

## MP #1: Peer Feedback #1 (Pre-Feedback Work to Date)

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The structure of my work to date format will follow the recommended project milestones.

Note: Only the code written for **testing** my algorithm will be displayed to help peer review/feedback.

### Week 1:

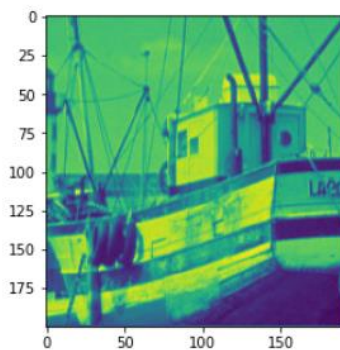
(1) Load/read the images

```
[3]: filename1 = "fishing_boat.bmp"
      filename2 = "nature.bmp"
      image1 = imread(filename1)
      image2 = imread(filename2)
      print(type(image1))
      print(type(image2))
      print(image1.shape)
      print(image2.shape)

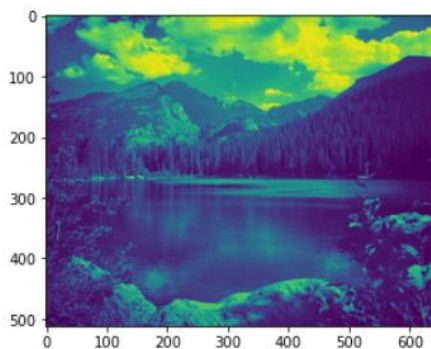
<class 'numpy.ndarray'>
<class 'numpy.ndarray'>
(200, 192)
(512, 640)
```

(2) Plot ("imshow") the images

```
imshow(image1)
```

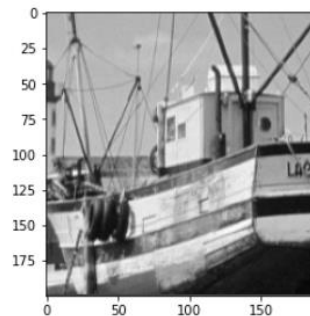


```
imshow(image2)
```



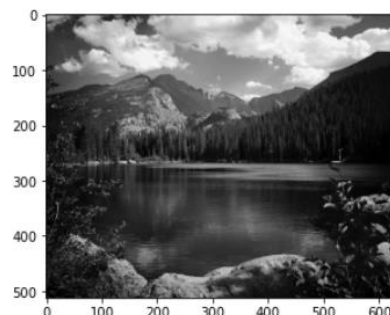
```
: plt.imshow(np.uint8(image1), cmap = "gray")
```

```
: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x1c5e246bcd0>
```



```
: plt.imshow(np.uint8(image2), cmap = "gray")
```

```
: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x1c5e254f7f0>
```



(3) Select a desired  $K * K$  block from an image

```
: img1_blocks = break_image(image1, 8)
img2_blocks = break_image(image2, 16)
print(type(img1_blocks))
print(type(img2_blocks))
print(img1_blocks.shape)
print(img2_blocks.shape)
print(np.allclose(image1[0:8, 0:8], img1_blocks[0, 0, :, :]))
print(np.allclose(image2[0:16, 0:16], img2_blocks[0, 0, :, :]))

<class 'numpy.ndarray'>
<class 'numpy.ndarray'>
(25, 24, 8, 8)
(32, 40, 16, 16)
True
True
```

(4) Sample pixels from a block (to simulate a compressed sensed or corrupted image)

```
test_block = img1_blocks[0, 0, :, :]
test_indices, test_samples = sample_block(test_block, S = 10)
print(test_indices.shape)
print(test_samples.shape)
print(test_indices)
print(test_samples)
print(type(test_samples[0]))

(10,)
(10,)
[ 7 11 18 25 39 41 42 50 51 63]
[179 178 176 177 176 181 180 178 182 181]
<class 'numpy.uint8'>
```

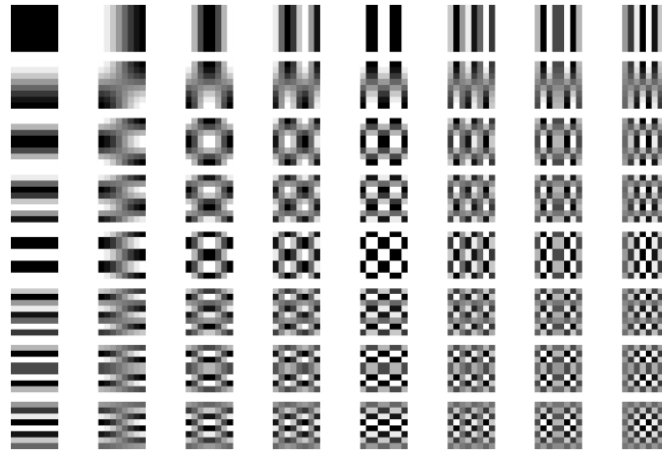
## Week 2:

(1) Implement LASSO regression to estimate DCT coefficients for a single block

First, I need to calculate the 2D Discrete Cosine Transformation (DCT) matrix  $T$  and its rasterized version.

```
T_small, Tr_small = calculate_transformation(8)
T_large, Tr_large = calculate_transformation(16)
print(T_small.shape)
print(Tr_small.shape)
print(T_large.shape)
print(Tr_large.shape)
display_transformation(T_small)
# display_transformation(T_large)

(8, 8, 64)
(64, 64)
(16, 16, 256)
(256, 256)
```



```
# Implement LASSO regression to estimate DCT coefficients for a single block
# First, try the small image with one single block
block1 = img1_blocks[10, 10, :, :]
# samples = B = A * Weights
indices1, B1 = sample_block(block1, S = 50)
A1 = sample_transformation(indices1, Tr_small)
model1 = linear_model.Lasso(alpha = 0.1)
model1.fit(A1, B1)
```

Lasso(alpha=0.1)

```
# Implement LASSO regression to estimate DCT coefficients for a single block
# Second, try the large image with one single block
block2 = img2_blocks[10, 10, :, :]
indices2, B2 = sample_block(block2, S = 150)
A2 = sample_transformation(indices2, Tr_large)
model2 = linear_model.Lasso(alpha = 0.01)
model2.fit(A2, B2)
```

Lasso(alpha=0.01)

```
print(model1.score(A1, B1))
print(model2.score(A2, B2))
print(len(model1.coef_))
print(len(model2.coef_))
```

```
0.9853763557346827
0.9972580855515059
64
256
```

model1.coef\_

```
array([[ 0.          , -0.          , -76.97093667,  66.09599727,
        130.39442943, -116.78619939, -117.65100802,  77.36717078,
        -7.83392908,   2.57807744,   9.15128278, -15.63842612,
        13.89369968, -37.62214755,  27.34703466,  14.66571335,
        -3.77839484, -8.61521589, -2.34779236,   4.72752235,
         0.          ,  3.92366117,   6.50030059, -14.26790545,
        -3.80742547, -0.          , -1.72449202, -0.          ,
        -0.          ,  0.          , -0.          , -0.          ,
        -0.          , -0.          , -3.92660802,  0.          ,
         0.          , -0.          ,  0.          , -5.72953258,
        -0.          ,  0.          , -0.          ,  0.          ,
         0.          , -0.          ,  0.          ,  0.          ,
         0.          , -0.          ,  0.          ,  0.          ,
         0.          , -0.          , -0.          , -2.03222562,
         0.          ,  0.          ,  1.80992801, -0.          ,
        -0.          ,  0.          , -0.          ,  0.          ]])
```