## **Analyzing Twitter**

Twitter is a powerful tool for businesses to engage with their customers, but it's impossible to manually sift through thousands of tweets

What if we had a way to prioritize tweets for businesses to more easily engage with their customers?

# 1. THE METHOD

How can we find the ratings we need for reference?

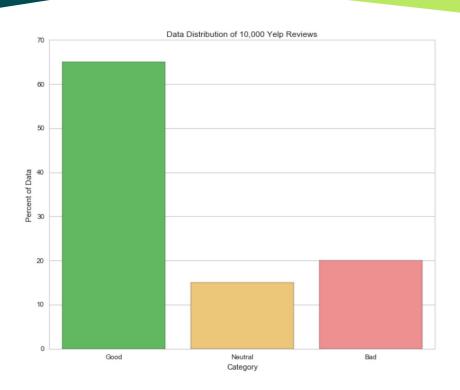
#### The Method

Building a corpus with Yelp reviews

Training various machine learning models

Applying optimal model to tweets for categorization

### **Data Munging**



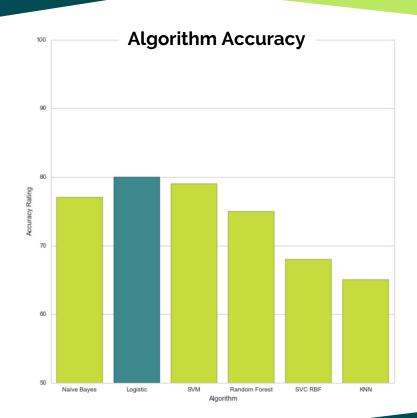
#### Processed 10,000 Yelp Reviews

- Spell check
- Tokenizing
- Lemmatizing

# 2. THE MODEL

Applying machine learning to this problem

#### Modeling



#### **Feature Generation**

- Bag of Words
  - uni/bi/tri grams
  - o Simple count & Tfidf
  - Limited to 3000 features
- Sentiment Score
  - TextBlob (built on top of NLTK)

#### Results

#### **Logistic Regression with TFIDF - highest accuracy 80%**

|      | Precision | Recall | F1-Score | Test sample |
|------|-----------|--------|----------|-------------|
| GOOD | 81        | 97     | 89       | 1646        |
| NEUT | 59        | 12     | 21       | 376         |
| BAD  | 76        | 72     | 74       | 478         |

## **Model Applied to Tweets**

| Place           | Tweet   | Pred. | Prob. %<br>four/five | Prob. %<br>three | Prob. %<br>one/two |
|-----------------|---|-------|----------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Cheese<br>Fact. | LOVE TO CO THERE  |       | 94%                  | 1%               | 5%                 |
| Hooters         |   |       | 92%                  | 3%               | 4%                 |
| Chilis          | so disappointed in you guys! ? you've never messed up so bad!<br>Not only is is SO wrong, it's gross! | BAD   | 0%                   | 81%              | 18%                |
| Chilis          | But okay thanks   | NEUT  | 36%                  | 40%              | 25%                |

Note: May not sum to 100% due to rounding

## Cross Validation: Homo Sapiens v HAL

|               |                  |           | Homo Sapien (Actual) |       |           |
|---------------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-------|-----------|
|               |                  | Total: 35 | one/two              | three | four/five |
|               | one/two          |           |                      |       |           |
|               | HAL (Prediction) | three     |                      |       |           |
| (i rediction) | four/five        |           |                      |       |           |
|               |                  |           | 10                   | 9     | 16        |

### Cross Validation: Homo Sapiens v HAL

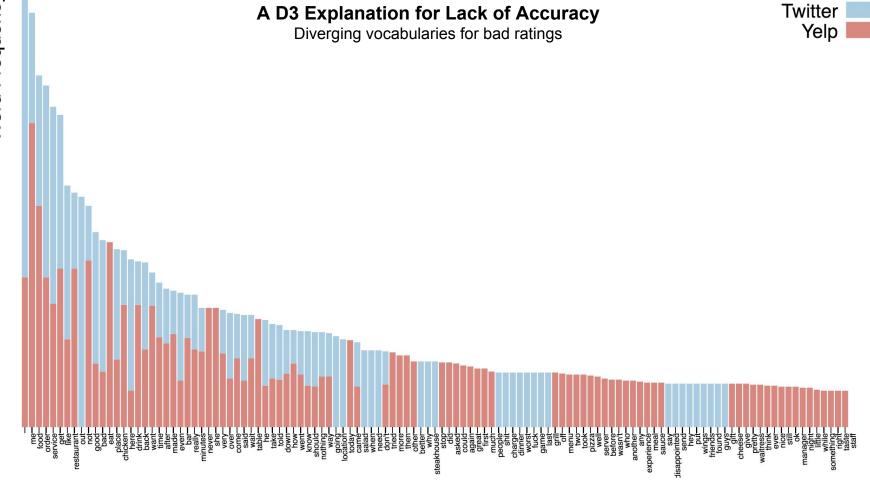
|                  |           | Homo Sapien (Actual) |       |           |    |
|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-------|-----------|----|
|                  | Total: 35 | one/two              | three | four/five |    |
| 1101             | one/two   | 5                    |       |           | 7  |
| HAL (Prediction) | three     |                      | 1     |           | 4  |
| (i rediction)    | four/five |                      |       | 13        | 24 |
|                  |           | 10                   | 9     | 16        | 19 |

ACCURACY = 19/35 ~ 54% Baseline would be ~ 33%

### Cross Validation: Homo Sapiens v HAL

|                     |           | Hom     |       |           |    |
|---------------------|-----------|---------|-------|-----------|----|
|                     | Total: 35 | one/two | three | four/five |    |
| HAL<br>(Prediction) | one/two   | 5       | 0     | 2         | 7  |
|                     | three     | 2       | 1     | 1         | 4  |
|                     | four/five | 3       | 8     | 13        | 24 |
|                     |           | 10      | 9     | 16        | 19 |

ACCURACY = 19/35 ~ 54% Baseline would be ~ 33%



# 3. THE PRODUCT

How does our final result measure up?

## GO TO APP

#### **Future Work & Other Applications**

#### **Further Development**

- Increase dataset other sites, more Yelp data
- Better processing lemmatization, stemming, and spell checking
- Algorithm development (e.g. neural networks)
- Advanced feature generation (e.g. speech tagging)

#### **Other Use Cases**

- Apply to other social media channels facebook comments, cs emails
- Raise flags on negative reviews anomaly detection pos/neg rate over time



## Thanks!

Any questions?