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# GO and SQL

Lecture 07

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# Learning Outcomes

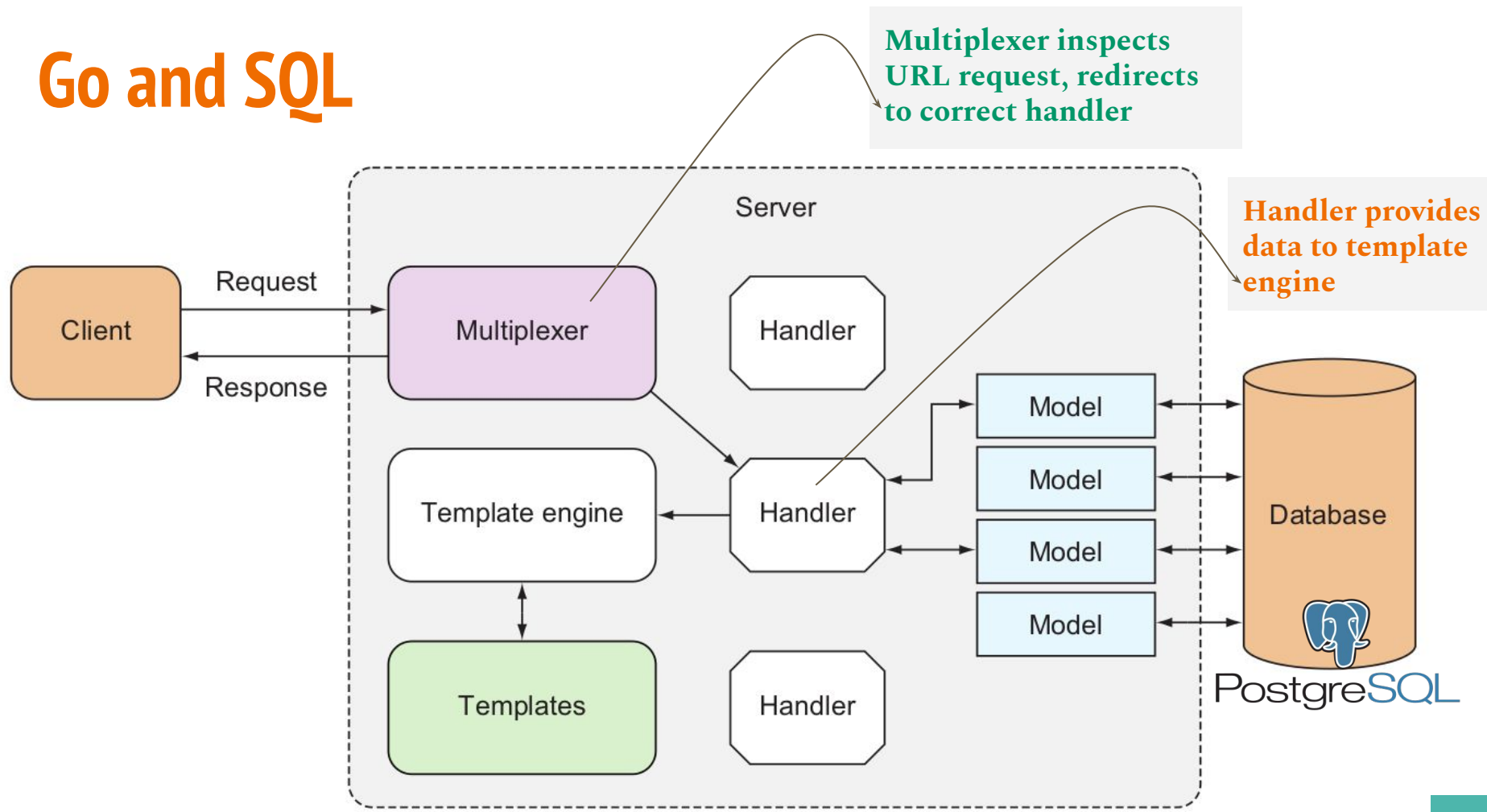
After Completing this lesson you should be able to

- Perform CRUD operations on PostgreSQL database

- Access form and URL request values

- Upload pictures to Go web server

# Go and SQL



# Connecting to PostgreSQL from Go code

To connect to PostgreSQL database you first need to download postgres driver. Type the following command inside your project directory

```
go get github.com/lib/pq
```

For this to work correctly, you need to have properly configured **GOPATH** environment variable (Refer to the first lab to check how to do)

# Connecting to PostgreSQL from Go code

To connect to the database you can use either of the following approaches

```
db, err = sql.Open("postgres", "user=app_user  
dbname=restaurantdb password='P@$$w0rdD1'  
sslmode=disable")
```

OR

```
db, err := sql.Open("postgres",  
"postgres://app_admin:P@$$w0rdD2@localhost/restaurantdb?s  
slmode=disable")
```

# Home Page

## Lorem Ipsum

Curabitur justo erat, sodales at suscipit vitae, luctus consectetur quam



### Breakfast

Breakfast Lorem Ipsum

[Check Menu](#)



### Lunch

Lunch Lorem Ipsum

[Check Menu](#)



### Dinner

Dinner Lorem ipsum

[Check Menu](#)



### Snack

Snack Lorem Ipsum

[Check Menu](#)

# Admin Page: Dashboard

3Y Restaurant

[Dashboard](#)

[Menus](#)

[Categories](#)

[Orders](#)

[Users](#)

[Comments](#)

## Dashboard

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# Admin Page: Categories

3Y Restaurant

Dashboard

Menus

Categories

Orders

Users

Comments

## Menu Categories



C

R

U

D

New Category

ID	Name	Description	Image		
15	Breakfast	Breakfast Lorem Ipsum		Edit	Delete
16	Lunch	Lunch Lorem Ipsum		Edit	Delete

C R U D

New Category

ID

Name

Description

Image

15

Breakfast

Breakfast Lorem Ipsum



Edit

Delete

16

Lunch

Lunch Lorem Ipsum



Edit

Delete

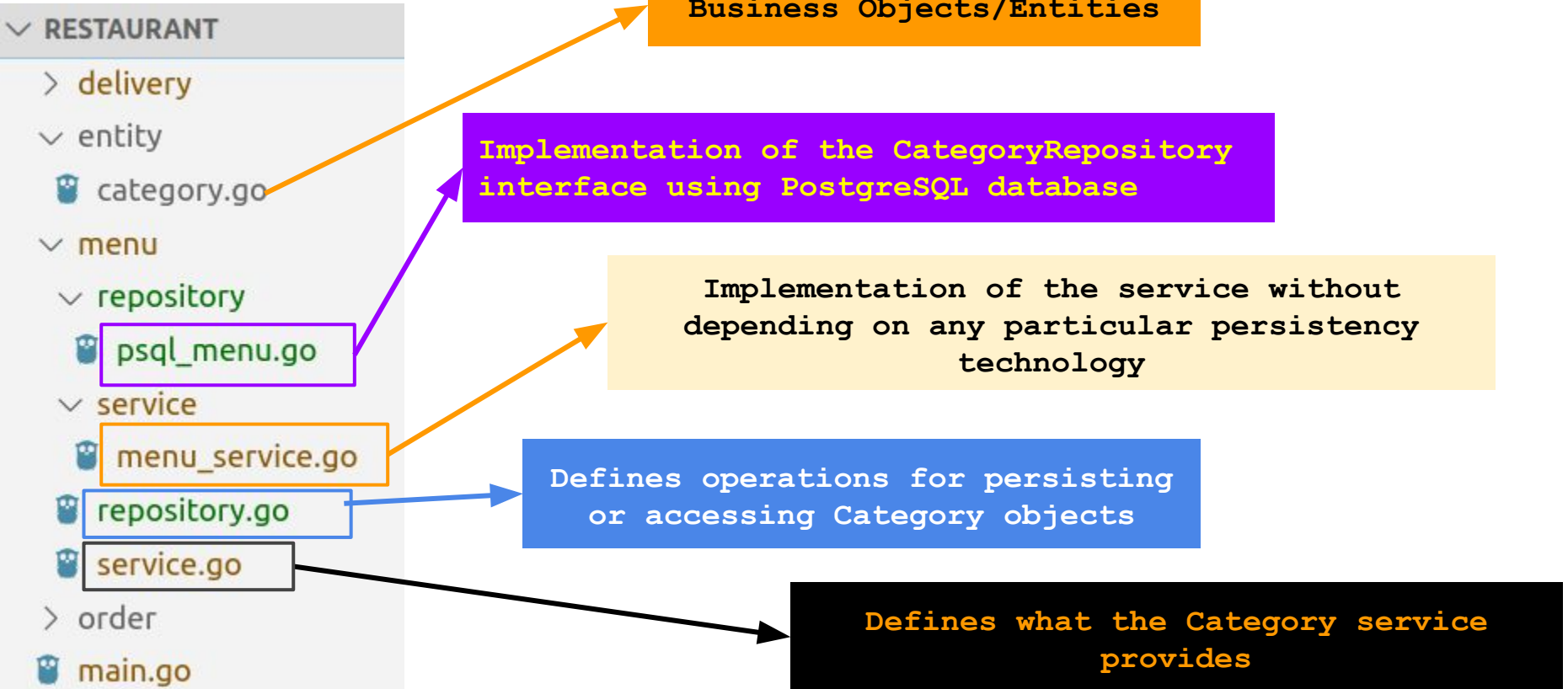


# Paths/Routes

## List of Example Paths

Paths/Routes	Descriptions
/	Home page
/admin	Dashboard home
/admin/categories	List all categories
/admin/categories/new	Create new category
/admin/categories/update?id=3	Update a category with id 3
/admin/categories/delete?id=1	Delete a category with id 1

# Code Structure



# Category Entity

```
// Category represents Food Menu Category
type Category struct {
    ID          int
    Name        string
    Description  string
    Image       string
}
```

# CategoryRepository

## ▼ RESTAURANT

> delivery

▼ entity

📁 category.go

▼ menu

▼ repository

📁 psql\_menu.go

▼ service

📁 menu\_service.go

📁 repository.go

📁 service.go

> order

📁 main.go

```
// CategoryRepository specifies db operations for category
type CategoryRepository interface {
    Categories() ([]entity.Category, error)
    Category(id int) (entity.Category, error)
    UpdateCategory(category entity.Category) error
    DeleteCategory(id int) error
    StoreCategory(category entity.Category) error
}
```

Defines operations for persisting  
or accessing Category objects

# CategoryService

## ▼ RESTAURANT

> delivery

▼ entity

📁 category.go

▼ menu

▼ repository

📁 psql\_menu.go

▼ service

📁 menu\_service.go

📁 repository.go

📁 service.go

> order

📁 main.go

```
// CategoryService specifies food menu category services
type CategoryService interface {
    Categories() ([]entity.Category, error)
    Category(id int) (entity.Category, error)
    UpdateCategory(category entity.Category) error
    DeleteCategory(id int) error
    StoreCategory(category entity.Category) error
}
```

**Defines what the Category service provides**

# Implementing CategoryRepository

## Strategy

**Step 1:** Create a **struct** whose methods implement the methods defined in the **CategoryRepository** interfaces

**Step 2:** Create a **constructor** to initialize the **struct**

**Step 3:** Implement the methods defined in the interface

# Implementing CategoryRepository

## Strategy

**Step 1:** Create a `struct` whose methods implement the database operations defined in the `CategoryRepository` interfaces

```
// PsqlCategoryRepository implements the
// menu.CategoryRepository interface
type PsqlCategoryRepository struct {
|   conn *sql.DB
}
```

# Implementing CategoryRepository

## Strategy

**Step 2:** Create a **constructor** to initialize the **struct**

```
// NewPsqlCategoryRepository will create an object of PsqlCategoryRepository
func NewPsqlCategoryRepository(Conn *sql.DB) *PsqlCategoryRepository {
    return &PsqlCategoryRepository{conn: Conn}
}
```



# Implementing CategoryRepository

## Strategy

**Step 3:** Implement the methods (**Example: DeleteCategory**)

```
// DeleteCategory removes a category from a database by its id
func (pr *PsqlCategoryRepository) DeleteCategory(id int) error {

    _, err := pr.conn.Exec("DELETE FROM categories WHERE id=$1", id)
    if err != nil {
        return errors.New("Delete has failed")
    }

    return nil
}
```

# Executing the Query

Go provides three different methods for executing database queries

`DB.Query()` is used for **SELECT** queries which return multiple rows

`DB.QueryRow()` is used for **SELECT** queries which return a single row

`DB.Exec()` is used for statements which don't return rows (like **INSERT**, **UPDATE** and **DELETE**)

# Implementing CategoryService

## Strategy

**Step 1:** Create a **struct** whose methods implement the services defined in the **CategoryService** interfaces

**Step 2:** Create a **constructor** to initialize the **struct**

**Step 3:** Implement the methods defined in the interface

# Implementing CategoryService

## Strategy

**Step 1:** Create a `struct` whose method implements the services defined in the `CategoryService` interfaces

```
// CategoryService implements menu.CategoryService interface
type CategoryService struct {
|   categoryRepo menu.CategoryRepository
}
```

# Implementing CategoryService

## Strategy

**Step 2:** Create a **constructor** to initialize the **struct**

```
// NewCategoryService will create new CategoryService object
func NewCategoryService(CatRepo menu.CategoryRepository) *CategoryService {
    return &CategoryService{categoryRepo: CatRepo}
}
```

# Implementing CategoryService

## Strategy

**Step 3:** Implement the methods (**Example:** DeleteCategory)

```
// DeleteCategory delete a category by its id
func (cs *CategoryService) DeleteCategory(id int) error {

    err := cs.categoryRepo.DeleteCategory(id)
    if err != nil {
        return err
    }
    return nil
}
```

# Usage: main function

```
func main() {  
  
    dbconn, err := sql.Open("postgres",  
        "postgres://app_admin:P@$w0rdD2@localhost/restaurantdb")  
  
    if err != nil {  
        panic(err)  
    }  
    defer dbconn.Close()  
  
    catRepo := repository.NewPsqlCategoryRepository(dbconn)  
    categoryService = service.NewCategoryService(catRepo)  
  
    http.HandleFunc("/admin/categories/delete", adminCategoriesDelete)  
}
```

# Usage: adminCategoriesDelete

```
func adminCategoriesDelete(w http.ResponseWriter, r *http.Request) {  
  
    var categoryService *service.CategoryService  
  
    if r.Method == http.MethodGet {  
        idRaw := r.URL.Query().Get("id")  
        id, _ := strconv.Atoi(idRaw)  
  
        categoryService.DeleteCategory(id)  
    }  
  
    http.Redirect(w, r, "/admin/categories", http.StatusSeeOther)  
}
```



# Accessing form request values

How to read the values of **Category Name** and **Description**

## Add New Menu Categories

Category Name

Description

Upload Image

No file chosen

# Accessing form request values

```
<form method="POST" action="/admin/categories/new" enctype="multipart/form-data">
```

```
  <div class="form-group row">
    <label for="name" class="col-sm-2 col-form-label">Category Name</label>
    <div class="col-sm-10">
      <input type="text" class="form-control" name="name" >
    </div>
  </div>
```

```
  <div class="form-group row">
    <label for="description" class="col-sm-2 col-form-label">Description</label>
    <div class="col-sm-10">
      <textarea class="form-control" name="description" rows="3"></textarea>
    </div>
  </div>
```

# Accessing form request values

A handler that process new category post request

```
func adminCategoriesNew(w http.ResponseWriter, r *http.Request) {  
    if r.Method == http.MethodPost {  
        ctg := entity.Category{}  
        ctg.Name = r.FormValue("name")  
        ctg.Description = r.FormValue("description")  
        categoryService.StoreCategory(ctg)  
    }  
    http.Redirect(w, r, "/admin/categories", http.StatusSeeOther)  
}
```

# Accessing URL values

```
func adminCategoriesDelete(w http.ResponseWriter, r *http.Request) {  
  
    var categoryService *service.CategoryService  
  
    if r.Method == http.MethodGet {  
        idRaw := r.URL.Query().Get("id")  
        id, _ := strconv.Atoi(idRaw)  
  
        categoryService.DeleteCategory(id)  
    }  
  
    http.Redirect(w, r, "/admin/categories", http.StatusSeeOther)  
}
```

# Uploading pictures to Go web server

Upload file form  
element

## Add New Menu Categories

Category Name

Description

Upload Image

Choose File

No file chosen

Add Category

# Uploading pictures to Go web server

```
<form method="POST" action="/admin/categories/new" enctype="multipart/form-data">
  <div class="form-group row">...
</div>
<div class="form-group row">...
</div>
<div class="form-group">
  <label for="cating" class="col-sm-2 col-form-label">Upload Image</label>
  <div class="col-sm-10">
    <input type="file" class="form-control-file" name="cating" id="cating">
  </div>
</div>
<div class="form-group row">...
```

# Uploading pictures to Go web server

```
if r.Method == http.MethodPost {  
    mf, fh, _ := r.FormFile("cating")  
    defer mf.Close()  
  
    fname := fh.Filename  
  
    wd, err := os.Getwd()  
    path := filepath.Join(wd, "delivery", "web", "assets", "img", fname)  
    image, err := os.Create(path)  
    defer image.Close()  
  
    io.Copy(image, mf)  
}
```

**Name of the file upload input field**

**Get the Current Working Directory**

**Constructing file path**

**Creating a file for storing the uploaded image**

**Storing the uploaded file to the newly created file**

# More Code

You can check more codes of the examples used in the slides at the following url

<https://github.com/betsegawlemma/web-prog-go-sample>