

第二次作业分享

分工:

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张霁辰 必做题2(2)(3)

张秋迎 练习题





- BLAST数据库简介
- •什么是Bootstrap?
- 系统发育树构建算法原理
- PAM矩阵简介





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NCBI中BLAST 常见程序

• BLASTP:蛋白序列到蛋白库

• BLASTN:核酸序列到核酸库

• BLASTX:核酸序列到蛋白库

• TBLASTN:蛋白序列到核酸库

• TBLASTX:核酸序列到核酸库







BLASTP中常见数据库

- Nr: All non-redundant GenBank CDS translations + RefSeq
 Proteins + PDB + SwissProt + PRF
- Refseq
- Swissprot
- Pat
- Pdb
- Month
- Evn nr







BLASTN中常见数据库

- Nr : All GenBank + RefSeq Nucleotides + EMBL + DDBJ + PDB
- Refseq_rna
- Refseq_genomic
- Est : ex:est human, est mouse, est others
- Htgs
- Pat、pdb、month等常见核酸数据库







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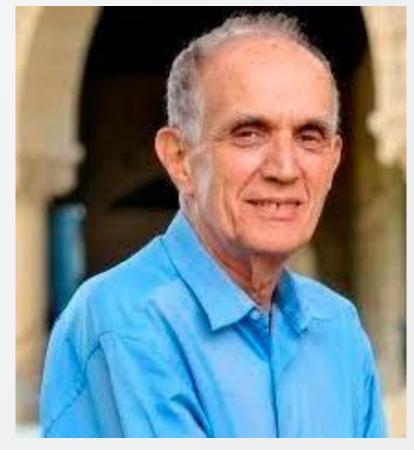






Bootstrap Test

- 实质:对观测信息进行再抽样,进而对总体的分布特性进行统计推断
- 充分利用给定的观测信息
- 具稳健性和高效率
- 机器学习领域应用广泛



Bradley Efron,著名统计学家







Bootstrap Consensus Tree

- 多次bootstrap test得到的平均结果
- 无遗传距离信息
- 数字代表频率参数
- 频率参数反应进化树是否可靠







Bootstrap Consensus Tree vs. Original Tree

Original tree

- 最优系统树,树枝长短精确表示遗传距离数据,可显示频率参数;可确定树根
- 是bootstrap test构建的 N次株树中的一株,未经过多棵树合并

Bootstrap consensus tree

• N次株树的该树枝的出现频率, 反应该树枝的可信度





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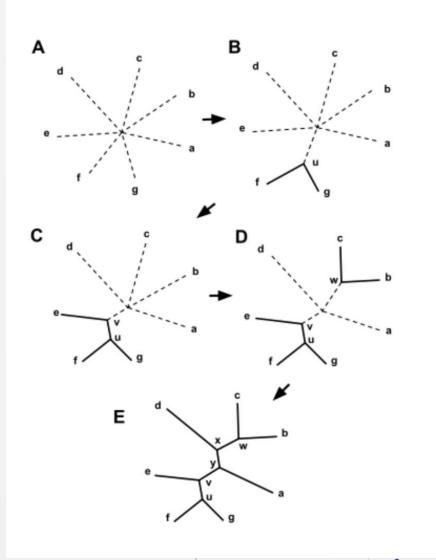






• 距离法

- 以邻接法为例(Neighbor-Joining, NJ)
 - 确定距离最近的成对分类单元从而使系统树的总距离达到最小
 - 优点:速度最快
 - 缺点:序列上的所有位点等同对待,且所分析的序列的进化距离不能太大









- 最大简约法(Maximum parsimony, MP)
 - "解释一个过程的最好理论是所需假设数目最少的那一个"
 - 依托于进化过程中所需核苷酸或氨基酸替代数目最少的假说,首先计算所有可能的拓扑结构,然后挑选出所需替代数最小的那个拓扑结构作为最优树。



• 在分析序列上存在较多的回复突变或平行突变,而被检验的序列位点数又比较少的时候,最大简约法可能会给出一个不合理的或者错误的进化树推导结果。







- 最大似然法(Maximum likelihood,ML)
 - 基本思想:当从模型总体随机抽取n组样本观测值后,最合理的参数估计 量应该使得从模型中抽取该n组样本观测值的概率最大。
 - 似然函数:参数给定时观测数据的概率

例子: 抛硬币10次,得到:反正正正正反正正正反

假设: 正面朝上的概率为p, 反面则为1-p

P(反正正正反正正反)=(1-p)*p*p*p*p*(1-p)*p*p*p*(1-p)= $p^7 \times (1-p)^3$

当p=0.7时,该函数取得最大值,即P(..)最有可能发生







- 最大似然法(Maximum likelihood,ML)
 - 将每个位点所有可能出现的残基替换概率进行累加,产生特定位点的似然值, 对所有可能的树都计算似然函数,选取似然函数最大的那棵树
 - 假定所有序列都是从一条碱基进化而来,拥有共同祖先,给定一定的进化模型 后,什么样的拓扑结构、多长的树枝、什么样的模型参数最有可能产出当前各 序列

- 优点:在进化模型确定的情况下,与进化事实吻合最好
- 缺点:计算耗时,速度慢







不同算法的选择

• 一般情况,若有合适模型,ML的效果较好

• 近缘序列:一般使用MP(基于的假设少)

• 远缘序列:一般使用NJ或ML





以同样的方法分析同样的数据, 所产生的树有可能存在不同吗?

- 有可能
- 最大简约法和最大似然法为了节约运算成本,会采用近似最优的 启发式搜索等方法。如果算法是随机选取道路搜索起点的,则将 有可能每次获得的近似最优解不同
- 在构建Bootstrap consensus tree的过程中,会随机产生1000次取样,因此用同样的方法分析同样的数据,也会产生不完全相同的树





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- Margaret Belle (Oakley) Dayhoff
- 1925-1983
- 生物信息学奠基人
 - PAM矩阵
 - 世界上第一个在线蛋白数据库
 - 氨基酸单字母代码
 - 用计算机构建系统发育树
 -
- 美国生物物理学协会前主席、秘书长









A Model of Evolutionary Change in Proteins

M.O. Dayhoff, R.M. Schwartz, and B.C. Orcutt

References

- Dayhoff, M.O., Eck, R.V., and Park, C.M., in Atlas of Protein Sequence and Structure 1972, Vol.5, ed. Dayhoff, M.O., pp.89-99, Nat. Biomed. Res. Found., Washington, D.C., 1972
- Schwartz, R.M., and Dayhoff, M.O., in Evolution of Protein Molecules, ed. Matsubara, H., and Yamanaka, T., pp.1-16, Japan Sci. Soc. Press, Tokyo, 1978
- Schwartz, R.M., and <u>Dayhoff</u>, M.O., in Origin of Life, ed. Noda, H., pp.457-469, Center for Academic Pub. Japan/Japan Sci. Soc. Press, Tokyo, 1978
- Dayhoff, M.O., and Eck, R.V., Atlas of Protein Sequence and Structure 1967-68, pp.33-45, Nat. Biomed. Res. Found., Silver Spring, Md., 1968

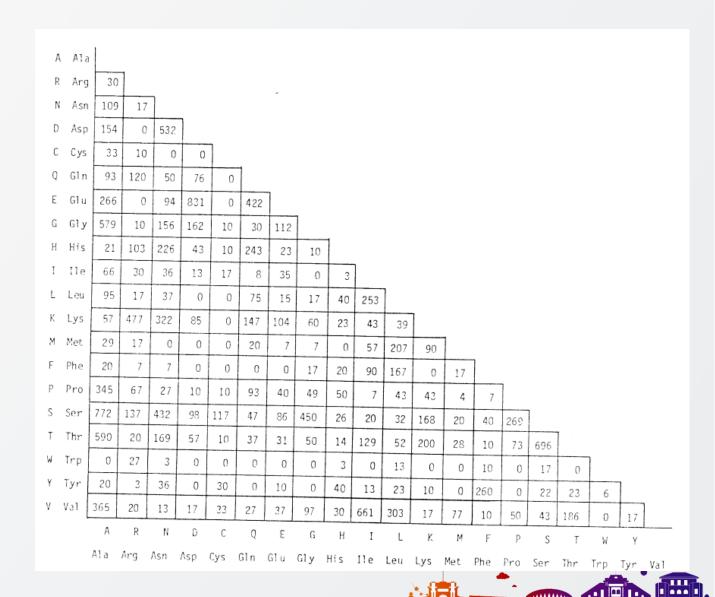
Dayhoff, M., Schwartz, R., & Orcutt, B. (1978). a model of evolutionary change in proteins. *Atlas of protein sequence and structure*, 5, 345-352.







- 'Accepted Point Mutation'
- 由大量观察数据得来
 - 71棵进化树
 - 差异小于15%
- i,j替换出现次数A(i,j)
- i氨基酸出现频率f(i)
- i氨基酸的相对突变性m(i)







- 突变概率矩阵M(i,j)
 - 非对角线元素: 氨基酸j变为氨基酸i的概率
 - 对角线元素: 氨基酸i保持不变的概率
 - 保持总概率为1
 - $\sum f(i)M(i,i)$ 的含义?
 - 在一段时间间隔内,某个未知氨基酸不发生突变的概率
 - 在1PAM的时间间隔内, 这个概率被定义为0.99, 由此求解出λ







| | | ORIGINAL AMINO ACID A R N D C Q E G H I L K M F P S T W Y | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----|--|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| | | | | | N | D | С | Q | Ε | G | Н | I | L | К | М | F | Р | S | T | W | Y | V |
| L | | | Ala | Arg | Asn | Asp | Cys | Gln | G1 u | ļ | His | Ile | Leu | Lys | Met | Phe | Pro | Ser | Thr | Tr | Tyr | · Val |
| | | | 9867 | 2 | | 10 | 3 | | - | 21 | 2 | | 4 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 22 | 35 | 32 | 2 | 9 3 | 2 18 |
| | | Arg | | 9913 | | 0 | 1 | | 0 | | | | | | 4 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 1 | . 8 | 8 (| |
| | | Asn | 4 | 1 | | 36 | 0 | 4 | 6 | | 21 | 3 | 1 | | | 1 | 2 | 20 | 9 | 1 | 4 | |
| | | Asp | 6 | 0 | | 9859 | 0 | 6 | 53 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 3 | | | |
| | | ys iln | 3 | 1 9 | 0 | | 9973 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 1 | | 3 | |
| | | il u | 10 | | 4 | 5 | | 9876 | 27 | 1 | 23 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 0 | | 2 | 2 | | | |
| | | ily | 21 | 0 | 7 | 56 | 0 | | 9865 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 | |
| | | is | 1 | 1 | 12 | 11 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 9935 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 21 | 3 | C | 0 | |
| | | le le | 2 | 8 | 18 | 3 | 1 | 20 | 1 | | 9912 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | |
| | | eu | 3 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | | 9872 | 9 | 2 | 12 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 3: |
| | | ys | 2 | 37 | 25 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 22 | 9947 | 2 | 45 | 13 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| | | et | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 4 | | 9926 | 20 | 0 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 0 | 1 | |
| F | | he | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 8 | | 9874 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | | 1 |
| P | | ro | 13 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 6 | 0 | | 9946 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 | | |
| S | | er | 28 | 11 | 34 | 7 | 11 | 4 | 6 | 16 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 9926 | 12 | 4 | 0 | | 1 |
| | Th | | 22 | 2 | 13 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 1 2 | 7 | 4 | 3 | | 9840 | 38 | 5 | 2 | 1 |
| W | | | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 8 | 6 | 1 | 5 | | 9871 | 0 | 2 | 9 |
| | | | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | 9976 | 1 | 0 |
| v | | | 13 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 57 | 11 | 0 | 17 | 21 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 0 | 9945 | 9901 |

1PAM=1%差异

Correspondence between Observed Differences and the Evolutionary Distance

| Observed Percent difference | Evolutionary Distance in PAMs | y |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| 5 | 5 | |
| 10 | 11 | |
| 15 | 17 | |
| 20 | 23 | |
| 25 | 30 | |
| 30 | 38 | |
| 35 | 47 | |
| 40 | 56 | |
| 45 | 67 | |
| 50 | 80 | |
| 55 | 94 | |
| 60 | 112 | |
| 65 | 133 | |
| 70 | 159 | |
| 75 | 195 | |
| 80 | 246 | |
| 85 | 328 | |





| | | | | | | | | | | 0 | RIGIN | AL AM | INO A | CID | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | | | А | R | N | D | С | Q | Ε | G | Н | I | L | К | М | F | Р | S | T | W | Υ | ٧ |
| | | | Ala | Arg | Asn | Asp | Cys | G1 n | G1 u | Gly | His | Ile | Leu | Lys | Met | Phe | Pro | Ser | Thr | Trp | Tyr | Va1 |
| | Α | Ala | 13 | 6 | 9 | õ | 5 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 2 | 4 | 9 |
| | R | Arg | 3 | 17 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 2 |
| | N | Asn | 4 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| | D | Asp | 5 | 4 | 8 | 11 | 1 | 7 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| | С | Cys | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 52 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| | Q | Gln | 3. | 5 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 10 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| | E | Glu | 5 | 4 | 7 | 11 | 1 | 9 | 12 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| AC I D | G | G1 y | 12 | 5 | 10 | 10 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 27 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 7 |
| AMINO | | His | 2 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 15 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| | I | He | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 9 |
| REPLACEMENT | L | Leu | 6 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 15 | 34 | 4 | 20 | 13 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| PLAC | K | , | 6 | 18 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 24 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 5 |
| RE | М | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| | F | Phe | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 32 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 20 | 3 |
| | Р | Pro | 7 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 20 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| | S | Ser | 9 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 7 | ġ | 6 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 6 |
| | T | Thr | 8 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 2 | 3 | 6 |
| | W | Trp | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 55 | 1 | 0 |
| | Y | Tyr | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 31 | 2 |
| l | V | Val | 7 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 15 | 10 | 4 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 17 |

非对称性的 PAM250矩阵







- 非对称性PAM250的缺点:
 - M(i,j)的值受到f(i)的影响

•
$$R(i,j) = \frac{M(i,j)}{f(i)} = \frac{f(j) \cdot M(i,j)}{f(j) \cdot f(i)} = \frac{f(i) \cdot M(j,i)}{f(i) \cdot f(j)}$$

- $\bullet = R(j, i)$
- 概率乘法, 难以计算
 - PAM(i,j) = logR(i,j)
- 由此得到对称性PAM250
 - 失去了数值实际意义
 - 方便了计算和储存

| C Cys 12 S Ser 0 2 T Thr -2 1 3 P Pro -3 1 0 6 A Ala -2 1 1 1 1 2 G Gly -3 1 0 -1 1 5 N Asn -4 1 0 -1 0 0 2 D Asp -5 0 0 0 -1 0 1 2 4 E Glu -5 0 0 -1 0 0 1 2 4 H His -3 -1 -1 0 0 -1 -2 2 1 1 3 6 K Lys -5 0 0 0 -1 -1 -2 2 1 1 2 2 4 K Lys -5 0 0 0 -1 -1 -2 2 1 0 0 1 0 3 5 M Met -5 -2 -1 -2 -1 -3 -2 -3 -2 -1 -2 0 0 6 I Ile -2 -1 0 -2 -1 3 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 2 5 L Leu -6 -3 -2 -3 -2 -4 -3 -4 -3 -2 -2 -2 -2 2 4 2 4 F Phe -4 -3 -3 -5 -3 -5 -4 -5 -4 -6 -5 -5 -5 -2 -4 -5 0 1 2 -1 9 Y Tyr 0 -3 -3 -5 -3 -5 -3 -5 -2 -4 -4 -4 0 -4 -2 -1 -1 -2 7 10 W Trp -8 -2 -5 -6 -6 -6 -7 -4 -7 -7 -5 -3 2 -3 -4 -5 -2 -6 0 0 17 Cys Ser Thr Pro Ala Gly Asn Asp Glu Gln His Arg Lys Met Ile Leu Val Phe Tyr Trp | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|------|-----|-----|-----|------------|-----|------------|--------|-----|-----|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|
| T Thr -2 1 3 | С | Cys | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| P Pro -3 | S | Ser | 0 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A Ala | T | Thr | -2 | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| G Gly -3 1 0 -1 1 5 N Asn -4 1 0 -1 0 0 2 D Asp -5 0 0 0 -1 0 1 2 4 E Glu -5 0 0 -1 0 0 1 2 4 H His -3 -1 -1 0 0 -1 -2 2 1 1 3 6 R Arg -4 0 -1 0 -2 -3 0 -1 -1 1 2 6 K Lys -5 0 0 -1 -1 -2 1 0 0 1 0 3 5 M Met -5 -2 -1 -2 -1 -3 -2 -3 -2 -1 -2 0 0 6 I IIe -2 -1 0 -2 -1 -3 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 2 5 L Leu -6 -3 -2 -3 -2 -4 -3 -4 -3 -2 -2 -3 -3 4 2 6 V Val -2 -1 0 -1 0 -1 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 2 4 2 4 F Phe -4 -3 -3 -3 -5 -4 -5 -4 -6 -5 -5 -2 -4 -5 0 1 2 -1 9 Y Tyr 0 -3 -3 -3 -5 -3 -5 -2 -4 -4 -4 -4 0 -4 -4 -2 -1 -1 -2 7 10 W Trp -8 -2 -5 -6 -6 -7 -4 -7 -7 -5 -3 2 -3 -4 -5 -2 -6 0 0 0 17 C S T P A G N D E Q H R K M I L V F Y W | Р | Pro | -3 | 1 | 0 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| N Asn -4 1 0 -1 0 0 2 D Asp -5 0 0 0 -1 0 1 2 4 E Glu -5 0 0 -1 0 0 1 2 4 H His -3 -1 -1 0 0 -1 -2 2 1 1 3 6 R Arg -4 0 -1 0 -2 -3 0 -1 -1 1 2 6 K Lys -5 0 0 -1 -1 -2 1 0 0 1 0 3 5 M Met -5 -2 -1 -2 -1 -3 -2 -3 -2 -1 -2 0 0 6 I Ile -2 -1 0 -2 -1 -3 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 2 5 L Leu -6 -3 -2 -3 -2 -4 -3 -4 -3 -2 -2 -2 -2 2 5 L Leu -6 -3 -3 -3 -5 -4 -5 -4 -6 -5 -5 -2 -4 -5 0 1 2 -1 9 Y Tyr 0 -3 -3 -3 -5 -3 -5 -2 -4 -4 -4 -4 0 -4 -2 -1 -1 -2 7 10 W Trp -8 -2 -5 -6 -6 -7 -4 -7 -7 -5 -3 2 -3 -4 -5 -2 -6 0 0 17 C S T P A G N D E Q H R K M I L V F Y W | Α | Ala | -2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D Asp -5 0 0 0 -1 0 1 2 4 E Glu -5 0 0 0 -1 0 0 1 3 4 Q Gln -5 -1 -1 0 0 0 -1 1 2 2 4 H His -3 -1 -1 0 0 -1 -2 2 1 1 3 6 R Arg -4 0 -1 0 -2 -3 0 -1 -1 1 2 6 K Lys -5 0 0 -1 -1 -2 1 0 0 0 1 0 3 5 M Met -5 -2 -1 -2 -1 -3 -2 -3 -2 -1 -2 0 0 6 I Ile -2 -1 0 -2 -1 -3 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 5 L Leu -6 -3 -2 -3 -2 -4 -3 -4 -3 -2 -2 -3 -3 4 2 6 V Val -2 -1 0 -1 0 -1 0 -1 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 2 4 2 4 F Phe -4 -3 -3 -5 -4 -5 -4 -6 -5 -5 -2 -4 -5 0 1 2 -1 9 Y Tyr 0 -3 -3 -5 -3 -5 -2 -4 -4 -4 -4 0 -4 -4 -2 -1 -1 -2 7 10 W Trp -8 -2 -5 -6 -6 -7 -4 -7 -7 -5 -3 2 -3 -4 -5 -2 -6 0 0 17 C S T P A G N D E Q H R K M I L V F Y W | G | G1 y | -3 | 1 | 0 | -1 | 1 | 5 | \geq | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| E Glu -5 0 0 -1 0 0 1 3 4 Q Gln -5 -1 -1 0 0 -1 1 2 2 4 H His -3 -1 -1 0 0 -1 -2 2 1 1 3 6 R Arg -4 0 -1 0 -2 -3 0 -1 -1 1 2 6 K Lys -5 0 0 -1 -1 -2 1 0 0 1 0 3 5 M Met -5 -2 -1 -2 -1 -3 -2 -3 -2 -1 -2 0 0 6 I Ile -2 -1 0 -2 -1 -3 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 2 5 L Leu -6 -3 -2 -3 -2 -4 -3 -4 -3 -2 -2 -2 -2 2 5 L Leu -6 -3 -3 -5 -4 -5 -4 -6 -5 -5 -2 -4 -5 0 1 2 -1 9 Y Tyr 0 -3 -3 -5 -3 -5 -2 -4 -4 -4 -4 0 -4 -4 -2 -1 -1 -2 7 10 W Trp -8 -2 -5 -6 -6 -6 -7 -4 -7 -7 -5 -3 2 -3 -4 -5 -2 -6 0 0 17 C S T P A G N D E Q H R K M I L V F Y W | N | Asn | -4 | 1 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q GIn | D | Asp | -5 | 0 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| H His -3 -1 -1 0 -1 -2 2 1 1 3 6 R Arg -4 0 -1 0 -2 -3 0 -1 -1 1 2 6 K Lys -5 0 0 -1 -1 -2 1 0 0 1 0 3 5 M Met -5 -2 -1 -2 -1 -3 -2 -3 -2 -1 -2 0 0 6 I Ile -2 -1 0 -2 -1 -3 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 2 5 L Leu -6 -3 -2 -3 -2 -4 -3 -4 -3 -2 -2 -2 -2 2 5 V Val -2 -1 0 -1 0 -1 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 2 4 2 4 F Phe -4 -3 -3 -5 -4 -5 -4 -6 -5 -5 -2 -4 -5 0 1 2 -1 9 Y Tyr 0 -3 -3 -5 -3 -5 -2 -4 -4 -4 0 -4 -4 -2 -1 -1 -2 7 10 W Trp -8 -2 -5 -6 -6 -6 -7 -4 -7 -7 -5 -3 2 -3 -4 -5 -2 -6 0 0 17 C S T P A G N D E Q H R K M I L V F Y W | Ε | G1 u | -5 | 0 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| R Arg -4 0 -1 0 -2 -3 0 -1 -1 1 2 6 K Lys -5 0 0 -1 -1 -1 -2 1 0 0 0 1 0 3 5 M Met -5 -2 -1 -2 -1 -3 -2 -3 -2 -1 -2 0 0 6 I Ile -2 -1 0 -2 -1 -3 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 5 L Leu -6 -3 -2 -3 -2 -4 -3 -4 -3 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 2 5 V Val -2 -1 0 -1 0 -1 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 2 4 2 4 F Phe -4 -3 -3 -3 -5 -4 -5 -4 -6 -5 -5 -2 -4 -5 0 1 2 -1 9 Y Tyr 0 -3 -3 -5 -3 -5 -2 -4 -4 -4 -4 0 -4 -2 -1 -1 -2 7 10 W Trp -8 -2 -5 -6 -6 -7 -4 -7 -7 -5 -3 2 -3 -4 -5 -2 -6 0 0 17 C S T P A G N D E Q H R K M I L V F Y W | Q | G1 n | -5 | -1 | -1 | 0 | 0 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | \geq | | | | | | | | | | |
| K Lys -5 0 0 -1 -1 -2 1 0 0 1 0 3 5 M Met -5 -2 -1 -2 -1 -3 -2 -3 -2 -1 -2 0 0 6 I Ile -2 -1 0 -2 -1 -3 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 2 5 L Leu -6 -3 -2 -3 -2 -4 -3 -4 -3 -2 -2 -2 -2 2 5 V Val -2 -1 0 -1 0 -1 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 2 4 2 4 F Phe -4 -3 -3 -5 -4 -5 -4 -6 -5 -5 -2 -4 -5 0 1 2 -1 9 Y Tyr 0 -3 -3 -5 -3 -5 -2 -4 -4 -4 0 -4 -2 -1 -1 -2 7 10 W Trp -8 -2 -5 -6 -6 -7 -4 -7 -7 -5 -3 2 -3 -4 -5 -2 -6 0 0 17 C S T P A G N D E Q H R K M I L V F Y W | Н | His | -3 | -1 | -1 | 0 | -1 | -2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| M Met | R | Arg | -4 | 0 | -1 | 0 | -2 | -3 | 0 | -1 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 6 | | | | | | | | | |
| I IIe | K | Lys | -5 | 0 | 0 | -1 | -1 | -2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 5 | | | | | | | | |
| L Leu -6 -3 -2 -3 -2 -4 -3 -4 -3 -2 -2 -2 -3 -3 4 2 6 V Val -2 -1 0 -1 0 -1 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 2 4 2 4 F Phe -4 -3 -3 -5 -4 -5 -4 -6 -5 -5 -2 -4 -5 0 1 2 -1 9 Y Tyr 0 -3 -3 -5 -3 -5 -2 -4 -4 -4 0 -4 -2 -1 -1 -2 7 10 W Trp -8 -2 -5 -6 -6 -7 -4 -7 -7 -5 -3 2 -3 -4 -5 -2 -6 0 0 17 C S T P A G N D E Q H R K M I L V F Y W | М | Met | -5 | -2 | -1 | -2 | -1 | -3 | -2 | -3 | -2 | -1 | -2 | 0 | 0 | 6 | | | | | | | |
| V Val -2 -1 0 -1 0 -1 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 2 4 2 4 F Phe -4 -3 -3 -5 -4 -5 -4 -6 -5 -5 -2 -4 -5 0 1 2 -1 9 Y Tyr 0 -3 -3 -5 -3 -5 -2 -4 -4 -4 0 -4 -4 -2 -1 -1 -2 7 10 W Trp -8 -2 -5 -6 -6 -7 -4 -7 -7 -5 -3 2 -3 -4 -5 -2 -6 0 0 17 C S T P A G N D E Q H R K M I L V F Y W | I | Пe | -2 | -1 | 0 | -2 | -1 | -3 | -2 | -2 | -2 | -2 | -2 | -2 | -2 | 2 | 5 | | | | | | |
| F Phe -4 -3 -3 -5 -4 -5 -4 -6 -5 -5 -2 -4 -5 0 1 2 -1 9 Y Tyr 0 -3 -3 -5 -3 -5 -2 -4 -4 -4 0 -4 -4 -2 -1 -1 -2 7 10 W Trp -8 -2 -5 -6 -6 -7 -4 -7 -7 -5 -3 2 -3 -4 -5 -2 -6 0 0 17 C S T P A G N D E Q H R K M I L V F Y W | L | Leu | -6 | -3 | -2 | -3 | -2 | -4 | -3 | -4 | -3 | -2 | -2 | -3 | -3 | Å | 2 | 6 | | | | | |
| Y Tyr 0 -3 -3 -5 -3 -5 -2 -4 -4 -4 -4 -4 -2 -1 -1 -2 7 10 W Trp -8 -2 -5 -6 -6 -7 -4 -7 -7 -5 -3 2 -3 -4 -5 -2 -6 0 0 17 C S T P A G N D E Q H R K M I L V F Y W | ν | Val | -2 | -1 | 0 | -1 | 0 | -1 | -2 | -2 | -2 | -2 | -2 | -2 | -2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | | | | |
| W Trp -8 -2 -5 -6 -6 -7 -4 -7 -7 -5 -3 2 -3 -4 -5 -2 -6 0 0 17 C S T P A G N D E Q H R K M I L V F Y W | F | Phe | -4 | -3 | -3 | - 5 | -4 | -5 | -4 | -6 | -5 | -5 | -2 | -4 | -5 | 0 | 1 | 2 | -1 | 9 | | | |
| CSTPAGNDEQHRKMILVFYW | Υ | Tyr | 0 | -3 | -3 | -5 | -3 | - 5 | -2 | -4 | -4 | -4 | 0 | -4 | -4 | -2 | -1 | -1 | -2 | 7 | 10 | | , |
| | W | Trp | -8 | -2 | -5 | -6 | -6 | -7 | -4 | -7 | -7 | -5 | -3 | 2 | -3 | -4 | -5 | -2 | -6 | . 0 | 0 | 17 | |
| Cys Ser Thr Pro Ala Gly Asn Asp Glu Gln His Arg Lys Met Ile Leu Val Phe Tyr Trp | | | С | S | Т | Р | Α | G | N | D | Ε | Q | Н | R | K | М | I | L | ٧ | F | Υ | W | |
| | | | Cys | Ser | Thr | Pro | Ala | G1 y | Asn | Asp | Glu | G1 n | His | Arg | Lys | Met | Ile | Leu | Va1 | Phe | Tyr | Trp | |





谢谢大家!

Thank you for watching