Cell N
$$E_n$$

$$r \cdot E^L$$

$$Cell M$$

$$t \cdot E^R$$

$$\vec{E}_{incident}^{\parallel} + \vec{E}_{total\,R}^{\parallel} = \vec{E}_{total\,T}^{\parallel}$$

$$\vec{E}_n^{\parallel L} + \sum_{m=1}^N r_{mn} \vec{E}_m^{\parallel L} = \sum_{k=1}^M t_{kn} \vec{E}_k^{\parallel R}$$

## Normalization

$$-\int Re(\overrightarrow{E_i} \times \overrightarrow{H_i}) \cdot d\overrightarrow{S} = 1$$

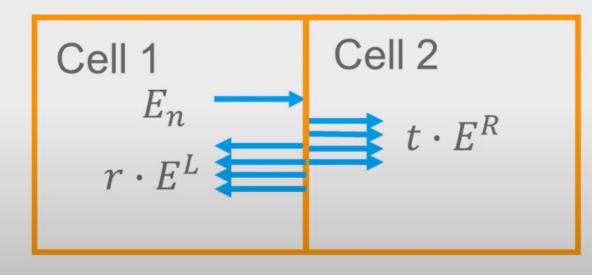
## Overlap integrals

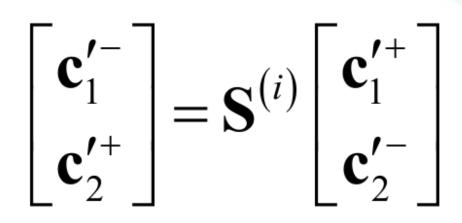
$$-\int \overrightarrow{E_n^L} \times \overrightarrow{H_m^R} \cdot d\overrightarrow{S}$$

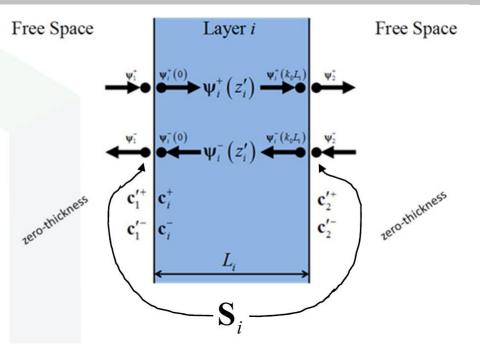
$$\int \int_{S} \left( \mathbf{E}_{m,t} \times \mathbf{H}_{n,t} \right) \cdot \mathbf{u}_{z} dS = 0$$

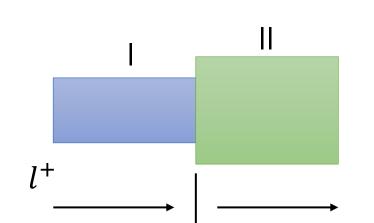
 If cell 1 has M modes, and cell 2 has P modes then S is NxN matrix where N=M+P

$$S = \begin{bmatrix} S_{11} & \cdots & S_{1N} \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ S_{N1} & \cdots & S_{NN} \end{bmatrix}$$









$$\int \int_{S} \left( \mathbf{E}_{m,t} \times \mathbf{H}_{n,t} \right) \cdot \mathbf{u}_{z} dS = 0$$

$$l^{+}$$

$$r^{+}$$

$$\int \int_{S} (\mathbf{E}_{m,t} \times \mathbf{H}_{n,t}) \cdot \mathbf{u}_{z} dS = 0$$
正向
$$\left[ e_{p}^{I} + \sum_{j} e_{j}^{I} R_{jp} = \sum_{j} e_{j}^{II} T_{jp} \right] \times h_{i}^{I}$$

$$e_i^I \times \left[ h_p^I - \sum_j h_j^I R_{jp} = \sum_j h_j^{II} T_{jp} \right]$$

$$\langle \mathbf{E}_m, \mathbf{H}_n \rangle \equiv \int \int_s \left( \mathbf{E}_m \times \mathbf{H}_n \right) \cdot \mathbf{u}_z dS$$

$$e_p^I \times h_i^I + \sum_j e_j^I \times h_i^I R_{jp} = \sum_j e_j^{II} \times h_i^I T_{jp}$$

$$e_i^I \times h_p^I - \sum_j e_i^I \times h_j^I R_{jp} = \sum_j e_i^I \times h_j^{II} T_{jp}$$

$$\delta_{ip}e_p^I \times h_p^I + e_i^I \times h_i^I R_{ip} = \sum_j e_j^{II} \times h_i^I T_{jp}$$

$$\delta_{ip}e_p^I \times h_p^I - e_i^I \times h_i^I R_{ip} = \sum_j e_i^I \times h_j^{II} T_{jp}$$

$$O_{I,II} = e_i^I \times h_j^{II}$$
  
 $O_{II,I} = e_i^{II} \times h_j^I$ 

$$I + R_{I,II} = O_{II,I}^{T} T_{I,II}$$

$$I - R_{I,II} = O_{I,II} T_{I,II}$$

$$T_{I,II} = 2I (O_{II,I}^{T} + O_{I,II})^{-1}$$

$$R_{I,II} = \frac{1}{2} (O_{II,I}^{T} - O_{I,II}) T_{I,II}$$

验证X轴传播
$$\int \int (e_i \times h_j)_x dS = \delta_{ij}$$

$$= \int \int e_y h_z - e_z h_y dS$$

$$\left[\sum_{j} e_{j}^{I} T_{jp} = e_{p}^{II} + \sum_{j} e_{j}^{II} R_{jp}\right] \times h_{i}^{II}$$

$$e_{i}^{II} \times \left[-\sum_{j} h_{j}^{I} T_{jp} = -h_{p}^{II} + \sum_{j} h_{j}^{II} R_{jp}\right]$$

$$O_{I,II}^T T_{II,I} = I + R_{II,I}$$
  
 $-O_{II,I} T_{II,I} = -I + R_{II,I}$ 

$$T_{II,I} = 2I(O_{I,II}^T + O_{II,I})^{-1}$$

$$R_{II,I} = \frac{1}{2}(O_{I,II}^T - O_{II,I})T_{II,I}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} l^- \\ r^+ \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} R_{I,II} & T_{II,I} \\ T_{I,II} & R_{II,I} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} l^+ \\ r^- \end{bmatrix}$$

$$e_i^{II} \times \left[ -\sum_j h_j^I T_{jp} = -h_p^{II} + \sum_j h_j^{II} R_{jp} \right] \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{c}_{\text{ref}} \\ \mathbf{c}_{\text{trn}} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{S}_{11}^{(\text{global})} & \mathbf{S}_{12}^{(\text{global})} \\ \mathbf{S}_{21}^{(\text{global})} & \mathbf{S}_{22}^{(\text{global})} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{c}_{\text{inc}} \\ \mathbf{0} \end{bmatrix} \quad \rightarrow \quad \mathbf{c}_{\text{ref}} = \mathbf{S}_{11}^{(\text{global})} \mathbf{c}_{\text{inc}} \\ \mathbf{c}_{\text{trn}} = \mathbf{S}_{21}^{(\text{global})} \mathbf{c}_{\text{inc}} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{c}_{\text{ref}} \\ \mathbf{c}_{\text{trn}} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{S}_{11}^{(\text{global})} & \mathbf{S}_{12}^{(\text{global})} \\ \mathbf{S}_{21}^{(\text{global})} & \mathbf{S}_{22}^{(\text{global})} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{c}_{\text{inc}} \\ \mathbf{0} \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{l} \mathbf{c}_{\text{ref}} = \mathbf{S}_{11}^{(\text{global})} \mathbf{c}_{\text{inc}} \\ \mathbf{c}_{\text{trn}} = \mathbf{S}_{21}^{(\text{global})} \mathbf{c}_{\text{inc}} \end{array}$$

$$r^{+} = e^{-j[\beta]z}l^{+}$$
$$l^{-} = e^{j[\beta]z}r^{-}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} l^{-} \\ r^{+} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} R_{I,II} & T_{II,I} \\ T_{I,II} & R_{II,I} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} l^{+} \\ r^{-} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} r^+ \\ r^- \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} e^{-j[\beta]z} & 0 \\ 0 & e^{+j[\beta]z} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} l^+ \\ l^- \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} l^- \\ r^+ \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & e^{j[\beta]z} \\ e^{-j[\beta]z} & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} l^+ \\ r^- \end{bmatrix}$$

传输矩阵

$$\begin{bmatrix} r^+ \\ r^- \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} T_{11} & T_{12} \\ T_{21} & T_{22} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} l^+ \\ l^- \end{bmatrix} \\
\begin{bmatrix} l^- \\ r^+ \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} S_{11} & S_{12} \\ S_{21} & S_{22} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} l^+ \\ r^- \end{bmatrix}$$

$$S_{11} = -T_{22}^{-1}T_{21}$$

$$S_{12} = T_{22}^{-1}$$

$$S_{21} = T_{11} - T_{12}T_{22}^{-1}T_{21}$$

$$S_{22} = T_{12}T_{22}^{-1}$$

$$\mathbf{S}^{(\mathrm{global})} = \mathbf{S}^{(\mathrm{global})} \otimes \mathbf{S}^{(i)}$$

$$\mathbf{D} = \mathbf{S}_{12}^{(\text{global})} \left[ \mathbf{I} - \mathbf{S}_{11}^{(i)} \mathbf{S}_{22}^{(\text{global})} \right]^{-1}$$

$$\mathbf{F} = \mathbf{S}_{21}^{(i)} \left[ \mathbf{I} - \mathbf{S}_{22}^{(\text{global})} \mathbf{S}_{11}^{(i)} \right]^{-1}$$

$$\mathbf{S}_{11}^{(\text{global})} = \mathbf{S}_{11}^{(\text{global})} + \mathbf{D} \mathbf{S}_{11}^{(i)} \mathbf{S}_{21}^{(\text{global})}$$

$$\mathbf{S}_{12}^{(\text{global})} = \mathbf{D} \mathbf{S}_{12}^{(i)}$$

$$\mathbf{S}_{21}^{(\text{global})} = \mathbf{F} \mathbf{S}_{21}^{(\text{global})}$$

$$\mathbf{S}_{22}^{(\text{global})} = \mathbf{S}_{22}^{(i)} + \mathbf{F} \mathbf{S}_{22}^{(\text{global})} \mathbf{S}_{12}^{(i)}$$

$$\mathbf{S}^{(\text{global})} = \mathbf{S}^{(i)} \otimes \mathbf{S}^{(\text{global})}$$

$$\mathbf{D} = \mathbf{S}_{12}^{(i)} \left[ \mathbf{I} - \mathbf{S}_{11}^{(\text{global})} \mathbf{S}_{22}^{(i)} \right]^{-1}$$

$$\mathbf{F} = \mathbf{S}_{21}^{(\text{global})} \left[ \mathbf{I} - \mathbf{S}_{22}^{(i)} \mathbf{S}_{11}^{(\text{global})} \right]^{-1}$$
(global) (global) (global)

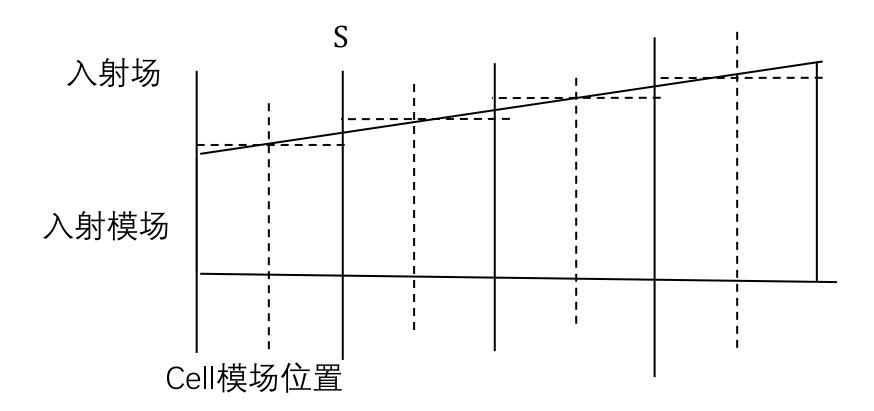
$$\mathbf{S}_{22}^{(\text{global})} = \mathbf{S}_{22}^{(\text{global})} + \mathbf{F} \mathbf{S}_{22}^{(i)} \mathbf{S}_{12}^{(\text{global})}$$

$$\mathbf{S}_{21}^{(\text{global})} = \mathbf{F} \mathbf{S}_{21}^{(i)}$$

$$\mathbf{S}_{12}^{(\text{global})} = \mathbf{D} \mathbf{S}_{12}^{(\text{global})}$$

$$\mathbf{S}_{11}^{(\mathrm{global})} = \mathbf{S}_{11}^{(i)} + \mathbf{D}\mathbf{S}_{11}^{(\mathrm{global})}\mathbf{S}_{21}^{(i)}$$

reverse order



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