

Homework 4 Part 2

```
In [0]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
from keras import optimizers
from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator, load_img
from keras.utils import to_categorical
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, Dropout, Flatten, Dense, Activation, BatchNormalization
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import random
import cv2
```

```
In [121]: from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.mount("/content/drive", force_remount=True).

```
In [122]: from google.colab import files
files.upload()
```

Choose Files No file chosen

Upload widget is only available when the cell has been executed in the current browser session. Please rerun this cell to enable.

Saving kaggle.json to kaggle (1).json

```
Out[122]: {'kaggle.json': b'{"username": "willywu", "key": "dfad6221ebc97ed6ba2322f41aaf760c"}'}
```

```
In [0]: !chmod 600 /root/.kaggle/kaggle.json
```

chmod: cannot access '/root/.kaggle/kaggle.json': No such file or directory

```
In [0]: !pip install Pillow==4.1.1
!pip install fastai=0.7.0
!pip install torchtext==0.2.3
!pip install blosc
```

```
In [0]: !mkdir -p ~/.kaggle
!cp kaggle.json ~/.kaggle/
!kaggle competitions download -c dogs-vs-cats-redux-kernels-edition
```

Warning: Your Kaggle API key is readable by other users on this system! To fix this, you can run 'chmod 600 /root/.kaggle/kaggle.json'

Warning: Looks like you're using an outdated API Version, please consider updating (server 1.5.6 / client 1.5.4)

Downloading test.zip to /content
 96% 261M/271M [00:01<00:00, 144MB/s]
 100% 271M/271M [00:01<00:00, 152MB/s]

Downloading train.zip to /content
 98% 531M/544M [00:02<00:00, 214MB/s]
 100% 544M/544M [00:02<00:00, 203MB/s]

Downloading sample_submission.csv to /content
 0% 0.00/111k [00:00<?, ?B/s]
 100% 111k/111k [00:00<00:00, 42.9MB/s]

```
In [0]: !unzip train.zip
```

```
In [123]: !ls
```

```
drive          kaggle.json    sample_data      test            train
'kaggle (1).json' model.h5        sample_submission.csv test.zip        train.zip
```

```
In [0]: filenames = os.listdir("/content/train")
categories = []
for filename in filenames:
    category = filename.split('.')[0]
    if category == 'dog':
        categories.append(1)
    else:
        categories.append(0)

catdog = pd.DataFrame({
    'filename': filenames,
    'category': categories
})
```

```
In [192]: train, test = train_test_split(catdog, test_size= 0.2, random_state=1)
print(train)
print(test)
```

	filename	category
6655	dog.7721.jpg	1
6085	dog.933.jpg	1
21848	dog.12285.jpg	1
5106	dog.4850.jpg	1
21856	cat.4997.jpg	0
...
10955	dog.9181.jpg	1
17289	dog.1214.jpg	1
5192	dog.7438.jpg	1
12172	cat.6003.jpg	0
235	dog.10374.jpg	1

[20000 rows x 2 columns]

	filename	category
21492	cat.3312.jpg	0
9488	dog.4630.jpg	1
16933	cat.503.jpg	0
12604	dog.3911.jpg	1
8222	cat.8832.jpg	0
...
11139	dog.3309.jpg	1
19053	dog.7769.jpg	1
7037	dog.1121.jpg	1
17119	dog.2241.jpg	1
20477	cat.1185.jpg	0

[5000 rows x 2 columns]

```
In [193]: train["category"] = train["category"].replace({0: 'cat', 1: 'dog'})
test["category"] = test["category"].replace({0: 'cat', 1: 'dog'})
print(train)
```

	filename	category
6655	dog.7721.jpg	dog
6085	dog.933.jpg	dog
21848	dog.12285.jpg	dog
5106	dog.4850.jpg	dog
21856	cat.4997.jpg	cat
...
10955	dog.9181.jpg	dog
17289	dog.1214.jpg	dog
5192	dog.7438.jpg	dog
12172	cat.6003.jpg	cat
235	dog.10374.jpg	dog

[20000 rows x 2 columns]

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy

"""Entry point for launching an IPython kernel.

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:2: SettingWithCopyWarning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy

```
In [0]: width = 256
height= 256
channels=3
batch_size = 32
size_train = 20000
size_test = 5000
```

```
In [217]: train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(
            rescale=1./255.,
            rotation_range=40,
            width_shift_range=0.2,
            height_shift_range=0.2,
            shear_range=0.2,
            zoom_range=0.2,
            horizontal_flip=True
        )

train_gen = train_datagen.flow_from_dataframe(
    train,
    "/content/train/",
    x_col='filename',
    y_col='category',
    target_size=(width,height),
    class_mode='categorical',
    batch_size=batch_size
)

test_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)
test_gen = test_datagen.flow_from_dataframe(
    test,
    "/content/train/",
    x_col='filename',
    y_col='category',
    target_size=(width,height),
    class_mode='categorical',
    batch_size=batch_size
)
```

Found 20000 validated image filenames belonging to 2 classes.
Found 5000 validated image filenames belonging to 2 classes.

```
In [218]: model1 = Sequential()

model1.add(Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu', input_shape=(width, height, c
hannels)))
model1.add(BatchNormalization())
model1.add(MaxPooling2D(2, 2))

model1.add(Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'))
model1.add(BatchNormalization())
model1.add(MaxPooling2D(2, 2))

model1.add(Conv2D(128, (3, 3), activation='relu'))
model1.add(BatchNormalization())
model1.add(MaxPooling2D(2, 2))

model1.add(Flatten())
model1.add(Dense(512, activation='relu'))
model1.add(BatchNormalization())
model1.add(Dense(2, activation='sigmoid'))

model1.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy', optimizer='rmsprop', metrics=['accu
racy'])

model1.summary()
```

Model: "sequential_33"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
conv2d_85 (Conv2D)	(None, 254, 254, 32)	896
batch_normalization_109 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 254, 254, 32)	128
max_pooling2d_83 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 127, 127, 32)	0
conv2d_86 (Conv2D)	(None, 125, 125, 64)	18496
batch_normalization_110 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 125, 125, 64)	256
max_pooling2d_84 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 62, 62, 64)	0
conv2d_87 (Conv2D)	(None, 60, 60, 128)	73856
batch_normalization_111 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 60, 60, 128)	512
max_pooling2d_85 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 30, 30, 128)	0
flatten_27 (Flatten)	(None, 115200)	0
dense_53 (Dense)	(None, 512)	58982912
batch_normalization_112 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 512)	2048
dense_54 (Dense)	(None, 2)	1026
=====		
Total params: 59,080,130		
Trainable params: 59,078,658		
Non-trainable params: 1,472		

```
In [220]: epochs=50
          history = model1.fit_generator(
              train_gen,
              epochs=epochs,
              validation_data=test_gen,
              validation_steps=size_test//batch_size,
              steps_per_epoch=size_train//batch_size,
          )
```


Epoch 1/50
625/625 [=====] - 318s 508ms/step - loss: 0.5763 - acc: 0.6975 - val_loss: 0.5287 - val_acc: 0.7318
Epoch 2/50
625/625 [=====] - 314s 503ms/step - loss: 0.5171 - acc: 0.7437 - val_loss: 0.5363 - val_acc: 0.7338
Epoch 3/50
625/625 [=====] - 315s 504ms/step - loss: 0.4836 - acc: 0.7678 - val_loss: 0.4719 - val_acc: 0.7715
Epoch 4/50
625/625 [=====] - 316s 505ms/step - loss: 0.4518 - acc: 0.7893 - val_loss: 0.4066 - val_acc: 0.8193
Epoch 5/50
625/625 [=====] - 315s 505ms/step - loss: 0.4264 - acc: 0.8051 - val_loss: 0.7722 - val_acc: 0.7122
Epoch 6/50
625/625 [=====] - 310s 495ms/step - loss: 0.3949 - acc: 0.8260 - val_loss: 0.4152 - val_acc: 0.8139
Epoch 7/50
625/625 [=====] - 308s 493ms/step - loss: 0.3745 - acc: 0.8353 - val_loss: 0.3762 - val_acc: 0.8329
Epoch 8/50
625/625 [=====] - 311s 497ms/step - loss: 0.3499 - acc: 0.8498 - val_loss: 1.4729 - val_acc: 0.7158
Epoch 9/50
625/625 [=====] - 308s 493ms/step - loss: 0.3359 - acc: 0.8563 - val_loss: 0.3646 - val_acc: 0.8444
Epoch 10/50
625/625 [=====] - 306s 490ms/step - loss: 0.3204 - acc: 0.8620 - val_loss: 0.3071 - val_acc: 0.8786
Epoch 11/50
625/625 [=====] - 304s 487ms/step - loss: 0.3083 - acc: 0.8680 - val_loss: 0.7969 - val_acc: 0.7487
Epoch 12/50
625/625 [=====] - 303s 485ms/step - loss: 0.2980 - acc: 0.8717 - val_loss: 0.3328 - val_acc: 0.8578
Epoch 13/50
625/625 [=====] - 303s 484ms/step - loss: 0.2912 - acc: 0.8761 - val_loss: 0.3115 - val_acc: 0.8668
Epoch 14/50
625/625 [=====] - 302s 483ms/step - loss: 0.2796 - acc: 0.8818 - val_loss: 0.3273 - val_acc: 0.8760
Epoch 15/50
625/625 [=====] - 305s 487ms/step - loss: 0.2811 - acc: 0.8830 - val_loss: 0.2707 - val_acc: 0.9007
Epoch 16/50
625/625 [=====] - 307s 491ms/step - loss: 0.2727 - acc: 0.8867 - val_loss: 0.6059 - val_acc: 0.7972
Epoch 17/50
625/625 [=====] - 310s 496ms/step - loss: 0.2636 - acc: 0.8886 - val_loss: 0.2870 - val_acc: 0.8950
Epoch 18/50
625/625 [=====] - 318s 509ms/step - loss: 0.2616 - acc: 0.8893 - val_loss: 0.2525 - val_acc: 0.9039
Epoch 19/50
625/625 [=====] - 312s 500ms/step - loss: 0.2563 - acc: 0.8928 - val_loss: 0.4316 - val_acc: 0.8044

Epoch 20/50
625/625 [=====] - 310s 496ms/step - loss: 0.2560 - acc: 0.8938 - val_loss: 0.4405 - val_acc: 0.8395
Epoch 21/50
625/625 [=====] - 308s 493ms/step - loss: 0.2514 - acc: 0.8933 - val_loss: 0.2370 - val_acc: 0.9102
Epoch 22/50
625/625 [=====] - 308s 492ms/step - loss: 0.2409 - acc: 0.8987 - val_loss: 0.2420 - val_acc: 0.9175
Epoch 23/50
625/625 [=====] - 308s 493ms/step - loss: 0.2477 - acc: 0.8979 - val_loss: 0.2334 - val_acc: 0.9012
Epoch 24/50
625/625 [=====] - 306s 490ms/step - loss: 0.2410 - acc: 0.8990 - val_loss: 0.1998 - val_acc: 0.9242
Epoch 25/50
625/625 [=====] - 304s 487ms/step - loss: 0.2393 - acc: 0.9023 - val_loss: 0.2608 - val_acc: 0.8923
Epoch 26/50
625/625 [=====] - 304s 486ms/step - loss: 0.2382 - acc: 0.9036 - val_loss: 0.3624 - val_acc: 0.8759
Epoch 27/50
625/625 [=====] - 303s 484ms/step - loss: 0.2277 - acc: 0.9036 - val_loss: 0.2462 - val_acc: 0.9177
Epoch 28/50
625/625 [=====] - 307s 491ms/step - loss: 0.2281 - acc: 0.9051 - val_loss: 0.2506 - val_acc: 0.9098
Epoch 29/50
625/625 [=====] - 317s 506ms/step - loss: 0.2241 - acc: 0.9062 - val_loss: 0.3205 - val_acc: 0.8896
Epoch 30/50
625/625 [=====] - 317s 507ms/step - loss: 0.2304 - acc: 0.9053 - val_loss: 0.2183 - val_acc: 0.9148
Epoch 31/50
625/625 [=====] - 317s 508ms/step - loss: 0.2239 - acc: 0.9067 - val_loss: 0.2494 - val_acc: 0.9180
Epoch 32/50
625/625 [=====] - 318s 509ms/step - loss: 0.2235 - acc: 0.9076 - val_loss: 0.2586 - val_acc: 0.9010
Epoch 33/50
625/625 [=====] - 318s 508ms/step - loss: 0.2169 - acc: 0.9103 - val_loss: 0.2981 - val_acc: 0.8702
Epoch 34/50
625/625 [=====] - 319s 510ms/step - loss: 0.2172 - acc: 0.9108 - val_loss: 0.2513 - val_acc: 0.9014
Epoch 35/50
625/625 [=====] - 318s 509ms/step - loss: 0.2158 - acc: 0.9108 - val_loss: 0.2600 - val_acc: 0.8945
Epoch 36/50
625/625 [=====] - 317s 507ms/step - loss: 0.2166 - acc: 0.9097 - val_loss: 0.3367 - val_acc: 0.8815
Epoch 37/50
625/625 [=====] - 318s 508ms/step - loss: 0.2144 - acc: 0.9131 - val_loss: 0.2167 - val_acc: 0.9209
Epoch 38/50
625/625 [=====] - 319s 511ms/step - loss: 0.2123 - acc: 0.9135 - val_loss: 0.2373 - val_acc: 0.9097

```
Epoch 39/50
625/625 [=====] - 319s 510ms/step - loss: 0.2170 - a
cc: 0.9131 - val_loss: 0.2286 - val_acc: 0.9118
Epoch 40/50
625/625 [=====] - 320s 511ms/step - loss: 0.2115 - a
cc: 0.9153 - val_loss: 0.2710 - val_acc: 0.9104
Epoch 41/50
625/625 [=====] - 319s 511ms/step - loss: 0.2069 - a
cc: 0.9161 - val_loss: 0.3120 - val_acc: 0.8754
Epoch 42/50
625/625 [=====] - 321s 514ms/step - loss: 0.2083 - a
cc: 0.9161 - val_loss: 0.2036 - val_acc: 0.9211
Epoch 43/50
625/625 [=====] - 319s 510ms/step - loss: 0.2067 - a
cc: 0.9157 - val_loss: 0.2087 - val_acc: 0.9274
Epoch 44/50
625/625 [=====] - 318s 510ms/step - loss: 0.2047 - a
cc: 0.9162 - val_loss: 0.2387 - val_acc: 0.9126
Epoch 45/50
625/625 [=====] - 320s 512ms/step - loss: 0.2058 - a
cc: 0.9165 - val_loss: 0.2221 - val_acc: 0.9183
Epoch 46/50
625/625 [=====] - 317s 507ms/step - loss: 0.1996 - a
cc: 0.9184 - val_loss: 0.2313 - val_acc: 0.9052
Epoch 47/50
625/625 [=====] - 318s 509ms/step - loss: 0.2070 - a
cc: 0.9159 - val_loss: 0.1959 - val_acc: 0.9282
Epoch 48/50
625/625 [=====] - 320s 512ms/step - loss: 0.1979 - a
cc: 0.9197 - val_loss: 0.2051 - val_acc: 0.9220
Epoch 49/50
625/625 [=====] - 322s 515ms/step - loss: 0.1971 - a
cc: 0.9206 - val_loss: 0.2747 - val_acc: 0.8922
Epoch 50/50
625/625 [=====] - 320s 511ms/step - loss: 0.2007 - a
cc: 0.9172 - val_loss: 0.1921 - val_acc: 0.9295
```

```
In [0]: model1.save_weights("model.h5")
```

```
In [0]: !ls
```

```
drive          sample_data      test.zip  train.zip
kaggle.json    sample_submission.csv  train
```

```
In [0]: !unzip test.zip
!ls
```

```
In [224]: test_data = os.listdir('/content/test')
test_df = pd.DataFrame({
    'id': test_data
})
nTest = test_df.shape[0]

test_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale = 1.0/255.)
test_gen = train_datagen.flow_from_dataframe(
    test_df,
    '/content/test',
    x_col='id',
    y_col=None,
    class_mode=None,
    target_size=(height, width),
    batch_size=batch_size,
)

predict = model1.predict_generator(test_gen, steps= np.round(nTest / batch_size))
```

Found 12500 validated image filenames.

```
In [225]: predict
```

```
Out[225]: array([[1.07061476e-01, 8.95302176e-01],
 [9.74257112e-01, 2.66921818e-02],
 [9.99999762e-01, 2.38418579e-07],
 ...,
 [9.99975204e-01, 2.47061253e-05],
 [9.99316335e-01, 7.16328621e-04],
 [9.90611315e-01, 9.98291373e-03]], dtype=float32)
```

```
In [226]: predict1 = np.argmax(predict, axis=-1)
predict1.shape[0]
```

```
Out[226]: 12500
```

```
In [0]: test_df['label'] = predict1
test_df['image'] = test_df['id']
test_df['id'] = test_df.index + 1
submission = test_df[['id', 'label']]
submission.to_csv('submission2.csv', index=False)
```

In [230]: submission

Out[230]:


	id	label
0	1	1
1	2	0
2	3	0
3	4	0
4	5	1
...
12495	12496	0
12496	12497	1
12497	12498	0
12498	12499	0
12499	12500	0

12500 rows × 2 columns

In [205]: !ls

```
drive          model.h5          submission.csv  train
'kaggle (1).json' sample_data      test           train.zip
kaggle.json    sample_submission.csv test.zip
```

In [0]: files.download("submission2.csv")



Dogs vs. Cats Redux: Kernels Edition

Distinguish images of dogs from cats
1,314 teams · 3 years ago

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Name	Submitted	Wait time	Execution time	Score
submission2.csv	a few seconds ago	0 seconds	0 seconds	17.37178

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