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1 # CSE250A HW1
2 # Jiaxu Zhu
3 import string
4
5 # Function to derive best guess and its probability
6 def bestGuess(wordNum, words, wordCount, correctGuess, wrongGuess):
7     tag = []
8     guess = [0] * 26
9     guessChar = string.uppercase
10    sumCount = 0
11    # find words whose  $P(W|E) > 0$ 
12    for i in range(wordNum):
13        word = words[i]
14        check = True
15        for j in range(5):
16            if (correctGuess[j] == '*' and word[j] in correctGuess) or \
17                (correctGuess[j] != '*' and correctGuess[j] != word[j]):
18                check = False
19                break
20            if word[j] in wrongGuess:
21                check = False
22                break
23        if not check:
24            tag.append(0)
25        else:
26            tag.append(1)
27            sumCount += wordCount[i]
28    # sum  $P(L|W)$ 
29    for i in range(wordNum):
30        if tag[i] == 0:
31            continue
32        p = float(wordCount[i]) / sumCount
33        for l in range(26):
34            if not guessChar[l] in correctGuess and not guessChar[l] in wrongGuess and
guessChar[l] in words[i]:
35                guess[l] += p
36    # get best guess with max probability
37    maxP = max(guess)
38    best = chr(65+guess.index(maxP))
39    return [best, maxP]
40 # pre process
41 inputFile = open('hw1_word_counts_05.txt')
42 words = []
43 wordCount = []
44
45 for line in inputFile.readlines():
46     data = line.strip('\n').split(' ')
47     words.append(data[0])
48     wordCount.append(int(data[1]))
49 # sort words according to count number
50 wordNum = len(words)
51 sortIndex = sorted(range(wordNum), key=lambda k: wordCount[k], reverse=True)
52
53 for i in range(0, 8):
54     index = sortIndex[i]
55     print words[index], wordCount[index]
56
57 for i in range(wordNum - 8, wordNum):
58     index = sortIndex[i]
59     print words[index], wordCount[index]

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60
61 # compute 1.7 b)
62 print bestGuess(wordNum, words, wordCount, '*****', [])
63 print bestGuess(wordNum, words, wordCount, '*****', ['E', 'O'])
64 print bestGuess(wordNum, words, wordCount, 'D**I*', [])
65 print bestGuess(wordNum, words, wordCount, 'D**I*', ['A'])
66 print bestGuess(wordNum, words, wordCount, '*U***', ['A', 'I', 'E', 'O', 'S'])
67
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