
Using Sample App

— Application Architecture, Page
Layout, and Data Storage —

Learning Outcomes



After completing this lab you should be able to

- Experiment on **architecting** Go applications

- Design **page layouts** using Go Templating

- Store application data **in-memory**

- Store application data on using Go's **csv** and **gob** packages

Sample Web Application for the Course

Simple Restaurant Application (Functional Requirement)

As a **customer** I want to see the **menu** so that I can order the food I want

As a **customer** I want to order a particular food from the menu

As a **customer** I want to contact the restaurant manager

Sample Web Application for the Course

Acceptance Criteria

Functional

As a **customer** can I save my order and come back to it later?

As a **customer** can I change my order before it is delivered?

As a **customer** can I see a running total of the cost of what I have chosen so far?

Sample Web Application for the Course

Simple Restaurant Application (Functional Requirement)

As a **manager** I want to maintain food menu

As a **manager** I want to read customer suggestions and complaints

Sample Web Application for the Course

Acceptance Criteria

Functional

As a **manager** can I maintain food menu?

As a **manager** can I read customer complaints?

Sample Web Application for the Course

Acceptance Criteria

Non Functional (Security)

Are unauthorised persons and other customers prevented from viewing customer orders?

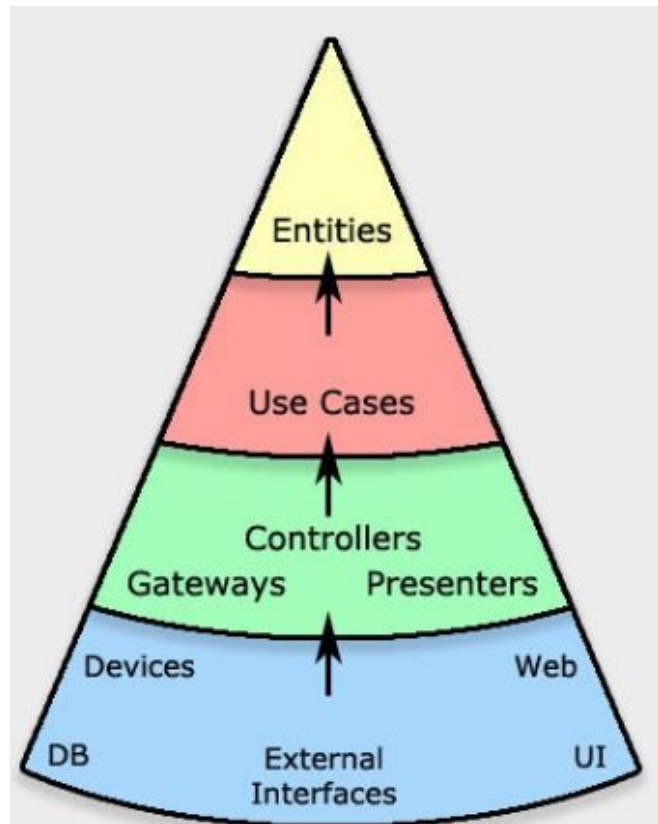
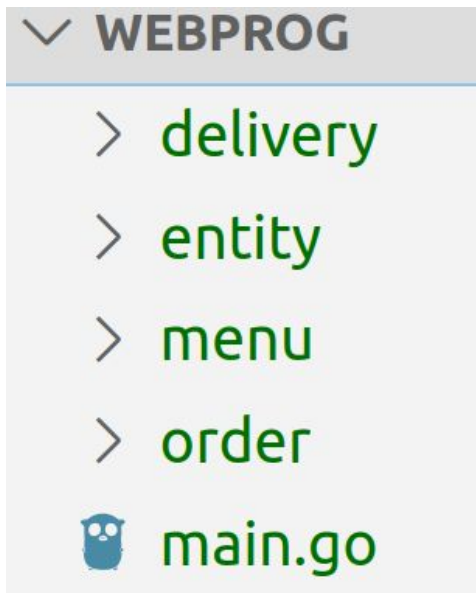
Are unauthorised persons and other customers prevented from viewing to customer complaints?

Are unauthorised persons and other customers prevented from maintaining food menu?

Application Directory/Package Structure

Following the clean architecture principle

Create the following directory structure

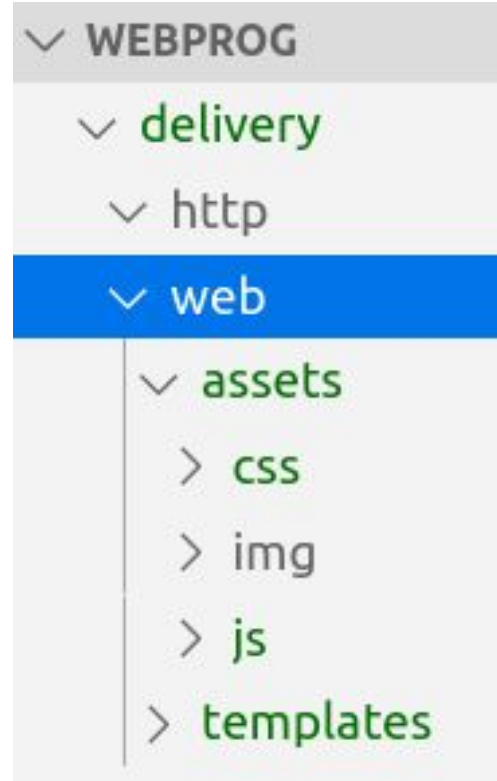


Application Directory/Package Structure

Create a directory named **web** inside the **delivery** directory

Inside the **web** directory create two directories - **assets** and **templates**

Inside **assets** directory create three directories - **css**, **img**, and **js**



Template Layout

We will use **Bootstrap** framework for the front end

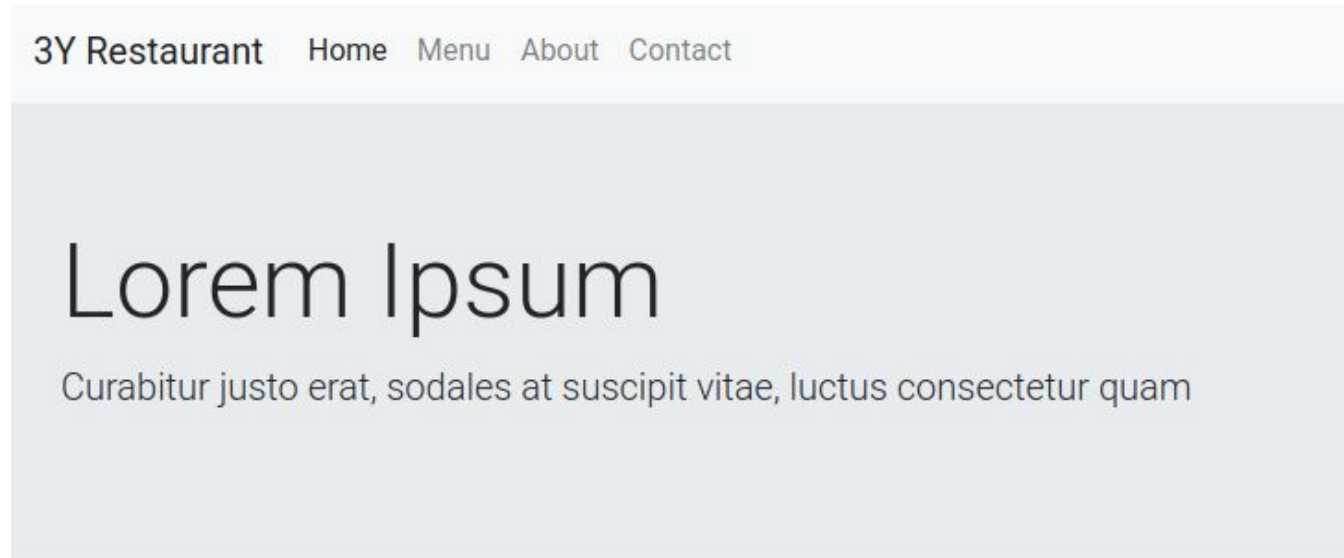
Place the Bootstrap **css** and **js** files inside **css** and **js** directory as shown in the right hand side

```

  web
  assets
  css
    # bootstrap.min.css
  > img
  js
    JS bootstrap.min.js
    JS jquery-3.2.1.slim.min.js
  > templates
```

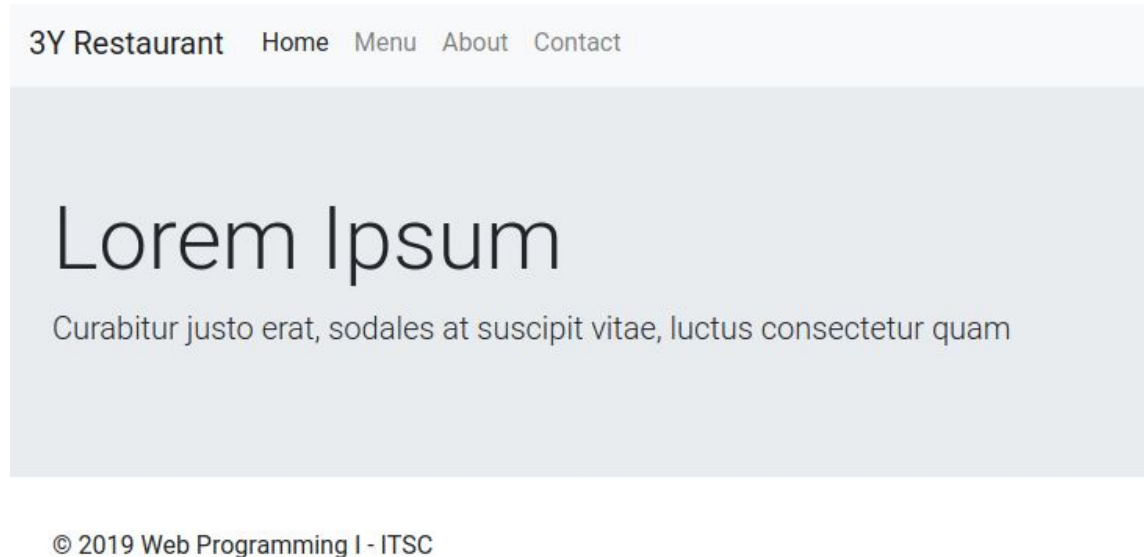
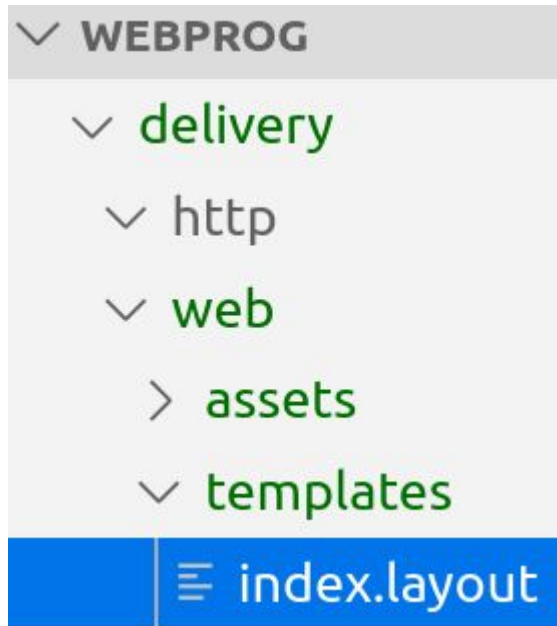
Template Layout

Let us see how to create the following page layout



Template Layout

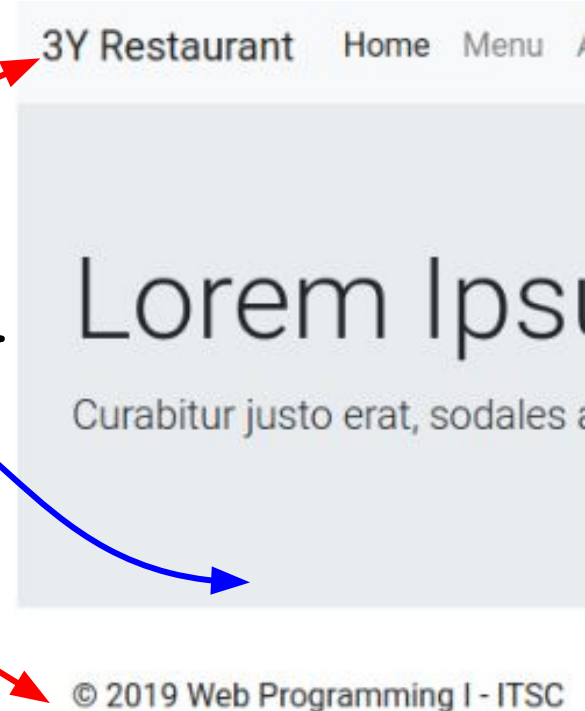
Create **index.layout** file inside **templates** directory



Template Layout

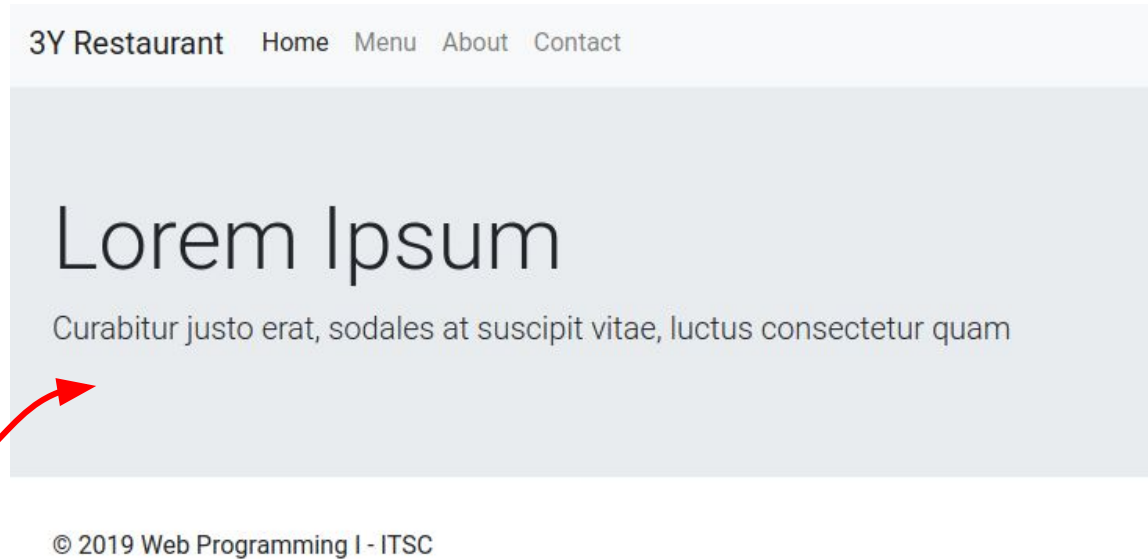
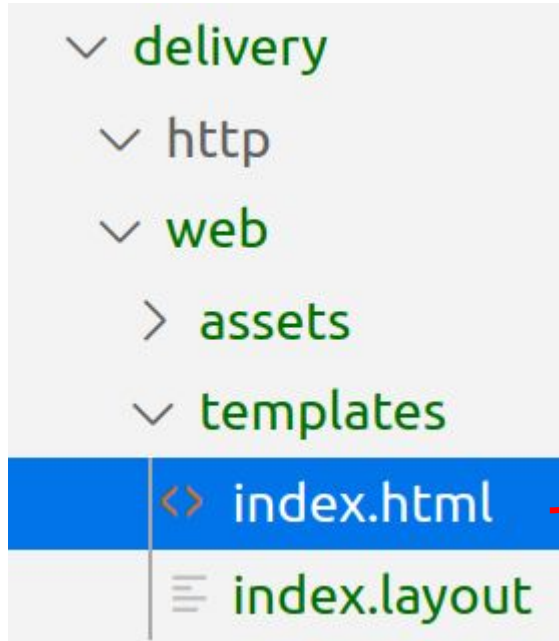
Put the following content inside `index.layout` file

```
{{ define "index.layout" }}  
  {{ template "navbar" }}  
  {{ template "index.content" . }}  
  {{ template "footer" }}  
{{ end }}
```



Template Layout

Create `index.html` file inside `templates` directory



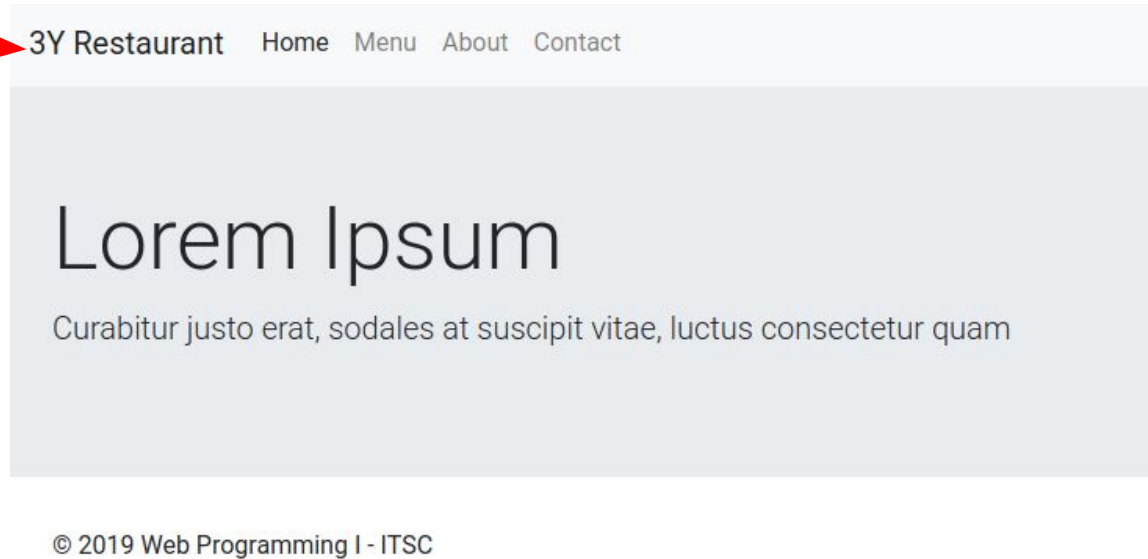
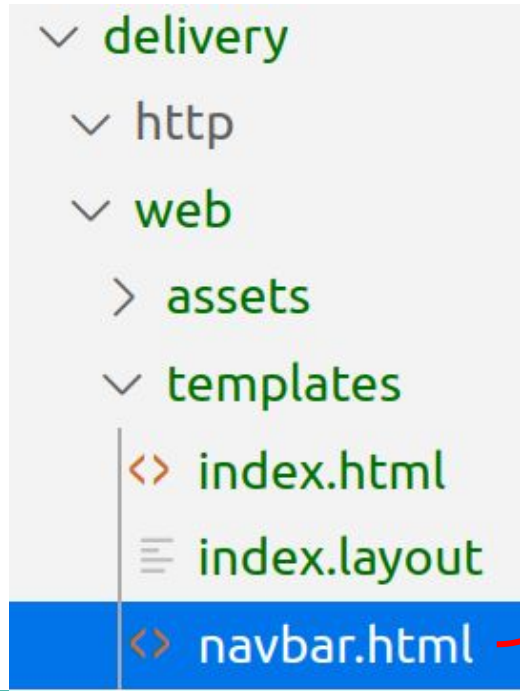
Template Layout

Put the following content inside `index.html` file

```
{{ define "index.content" }}  
<div class="jumbotron jumbotron-fluid">  
  <div class="container">  
    <h1 class="display-4">Lorem Ipsum</h1>  
    <p class="lead">Curabitur justo erat</p>  
  </div>  
</div>  
{{ end }}
```

Template Layout

Create `navbar.html` file inside `templates` directory



Template Layout

Put the following content inside `navbar.html` file

```
{{ define "navbar" }}
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
```

```
<html>
```

```
<head>
```

```
    <title>{{ .Title }}</title>
```

```
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
```

```
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
```

```
    <!-- css -->
```

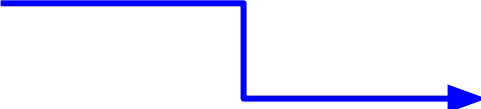
```
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="/assets/css/bootstrap.min.css">
```

```
</head>
```

Template Layout

Put the following content inside `navbar.html` file

```
<body>
  <nav class="navbar navbar-expand-lg navbar-light bg-light">
    <a class="navbar-brand" href="/">3Y Restaurant</a>
    <button class="navbar-toggler" type="button" data-toggle="
      aria-controls="navbarSupportedContent" aria-expanded="
      <span class="navbar-toggler-icon"></span>
    </button>
    <div class="collapse navbar-collapse" id="navbarSupported(
      <ul class="navbar-nav mr-auto"> ...
      </ul>
    </div>
  </nav>
{{ end }}
```



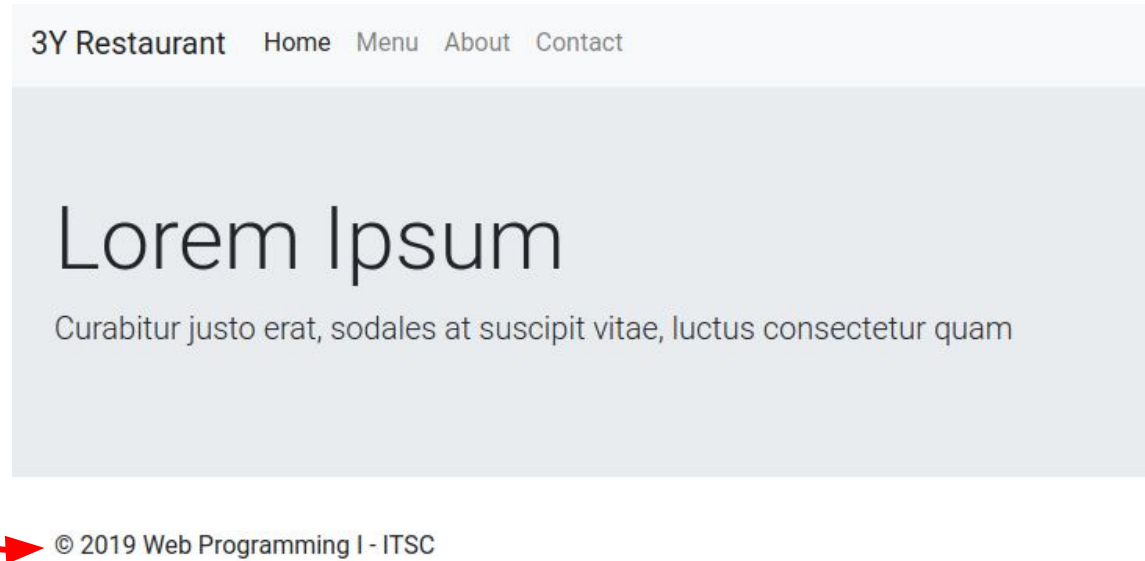
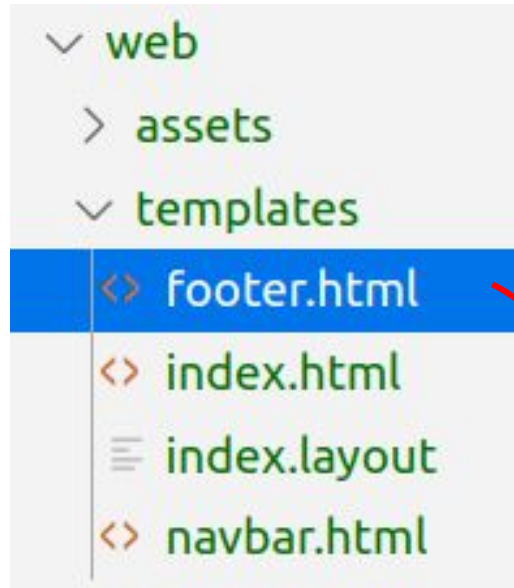
The collapsed content is found on next slide

Template Layout

```
<ul class="navbar-nav mr-auto">
  <li class="nav-item active">
    <a class="nav-link" href="/">Home <span class="sr-only'
  </li>
  <li class="nav-item">
    <a class="nav-link" href="menu">Menu</a>
  </li>
  <li class="nav-item">
    <a class="nav-link" href="about">About</a>
  </li>
  <li class="nav-item">
    <a class="nav-link" href="contact">Contact</a>
  </li>
</ul>
```

Template Layout

Create `footer.html` file inside `templates` directory



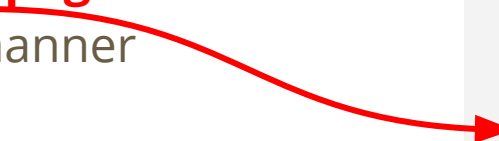
Template Layout

Put the following content inside `footer.html` file

```
{{ define "footer" }}
<footer>
  <div class="container">
    <div class="row">
      <div class="col-md-12">
        <p class="copyright">&copy; 2019 Web Programm
      </div>
    </div>
  </div>
</footer>
<!-- js -->
<script src="/assets/js/jquery-3.2.1.slim.min.js"></script>
<script src="/assets/js/bootstrap.min.js"></script>
</body>
</html>
{{ end }}
```

Template Layout

Create the layout and content of **other pages** such as **about**, **contact**, and **menu** in similar manner



- ✓ web
 - > assets
 - ✓ templates
 - <> about.html
 - ≡ about.layout
 - <> contact.html
 - ≡ contact.layout
 - <> footer.html
 - <> index.html
 - ≡ index.layout
 - <> menu.html
 - ≡ menu.layout
 - <> navbar.html

Testing the layout

In the `main.go` file parse the templates, provide a handler for each route as shown below

```
8  var tpl = template.Must(template.ParseGlob("delivery/web/templates/*"))
9
10 func index(w http.ResponseWriter, r *http.Request) {
11     |    tpl.ExecuteTemplate(w, "index.layout", nil)
12 }
13
14 func about(w http.ResponseWriter, r *http.Request) {
15     |    tpl.ExecuteTemplate(w, "about.layout", nil)
16 }
```

Testing the layout

In the `main.go` file parse the templates, provide a handler for each route as shown below

```
18 func contact(w http.ResponseWriter, r *http.Request) {  
19 |     tmpl.ExecuteTemplate(w, "contact.layout", nil)  
20 | }  
21  
22 func menu(w http.ResponseWriter, r *http.Request) {  
23 |     tmpl.ExecuteTemplate(w, "menu.layout", nil)  
24 | }
```


Testing the layout

The main function looks like the following (run the main.go file and check the routes)

```
26 func main() {  
27     fs := http.FileServer(http.Dir("delivery/web/assets"))  
28     http.Handle("/assets/", http.StripPrefix("/assets/", fs))  
29     http.HandleFunc("/", index)  
30     http.HandleFunc("/about", about)  
31     http.HandleFunc("/contact", contact)  
32     http.HandleFunc("/menu", menu)  
33     http.ListenAndServe(":8181", nil)  
34 }  
~-
```

In-memory storage

Store and Retrieve data stored in memory

The code can be found in the following link

<https://github.com/betsegawlemma/web-prog-lab-05-mem>

Lorem Ipsum

Curabitur justo erat, sodales at suscipit vit



Breakfast

Lorem ipsum

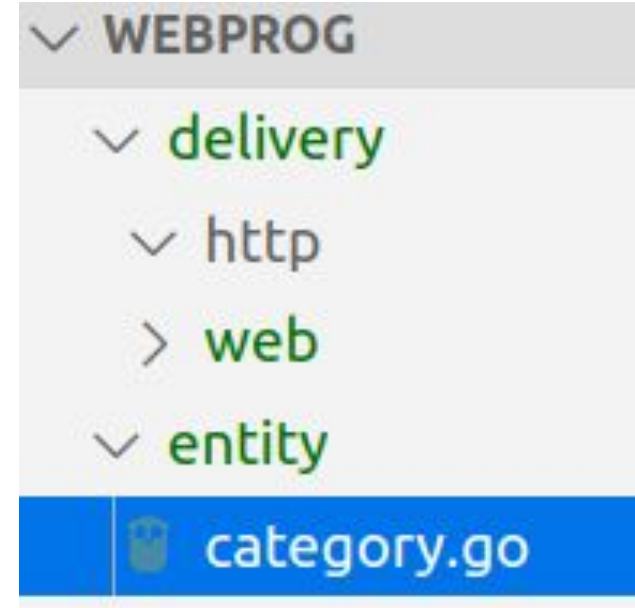
[Check Menu](#)

In-memory storage: entity/category.go

Data can be stored in memory for caching purpose

Let us see how store Food Menu **Category** data in memory

Inside the **entity** directory create a **category.go** file



In-memory storage: Category

Write the following code inside `category.go`

Notice the name of the package at the top

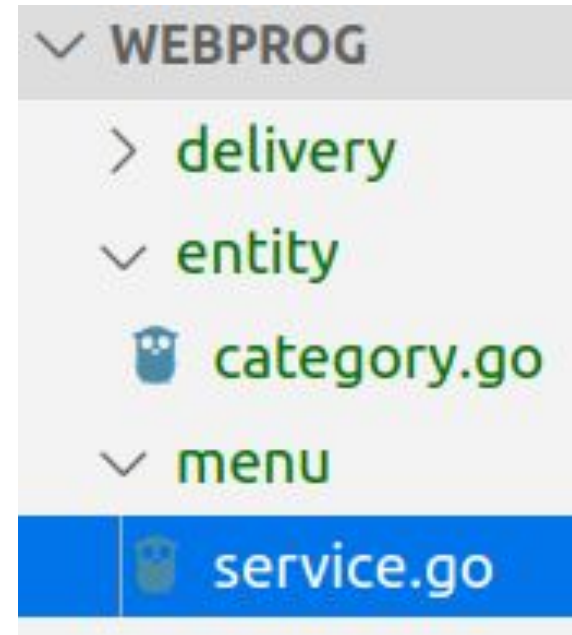
entity >  category.go > ...

```
1  package entity
2
3  // Category represents Food Menu Category
4  type Category struct {
5      ID          int
6      Name        string
7      Description string
8      Image       string
9  }
```

In-memory storage: menu/service.go

Inside the menu directory create a file named `service.go` which defines food menu related services

Inside `service.go` we will define methods related to storing and retrieving food menu categories



In-memory storage: CategoryService interface

Write the following interface definition Inside `service.go`

Notice the import statement

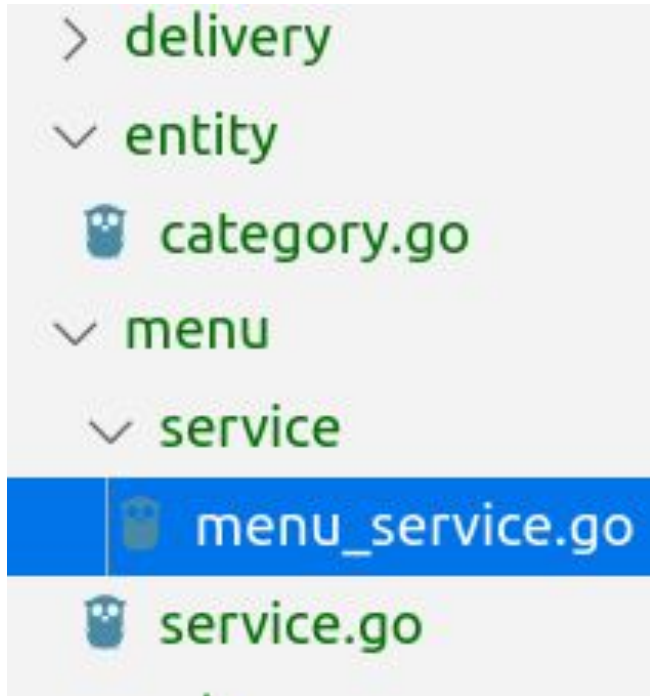
```
1  package menu
2
3  import "github.com/betsegawlemma/webprog/entity"
4
5  // CategoryService specifies food menu category related services
6  type CategoryService interface {
7      |   Category(id int) (*entity.Category, error)
8      |   StoreCategory(category *entity.Category) error
9  }
```

In-memory storage: CategoryService implementation

Let's implement the `CategoryService` interface

Inside the `menu` directory create a directory named `service`

Inside the `service` directory create a file named `menu_service.go`



In-memory storage: CategoryService implementation

Steps for implementing CategoryService

Create a **CategoryCache** map container type

Create a constructor which creates a **new CategoryCache** map container

Implement the **Category** and **StoreCategory** methods of the **CategoryService** interface shown below

```
type CategoryService interface {  
    Category(id int) (*entity.Category, error)  
    StoreCategory(category *entity.Category) error  
}
```


In-memory storage: CategoryService implementation

Create a **CategoryCache** map container type inside the **menu_service.go** file

```
1  package service
2
3  import (
4      "errors"
5
6      "github.com/betsegawlemma/webprog/entity"
7  )
8
9  // CategoryCache provides an in-memory cache
10 type CategoryCache map[int]*entity.Category
11
```

In-memory storage: CategoryService implementation

Next add a constructor which creates a **new CategoryCache** map container in side the **menu_service.go** file

```
12 // NewCategoryCache returns a new category cache
13 func NewCategoryCache() CategoryCache {
14     |     return make(map[int]*entity.Category)
15 }
```

In-memory storage: CategoryService implementation

Then implement the **Category** interface as a method on **CategoryCache** map container

```
17 // Category returns a category for a given id from the cache
18 func (c CategoryCache) Category(id int) (*entity.Category, error) {
19     if cat, ok := c[id]; ok {
20         return cat, nil
21     }
22     return nil, errors.New("Category was not found")
23 }
```

In-memory storage: CategoryService implementation

Finally implement the **StoreCategory** interface as a method on **CategoryCache** map container

```
25 // StoreCategory stores category data to the cache
26 func (c CategoryCache) StoreCategory(category *entity.Category) error {
27     if _, ok := c[category.ID]; !ok {
28         c[category.ID] = category
29         return nil
30     }
31     return errors.New("Category already exists")
32 }
```

In-memory storage: main.go

We can now use the cache container to store and retrieve food menu categories

We will use the following URLs

`http://localhost:8181/?id=1`

`http://localhost:8181/?id=2`

`http://localhost:8181/?id=3`

`http://localhost:8181/?id=4`

Lorem Ipsum

Curabitur justo erat, sodales at suscipit vit



Breakfast

Lorem ipsum

[Check Menu](#)

In-memory storage: `main.go`

Steps:

Get a handle of the cache container map from the `service` package

Store some initial data in the container using the `init()` function

Retrieve the stored data from cache when Get request arrives at the URLs shown in the previous slide

Lorem Ipsum

Curabitur justo erat, sodales at suscipit vit



Breakfast

Lorem ipsum

[Check Menu](#)

In-memory storage: main.go

Get a handle of the cache container map from the **service** package

```
1  package main
2
3  import (
4      "html/template"
5      "net/http"
6      "strconv"
7
8      "github.com/betsegawlemma/webprog/entity"
9      "github.com/betsegawlemma/webprog/menu/service"
10 )
11
12 var tmpl = template.Must(template.ParseGlob("delivery
13 var categoryCache service.CategoryCache ➔ Container
```


In-memory storage: main.go

Store some initial data in the container using the `init()` function

```
29 func init() {  
30     categoryCache = service.NewCategoryCache()  
31     breakfast := entity.Category{ID: 1, Name: "Breakfast",  
32         Description: "Lorem ipsum", Image: "bkt.png"}  
33     lunch := entity.Category{ID: 2, Name: "Lunch",  
34         Description: "Lorem ipsum", Image: "lnc.png"}  
35     categoryCache.StoreCategory(&breakfast)  
36     categoryCache.StoreCategory(&lunch)  
37 }
```

Invoking the constructor



Storing data in the container



In-memory storage: main.go

Handling requests

```
15 func index(w http.ResponseWriter, r *http.Request) {
16
17     idRaw := r.URL.Query().Get("id")
18     id, err := strconv.Atoi(idRaw)
19     if err != nil {
20         id = 1
21     }
22     cat, err := categoryCache.Category(id)
23     if err != nil {
24         panic(err)
25     }
26     tmpl.ExecuteTemplate(w, "index.layout", cat)
27 }
28
```

In-memory storage: main.go

The `index.html` file looks like the following

```
{{ define "index.content" }}
<div class="jumbotron jumbotron-fluid">
  <div class="container">
    <h1 class="display-4">Lorem Ipsum</h1>
    <p class="lead">Curabitur justo erat, sodales</p>
  </div>
</div>
<div class="container">
  <hr>
  <p><b>Name:</b> {{ .Name }}</p>
  <p><b>Description:</b> {{ .Description }}</p>
  
</div>
{{ end }}
```

In-memory storage: main.go

Main function

```
39 func main() {  
40     fs := http.FileServer(http.Dir("delivery/web/assets"))  
41     http.Handle("/assets/", http.StripPrefix("/assets/", fs))  
42     http.HandleFunc("/", index)  
43     http.ListenAndServe(":8181", nil)  
44 }
```

Run the server and send the following requests on your browser

<http://localhost:8181/?id=1>

<http://localhost:8181/?id=2>

CSV File Storage

Store and retrieve data using CSV file

The code can be found in the following link

<https://github.com/betsegaw1emma/web-prog-lab-05-csv>

Lorem Ipsum

Curabitur justo erat, sodales at suscipit vitae, luctus consectetur quam



Breakfast

Lorem ipsum

[Check Menu](#)



Lunch

Lorem ipsum

[Check Menu](#)



Dinner

Lorem ipsum

[Check Menu](#)

CSV File Storage: CategoryService interface

The service interface now looks like the following

For simplicity we want to read/write food categories at once

```
3  import "github.com/betsegawlemma/webprog/entity"
4
5  // CategoryService specifies food menu category related services
6  type CategoryService interface {
7      |   Categories() ([]entity.Category, error)
8      |   StoreCategories(categories []entity.Category) error
9  |   }
```

CSV File Storage: CategoryService interface

Steps:

Create **CategoryService struct** that represent the implementation of the **CategoryService interface**

Create a **constructor** that initialize the **CategoryService struct**

Implement the **methods** defined in the **CategoryService** interface on the **CategoryService struct**

CSV File Storage: CategoryService struct

FileName is the name of the file that will store the csv data

```
1  package service
2
3  import (
4      "encoding/csv"
5      "errors"
6      "os"
7      "strconv"
8
9      "github.com/betsegawlemma/webprogcsv/entity"
10 )
11
12 // CategoryService represents csv implementation of
13 type CategoryService struct {
14     FileName string
15 }
```

CSV File Storage: Constructor

```
17 // NewCategoryService returns new Category Service
18 func NewCategoryService(fileName string) *CategoryService {
19     return &CategoryService{FileName: fileName}
20 }
21
```


CSV File Storage: Categories method

```
22 // Categories returns all categories read from csv file
23 func (cs CategoryService) Categories() ([]entity.Category, error) {
24     file, err := os.Open(cs.FileName)
25     if err != nil {
26         return nil, errors.New("File could not be open")
27     }
28     defer file.Close()
29     reader := csv.NewReader(file)
30     reader.FieldsPerRecord = -1
31     record, err := reader.ReadAll()
32     if err != nil {
33         return nil, errors.New("File could not be open")
34     }
```

CSV File Storage: Categories method

```
36     for _, item := range record {  
37         id, _ := strconv.ParseInt(item[0], 0, 0)  
38         c := entity.Category{ID: int(id), Name: item[1],  
39             Description: item[2], Image: item[3]}  
40         ctgs = append(ctgs, c)  
41     }  
42     return ctgs, nil  
43 }
```

CSV File Storage: StoreCategories method

```
45 // StoreCategories stores a batch of categories data to the a csv file
46 func (cs CategoryService) StoreCategories(ctgs []entity.Category) error {
47     csvFile, err := os.Create(cs.FileName)
48     if err != nil {
49         return errors.New("File could not be created")
50     }
51     defer csvFile.Close()
52     writer := csv.NewWriter(csvFile)
53     for _, c := range ctgs {
54         line := []string{strconv.Itoa(c.ID), c.Name, c.Description, c.Image}
55         writer.Write(line)
56     }
57     writer.Flush()
58     return nil
59 }
60
```

CSV File Storage: main.go

Steps:

Get a handle of the **CategoryService** struct from the **service** package

Store some initial data in the **csv** file using the **init()** function

Retrieve the stored data from the **csv** file when Get request arrives at the following URLs

<http://localhost:8181/>

CSV File Storage: main.go

Get a handle of the **CategoryService** struct from the **service** package

```
3  import (  
4      "html/template"  
5      "net/http"  
6  
7      "github.com/betsegawlemma/webprogcsv/entity"  
8      "github.com/betsegawlemma/webprogcsv/menu/service"  
9  )  
10  
11  var tmpl = template.Must(template.ParseGlob("delivery/web/templates/*"))  
12  var categoryService *service.CategoryService  
13
```

CSV File Storage: main.go

Store some initial data in the `csv` file using the `init()` function

```
23 func init() {
24     categoryService = service.NewCategoryService("category.csv")
25     categories := []entity.Category{
26         entity.Category{ID: 1, Name: "Breakfast",
27             Description: "Lorem ipsum", Image: "bkt.png"},
28         entity.Category{ID: 2, Name: "Lunch",
29             Description: "Lorem ipsum", Image: "lnc.png"},
30     }
31     categoryService.StoreCategories(categories)
32 }
```

CSV File Storage: main.go

Handle the request arriving at <http://localhost:8181/>

```
14 func index(w http.ResponseWriter, r *http.Request) {
15
16     categories, err := categoryService.Categories()
17     if err != nil {
18         panic(err)
19     }
20     tmpl.ExecuteTemplate(w, "index.layout", categories)
21 }
22
```


CSV File Storage

The `index.html` file looks like the following

Put the table below the jumbotron content

```
<div class="container">
  <table>
    <thead>
      <td></td>
      <td>Name</td>
      <td>Description</td>
    </thead>
    {{ range . }}
    <tr>
      <td>
        
      </td>
      <td>{{ .Name }}</td>
      <td>{{ .Description }}</td>
    </tr>
    {{ end }}
  </table>
</div>
{{ end }}
```


CSV File Storage: main.go

The `main` function looks like the following

```
34 func main() {  
35     fs := http.FileServer(http.Dir("delivery/web/assets"))  
36     http.Handle("/assets/", http.StripPrefix("/assets/", fs))  
37     http.HandleFunc("/", index)  
38     http.ListenAndServe(":8181", nil)  
39 }
```

File storage using gob package

Assignment

You can use the same approach used for the csv file to store data using gob package

Solution (Try by yourself before checking the solution)

<https://github.com/betsegawlemma/web-prog-lab-05-gob>

3Y Restaurant [Home](#) [Menu](#) [About](#) [Contact](#)

Lorem Ipsum

Curabitur justo erat, sodales at suscipit vitae, luctus consectetur quam



Breakfast

Lorem ipsum

[Check Menu](#)



Lunch

Lorem ipsum

[Check Menu](#)



Dinner

Lorem ipsum

[Check Menu](#)

Reference

<https://blog.cleancoder.com/uncle-bob/2012/08/13/the-clean-architecture.html>

<https://medium.com/@benbjohnson/standard-package-layout-7cdbc8391fc1>

<https://hackernoon.com/golang-clean-architecture-efd6d7c43047>

<https://hackernoon.com/trying-clean-architecture-on-golang-2-44d615bf8fdf>

<https://github.com/bxcodec/go-clean-arch>