

$$J = -\frac{1}{N} * \sum_{i=1}^N (y_i * \log(\hat{y}_i) + (1-y_i) * \log(1-\hat{y}_i))$$

$$\hat{y}_i = \sigma(w_1 \cdot x_i^{(0)} + w_2 \cdot x_i^{(1)} + w_0)$$

$$\frac{\partial J}{\partial w_1} = -\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N y_i \cdot \frac{\partial}{\partial w_1} (\log \hat{y}_i) + (1-y_i) \frac{\partial (1-\hat{y}_i)}{\partial w_1}$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial w_1} \log \hat{y} = \frac{1}{\hat{y}} \frac{\partial}{\partial w_1} \hat{y}$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial w_1} (\log(1-\hat{y})) = \frac{1}{1-\hat{y}} \frac{\partial}{\partial w_1} (1-\hat{y}) = \frac{-1}{1-\hat{y}} \frac{\partial}{\partial w_1} \hat{y}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\partial}{\partial w} J = -\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N y_i \cdot \frac{1}{\hat{y}} \frac{\partial}{\partial w} \hat{y} + (1-y_i) \left(\frac{-1}{1-\hat{y}} \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial w} \hat{y}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \left[\frac{y_i}{\hat{y}} + \frac{-1+y_i}{1-\hat{y}} \right] * \frac{\partial}{\partial w} \hat{y}$$

$$\frac{\partial \hat{y}}{\partial w} = \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \hat{y} * \frac{\partial z}{\partial w}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial \hat{y}}{\partial z} &= \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \frac{1}{1+e^{-z}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial z} (1+e^{-z})^{-1} = -1 \cdot (1+e^{-z})^{-2} \cdot (1+e^{-z}) \\ &= \frac{-1}{(1+e^{-z})^2} \cdot (1+e^{-z}) = \frac{1}{(1+e^{-z})} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial w} = 1, \dots$$

$$\rightarrow \sigma(z) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-z}}$$

$$\frac{\partial J}{\partial w_1} = -\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \left(\frac{y_i}{\hat{y}_i} - \frac{1-y_i}{1-\hat{y}_i} \right) \sigma(\hat{y}_i) - (1 - \sigma(\hat{y}_i)) \cdot x_i^{(1)}$$

$$\frac{\partial J}{\partial w_2} = -\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \left(\frac{y_i}{\hat{y}_i} - \frac{1-y_i}{1-\hat{y}_i} \right) (1 - \sigma(\hat{y}_i)) \cdot x_i^{(2)}$$

$$\frac{\partial J}{\partial w_0} = -\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \left(\frac{y_i}{\hat{y}_i} - \frac{1-y_i}{1-\hat{y}_i} \right) (1 - \sigma(\hat{y}_i))$$

