

希望与梦想

单词

词汇	发音	词性	翻译
apply	[us]ə'plai [uk]ə'plai	verb	申请, 请求
career	[us]kə'riə [uk]kə'riə(r)	noun	职业生涯
dream	[us]dri:m [uk]dri:m	noun	梦, 梦境
energy	[us]'enərdʒi [uk]'enədʒi	noun	精力, 活力
future	[us]'fju:tʃə [uk]'fju:tʃə(r)	noun	未来, 将来
jealous	[us]'dʒeləs [uk]'dʒeləs	adj.	妒忌的, 猜疑的
lawyer	[us]'lə:jə [uk]'lə:jə(r)	noun	律师
development	[us]di'veləpmənt [uk]di'veləpmənt	noun	生长
wish	[us]wɪʃ [uk]wɪʃ	verb	愿, 希望, 想要
organized	[us]'ɔ:rgənaɪzd [uk]'ɔ:gənəɪzd	adj.	有组织的
path	[us]pæθ [uk]pɑ:θ	noun	道路, 路
potential	[us]pə'tenʃl [uk]pə'tenʃl	noun	可能性
professional	[us]prə'feʃənl [uk]prə'feʃənl	adj.	专业的, 职业的
rewarding	[us]rɪ'wɔ:rdɪŋ [uk]rɪ'wɔ:ɪŋ	adj.	有益的, 有报酬的, 有所得的
skill	[us]skɪl [uk]skɪl	noun	技术, 技能, 技巧
undecided	[us]ʌndɪ'saɪdɪd [uk]ʌndɪ'saɪdɪd	adj.	未决定的, 未下决心的, 未做决定的
application	[us]æplɪ'keɪʃn [uk]æplɪ'keɪʃn	noun	申请, 请求
become	[us]bɪ'kʌm [uk]bɪ'kʌm	verb	成为, 变成
abroad	[us]ə'brɔ:d [uk]ə'brɔ:d	adv.	在国外, 到国外
project	[us]'prɔ:dʒekt [uk]'prɒdʒekt	noun	方案, 计划
	[us]'mænɪdʒmənt [uk]		

management	'mænɪdʒmənt	noun	经营, 管理
communication	[us]kə,mju:nɪ'keɪʃn [uk]kə,mju:nɪ'keɪʃn	noun	交流, 交际
technical	[us]'teknɪkl [uk]'teknɪkl	adj.	技术的
background	[us]'bækgraʊnd [uk]'bækgraʊnd	noun	出生背景, 学历
course	[us]kɔ:rs [uk]kɔ:s	noun	课程
move	[us]mu:v [uk]mu:v	verb	搬家, 迁移, 调遣, 调动
make	[us]meɪk [uk]meɪk	verb	获得, 挣得, 赢得
hope	[us]hoʊp [uk]həʊp	verb	希望
possibility	[us],pɔ:sə'bɪləti [uk],pɒsə'bɪləti	noun	可能性, 可能的事

谈论你对未来的希望

我们将练习谈论将来的计划。

观看视频, 学习语言用法。 <https://cns2.ef-cdn.com/Juno/15/70/5/v/15705/5.2 Scene 2.mp4>

[EMMA] I've been thinking about my future.
 [EMMA] Where I want to go, who I want to be, what I want to do.
 [EMMA] I'm 24 years old, and I don't know what I want.
 [EMMA] I don't know.
 [NANCY] What are those?
 [EMMA] These are my job applications.
 [EMMA] This is my law school application.
 [EMMA] And this is everything for my Peace Corps application.
 [NANCY] Wow.
 [NANCY] So many possibilities.
 [NANCY] Emma is going to be very successful.
 [NANCY] She has so many opportunities, and so much energy.
 [NANCY] She could really use that energy to change the world.
 [NANCY] I had energy when I was younger.
 [NANCY] I remember having opportunities.
 [NANCY] I hope she does something great.
 [NANCY] I'm a little jealous.
 [NANCY] You have your whole future in front of you.
 [EMMA] I know.
 [EMMA] But I don't know what I want!

applications 申请
law school 法学院
Peace Corps 和平队
energy 能量
jealous 嫉妒
your whole future 你的全部前途

请听音频。请把词条移至正确的间隔处。

I can't believe Carly's (energy) . She just finished two years with the (Peace Corps) in Africa. Now she's filling out an (application) for law school. She has her (whole future) in front of her. Her (dream) is to be a lawyer and help poor people. I'm a little bit (jealous) of her, but I really hope she's successful.

请选择正确的词。

She's only 19. She has her whole (future / successful / application) in front of her.

You need to fill out the (energy / application / law) before the interview.

Where do you (apply / hope / success) to be in five years?

His (law / dream / energy) is to open a seafood restaurant.

He has such incredible (jealous / energy / successful) . I love working with him.

They worked with the Peace (Corps / School / Future) to try to make a difference.

Truth: future; application; hope; dream; energy; Corps

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[NANCY] I'm a little jealous.
[NANCY] You have your whole future in front of you.
[EMMA] I know.

[EMMA] But I don't know what I want!

I've been thinking about my future. 我一直在思考自己的未来.....
where I want to go 我想要去的地方
who I want to be 我想成为什么样的人
what I want to do 我想要做的事情
I don't know what I want. 我不知道自己想要什么。

嵌入式问句

在普通的 'wh' 问句中，动词位于主语之前。	
Where is the law school?	法学院在哪里？
嵌入式问句包含于陈述句或问句之中，所以主语位于动词之前。在交谈中，以 think 和 know 引导的嵌入式问句很常见。	
Do you know where the law school is?	你知道法学院在哪里吗？
I don't know where the law school is.	我不知道法学院在哪里。
将嵌入式问句与普通的 'wh' 问句进行比较。	
What should I do?	我应该怎么办？
I've been thinking about what I should do.	我一直在思考我应该怎么办。
Where are the application forms?	申请表在哪里？
Do you know where the application forms are?	你知道申请表在哪里吗？

请把词条移至正确的间隔处。

I really don't (know) what I should do with my life. I've been (thinking) about what I should do, but I can't decide. I don't even know (where) I want to live. I need a job, but where should I apply? My friends tell me to follow my dreams, but I don't know (what) my dreams are. I'm very jealous of my brother. He (knows) exactly what he wants to (do) .

谈论将来	
使用类似表达谈论你的将来计划。	
I want to be a teacher.	我想做一名教师。
I'd like to get a better job.	我想找一份更好的工作。
My dream is to start my own company.	我的梦想是成立自己的公司。
I hope to have a good job.	我希望找一份好工作。

使用类似时间表达谈论将来。	
In five years, I'd like to be the CEO.	五年后，我想成为首席执行官。
By the time I'm 40, I want to have a lot of money.	40 岁时，我希望拥有很多钱。
In the future, I want to be my own boss.	将来，我想自己当老板。

请把词条移至正确的间隔处。

I just graduated from university. By next year, I (hope to) have a good job. (In) five years, (I'd like to) start my own company. In (the future) , I want everyone to know my name. (By the time) I'm 35, I want to have a family. Of course, I have to find the right man first! My (dream) is to have two kids - a girl and a boy. I know all this sounds like a lot, but I've got my whole future in front of me.

讨论人生选择

你将练习讨论生活选择。

观看视频，学习语言用法。 <https://cns2.ef-cdn.com/Juno/15/70/7/v/15707/5.2> Scene 4.mp4

[NANCY] So what are you going to do?
 [NANCY] Let's look at your choices.
 [NANCY] If you get a job now, you'll make money soon.
 [NANCY] But if you go to law school and become a lawyer, you'll make a lot of money later.
 [NANCY] And if you join the Peace Corps ...
 [EMMA] ... I won't make money ...
 [EMMA] ... ever!
 [BOB] Peace Corps?
 [BOB] Emma?
 [BOB] You're thinking about the Peace Corps?

[NANCY] Yes, Emma is going to apply.
[BOB] Emma.
[EMMA] Dad, I just want to do something good.
[EMMA] You gave me so much, and I'm so grateful.
[EMMA] But now I want to go out there.
[EMMA] I want to help people.
[EMMA] I think if I join the Peace Corps, I'll really help people.
[EMMA] I'll give something back.
[NANCY] It's a very noble idea, Em.
[BOB] I know kids grow up.
[BOB] They move out of the house, they get jobs, they get married.
[BOB] But she's talking about the Peace Corps!
[BOB] She'll be so far away.
[BOB] But she will help people.
[BOB] If she moves abroad, she'll learn another language.
[BOB] She'll get to see a lot of things and meet a lot of new people -
yeah.
[BOB] But it's dangerous.
[BOB] She'll be far away, and I won't see her for two years.
[BOB] I'll worry so much.
[BOB] Why don't you just stay here with me?
[BOB] With us?
[EMMA] Well, I don't know yet.
[EMMA] My future is, um, undecided.

get a job 找工作
become a lawyer 成为律师
make a lot of money 赚很多钱
help people 帮助他人
move out of the house 搬出房子
get married 结婚
move abroad 移居海外
learn another language 学习另一种语言

复习：第一条件句

使用第一条件陈述，表达一种真实的可能性。在第一个句子中用 If + 现在时态表述条件，在另一句中使用 will + 动词，表述如果该条件满足后的结果。如果两个句子顺序颠倒，则无需用逗号分隔。	
If she moves abroad, she'll learn another language.	如果移居海外，她将学到另一种语言。
She'll learn another language if she moves abroad.	如果移居海外，她将学到另一种语言。
在 if 从句中，第一条件句可以有多个条件，在 will 从句中有多个结果。注意不必重复 if 和 will 表示第二个条件和结果。	
If you go to law school and become a lawyer, you'll be very successful and make lots of money.	如果你去读法学院并成为一名律师，你将非常成功并赚很多钱。

真实条件句还可以用 think 和 believe 等动词进行修饰。 注意：在这些句子中， that 用不用均可。	
I think (that) if I go to law school, I'll be very successful.	我想如果我去读法学院，以后我将会非常成功。
She believes (that) if she chooses a career helping people, she'll be happy.	她相信如果选择从事对他人有帮助的职业，她会很开心。

请选择正确的动词来完成下列真实条件句的填空。

If he goes to college, he'll (has / have / had) more career choices.

He believes if he (worked / work / works) late, the boss will promote him.

He (will / was / would) succeed and make money if he works hard.

If he doesn't (applied / applying / apply) soon, he won't get an interview.

He thinks that he'll have kids if he (gets / got / get) married.

If he doesn't save more, he (will / won't / would) have money for retirement.

Truth: have; works; will; apply; gets; won't

表达不确定性

用这些短语来表达不确定性。	
I don't know yet.	我还不知道。
I haven't decided yet.	我还没决定。
I'm not sure.	我不确定。
I just can't decide.	我就是没法决定。
I'm undecided.	我没有决定好。
I don't know what I'm going to do.	我不知道要怎么办。

谈论你的希望与梦想

我们将谈论希望与梦想。

观看视频，学习语言用法。 https://cns2.ef-cdn.com/Juno/12/89/06/v/128906/GE_7.2.3_v2.mp4

[SIMON] Jake, what's wrong? You haven't said anything for an hour.

[JAKE] It's my job again, managing the coffee shop.

[SIMON] Did something happen at work?

[JAKE] No. Nothing happened at work. That's the point. Nothing ever happens. It's completely unchallenging. The same boring stuff, every day.

[SIMON] Why not change your job?

[JAKE] Like it's that easy.

[SIMON] Well, what other jobs have you got experience in?

[JAKE] Well, I was a substitute teacher for a couple of months. I really enjoyed that.

[SIMON] That was last year, right?

[JAKE] Yeah. It was really rewarding.

[SIMON] That's great.

[JACK] The kids actually learned some history. At least, I think they did. Anyway, I loved it.

[SIMON] That's great.

[JAKE] It's always been my dream to become a teacher. If I were a teacher, I'd be a lot happier with my life.

[SIMON] What do you have to do to become a teacher?

[JAKE] Well, first I have to ... I need a teaching certificate.

[SIMON] So you need to take some classes. You can do that.

[JAKE] Well, actually, there's a certificate program in January. I'm hoping to get on it.

[SIMON] That's great, Jake. You really have a plan to change your life.

[JAKE] I guess I do. Of course, working during the day and studying at night ... well, it won't be easy.
 [SIMON] Lots of people do it.
 [JAKE] Hey. Wanna play Galaxy Battlestar?
 [SIMON] Uh, okay.

managing 管理
 unchallenging 没有挑战性的
 boring 令人厌烦
 rewarding 很有意义
 teaching 教学
 hoping 希望
 working 工作
 studying 学习

带有 -ing 的单词

看到或听到以 -ing 结尾的单词时，有三种可能：它是一个形容词、动名词（以 -ing 结尾的名词）或动词进行式。	
Adjectives	
My job is unchallenging.	我的工作毫无挑战性。
My work with the Peace Corps was very rewarding.	与和平队共事非常有意义。
动名词	
Working during the day and studying at night isn't easy.	白天工作晚上学习很不容易。
动词	
I am studying to become a teacher.	我正在为成为一名教师而学习。
He was working in a bank when he decided to change his career.	决定跳槽时，他正供职于一家银行。

坎蒂正在谈论她的工作和学业。

请把词条移至正确的间隔处。

I've been (working) the same job for two years now, (managing) a coffee shop. It's not very (rewarding) . So last month I started (taking) night classes to become a computer programmer. (Studying) at night isn't easy, but I want a more challenging job. (Becoming) a programmer is

hard work, but I'm doing my best. It's exciting!

非真实条件句

使用非真实条件句说明非真实的未来境况、想象的或不可能发生的事物。在 if 引导的分句中使用一般过去时，并在结果分句中使用 would + 动词原形 。	
If I had a lot of money, I'd travel around the world.	如果我很富有，我就会环游世界。
如果结果分句出现于 if 之前，则无需逗号(,)。	
I'd travel around the world if I had a lot of money.	如果我很富有，我就环游世界。
非真实条件句中动词 be 的正确一般过去式是 were 。	
If he were a teacher, he'd be happier.	如果他是教师，他就会更加开心。
If they were younger, they'd travel around the world.	如果他们再年轻一些，他们就会环游世界。
但是，在俗语中，你将经常听到 was 。	
I'd be a basketball player if I was taller.	如果我能高一点，我就是篮球运动员了。

请选择正确的词。

I (will / would) travel around the world if I were rich.

If I (don't / didn't) need the money, I would quit.

If I (were / was) you, I'd be tired, too.

It (won't / wouldn't) be so rewarding if it were easy.

I'd be happier if I (had / have) a good job.

If I weren't so short, I (will / would) be a basketball player.

Truth: would; didn't; were; wouldn't; had; would

观看视频，学习语言用法。 https://cns2.ef-cdn.com/Juno/12/89/06/v/128906/GE_7.2.3_v2.mp4

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Why not change your job? 为什么不换个工作?
 It's always been my dream ... 这一直是我的梦想.....
 If I were a teacher, I'd be ... 如果我是教师的话, 我就.....
 I need a teaching certificate. 我需要一张教师证。
 I'm hoping to get on it. 我希望能参加。
 a plan to change your life 改变人生的一项计划
 It won't be easy. 这并非易事。

请选择正确的词。

I'm hoping to (starting / starts / start) my own company.

We dream of (getting / got / get) married.

He hopes to (graduate / graduating / graduates) next year.

If I were you, I'd (buying / bought / buy) the sports car.

She hopes that she can (learned / learn / learning) a new language.

I (has / having / have) a real plan to change my life.

Truth: start; getting; graduate; buy; learn; have

阅读大学生提姆写给父母的电子邮件。

请选择正确的答案。

my future From: timmy@koolmail.com To: momndad@zmail.com Dear Mom and Dad, This is a very exciting time for me. I'll be graduating next month with my degree in engineering. Dad, I know it's your dream for me to get a job with a big engineering company. Honestly, I'm just not sure that's what I want to do. Mom, I know you're hoping that Julie and I will get married, but it's not the right time. Maybe in a year or two. My dream is to see the world and use my degree to help people. That's why I'm applying to the Peace Corps. I hope that I can make a difference in some people's lives. If the Peace Corps accepts me, I'd like to work on water projects. People need clean water. Well, I guess that's it for now. Thank you both for all your help. Talk to you soon. Love, Tim

请把词条移至正确的间隔处。

Dear Mom and Dad,

This is a very exciting time for me. I'll be (graduating) next month with my degree in engineering. Dad, I know it's your (dream for) me to get a job with a big engineering company. Honestly, I'm just not sure that's what I want to do. Mom, I know you're (hoping) that Julie and I will get (married), but it's not the right time. Maybe in a year or two. My dream (is to see) the world and use my degree to help people. That's why I'm (applying) to the Peace Corps. I hope that I can make a difference in some people's lives. If the Peace Corps accepts me, I'd like to work on water projects. People need clean water.

Well, I guess that's it for now. Thank you both for all your help. Talk to you soon.

Love,

Tim

谈论职业发展

让我们学习如何谈论职业发展。

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[SALLY] Thanks for meeting me, Todd.

[TODD] No problem. What's up?

[SALLY] I want to talk about my career path here at IXW.

[TODD] Okay.

[SALLY] Don't get me wrong. I enjoy what I'm doing now. But I've been thinking about where I really want to go.

[TODD] That's good. Professional development is important.

[SALLY] I don't just mean professional development. I mean my whole career path. You see, I'd really like to get into project management.

[TODD] Well. Let's look at your strengths. You have good communication skills. You're extremely organized.

[TODD] You're also very good with technology, but ...

[SALLY] But ...

[TODD] You don't really have a technical background.

[SALLY] Yeah. I wish I'd studied something different in college.

[TODD] Hey. It's not the end of the world. You can take a course. It won't be easy, but you can definitely do it.

[SALLY] Do you really think so?

[TODD] Yes, I really think so.

[SALLY] Where do you suggest I start?

[TODD] Well, you can start by learning on the job. I'll give you one or two of our smaller projects, so you can get some experience.

[SALLY] Great!

[TODD] And I'd suggest taking a class. I can recommend some good courses.

[SALLY] Thanks!

[TODD] My pleasure, Sally. You have a lot of potential. I'll help you all I can.

[SALLY] Thanks, Todd.

career path 职业道路
professional development 职业发展
project management 项目管理
communication skills 沟通技能
organized 有条理的
technical background 技术背景
courses 课程
potential 潜力

请选择正确的词。

I can't hire him. He just doesn't have the technical (background / career / project) .

After I graduate, I'm hoping to work in project (potential / management / technical) .

They spend a lot of money on professional (background / career / development) .

Will the company pay for training (courses / skills / potential) ?

You need to be more (skills / organized / potential) . You're not efficient enough.

It's never too late to change your career (path / professional / background) .

Truth: background; management; development; courses; organized; path

动词 'wish'

使用动词 wish 表达对事物不理想的遗憾。对于现在的时态，使用动词现在式 wish + 动词过去式 。注意：与动词 wish 一起时，动词 be 的唯一一般过去式是 were 。	
He wishes (that) he were more organized.	他希望自己能更有条理。
She wishes (that) she had a better technical background.	她希望自己能有更好的技术背景。
你也可以使用 wish + 情态动词过去时 could 或 would + 动词现在时态 ，用于表达遗憾。	
I wish (that) I could speak French.	我希望自己能说法语。
I wish (that) my son would study harder.	我希望我儿子学习更努力一点。

对于过去的状况，使用动词现在式 wish + 动词过去完成式 。	
Sally wishes (that) she had studied something different in college.	莎莉懊悔的是要是她在大学里学其他东西就好了。
I wish (that) I hadn't gotten married so young.	我要是在这么年轻的时候没有结婚就好了。

请选择正确的词。

He wishes he had (studies / studied) harder.

She wishes she (hadn't / hasn't) taken the job last year.

Don't you wish you (have / had) more money?

I wish I (were / am) taller. I'm too short for basketball.

He wishes he (had gone / went) to Europe with Ellie last summer.

I wish that I (have taken / had taken) the chance to travel when I was younger.

Truth: studied; hadn't; had; were; had; gone; had; taken

观看视频，学习语言用法。 https://cns2.ef-cdn.com/Juno/12/89/07/v/128907/GE_7.2.4_v2.mp4

[SALLY] Thanks for meeting me, Todd.

[TODD] No problem. What's up?

[SALLY] I want to talk about my career path here at IXW.

[TODD] Okay.

[SALLY] Don't get me wrong. I enjoy what I'm doing now. But I've been thinking about where I really want to go.

[TODD] That's good. Professional development is important.

[SALLY] I don't just mean professional development. I mean my whole career path. You see, I'd really like to get into project management.

[TODD] Well. Let's look at your strengths. You have good communication skills. You're extremely organized.

[TODD] You're also very good with technology, but ...

[SALLY] But ...

[TODD] You don't really have a technical background.

[SALLY] Yeah. I wish I'd studied something different in college.

[TODD] Hey. It's not the end of the world. You can take a course. It won't be easy, but you can definitely do it.

[SALLY] Do you really think so?

[TODD] Yes, I really think so.

[SALLY] Where do you suggest I start?

[TODD] Well, you can start by learning on the job. I'll give you one or two of our smaller projects, so you can get some experience.

[SALLY] Great!

[TODD] And I'd suggest taking a class. I can recommend some good courses.

[SALLY] Thanks!

[TODD] My pleasure, Sally. You have a lot of potential. I'll help you all I can.

[SALLY] Thanks, Todd.

That's good. 那很好。

Professional development is important. 职业发展很重要。

You have good communication skills. 你有良好的沟通能力。

You're extremely organized. 你做事极有条理。

It won't be easy. 这并非易事。

You can definitely do it. 你肯定能做。

My pleasure. 我的荣幸。

You have a lot of potential. 你有很大潜力。

I'll help you all I can. 我会尽我所能来帮你。

请把词条移至正确的间隔处。

Generally, your employee review was very positive. You have strong (communication) skills, and you're extremely (organized) . You work very well with the team. One thing: I wish that you had a stronger technical (background) . I think you should take some night classes. Everyone needs to think about professional (development) . The company will pay. It won't be easy, but you can definitely do it. We believe that you have a lot of (potential) and we will do all we can to help you succeed.

