

爱好和兴趣

单词

词汇	发音	词性	翻译
saxophone	[us]'sæksəfoʊn [uk]'sæksəfəʊn	noun	萨克斯管
trumpet	[us]'trʌmpɪt [uk]'trʌmpɪt	noun	小号
violin	[us],vaɪə'liːn [uk],vaɪə'liːn	noun	小提琴
interest	[us]'ɪnrəst [uk]'ɪnrəst	noun	兴趣, 爱好
hobby	[us]'hɒbi [uk]'hɒbi	noun	爱好, 喜好
photography	[us]fə'tɔːgrəfi [uk]fə'tɒgrəfi	noun	摄影
collect	[us]kə'lekt [uk]kə'lekt	verb	收集
drawing	[us]'drɔːɪŋ [uk]'drɔːɪŋ	noun	图画
reading	[us]'riːdɪŋ [uk]'riːdɪŋ	noun	阅读
sewing	[us]'soʊɪŋ [uk]'seʊɪŋ	noun	缝纫
camping	[us]'kæmpɪŋ [uk]'kæmpɪŋ	noun	露营
fishing	[us]'fɪʃɪŋ [uk]'fɪʃɪŋ	noun	钓鱼, 渔业
never	[us]'nevər [uk]'nevə(r)	adv.	从未, 永不, 决不
guitar	[us]ɡɪ'tɑːr [uk]ɡɪ'tɑː(r)	noun	吉他

running	[us]'rʌnɪŋ [uk]'rʌnɪŋ	noun	赛跑
often	[us]'ɔːfn [uk]'ɒfn	adv.	常常, 时常
sometimes	[us]'sʌmtaɪmz [uk]'sʌmtaɪmz	adv.	有时, 往往, 时常
traveling		noun	旅行
writing	[us]'raɪtɪŋ [uk]'raɪtɪŋ	noun	书写, 写, 写作
cello	[us]'tʃeləʊ [uk]'tʃeləʊ	noun	大提琴
drums		noun	鼓
flute	[us]fluːt [uk]fluːt	noun	长笛
piano	[us]pi'ænəʊ [uk]pi'ænəʊ	noun	钢琴
cooking	[us]'kʊkɪŋ [uk]'kʊkɪŋ	noun	烹调
painting	[us]'peɪntɪŋ [uk]'peɪntɪŋ	noun	油画
always	[us]'ɔːlweɪz [uk]'ɔːlweɪz	adv.	总是, 永远
usually	[us]'juːʒuəli [uk]'juːʒuəli	adv.	经常, 通常
rarely	[us]'rerli [uk]'reəli	adv.	很少, 难得
exhibition	[us],eksɪ'brɪʃn [uk],eksɪ'brɪʃn	noun	展览
festival	[us]'festɪvl [uk]'festɪvl	noun	节日, 表演

谈论你的兴趣爱好

在本课中，您将学习如何谈论自己的爱好和兴趣。

观看视频，学习语言用法。 https://cns2.ef-cdn.com/juno/11/12/49/v/111249/GE_3.1.1_v2.mp4

[JAKE] No!
[SIMON] Yeah!
[KELLY] Ha-ha!
[SIMON] I win again.
[KELLY] Jake, you're terrible at computer games.
[JAKE] Well, I don't play them all day, like Simon does.
[SIMON] Yeah, yeah.
[JAKE] I have other interests.
[KELLY] Let me guess. Stamp collecting?
[JAKE] Very funny.
[JAKE] Actually, I have lots of hobbies. I am interested in cooking, for example.
[JAKE] And I like running. And photography.
[KELLY] Photography?
[JAKE] Yeah. I'm quite good at it.
[SALLY] Umm, can we see some of your pictures?
[JAKE] Uh, sure.
[KELLY] What is it?
[SIMON] I don't know.
[SALLY] His thumb?
[JAKE] Oh, uh, uh ... wrong picture.

interests 兴趣
stamp collecting 集邮
hobbies 爱好
photography 摄影
pictures 图片
thumb 拇指

请选择一张卡片并听音频。



stamp collecting:集邮



cooking:烹调



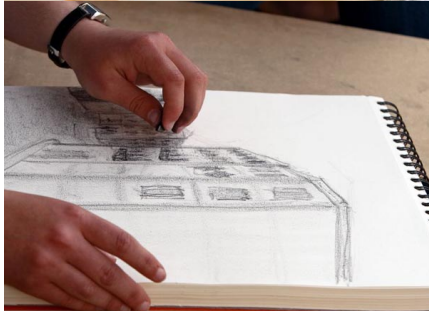
running:赛跑



woodworking:木工



sewing:缝纫



drawing:图画



taking photographs:拍照



doing puzzles:拼图



reading:阅读

兴趣爱好的表达

使用下列表达询问他人喜欢做的事情。

使用 **good at**、**bad at**、**terrible at** 和 **okay at** 等形容词短语搭配动词加-ing，谈论你或他人做事的好坏程度。

使用 **interested in** 谈论你喜欢做的事情。

What are you interested in?	您对什么感兴趣?
What do you like doing?	您喜欢做什么?

I'm bad at cooking.	我不擅长烹饪。
She's good at drawing.	她擅长画画。
We're terrible at doing puzzles.	我们不擅长猜谜语。
He's okay at woodworking.	他木工活做得不错。

I'm interested in sewing.	
我对缝纫感兴趣。	

搭配兴趣爱好的词汇

使用 **collect** 谈论搜集物品。

I collect stamps.	我集邮。
I enjoy stamp collecting.	我喜欢集邮。

使用 **belong to** 表示你是某俱乐部的会员。

We belong to a book club.
我们是书友会的会员。

使用 **on** 表示你是某运动队的队员。

They're on the running team.
他们是田径队的。

使用 **get together with** 谈论与朋友交往。

I like getting together with friends.
我喜欢跟朋友们聚在一起。

请选择正确的词。 So, what do you (like / interested / belong) to do in your free time?

Are you (belong / collect / on) a team?

Do you (likes / like / liking) running?

What are you (interested / belong / like) in?

I (listen / belong / collect) to a book club.

We (belong / collect / get) together every month.

Truth: like; on; like; interested; belong; get

询问他人的兴趣

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[JOAN] Nice shirt, Todd.

[TODD] Oh, thanks, Joan. It's from Italy.

[JOAN] Cool.

[TODD] Yeah. Italy's great. I go there pretty often. My uncle's from Milan.

[JOAN] Wow! I love traveling. But I don't have much money right now.

[TODD] That's too bad.

[JOAN] That's okay. I do fun things near home.

[TODD] Like what?

[JOAN] Well, like going to the theater. Umm, and I do a little oil painting.

[TODD] Nice.

[JOAN] And I have a little garden.
[TODD] Gardening? In an apartment?
[JOAN] Oh, just some flowers and things. On the balcony.
[TODD] Do you ever grow vegetables?
[JOAN] Sometimes. I have some tomatoes this year.
[TODD] Sweet.
[JOAN] They are, actually. You'd be surprised.

traveling 旅行
going to the theater 看电影, 看戏
oil painting 绘画
gardening 园艺
grow vegetables 种蔬菜

请选择一张卡片并听音频。



traveling:旅行



going to the theater:去看戏



going to an exhibit:去观看展览



oil painting:油画



gardening:园艺



birdwatching:观鸟



camping:露营



collecting comic books:收集漫画书



fishing:钓鱼, 渔业



writing:书写, 写, 写作

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pretty often 非常频繁
 Do you ever ... ? 你曾.....?
 sometimes 有时

询问频率

使用疑问短语 **how often** 询问他人某一活动的频率。

如果你不确定某人是否进行某一活动，使用疑问短语 **do you ever**。

A: How often do you travel? B: Well, I go to China every summer.

你多久去旅行一次？ 嗯，我每年夏天去中国。

A: Do you ever go fishing? B: No, I don't.

你钓过鱼吗？ 不，我不喜欢。。

表达频率

你可以使用频率副词表达你多久做某事一次。频率副词程度不一，有从表示最高频率的 **always** 到表示某事从未发生的 **never**。

频率副词位于句中 **be** 动词之后，但在所有其他动词的前面。

100% = always	100% = 总是
80% = usually	80% = 通常
60% = often	60% = 常常
40% = sometimes	40% = 有时
20% = rarely	20% = 很少
0% = never	0% = 从未

A: Are you ever late to work? B: No, I'm never late!	你上班迟到过吗？不，我从没迟到过。
A: How often do you go to the theater? B: I rarely go. It's too expensive.	你多久去一次电影院？我很少去。太贵了。

请听音频。请把词条移至正确的间隔处。 PAM: Do you like going to the theater?

ROGER: Uh, no, not really.

PAM: Oh. I love the theater!

ROGER: How (often) do you go?

PAM: I'm (always) at the theater.

ROGER: Really? I (rarely) go.

PAM: So what do you (usually) do?

ROGER: Well, I watch TV. And I (sometimes) read comic books.

PAM: Hmm. Do you (ever) go to art exhibits?

ROGER: Uh, no.

观看视频，学习语言用法。 https://cns2.ef-cdn.com/Juno/11/12/57/v/111257/GE_3.1.2_v2.mp4

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[JOAN] Sometimes. I have some tomatoes this year.

[TODD] Sweet.
[JOAN] They are, actually. You'd be surprised.

Like what? 比如?
Do you ever grow vegetables? 你种过蔬菜吗?
Sweet. 甜蜜的.

询问兴趣爱好

询问他人兴趣爱好的其他方法。

A: What does she enjoy doing? B: She enjoys birdwatching.	她喜欢做什么呢? 她喜欢观鸟。
A: What's she into? B: She's really into art.	她对什么感兴趣呢? 她很热衷于艺术。

使用问句 **Like what?** 询问更多信息。回答使用 **like** 搭配动名词。

A: I do fun things near home. B: Like what? A: Like collecting comic books.
我在家附近做些好玩的事情。比如说呢? 比如说收集漫画书。

使用表达 **What else** 询问其他兴趣爱好的例子。

A: What else do you like to do? B: Well, I really like gardening.
你还喜欢做些别的什么吗? 嗯, 我非常喜欢园艺。

省略疑问句	
人们在非正式对话中有时使用疑问句的省略形式。要把 be 动词的一般疑问句变成省略形式，去掉句首的 be 动词即可。	
Are you good at it? = You good at it?	你做这在行吗? = 你做这在行吗?
要把其他动词的一般疑问句变成省略形式，去掉句首的 do 或 does 。	
Does she like sewing? = She likes sewing?	她喜欢缝纫吗? = 她喜欢缝纫吗?
记住使用升调表示你在询问问题。	
You good at it?	你做这在行吗?

谈论您的一个兴趣

在本课中，您将学习如何谈论乐器。
请选择一张卡片并听音频。



guitar:吉他



violin:小提琴



cello:大提琴



piano:钢琴



saxophone:萨克斯管



trumpet:小号



flute:长笛



drums:鼓

观看视频，学习语言用法。 <https://cns2.ef-cdn.com/Juno/15/56/5/v/15565/1.6> Scene 3.mp4

[BOB] Whoa! Look at that.
 [BOB] I love my birthday presents.
 [BOB] Thanks very much.
 [BOB] Thanks, darling.
 [BOB] Emma? Play us a song on your guitar.
 [EMMA] Dad, I can't play the guitar.
 [BOB] Yes, you can.
 [BOB] Anyway, it's my birthday.
 [EMMA] OK.
 [BOB] Bravo!
 [BOB] She can play the guitar.

Play us a song. 给我们播放一首歌曲。
 I can't play the guitar. 我不会弹吉他。
 Bravo! 好啊!
 She can play the guitar. 她会弹吉他。

谈论你会演奏的乐器	
使用问句 Can you play a musical instrument? 询问他人的音乐才能。	
A: Can you play a musical instrument? B: Yes, I can play the piano.	你会演奏乐器吗？是的，我会弹钢琴。
使用冠词 a 搭配常用短语 musical instrument 。	
Many people can play a musical instrument.	很多人都会演奏乐器。
在特定的乐器前使用冠词 the 。	
I play the guitar.	我弹吉他。

你也可以使用单词 can 表示音乐才能。	
She can play the piano.	她会弹钢琴。
如果你想某人为你演奏歌曲，使用下列表达。	
Please play a song.	请演奏一首歌。

阅读了解大意

如果你先快速阅读了解文本大意，就可以更好地理解文本。使用下列策略：

- 1.阅读标题。
- 2.看图。
- 3.阅读主题句，通常是第一句。

请看文本范例。通过图片和标题可知文本写的是一位男子演奏萨克斯。文本第一句或者主题句也告诉你这一点。通过阅读了解大意，你可以迅速找出文章的主旨。

阅读课文，然后回答问题。

My Guitar I'm pretty good at playing the guitar. I play my grandfather's old guitar. It's lovely. I sometimes play quiet songs, but I usually play noisy things. I can also play the flute, but I'm terrible at it.

Me and Drawing I'm really into drawing. I usually draw one or two pictures every day. It's fun, and I'm good at it. My friends love my drawings. I give them a lot of my drawings. Now I want to learn oil painting.

为来访同事制定计划

在本课中，您将学习如何为来访者制定计划。

观看视频，学习语言用法。 https://cns2.ef-cdn.com/Juno/11/12/59/v/111259/GE_3.1.4_v2.mp4

[CARLOS] Hi, Joan.
[JOAN] Hi. Listen, Carlos, do you have any plans this weekend?
[CARLOS] Uhhh, no. Why?
[JOAN] Well, Henrique Gonzales is visiting. He's the manager of the Mexico City office. And I'm out of town all weekend.
[CARLOS] Right ...
[JOAN] Can you show him around?
[JOAN] Carlos, it's really important. Can you show him around?
[CARLOS] Of course, of course, I can show him around. Uhhh, what's he interested in?
[JOAN] Well, I know he enjoys eating out.
[CARLOS] Well, I know a lot of good restaurants.
[JOAN] Oh, and he's really into art.
[CARLOS] There's probably a good exhibition at the art museum.
[JOAN] Great. Thank you. Look - you can have two extra days' vacation for this.
[CARLOS] Really? Thanks!
[JOAN] No, thank you.

Do you have any plans? 你有什么计划吗?
 out of town 不在城里
 Can you show him around? 你能带他参观吗?
 It's really important. 这非常重要。
 of course 当然
 I know he enjoys eating out. 我知道他喜欢外出用餐。
 There's probably a good exhibition. 可能有一场优秀的展览。

谈论计划和可能	
使用下列表达询问他人是否有计划。	
A: Do you have any plans for the weekend? B: Yes, I'm visiting my mother.	你周末有什么计划吗？是的，我要去探望我的妈妈。
使用 can 询问可能。	
A: Can you show him around? B: Of course.	你可以带他到处看看吗？当然可以。
使用 know 表示你确定某事。	
A: What's he interested in? B: Well, I know he enjoys eating out.	他对什么感兴趣呢？嗯，我知道他喜欢在外面吃饭。

使用 probably 表示极大的可能性。注意 probably 位于动词之前，在 be 动词之后。	
They probably like listening to music.	他们很可能喜欢听音乐。
There's probably an exhibit at the museum.	博物馆可能有一场艺术展。
在句首使用 maybe 表示稍小的可能性。	
Maybe he enjoys photography.	他也许喜欢摄影。

Mario 的姐姐（妹妹）进城了，可他太忙，没时间带她参观。他打电话给同事 Gina 请求帮助。请听音频。请把词条移至正确的间隔处。MARIO: Do you have any (plans) this afternoon, Gina?
 GINA: Nope. What's up?
 MARIO: My sister's visiting. (Can) you show her around? I'm working.
 GINA: Of course. What's she (into) ?
 MARIO: Uhh ... Well, I (know) she likes going to art exhibits.
 GINA: OK. There's (probably) an exhibit at the museum.
 MARIO: Great. Hey, she likes Italian food. (Maybe) you can take her to Giancarlo's.

GINA: Sure. Sounds good.
MARIO: Thanks a lot, Gina!

略读

在寻找特定信息时，你不必阅读全文。相反可以快速浏览，寻找想知道的细节。比如，你周末想去观看会演，正在察看一张当地活动的表格：

- 1.通过寻找表示出关键细节的特殊字体 - 如大体字，粗体字或艺术字体来查找活动。
- 2.快速浏览表格，找出单词 **festival**（会演）。
- 3.通过寻找数字找到日期和时间。

试试这些在线活动样品日历的行动计划。请不要逐字阅读。您应能快速回答这些问题：

What festival is this weekend?	本周末是什么会演?
What time is Tori Mitchell playing on Saturday?	Tori Mitchell 周六什么时间演奏?

阅读课文，然后回答问题。

Bird Festival See and listen to hundreds of birds. Church Street and 5th Avenue. Saturday and Sunday. Noon-10 p.m.
Comic Art An excellent exhibit of French comic book art. The Curie Museum. August 1-31.
Violins at the Venus Every Sunday, lovely violin music at the Venus Theater. 4-6 p.m.

你的经理让你本周末带同事 Peter Krull 参观你的城市。Peter 喜欢吃中餐和日本料理，不喜欢艺术。他喜欢摄影和弹吉他。找出最适合带他去的地方。请选择正确的答案。

The Beauty of Light An exhibit of oil paintings by Russian artists at the City Museum. March 16 to June 12.
Sai Sarkar Indian guitar player Sai Sarkar at the El Ray Theater. 8 p.m.
San Gennaro Cheese Festival Interested in Italian cheese? Eat all the cheese you want at this street festival. Fifth Avenue. 11:30 a.m.-8 p.m.