

Formulas

Backpropagation output layer

$$W_{23}^* = W_{23} - \eta \delta \cdot A_3$$

$$\delta = (y - Y) \cdot y \cdot (1 - y)$$

Backpropagation hidden layer

$$W_n^* = W_n - \eta (E_t / W_n)$$

Forward pass

- 1- $Z_1 = (I_{n1} \times W_{11})$
- 2- $A_1 = f(Z_1)$
- 3- $Z_4 = (A_1 \times W_{21})$
- 4- $y = f(Z_4)$
- 5- $E_{total} = \sum (1/2 (target - output)^2)$

Exercise

Forward pass

$$Z_1 = I_1 \cdot W_{11} + I_2 \cdot W_{14} = -2.7788$$

$$Z_2 = I_1 \cdot W_{12} + I_2 \cdot W_{15} = -1.241$$

$$Z_3 = I_1 \cdot W_{13} + I_2 \cdot W_{16} = 1.3835$$

$$Sigmoid = 1 / (1 + e^{-Z_1})$$

$$A_1 = 0.0585$$

$$A_2 = 0.2243$$

$$A_3 = 0.7996$$

$$Z_4 = A_1 \cdot W_{21} + A_2 \cdot W_{22} + A_3 \cdot W_{23} = 1.6238$$

$$y = 0.8353$$

$$E = 0.0036$$

Backpropagation

$$\delta = 0.011735$$

$$w_{21}^* = w_{21} - 0.5 \cdot \delta \cdot A_1 = 0.1097$$

$$w_{22}^* = w_{22} - 0.5 \cdot \delta \cdot A_2 = 2.2187$$

$$w_{23}^* = w_{23} - 0.5 \cdot \delta \cdot A_3 = 1.3953$$

$$w_{11}^* = w_{11} - 0.5(E/w_{11}) = -3.5995$$

$$w_{12}^* = w_{12} - 0.5(E/w_{12}) = 1.4988$$

$$w_{13}^* = w_{13} - 0.5(E/w_{13}) = 0.9882$$

$$w_{14}^* = w_{14} - 0.5(E/w_{14}) = -1.2285$$

$$w_{15}^* = w_{15} - 0.5(E/w_{15}) = -3.5995$$

$$w_{16}^* = w_{16} - 0.5(E/w_{16}) = 1.3987$$

Forward pass

$$Z_1 = I_1 * W_{11} + I_2 * W_{14} = -2.7777$$

$$Z_2 = I_1 * W_{12} + I_2 * W_{15} = -1.2414$$

$$Z_3 = I_1 * W_{13} + I_2 * W_{16} = 1.3817$$

$$Sigmoid = 1/(1 + e^{-Z_1})$$

$$A_1 = 0.0585$$

$$A_2 = 0.2242$$

$$A_3 = 0.7993$$

$$Z_4 = A_1 * W_{21} + A_2 * W_{22} + A_3 * W_{23} = 1.6191$$

$$y = 0.8347$$

$$E = 0.003587$$