

1 라이브러리 호출 ¶

In [1]:

```
1 import numpy as np # Numpy
2 import pandas as pd # Pandas
3 import matplotlib as mpl #Matplotlib 세팅
4 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt # 시각화
5 import seaborn as sns # 시각화 도구
6 from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
7 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
8 from sklearn.model_selection import KFold
9 from sklearn.cluster import KMeans # 클러스터링
10 from sklearn.metrics import silhouette_score
11 import xgboost as xgb # XGBoost
12 from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
13 from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
14 from sklearn.metrics import recall_score
15 from imblearn.combine import SMOTEENN, SMOTENC
16 from hyperopt import hp, fmin, tpe, Trial
17 from nltk.corpus import names # nltk
18 import nltk
19 nltk.download("names")
20 from nltk import NaiveBayesClassifier
21 from scipy import stats
22 from collections import Counter
23 import random
24
25 import warnings # 경고문 제거용
26
27
28 %matplotlib inline
29 %config InlineBackend.figure_format = 'retina'
30
31 # 한글 폰트 설정
32 mpl.rc('font', family='D2Coding')
33 # 유니코드에서 음수 부호 설정
34 mpl.rc('axes', unicode_minus = False)
35
36 warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
37 sns.set(font="D2Coding", rc={"axes.unicode_minus": False})
38 plt.rc('figure', figsize=(10,8))
```

executed in 5.27s, finished 11:39:14 2022-11-25

```
[nltk_data] Downloading package names to
[nltk_data] C:\Users\admin\AppData\Roaming
[nltk_data] Package names is already up-to-date
```

2 데이터로딩

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In [2]:

```
1 data = pd.read_excel('train_test_na_fill')
2 data.info()
```

executed in 2.46s, finished 11:39:17 2022-11-25

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 8693 entries, 0 to 8692
Data columns (total 18 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   PassengerId           8693 non-null   object
1   HomePlanet            8693 non-null   object
2   CryoSleep             8693 non-null   bool
3   Cabin1               8590 non-null   object
4   Cabin2               8590 non-null   float64
5   Combi                8590 non-null   object
6   Cabin3               8590 non-null   object
7   Cabin                8590 non-null   object
8   Destination          8693 non-null   object
9   Age                  8693 non-null   int64
10  VIP                  8693 non-null   bool
11  RoomService          8693 non-null   int64
12  FoodCourt            8693 non-null   int64
13  ShoppingMall         8693 non-null   int64
14  Spa                  8693 non-null   int64
15  VRDeck               8693 non-null   int64
16  Name                 8493 non-null   object
17  Transported          8693 non-null   bool
dtypes: bool(3), float64(1), int64(6), object(8)
memory usage: 1.0+ MB
```

In [3]:

```
1 test = pd.read_excel('train_test_na_fill')
2 test.head()
```

executed in 1.36s, finished 11:39:18 2022-11-25

Out[3]:

	PassengerId	HomePlanet	CryoSleep	Cabin1	Cabin2
0	0013_01	Earth	True	G	
1	0018_01	Earth	False	F	
2	0019_01	Europa	True	C	
3	0021_01	Europa	False	C	
4	0023_01	Earth	False	F	

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3 탐색

3.1 ANOVA 분석

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In [4]:

```

1 numeric_data = [column for column in data
2
3 for column in numeric_data:
4     df_anova = data[[column, 'Transported']]
5     grouped_anova = df_anova.groupby(['Trai
6     f_value, p_value = stats.f_oneway(group
7
8     result = ""
9     if p_value < 0.05:
10         result = "{}은/는 예측에 중요한 feature
11 else:
12     result = "{}은/는 예측에 중요하지않은 fe
13     print(result)

```

executed in 43ms, finished 11:39:18 2022-11-25

Cabin2은/는 예측에 중요하지않은 feature입니다.
 Age은/는 예측에 중요한 feature입니다.
 RoomService은/는 예측에 중요한 feature입니다.
 FoodCourt은/는 예측에 중요한 feature입니다.
 ShoppingMall은/는 예측에 중요하지않은 feature입니다.
 Spa은/는 예측에 중요한 feature입니다.
 VRDeck은/는 예측에 중요한 feature입니다.

In [5]:

```

1 def outlier_detection_train(df, n, column
2     rows = []
3     will_drop_train = []
4     for col in columns:
5         Q1 = np.nanpercentile(df[col], 25)
6         Q3 = np.nanpercentile(df[col], 75)
7         IQR = Q3 - Q1
8         outlier_point = 1.5 * IQR
9         rows.extend(df[(df[col] < Q1 - ou
10     for r, c in Counter(rows).items():
11         if c >= n: will_drop_train.append
12     return will_drop_train

```

executed in 14ms, finished 11:39:18 2022-11-25

In [6]:

```
1 data.drop('Cabin2', inplace=True, axis=1)
```

executed in 14ms, finished 11:39:18 2022-11-25

In [7]:

```
1 test.drop('Cabin2', inplace=True, axis=1)
```

executed in 14ms, finished 11:39:18 2022-11-25

In [10]:

```
1 will_drop_train = outlier_detection_train
2 will_drop_train
```

executed in 25ms, finished 11:39:18 2022-11-25

Out[10]:

```
[338,
 1390,
 6469,
 7038,
 1936,
 3317,
 3980,
 4762,
 6509,
 7007,
 7065,
 7294,
 7689,
 7957,
 8064]
```

In [11]:

```
1 data.drop(will_drop_train, inplace = True)
```

executed in 13ms, finished 11:39:18 2022-11-25

4.2 새로운 feature 생성

4.2.1 총 사용금액, 그리고 사용한 금액에 따라 p

In [12]:

```
1 data["Total"] = data["RoomService"] + data["VRDeck"]
2 data["VRDeck"]
3 data["RichPoor"] = data["Total"].apply(lambda x: 1 if x > 1000 else 0)
4
5
6 test["Total"] = test["RoomService"] + test["VRDeck"]
7 test["VRDeck"]
8 test["RichPoor"] = test["Total"].apply(lambda x: 1 if x > 1000 else 0)
9
```

executed in 14ms, finished 11:39:18 2022-11-25

4.2.2 그룹여행객 여부

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In [13]:

```

1 data["GroupId"] = data["PassengerId"].apply(lambda x: x%1000)
2 test["GroupId"] = test["PassengerId"].apply(lambda x: x%1000)
3 data["GroupNo"] = data["PassengerId"].apply(lambda x: x//1000)
4 test["GroupNo"] = test["PassengerId"].apply(lambda x: x//1000)
5
6 train_g = data[data["GroupId"].duplicated(keep=False)]
7 test_g = test[test["GroupId"].duplicated(keep=False)]
8 data["Group"] = data["GroupId"].apply(lambda x: "A" if x%1000<500 else "B")
9 test["Group"] = test["GroupId"].apply(lambda x: "A" if x%1000<500 else "B")

```

executed in 583ms, finished 11:39:19 2022-11-25

In [14]:

```
1 data.info()
```

executed in 30ms, finished 11:39:19 2022-11-25

```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 8678 entries, 0 to 8692
Data columns (total 22 columns):
 #   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
 0   PassengerId           8678 non-null   object
 1   HomePlanet            8678 non-null   object
 2   CryoSleep            8678 non-null   bool
 3   Cabin1               8575 non-null   object
 4   Combi                8575 non-null   object
 5   Cabin3              8575 non-null   object
 6   Cabin                8575 non-null   object
 7   Destination          8678 non-null   object
 8   Age                  8678 non-null   int64
 9   VIP                  8678 non-null   bool
10   RoomService          8678 non-null   int64
11   FoodCourt            8678 non-null   int64
12   ShoppingMall         8678 non-null   int64
13   Spa                  8678 non-null   int64
14   VRDeck               8678 non-null   int64
15   Name                 8478 non-null   object
16   Transported          8678 non-null   bool
17   Total                8678 non-null   int64
18   RichPoor             8678 non-null   object
19   GroupId              8678 non-null   object
20   GroupNo              8678 non-null   object
21   Group                8678 non-null   bool
dtypes: bool(4), int64(7), object(11)
memory usage: 1.3+ MB

```

4.2.3 나이브 베이즈를 활용한 이름을 통한 성별

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In [15]:

```

▼ 1 # Train_Data
2 names_train_data = []
▼ 3 for n in data["Name"]:
4     n = str(n)
5     a = n.split()
6     names_train_data.append(a[0])

```

executed in 14ms, finished 11:39:19 2022-11-25

4.2.3.1 훈련셋

In [16]:

```

▼ 1 # 이름과 성 분리
2 names_train_data = []
▼ 3 for i in data["Name"]:
4     i = str(i)
5     a = i.split()
6     names_train_data.append(a[0])

```

executed in 14ms, finished 11:39:19 2022-11-25

In [17]:

```

▼ 1 # NLTK의 names 파일을 활용하여 이름을 여성과
2 labeled_names = [(name, "female") for name in names.words('
3 [(name, "male") for name in names.words('
4 random.shuffle(labeled_names)

```

executed in 29ms, finished 11:39:19 2022-11-25

In [18]:

```

▼ 1 # 이름의 마지막 단어 가져오는 함수
▼ 2 def gender_features(word):
3     return {'last_letter': word[-1]}

```

executed in 13ms, finished 11:39:19 2022-11-25

In [19]:

1 names_train_data

executed in 29ms, finished 11:39:19 2022-11-25

Out[19]:

```
['Maham',
 'Juanna',
 'Altark',
 'Solam',
 'Willy',
 'Sandie',
 'Billex',
 'Candra',
 'Andona',
 'Erraiam',
 'Altardr',
 'Wezena',
 'Berers',
 'Reney',
 'Elle',
 'Justie',
 'Flats',
 'Carrv']
```

In [20]:

```
1 # 나이브 베이즈 모델 학습
2 featuresets = [(gender_features(n), gender_target(n)) for n in range(1, len(names_train_data))]
3 classifier = NaiveBayesClassifier.train(featuresets)
```

executed in 89ms, finished 11:39:19 2022-11-25

In [21]:

```
1 # 성별 feature 생성
2 names_gender = []
3 for i in range(1, len(names_train_data)):
4     names_gender.append(classifier.classify(featuresets[i]))
5
6 # create new column called 'gender'
7 data["Gender"] = names_gender
```

executed in 88ms, finished 11:39:19 2022-11-25

In [22]:

1 data.Gender[data.Name.isna()] = 'female'

executed in 14ms, finished 11:39:19 2022-11-25

In [23]:

1 data.Gender[data.Name.isna()].unique()

executed in 15ms, finished 11:39:19 2022-11-25

Out[23]:

array(['female'], dtype=object)

4.2.3.2 테스트셋

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In [24]:

```

1 # 이름과 성 분리
2 names_test_data = []
3 for i in test["Name"]:
4     i = str(i)
5     a = i.split()
6     names_test_data.append(a[0])

```

executed in 13ms, finished 11:39:19 2022-11-25

In [25]:

```

1 # NLTK의 names 파일을 활용하여 이름을 여성과
2 labeled_names = [(name, "female") for name in names.words('
3 [(name, "male") for name in names.words('
4 random.shuffle(labeled_names)

```

executed in 14ms, finished 11:39:19 2022-11-25

In [26]:

```

1 # 나이브 베이즈 모델 학습
2 featuresets = [(gender_features(n), gender) for n, gender in labeled_names]
3 classifier = NaiveBayesClassifier.train(featuresets)

```

executed in 29ms, finished 11:39:19 2022-11-25

In [27]:

```

1 # 이름의 마지막 단어 가져오는 함수
2 def gender_features(word):
3     return {'last_letter': word[-1]}

```

executed in 14ms, finished 11:39:19 2022-11-25

In [28]:

```

1 # 성별 feature 생성
2 names_gender = []
3 for i in names_test_data:
4     names_gender.append(classifier.classify(i))

```

executed in 56ms, finished 11:39:19 2022-11-25

In [29]:

```
1 test["Gender"] = pd.Series(names_gender)
```

executed in 14ms, finished 11:39:19 2022-11-25

In [30]:

```
1 test.Gender[test.Name.isna()] = 'female'
```

executed in 14ms, finished 11:39:19 2022-11-25

In [31]:

1	<code>data.Gender[data.Name.isna()].unique()</code>
---	---

executed in 14ms, finished 11:39:19 2022-11-25

Out[31]:

array(['female'], dtype=object)

4.3 Cabin 결측값들 제거

In [32]:

1	<code>data.dropna(axis=0, inplace=True)</code>
---	--

executed in 29ms, finished 11:39:19 2022-11-25

4.4 필요없는 features 제거

In [33]:

1	<code>target = data['Transported']</code>
2	<code>data = data.drop(["PassengerId", "Name",</code>
3	<code> "GroupNo", "Transported"</code>
4	<code>test = test.drop(["PassengerId", "Name",</code>
5	<code> "GroupNo", "Transported"</code>
6	

executed in 13ms, finished 11:39:19 2022-11-25

4.5 짚어보기

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In [34]:

1 data.info()

executed in 14ms, finished 11:39:20 2022-11-25

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>

Int64Index: 8375 entries, 0 to 8692

Data columns (total 15 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	HomePlanet	8375 non-null	object
1	CryoSleep	8375 non-null	bool
2	Cabin1	8375 non-null	object
3	Cabin3	8375 non-null	object
4	Destination	8375 non-null	object
5	Age	8375 non-null	int64
6	VIP	8375 non-null	bool
7	RoomService	8375 non-null	int64
8	FoodCourt	8375 non-null	int64
9	ShoppingMall	8375 non-null	int64
10	Spa	8375 non-null	int64
11	VRDeck	8375 non-null	int64
12	RichPoor	8375 non-null	object
13	Group	8375 non-null	bool
14	Gender	8375 non-null	object

dtypes: bool(3), int64(6), object(6)

memory usage: 875.1+ KB

In [35]:

1 test.info()

executed in 14ms, finished 11:39:20 2022-11-25

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>

RangeIndex: 4277 entries, 0 to 4276

Data columns (total 15 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	HomePlanet	4277 non-null	object
1	CryoSleep	4277 non-null	bool
2	Cabin1	4214 non-null	object
3	Cabin3	4214 non-null	object
4	Destination	4277 non-null	object
5	Age	4277 non-null	int64
6	VIP	4277 non-null	bool
7	RoomService	4277 non-null	int64
8	FoodCourt	4277 non-null	int64
9	ShoppingMall	4277 non-null	int64
10	Spa	4277 non-null	int64
11	VRDeck	4277 non-null	int64
12	RichPoor	4277 non-null	object
13	Group	4277 non-null	bool
14	Gender	4277 non-null	object

4.6 원핫인코딩

4.6.1 boolean 타입 피쳐들 object로 캐스팅

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In [36]:

```
1 bool_data = [column for column in data.select_dtypes(include=[bool])
2
3 bool_data
```

executed in 13ms, finished 11:39:20 2022-11-25

Out[36]:

['CryoSleep', 'VIP', 'Group']

In [37]:

```
1 data["VIP"] = data["VIP"].replace(to_replace="VIP", value="VIP")
2
3 data["CryoSleep"] = data["CryoSleep"].replace(to_replace="CryoSleep", value="CryoSleep")
4
5 data["Group"] = data["Group"].replace(to_replace="Group", value="Group")
6
7
8 test["VIP"] = test["VIP"].replace(to_replace="VIP", value="VIP")
9
10 test["CryoSleep"] = test["CryoSleep"].replace(to_replace="CryoSleep", value="CryoSleep")
11
12 test["Group"] = test["Group"].replace(to_replace="Group", value="Group")
13
```

executed in 29ms, finished 11:39:20 2022-11-25

In [38]:

```
1 data.info()
```

executed in 14ms, finished 11:39:20 2022-11-25

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 8375 entries, 0 to 8692
Data columns (total 15 columns):
#   Column             Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   HomePlanet         8375 non-null   object
1   CryoSleep           8375 non-null   object
2   Cabin1              8375 non-null   object
3   Cabin3              8375 non-null   object
4   Destination         8375 non-null   object
5   Age                 8375 non-null   int64
6   VIP                 8375 non-null   object
7   RoomService         8375 non-null   int64
8   FoodCourt           8375 non-null   int64
9   ShoppingMall        8375 non-null   int64
10  Spa                 8375 non-null   int64
11  VRDeck              8375 non-null   int64
12  RichPoor            8375 non-null   object
13  Group               8375 non-null   object
14  Gender              8375 non-null   object
dtypes: int64(6), object(9)
memory usage: 1.0+ MB
```

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In [39]:

1 test.info()

executed in 14ms, finished 11:39:20 2022-11-25

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>

RangeIndex: 4277 entries, 0 to 4276

Data columns (total 15 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	HomePlanet	4277 non-null	object
1	CryoSleep	4277 non-null	object
2	Cabin1	4214 non-null	object
3	Cabin3	4214 non-null	object
4	Destination	4277 non-null	object
5	Age	4277 non-null	int64
6	VIP	4277 non-null	object
7	RoomService	4277 non-null	int64
8	FoodCourt	4277 non-null	int64
9	ShoppingMall	4277 non-null	int64
10	Spa	4277 non-null	int64
11	VRDeck	4277 non-null	int64
12	RichPoor	4277 non-null	object
13	Group	4277 non-null	object
14	Gender	4277 non-null	object

dtypes: int64(6), object(9)

memory usage: 501.3+ KB

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4.6.2 더미화

In [40]:

```

▼ 1 # drop_first 첫번째 범주는 제거하고 더미화
   2 # 다른 범주가 전부 0이면 자동적으로 첫번째 범주
   3 df = pd.get_dummies(data, drop_first = True)
   4 t_df = pd.get_dummies(test, drop_first=True)

```

executed in 44ms, finished 11:39:20 2022-11-25

In [41]:

1 df.info()

executed in 14ms, finished 11:39:20 2022-11-25

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>

Int64Index: 8375 entries, 0 to 8692

Data columns (total 24 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count
0	Age	8375 non-null
1	RoomService	8375 non-null
2	FoodCourt	8375 non-null
3	ShoppingMall	8375 non-null
4	Spa	8375 non-null
5	VRDeck	8375 non-null
6	HomePlanet_Europa	8375 non-null
7	HomePlanet_Mars	8375 non-null
8	CryoSleep_Yes	8375 non-null
9	Cabin1_B	8375 non-null
10	Cabin1_C	8375 non-null
11	Cabin1_D	8375 non-null
12	Cabin1_E	8375 non-null
13	Cabin1_F	8375 non-null
14	Cabin1_G	8375 non-null
15	Cabin1_T	8375 non-null
16	Cabin3_S	8375 non-null
17	Destination_PSO J318.5-22	8375 non-null
18	Destination_TRAPPIST-1e	8375 non-null
19	VIP_Yes	8375 non-null
20	RichPoor_poor	8375 non-null
21	RichPoor_rich	8375 non-null
22	Group_Yes	8375 non-null
23	Gender_male	8375 non-null

dtypes: int64(6), uint8(18)

memory usage: 605.2 KB

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In [42]:

1 t_df.info()

executed in 29ms, finished 11:39:20 2022-11-25

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>

RangeIndex: 4277 entries, 0 to 4276

Data columns (total 24 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count
---	-----	-----
0	Age	4277 non-null
1	RoomService	4277 non-null
2	FoodCourt	4277 non-null
3	ShoppingMall	4277 non-null
4	Spa	4277 non-null
5	VRDeck	4277 non-null
6	HomePlanet_Europa	4277 non-null
7	HomePlanet_Mars	4277 non-null
8	CryoSleep_Yes	4277 non-null
9	Cabin1_B	4277 non-null
10	Cabin1_C	4277 non-null
11	Cabin1_D	4277 non-null
12	Cabin1_E	4277 non-null
13	Cabin1_F	4277 non-null
14	Cabin1_G	4277 non-null
15	Cabin1_T	4277 non-null
16	Cabin3_S	4277 non-null
17	Destination_PSO J318.5-22	4277 non-null
18	Destination_TRAPPIST-1e	4277 non-null
19	VIP_Yes	4277 non-null
20	RichPoor_poor	4277 non-null
21	RichPoor_rich	4277 non-null
22	Group_Yes	4277 non-null
23	Gender_male	4277 non-null

dtypes: int64(6), uint8(18)

memory usage: 275.8 KB

4.7 스케일링

In [43]:

```
1 scaler = StandardScaler()
2 scaler.fit(df)
3 df = scaler.transform(df)
4 t_df = scaler.transform(t_df)
```

executed in 29ms, finished 11:39:20 2022-11-25

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