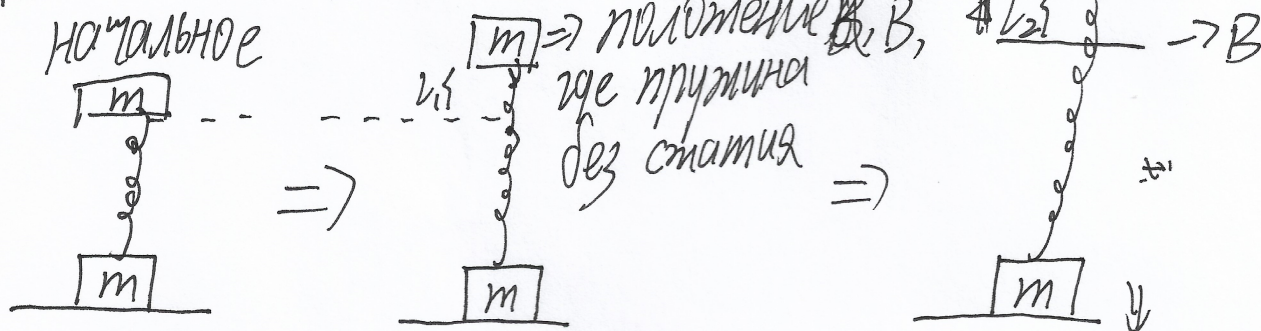


3.



$$kl_1 = mg$$

$$l_1 = l_{cm}$$

$$kl_2 = mg$$

$$l_2 = l_{cm}$$

и ещё: $\frac{1}{2}kl_2^2 = mg(l_2 + l_1) + \frac{1}{2}kl_2^2$

$$l_3 = \sqrt{\frac{2mg}{k} l_2} + \sqrt{\frac{2mg}{k} l_1} + \sqrt{\frac{k l_2^2}{k}} = \frac{2mg}{k} (l_1 + l_2) + l_2$$

$$\approx 2.9 \text{ cm}$$

4. Перед ударом:

$$E_{k1} = E_{kвр} + E_{kn}$$

$$E_{kвр} = \frac{J\omega^2}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \times mR^2 \times \frac{V_1^2}{R^2} = \frac{mV_1^2}{2}$$

$$E_{kn} = \frac{mV_1^2}{2}$$

$$E_{k1} = \frac{mV_1^2}{2} + \frac{mV_1^2}{2} = mV_1^2 = 3.468 \text{ J}$$

после удара:

$$E_{k2} = mV_2^2 = 2.028$$

$$\Delta E$$

$$\Delta E = E_{k1} - E_{k2}$$

$$= 3.468 - 2.028$$

$$= 1.440$$

$$\approx 1.4 \text{ J}$$