

7. $\mathcal{E} = 138 \text{ В}$, $r = 0.05 \text{ Ом}$, $R_{\text{л}} = 300 \text{ Ом}$, $R_{\text{н}} = 0.25 \text{ Ом}$, $U = 120 \text{ В}$
 Лампы соединены параллельно / $N = ?$, $P = ?$

$$\frac{300}{N} \times \frac{R_{\text{н}}}{\frac{R_{\text{л}}}{N} + r + R_{\text{н}}} \cdot \mathcal{E} = U$$

$$\frac{300}{N + 0.3} \Rightarrow \frac{300}{N} \times 138 = 120$$

$$\frac{300}{N + 0.3}$$

$$\frac{300}{300 + 0.3N} \cdot 138 = 120$$

$$\frac{300 \cdot 138}{120} = 300 + 0.3N$$

$$0.3N = 45$$

$$N = 150$$

$$P = U \cdot I = U \cdot 150 \frac{U}{R_{\text{н}}} = 120 \times 150 \times \frac{120}{300} = 7200 \text{ Вт}$$

Ответ: $N = 150$, $P = 7200 \text{ Вт}$