

# 爱好和兴趣

## 单词

| 词汇          | 发音                             | 词性   | 翻译         |
|-------------|--------------------------------|------|------------|
| saxophone   | [us]'sæksəfoʊn [uk]'sæksəfəʊn  | noun | 萨克斯管       |
| trumpet     | [us]'trʌmpɪt [uk]'trʌmpɪt      | noun | 小号         |
| violin      | [us],vaɪə'li:n [uk],vaɪə'li:n  | noun | 小提琴        |
| interest    | [us]'ɪntrəst [uk]'ɪntrəst      | noun | 兴趣, 爱好     |
| hobby       | [us]'hɒ:bi [uk]'hɒbi           | noun | 爱好, 喜好     |
| photography | [us]fə'tæ:grəfi [uk]fə'tɒgrəfi | noun | 摄影         |
| collect     | [us]kə'lekt [uk]kə'lekt        | verb | 收集         |
| drawing     | [us]'drɔ:ɪŋ [uk]'drɔ:ɪŋ        | noun | 图画         |
| reading     | [us]'ri:dɪŋ [uk]'ri:dɪŋ        | noun | 阅读         |
| sewing      | [us]'soʊɪŋ [uk]'səʊɪŋ          | noun | 缝纫         |
| camping     | [us]'kæmpɪŋ [uk]'kæmpɪŋ        | noun | 露营         |
| fishing     | [us]'fɪʃɪŋ [uk]'fɪʃɪŋ          | noun | 钓鱼, 渔业     |
| never       | [us]'nevər [uk]'nevə(r)        | adv. | 从未, 永不, 决不 |
| guitar      | [us]ɡɪ'tɑ:r [uk]ɡɪ'tɑ:(r)      | noun | 吉他         |
| running     | [us]'rʌnɪŋ [uk]'rʌnɪŋ          | noun | 赛跑         |
| often       | [us]'ɔ:fn [uk]'ɒfn             | adv. | 常常, 时常     |
| sometimes   | [us]'sʌmtaɪmz [uk]'sʌmtaɪmz    | adv. | 有时, 往往, 时常 |
| traveling   |                                | noun | 旅行         |
| writing     | [us]'raɪtɪŋ [uk]'raɪtɪŋ        | noun | 书写, 写, 写作  |
| cello       | [us]'tʃelʊ [uk]'tʃelʊ          | noun | 大提琴        |
| drums       |                                | noun | 鼓          |
| flute       | [us]flu:t [uk]flu:t            | noun | 长笛         |
| piano       | [us]pi'ænəʊ [uk]pi'ænəʊ        | noun | 钢琴         |
|             |                                |      |            |

|            |                               |      |        |
|------------|-------------------------------|------|--------|
| cooking    | [us]'kʊkɪŋ [uk]'kʊkɪŋ         | noun | 烹调     |
| painting   | [us]'peɪntɪŋ [uk]'peɪntɪŋ     | noun | 油画     |
| always     | [us]'ɔ:lweɪz [uk]'ɔ:lweɪz     | adv. | 总是, 永远 |
| usually    | [us]'ju:ʒuəli [uk]'ju:ʒuəli   | adv. | 经常, 通常 |
| rarely     | [us]'rerli [uk]'reəli         | adv. | 很少, 难得 |
| exhibition | [us],eksɪ'bɪʃn [uk],eksɪ'bɪʃn | noun | 展览     |
| festival   | [us]'festɪvl [uk]'festɪvl     | noun | 节日, 表演 |

## 谈论你的兴趣爱好

在本课中，您将学习如何谈论自己的爱好和兴趣。

观看视频，学习语言用法。 [https://cns2.ef-cdn.com/Juno/11/12/49/v/111249/GE\\_3.1.1\\_v2.mp4](https://cns2.ef-cdn.com/Juno/11/12/49/v/111249/GE_3.1.1_v2.mp4)

[JAKE] No!

[SIMON] Yeah!

[KELLY] Ha-ha!

[SIMON] I win again.

[KELLY] Jake, you're terrible at computer games.

[JAKE] Well, I don't play them all day, like Simon does.

[SIMON] Yeah, yeah.

[JAKE] I have other interests.

[KELLY] Let me guess. Stamp collecting?

[JAKE] Very funny.

[JAKE] Actually, I have lots of hobbies. I am interested in cooking, for example.

[JAKE] And I like running. And photography.

[KELLY] Photography?

[JAKE] Yeah. I'm quite good at it.

[SALLY] Umm, can we see some of your pictures?

[JAKE] Uh, sure.

[KELLY] What is it?

[SIMON] I don't know.

[SALLY] His thumb?

[JAKE] Oh, uh, uh ... wrong picture.

interests    兴趣

stamp collecting    集邮

hobbies    爱好

photography    摄影

pictures    图片

thumb    拇指

请选择一张卡片并听音频。



stamp collecting:集邮



cooking:烹调



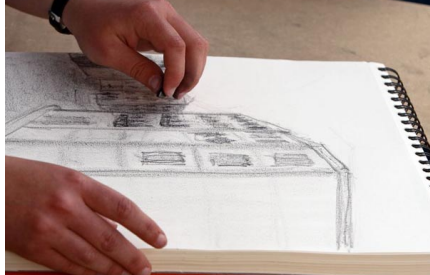
running:赛跑



woodworking:木工



sewing:缝纫



drawing:图画



taking photographs:拍照



doing puzzles:拼图



reading:阅读

### 兴趣爱好的表达

使用下列表达询问他人喜欢做的事情。

使用 **good at**、**bad at**、**terrible at** 和 **okay at** 等形容词短语搭配动词加

| What are you interested in? | 您对什么感兴趣? |
|-----------------------------|----------|
| What do you like doing?     | 您喜欢做什么?  |

**-ing**, 谈论你或他人做事的好坏程度。

|                                  |           |
|----------------------------------|-----------|
| I'm bad at cooking.              | 我不擅长烹饪。   |
| She's good at drawing.           | 她擅长画画。    |
| We're terrible at doing puzzles. | 我们不擅长猜谜语。 |
| He's okay at woodworking.        | 他木工活做得不错。 |

使用 **interested in** 谈论你喜欢做的事情。

|                           |
|---------------------------|
| I'm interested in sewing. |
| 我对缝纫感兴趣。                  |

## 搭配兴趣爱好的词汇

使用 **collect** 谈论搜集物品。

|                           |             |
|---------------------------|-------------|
| <b>I collect stamps.</b>  | <b>我集邮。</b> |
| I enjoy stamp collecting. | 我喜欢集邮。      |

使用 **belong to** 表示你是某俱乐部的会员。

|                                  |
|----------------------------------|
| <b>We belong to a book club.</b> |
| 我们是书友会的会员。                       |

使用 **on** 表示你是某运动队的队员。

|                                     |
|-------------------------------------|
| <b>They're on the running team.</b> |
| 他们是田径队的。                            |

使用 **get together with** 谈论与朋友交往。

|                                              |
|----------------------------------------------|
| <b>I like getting together with friends.</b> |
| 我喜欢跟朋友们聚在一起。                                 |

请选择正确的词。

So, what do you ( like / interested / belong ) to do in your free time?

Are you ( belong / collect / on ) a team?

Do you ( likes / like / liking ) running?

What are you ( interested / belong / like ) in?

I ( listen / belong / collect ) to a book club.

We ( belong / collect / get ) together every month.

**Truth:** like; on; like; interested; belong; get

## 询问他人的兴趣

在本课中，您将学习如何询问爱好和兴趣。

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[JOAN] Nice shirt, Todd.

[TODD] Oh, thanks, Joan. It's from Italy.  
[JOAN] Cool.  
[TODD] Yeah. Italy's great. I go there pretty often. My uncle's from Milan.  
[JOAN] Wow! I love traveling. But I don't have much money right now.  
[TODD] That's too bad.  
[JOAN] That's okay. I do fun things near home.  
[TODD] Like what?  
[JOAN] Well, like going to the theater. Umm, and I do a little oil painting.  
[TODD] Nice.  
[JOAN] And I have a little garden.  
[TODD] Gardening? In an apartment?  
[JOAN] Oh, just some flowers and things. On the balcony.  
[TODD] Do you ever grow vegetables?  
[JOAN] Sometimes. I have some tomatoes this year.  
[TODD] Sweet.  
[JOAN] They are, actually. You'd be surprised.

traveling 旅行  
going to the theater 看电影, 看戏  
oil painting 绘画  
gardening 园艺  
grow vegetables 种蔬菜



请选择一张卡片并听音频。



traveling:旅行



going to the theater:去看戏



going to an exhibit:去观看展览



oil painting:油画



gardening:园艺



birdwatching:观鸟



camping:露营



collecting comic books:收集漫画书



fishing:钓鱼, 渔业



writing:书写, 写, 写作

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pretty often      非常频繁  
 Do you ever ... ?    你曾.....?  
 sometimes      有时

## 询问频率

使用疑问短语 **how often** 询问他人某一活动的频率。

**A: How often do you travel? B: Well, I go to China every summer.**

你多久去旅行一次？ 嗯，我每年夏天去中国。

如果你不确定某人是否进行某一活动，使用疑问短语 **do you ever**。

**A: Do you ever go fishing? B: No, I don't.**

你钓过鱼吗？ 不，我不喜欢。。

## 表达频率

你可以使用频率副词表达你多久做某事一次。频率副词程度不一，有从表示最高频率的 **always** 到表示某事从未发生的 **never**。

| 100% = always   | 100% = 总是 |
|-----------------|-----------|
| 80% = usually   | 80% = 通常  |
| 60% = often     | 60% = 常常  |
| 40% = sometimes | 40% = 有时  |
| 20% = rarely    | 20% = 很少  |
| 0% = never      | 0% = 从未   |

频率副词位于句中 **be** 动词之后，但在所有其他动词的前面。

|                                                                            |                     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>A: Are you ever late to work? B: No, I'm never late!</b>                | 你上班迟到过吗？不，我从没迟到过。   |
| A: How often do you go to the theater? B: I rarely go. It's too expensive. | 你多久去一次电影院？我很少去。太贵了。 |

请听音频。请把词条移至正确的间隔处。

PAM: Do you like going to the theater?

ROGER: Uh, no, not really.

PAM: Oh. I love the theater!

ROGER: How (often) do you go?

PAM: I'm (always) at the theater.

ROGER: Really? I (rarely) go.

PAM: So what do you (usually) do?

ROGER: Well, I watch TV. And I (sometimes) read comic books.

PAM: Hmm. Do you (ever) go to art exhibits?

ROGER: Uh, no.

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[TODD] Sweet.

[JOAN] They are, actually. You'd be surprised.

Like what? 比如？

Do you ever grow vegetables? 你种过蔬菜吗？

Sweet. 甜蜜的。

### 询问兴趣爱好

询问他人兴趣爱好的其他方法。

|                                                                  |                    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>A: What does she enjoy doing? B: She enjoys birdwatching.</b> | 她喜欢做什么呢？ 她喜欢观鸟。    |
| A: What's she into? B: She's really into art.                    | 她对什么感兴趣呢？ 她很热衷于艺术。 |

使用问句 **Like what?** 询问更多信息。回答使用 **like** 搭配动名词。

|                                                                                    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>A: I do fun things near home. B: Like what? A: Like collecting comic books.</b> |
| 我在家附近做些好玩的事情。 比如说呢？ 比如说收集漫画书。                                                      |

使用表达 **What else** 询问其他兴趣爱好的例子。

|                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>A: What else do you like to do? B: Well, I really like gardening.</b> |
| 你还喜欢做些别的什么吗？ 嗯，我非常喜欢园艺。                                                  |

| 省略疑问句                                                                   |                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| 人们在非正式对话中有时使用疑问句的省略形式。要把 <b>be</b> 动词的一般疑问句变成省略形式，去掉句首的 <b>be</b> 动词即可。 |                   |
| Are you good at it? = You good at it?                                   | 你做这在行吗？ = 你做这在行吗？ |
| 要把其他动词的一般疑问句变成省略形式，去掉句首的 <b>do</b> 或 <b>does</b> 。                      |                   |
| Does she like sewing? = She likes sewing?                               | 她喜欢缝纫吗？ = 她喜欢缝纫吗？ |
| 记住使用升调表示你在询问问题。                                                         |                   |
| You good at it?                                                         | 你做这在行吗？           |

## 谈论您的一个兴趣

在本课中，您将学习如何谈论乐器。

请选择一张卡片并听音频。



guitar:吉他



violin:小提琴



cello:大提琴



piano:钢琴



saxophone:萨克斯管



trumpet:小号



flute:长笛

drums:鼓

观看视频，学习语言用法。 <https://cns2.ef-cdn.com/Juno/15/56/5/v/15565/1.6> Scene 3.mp4

[BOB] Whoa! Look at that.  
[BOB] I love my birthday presents.  
[BOB] Thanks very much.  
[BOB] Thanks, darling.  
[BOB] Emma? Play us a song on your guitar.  
[EMMA] Dad, I can't play the guitar.  
[BOB] Yes, you can.  
[BOB] Anyway, it's my birthday.  
[EMMA] OK.  
[BOB] Bravo!  
[BOB] She can play the guitar.

Play us a song. 给我们播放一首歌曲。  
I can't play the guitar. 我不会弹吉他。  
Bravo! 好啊!  
She can play the guitar. 她会弹吉他。

|                                                                     |                    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| 谈论你会演奏的乐器                                                           |                    |
| 使用问句 <b>Can you play a musical instrument?</b> 询问他人的音乐才能。           |                    |
| A: Can you play a musical instrument? B: Yes, I can play the piano. | 你会演奏乐器吗？ 是的，我会弹钢琴。 |
| 使用冠词 <b>a</b> 搭配常用短语 <b>musical instrument</b> 。                    |                    |
| Many people can play a musical instrument.                          | 很多人都会演奏乐器。         |
| 在特定的乐器前使用冠词 <b>the</b> 。                                            |                    |
| I play the guitar.                                                  | 我弹吉他。              |

|                             |         |
|-----------------------------|---------|
| 你也可以使用单词 <b>can</b> 表示音乐才能。 |         |
| She can play the piano.     | 她会弹钢琴。  |
| 如果你想某人为你演奏歌曲，使用下列表达。        |         |
| Please play a song.         | 请演奏一首歌。 |

## 阅读了解大意

如果你先快速阅读了解文本大意，就可以更好地理解文本。使用下列策略：

- 1.阅读标题。
- 2.看图。
- 3.阅读主题句，通常是第一句。

请看文本范例。通过图片和标题可知文本写的是一位男子演奏萨克斯。文本第一句或者主题句也告诉你这一点。通过阅读了解大意，你可以迅速找出文章的主旨。

阅读课文，然后回答问题。

**My Guitar** I'm pretty good at playing the guitar. I play my grandfather's old guitar. It's lovely. I sometimes play quiet songs, but I usually play noisy things. I can also play the flute, but I'm terrible at it.

Me and Drawing I'm really into drawing. I usually draw one or two pictures every day. It's fun, and I'm good at it. My friends love my drawings. I give them a lot of my drawings. Now I want to learn oil painting.

## 为来访同事制定计划



在本课中，您将学习如何为来访者制定计划。

观看视频，学习语言用法。 [https://cns2.ef-cdn.com/Juno/11/12/59/v/111259/GE\\_3.1.4\\_v2.mp4](https://cns2.ef-cdn.com/Juno/11/12/59/v/111259/GE_3.1.4_v2.mp4)

[CARLOS] Hi, Joan.  
[JOAN] Hi. Listen, Carlos, do you have any plans this weekend?  
[CARLOS] Uhhh, no. Why?  
[JOAN] Well, Henrique Gonzales is visiting. He's the manager of the Mexico City office. And I'm out of town all weekend.  
[CARLOS] Right ...  
[JOAN] Can you show him around?  
[JOAN] Carlos, it's really important. Can you show him around?  
[CARLOS] Of course, of course, I can show him around. Uhhh, what's he interested in?  
[JOAN] Well, I know he enjoys eating out.  
[CARLOS] Well, I know a lot of good restaurants.  
[JOAN] Oh, and he's really into art.  
[CARLOS] There's probably a good exhibition at the art museum.  
[JOAN] Great. Thank you. Look - you can have two extra days' vacation for this.  
[CARLOS] Really? Thanks!  
[JOAN] No, thank you.

Do you have any plans? 你有什么计划吗?  
out of town 不在城里  
Can you show him around? 你能带他参观吗?  
It's really important. 这非常重要。  
of course 当然  
I know he enjoys eating out. 我知道他喜欢外出用餐。  
There's probably a good exhibition. 可能有一场优秀的展览。

|                                                                           |                          |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 谈论计划和可能                                                                   |                          |
| 使用下列表达询问他人是否有计划。                                                          |                          |
| A: Do you have any plans for the weekend? B: Yes, I'm visiting my mother. | 你周末有什么计划吗？ 是的，我要去探望我的妈妈。 |
| 使用 <b>can</b> 询问可能。                                                       |                          |
| A: Can you show him around? B: Of course.                                 | 你可以带他到处看看吗？ 当然可以。        |
| 使用 <b>know</b> 表示你确定某事。                                                   |                          |
| A: What's he interested in? B: Well, I know he enjoys eating out.         | 他对什么感兴趣呢？ 嗯，我知道他喜欢在外面吃饭。 |

|                                                                         |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| 使用 <b>probably</b> 表示极大的可能性。注意 <b>probably</b> 位于动词之前，在 <b>be</b> 动词之后。 |              |
| They probably like listening to music.                                  | 他们很可能喜欢听音乐。  |
| There's probably an exhibit at the museum.                              | 博物馆可能有一场艺术展。 |
| 在句首使用 <b>maybe</b> 表示稍小的可能性。                                            |              |
| Maybe he enjoys photography.                                            | 他也许喜欢摄影。     |

Mario 的姐姐（妹妹）进城了，可他太忙，没时间带她参观。他打电话给同事 Gina 请求帮助。

请听音频。请把词条移至正确的间隔处。

MARIO: Do you have any (plans) this afternoon, Gina?

GINA: Nope. What's up?

MARIO: My sister's visiting. (Can) you show her around? I'm working.

GINA: Of course. What's she (into) ?

MARIO: Uhh ... Well, I (know) she likes going to art exhibits.

GINA: OK. There's (probably) an exhibit at the museum.

MARIO: Great. Hey, she likes Italian food. (Maybe) you can take her to Giancarlo's.

GINA: Sure. Sounds good.

MARIO: Thanks a lot, Gina!

## 略读

在寻找特定信息时，你不必阅读全文。相反可以快速浏览，寻找想知道的细节。比如，你周末想去观看会演，正在察看一张当地活动的表格：

- 1.通过寻找表示出关键细节的特殊字体 - 如大体字，粗体字或艺术字体来查找活动。
- 2.快速浏览表格，找出单词 **festival**（会演）。
- 3.通过寻找数字找到日期和时间。

试试这些在线活动样品日历的行动计划。请不要逐字阅读。您应能快速回答这些问题：

| What festival is this weekend?                  | 本周末是什么会演?               |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| What time is Tori Mitchell playing on Saturday? | Tori Mitchell 周六什么时间演奏? |

阅读课文，然后回答问题。

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| <b>Bird Festival See and listen to hundreds of birds. Church Street and 5th Avenue. Saturday and Sunday. Noon-10 p.m.</b> |
| Comic Art An excellent exhibit of French comic book art. The Curie Museum. August 1-31.                                   |
| Violins at the Venus Every Sunday, lovely violin music at the Venus Theater. 4-6 p.m.                                     |

你的经理让你本周末带同事 Peter Krull 参观你的城市。Peter 喜欢吃中餐和日本料理，不喜欢艺术。他喜欢摄影和弹吉他。找出最适合带他去的地方。  
请选择正确的答案。

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| <b>The Beauty of Light An exhibit of oil paintings by Russian artists at the City Museum. March 16 to June 12.</b>                             |
| Sai Sarkar Indian guitar player Sai Sarkar at the El Ray Theater. 8 p.m.                                                                       |
| San Gennaro Cheese Festival Interested in Italian cheese? Eat all the cheese you want at this street festival. Fifth Avenue. 11:30 a.m.-8 p.m. |