <http://repo1.maven.org/maven2/>.
- The central repository contains a lot of common libraries that can be viewed by this url <http://search.maven.org/#browse>.
- Get dependencies: <https://mvnrepository.com/>
 -

[Home](#) » [junit](#) » [junit](#) » 4.13.2



JUnit » 4.13.2

JUnit is a unit testing framework for Java, created by Erich Gamma and Kent Beck.

License	EPL 1.0
Categories	Testing Frameworks
Organization	JUnit
HomePage	http://junit.org
Date	(Feb 13, 2021)
Files	jar (375 KB) View All
Repositories	Central Minebench Lutece Paris Xceptance
Used By	117,509 artifacts

[Maven](#)
[Gradle](#)
[Gradle \(Short\)](#)
[Gradle \(Kotlin\)](#)
[SBT](#)
[Ivy](#)
[Grape](#)
[Leiningen](#)
[Buildr](#)

```

<!-- https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/junit/junit -->
<dependency>
  <groupId>junit</groupId>
  <artifactId>junit</artifactId>
  <version>4.13.2</version>
  <scope>test</scope>
</dependency>

```

Maven Remote Repository

Maven **remote repository** is located on the web. Most of libraries can be missing from the central repository such as JBoss library etc, so we need to define remote repository in pom.xml file.

Maven远程库也是位于网络上的存储库。例如一个公司可能有很多共享的jar包文件，就可以搭建一个公司内部的远程库，供众多开发人员使用；中央库可以认为是一个特殊的远程库。

```

1  <repositories>
2    <repository>
3      <id>Redhat.Jboss.lib2</id>
4      <url>https://repository.jboss.org/</url>
5    </repository>
6
7    <repository>
8      <id>maven.companynamename.com.lib1</id>
9      <url>http://download.companynamename.org/maven2/lib1</url>
10     <credential></credential>
11   </repository>
12 </repositories>

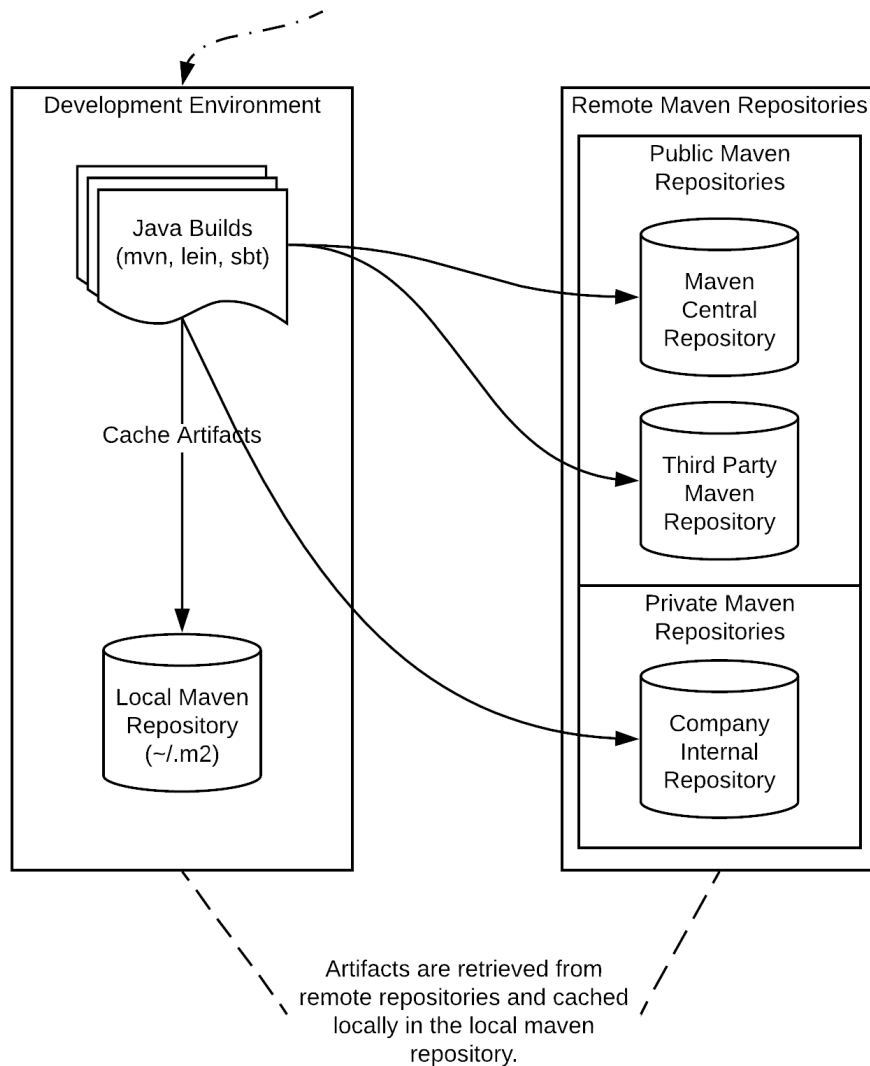
```

Maven Dependency Search Sequence

Maven Repositories

This diagram illustrates how maven repositories fit within the software development lifecycle.

A Maven Development Environment can be on a local developer machine, or part of a continuous integration and deployment environment



When we execute Maven build commands, Maven starts looking for dependency libraries in the following sequence –

- **Step 1** – Search dependency in **local repository**, if not found, move to step 2 else perform the further processing.
- **Step 2** – Search dependency in **central repository**, if not found and remote repository/repositories is/are mentioned then move to step 4. Else it is downloaded to local repository for future reference.
- **Step 3** – If a **remote repository** has not been mentioned Maven simply stops the processing and throws

- **Step 3** – If a remote repository has not been mentioned, maven simply stops the processing and throws error (Unable to find dependency). (公司内部自己开发的lib, 其它开源平台上的dependency, ie. Redhat)
- **Step 4** – Search dependency in remote repository or repositories, if found then it is downloaded to local repository for future reference. Otherwise, Maven stops processing and throws error (Unable to find dependency).

Questions

- Which tool in **Node.js** is similar to **Maven** ?

Git, Github

Commands

```

1  git init # init a git repo(repository-->source code)
2  git status
3  git add .
4  git commit -m "some message"
5  git push origin master/main
6
7  # 不commit当前的changes, 但是要切换到别的branch, 则stash changes, 回来后再pop
8  # 演示IntelliJ上的操作
9  git stash
10 git stash pop
11
12 #Branches
13 git branch branch_name
14 git checkout branch_name
15 git checkout -b branch_name # create and checkout to branch_name
16
17 # Git Remote
18 git remote -v
19 origin https://github.com/TAIsRich/chuwa-eij.git (fetch)
20 origin https://github.com/TAIsRich/chuwa-eij.git (push)
21 upstream https://github.com/BlgO/Everything-In-Java.git (fetch)
22 upstream https://github.com/BlgO/Everything-In-Java.git (push)
23
24 git remote add upstream https://github.com/BlgO/Everything-In-Java.git
25 git remote add upstream https://github.com/BlgO/Everything-In-Java11.git
26 git remote add upstreamWhateverName https://github.com/BlgO/Everything-In-Java11.git
27
28 git add "localfiles.java"
29 git commit -m 'something'
30 git push

```

git branch + # branch 相关的命令

git remote + # remote(远程) 相关的命令

Important Concepts

```
git push github-url branchName
```

我们用**origin/upstream** 来代替很长的url

Origin -> <https://github.com/TAIsRich/chuwa-eij.git>

Upstream -> <https://github.com/sth/else.git>

How to raise a PR?(Pull Request)

PR是基于branch的

TAIsRich / chuwa-eij-tutorial-june (Public)

<> Code Issues Pull requests Actions Projects Wiki Security Insights Settings

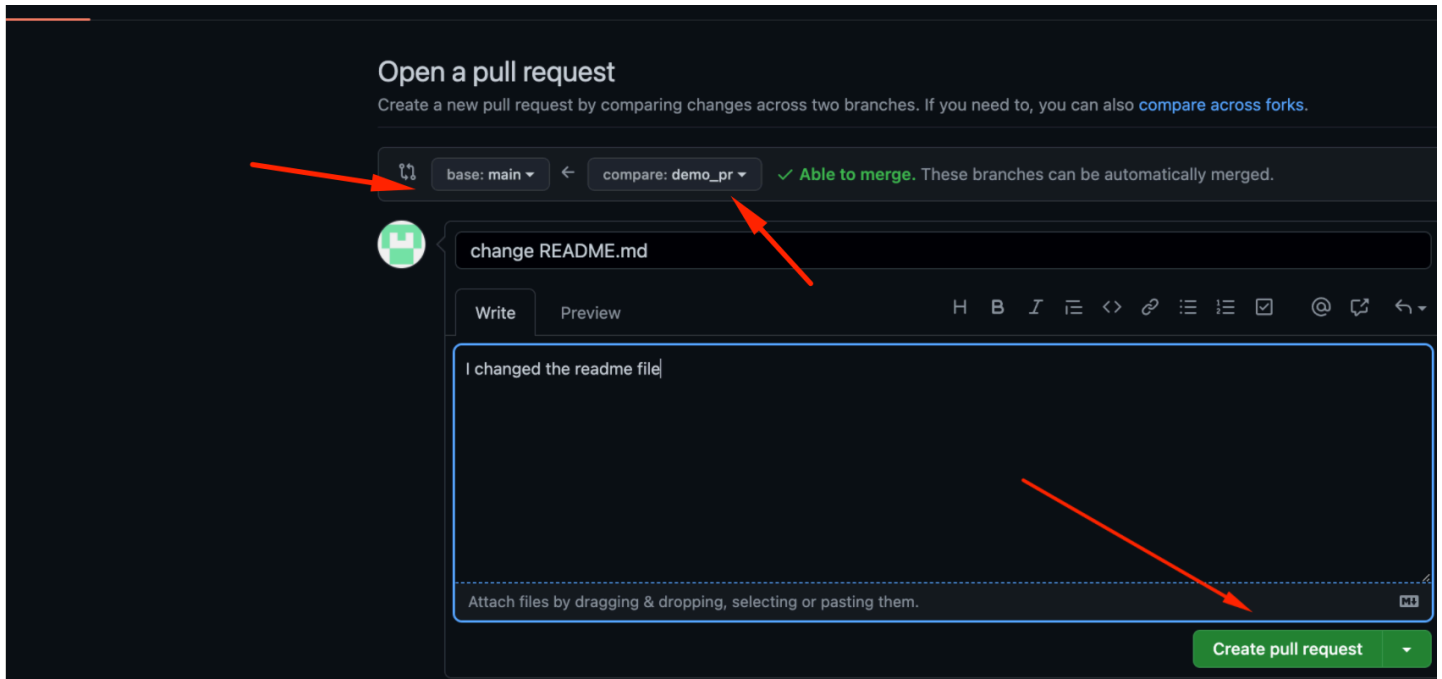
demo_pr had recent pushes less than a minute ago [Compare & pull request](#)

main 1 branch 0 tags [Go to file](#) [Add file](#) [Code](#)

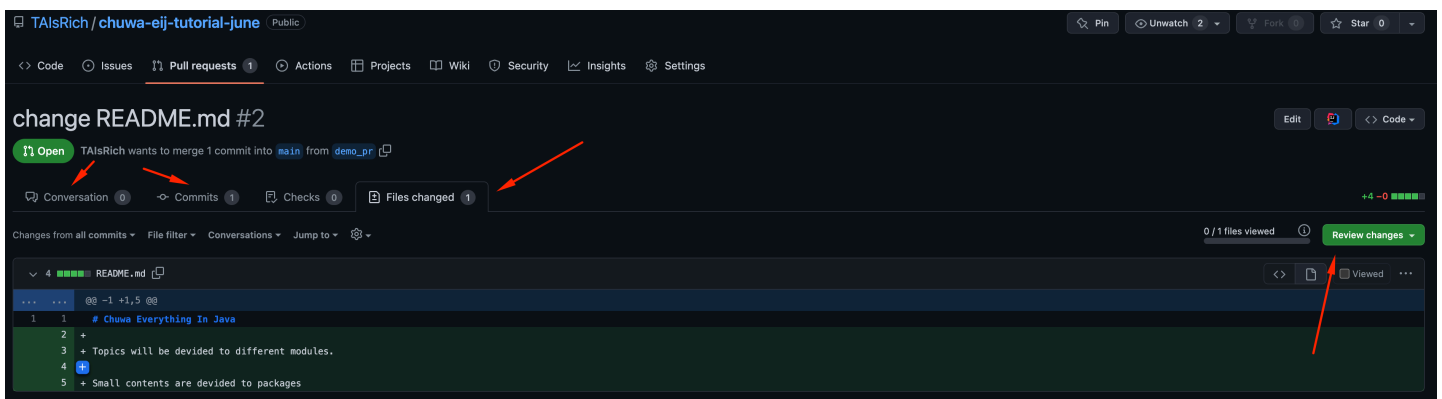
Commit	Message	Time
TAIsRich	change jdk to 1.8	3904248 6 minutes ago 4 commits
java-core	change jdk to 1.8	6 minutes ago
maven-learn	init project	1 hour ago
.gitignore	init project	1 hour ago
README.md	Create README.md	11 minutes ago
pom.xml	init java-core	12 minutes ago

README.md

Chuwa Everything In Java



Noticed that specify from **demo_pr** to **main(master)**



change README.md #2

Open TAIsRich wants to merge 1 commit into `main` from `demo_pr`

Conversation 1 Commits 1 Checks 0 Files changed 1

TAIsRich commented 3 minutes ago

I changed the readme file

change README.md f631dd5

TAIsRich reviewed now

TAIsRich left a comment

please add more details

Add more commits by pushing to the `demo_pr` branch on TAIsRich/chuwa-eij-tutorial-june.

Continuous integration has not been set up
GitHub Actions and several other apps can be used to automatically catch bugs and enforce style.

This branch has no conflicts with the base branch
Merging can be performed automatically.

Merge pull request You can also open this in GitHub Desktop or view command line instructions.

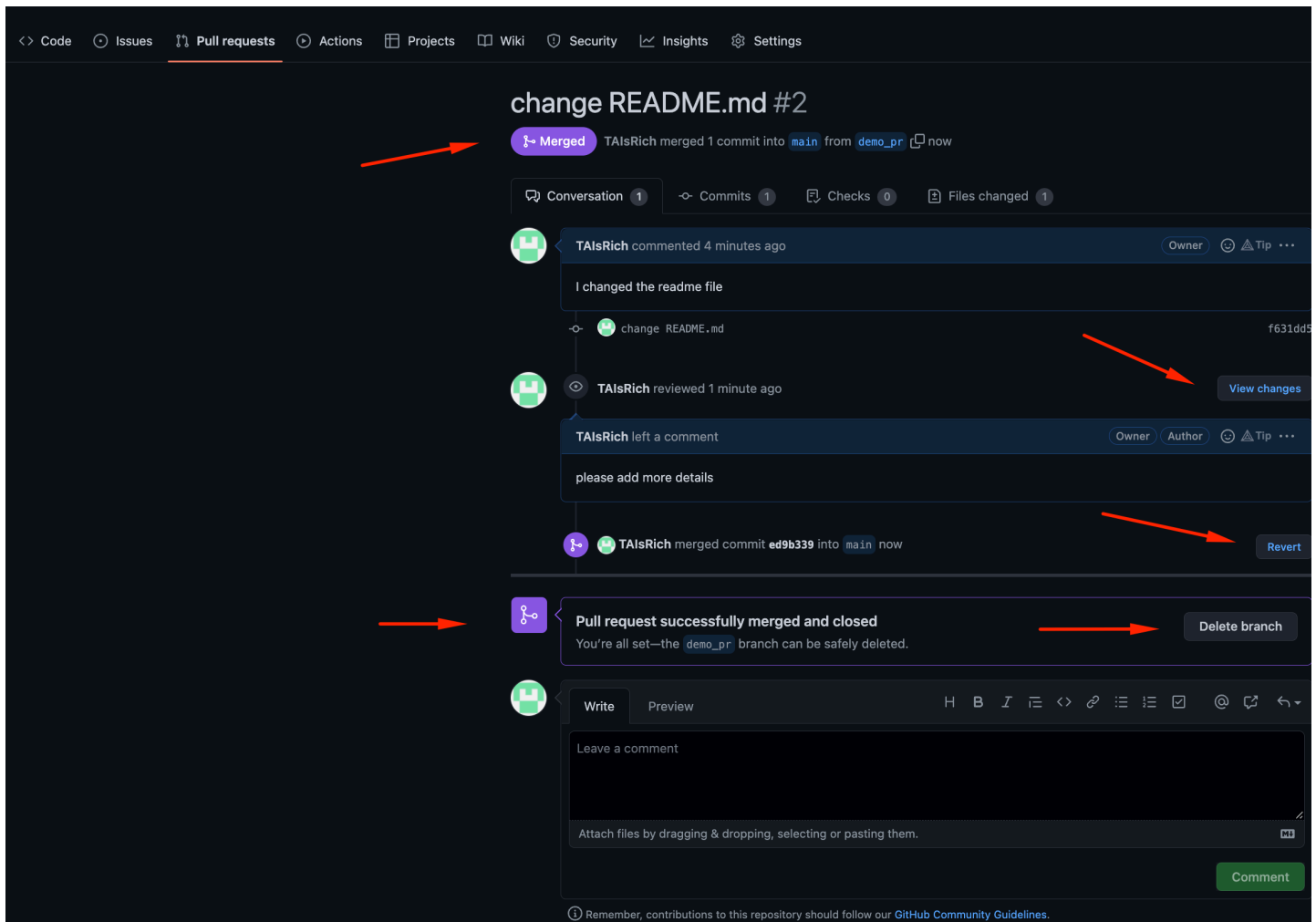
Write Preview

Leave a comment

Attach files by dragging & dropping, selecting or pasting them.

Close pull request Comment

Remember, contributions to this repository should follow our GitHub Community Guidelines.



Git 的基本操作：（从git下载项目）

1. 新建文件夹 命令是mkdir
2. 进入文件夹cd
3. 下载项目
 1. Git页面点code, 复制https链接
 2. 在下, git clone <https 链接>
4. 创建notes branch
 1. cd (比如chuwa888是名字, 先ls找到名字)
 2. git branch <firstname_lastname/notes> 创建一个notes branch 在本地
 3. git checkout <firstname_lastname/notes> 切换到新创建的notes branch
 4. git push origin <firstname_lastname/notes> 上传notes branch去远程
5. 创建hw branch并修改
 1. git branch <firstname_lastname/hw1> 创建hw branch在本地
 2. git checkout <firstname_lastname/hw1> 切换到hw branch

3. 在hw branch上写作业

6. 上传修改

1. 打开IntelliJ 的commit tab
2. 选上所有的changes, 右键add to VCS
3. 打开 Terminal , git commit -m "" commit 当前的change
4. git push origin <firstname_lastname/hw1> 把当前本地hw branch的commit 上传到远程

7. 交pr

1. 打开git, 有个 compare & pull request, 点击进去
2. Compare branch选 hw branch, base branch选 notes branch
3. 点击create pull request

Referencies

- basic introduction: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KNGQ9JBQWhQ>
- Maven:
 - <https://www.tutorialspoint.com/maven/index.htm>
 - <https://www.javatpoint.com/maven-repository>