Ziyang Li, Assistant Professor, Johns Hopkins University

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Positions

Johns Hopkins University

Assistant Professor, Tenure Track

Baltimore, MD

Jul 2025 - Present

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EDUCATION

University of Pennsylvania

Ph.D. Computer and Information Science, Advisor: Mayur Naik (GPA: 4.0/4.0)

Philadelphia, PA Jul 2019 – Jun 2025

University of California – San Diego

B.S. Computer Science (GPA: 3.9/4.0); B.S. Mathematics (GPA: 3.7/4.0)

La Jolla, CA Sep 2015 – Jun 2019

Research Interest

Ziyang Li is an Assistant Professor of Computer Science at Johns Hopkins University, affiliated with the Data Science and AI Institute (DSAI) and the Information Security Institute (ISI). He received his Ph.D. in Computer Science from the University of Pennsylvania under the supervision of Prof. Mayur Naik. His research spans programming languages and machine learning, with a focus on neurosymbolic methods, as well as applications in security and software engineering. His dissertation introduced Scallop, a general-purpose neurosymbolic programming language and compiler toolchain, which has enabled applications across natural language processing, computer vision, cybersecurity, clinical decision-making, and bioinformatics. For this work on trustworthy AI, he was awarded the AWS Fellowship in 2023.

PUBLICATIONS

Monographs:

• Neurosymbolic Programming in Scallop: Principle and Practice

Ziyang Li, Jiani Huang, Jason Liu, Mayur Naik Invited Monograph, Foundations and Trends in Programming Languages, 2024

Conferences and Journals:

• ESCA: Contextualizing Embodied Agents via Scene-Graph Generation

Jiani Huang, Matthew Kuo, Amish Sethi, Neelay Velingker, Mayank Keoliya, Ser-Nam Lim, <u>Ziyang Li</u>, Mayur Naik

CORR 2025, [arXiv]

• TurnaboutLLM: A Deductive Reasoning Benchmark from Detective Games

Yuan Yuan, Muyu He, Muhammad Adil Shahid, Jiani Huang, Ziyang Li, Li Zhang EMNLP 2025, [arXiv]

• Lobster: A GPU-Accelerated Framework for Neurosymbolic Programming

Paul Biberstein, Ziyang Li, Joseph Devietti, Mayur Naik ASPLOS 2026, [arXiv]

• Locus: Agentic Predicate Synthesis for Directed Fuzzing

Jie Zhu, Chihao Shen, Ziyang Li, Jiahao Yu, Yizheng Chen, Kexin Pei CORR 2025, [arXiv]

• Challenges and Paths Towards AI for Software Engineering

Alex Gu, Naman Jain, Wen-Ding Li, Manish Shetty, Yijia Shao, Ziyang Li, Diyi Yang, Kevin Ellis, Koushik Sen, Armando Solar-Lezama

CORD 2025 [anVivi]

CORR 2025, [arXiv]

NeuroStrata: Harnessing Neurosymbolic Paradigms for Improved Design, Testability, and Verifiability of Autonomous CPS

Xi Zheng, Ziyang Li, Ivan Ruchkin, Ruzica Piskac, Miroslav Pajic FSE 2025 Vision Track, [arXiv]

• IRIS: LLM-Assisted Static Analysis for Detecting Security Vulnerabilities

Ziyang Li, Saikat Dutta, Mayur Naik ICLR 2025, [arXiv]

• LASER: A Neuro-Symbolic Framework for Learning Spatio-Temporal Scene Graphs with Weak Supervision

 $\it Jiani\ Huang,\ Ziyang\ Li,\ Mayur\ Naik,\ Ser-Nam\ Lim\ ICLR\ 2025,\ [arXiv]$

• Understanding the Effectiveness of Large Language Models in Detecting Security Vulnerabilities

Avishree Khare, Saikat Dutta, <u>Ziyang Li</u>, Alaia Solko-Breslin, Rajeev Alur, Mayur Naik ICST 2025, [arXiv]

• Data-Efficient Learning with Neural Programs

Alaia Solko-Breslin, Seewon Choi, Ziyang Li, Neelay Velingker, Rajeev Alur, Mayur Naik, Eric Wong NeurIPS 2024

• Crowd-sourced machine learning prediction of Long COVID using data from the National COVID Cohort Collaborative

Timothy Bergquist et al., ..., Neelay Velingker, Ziyang Li, Yinjun Wu, Jiani Huang, Adam Stein, Emily J. Getzen, Qi Long, Mayur Naik, Ravi B. Parikh, ...
eBioMedicine 2024, **NIH L3C Honorable Mention Award**

• TYGR: Type Inference on Stripped Binaries using Graph Neural Networks

Ziyang Li*, Chang Zhu*, Anton Xue, Ati Priya Bajaj, William Gibbs, Yibo Liu, Rajeev Alur, Tiffany Bao, Hanjun Dai, Adam Doupé, Mayur Naik, Yan Shoshitaishvili, Ruoyu Wang, Aravind Machiry USENIX Security 2024

• DISCRET: Synthesizing Faithful Explanations For Treatment Effect Estimation

Yinjun Wu, Mayank Keoliya, Kan Chen, Neelay Velingker, Ziyang Li, Emily J Getzen, Qi Long, Mayur Naik, Ravi B Parikh, Eric Wong ICML 2024, Spotlight

• Relational Programming with Foundation Models

 $\underline{Ziyang\ Li},\ Jiani\ Huang,\ Jason\ Liu,\ Felix\ Zhu,\ Eric\ Zhao,\ William\ Dodds,\ Neelay\ Velingker,\ Rajeev\ Alur,\\ \underline{Mayur\ Naik}$

AAAI 2024

• Improved Logical Reasoning of Language Models via Differentiable Symbolic Programming

Jiani Huang*, Hanlin Zhang*, Ziyang Li, Mayur Naik, Eric Xing ACL-Findings 2023

- Scallop: a Language for Neurosymbolic Programming

 Ziyang Li, Jiani Huang, Mayur Naik

 PLDI 2023
- Scallop: From Probabilistic Deductive Databases to Scalable Differentiable Reasoning Jiani Huang*, Ziyang Li*, Binghong Chen, Karan Samel, Mayur Naik, Le Song, Xujie Si NeurIPS 2021
- ARBITRAR: User-Guided API Misuse Detection

 Ziyang Li, Aravind Machiry, Binghong Chen, Mayur Naik, Ke Wang, Le Song

 IEEE S&P 2021
- HOPPITY: Learning Graph Transformations to Detect and Fix Bugs in Programs Elizabeth Dinella, Hanjun Dai, Ziyang Li, Mayur Naik, Le Song, Ke Wang ICLR 2020, Spotlight

INVITED TALKS AND TUTORIALS

TIVITED THERE AND TOTOLINES	
• Invited Talk on Scallop Cornell SE Seminar	Online, Sep 2025
• Invited Talk on Neurosymbolic CPS Toyota Research Institute	Online, Aug 2025
• Invited Talk on Neurosymbolic CPS TACPS @ CAV'2025	Zagreb, Croatia, July 2025
• Invited Talk on IRIS Trail of Bits	Online, Jun 2025
• Invited Talk on Scallop TACPS	Raleigh, NC, Nov 2024
• Invited Talk on Scallop Columbia University PL Seminar	New York, NY, Oct 2024
• Invited Talk on Scallop UT Austin PL Seminar	Austin, TX, Sep 2024
• Scallop Tutorial Summer School of Neurosymbolic Programming (SSN	(IP) Salem, MA, Jun 2024
• Neurosymbolic AI Guest lecture in Trustworthy AI, UPenn CIS	Philadelphia, PA, Apr 17, 2024
• Invited Talk on Scallop Peking University PL Seminar	Peking, China, Dec 10, 2023
• Invited Talk on Scallop Purdue University PL Seminar	West Lafayette, IN, Nov 9, 2023
• Invited Talk on Scallop KDD'2023	Los Angeles, CA, Aug 7, 2023
• Tutorial on Scallop PLDI'2023	Orlando, FL, <i>Jun 17, 2023</i>
• Tutorial on Neurosymbolic Methods LOG'2022	Online, Oct, 2022
• Tutorial on Scallop Summer Shool of Formal Techniques (SSFT)	Mountain View, CA, Jun 1, 2022

WORKING EXPERIENCES

Relational AI Research Intern, Mentor: Hung Q. Ngo	Virtual, May 2021 – August 2021
• Visa, Inc. Research Intern, Mentor: Ke Wang	Virtual, May 2020 – July 2020
• Coursera, Inc. Front-end Engineer Intern	Mountain View, CA. Jun 2018 - Sep 2018

FELLOWSHIPS

Amazon Web Service Fellowship For work on Trustworthy AI
 Amazon, May 2023

 KPCB Fellows 2018 Engineering Fellows (<2%)
 San Francisco, June 2018

TEACHING EXPERIENCES

• Teaching Assistant CIS 7000. Large Language Models

• Teaching Assistant CIS 5470, Software Analysis

• Tutor CSE 190, Virtual Reality Technology

• Tutor CSE 165, 3D User Interaction

• Tutor CSE 130, Programming Language

• Tutor CSE 163, Advanced Computer Graphics

• Tutor CSE 167, Intro to Computer Graphics

• Tutor CSE 12. Data Structure

University of Pennsylvania, 2024

University of Pennsylvania, 2020;21;22;23;25

University of California – San Diego, Spring 2019 University of California – San Diego, Winter 2019

University of California – San Diego, Fall 2018

University of California – San Diego, Spring 2018

University of California – San Diego, Winter 2018

University of California – San Diego, Winter 2017

Academic Service

• Workshop Co-organizer

TACPS Workshop 2025

• Reviewer ICLR 2024-2025, NeurIPS 2023-2024, ICML 2024, AAAI 2024-2025, ACL ARR 2023-2024

• Artifact Evaluation Committee

USENIX Security 2025

SELECTED SIDE-PROJECTS

Programming Languages and Program Analysis Tools

- Probabilistic DataLog Engine: A probabilistic datalog engine with high performance optimizations oriented towards machine learning applications. Written in Rust.
- Under-constrained Symbolic Execution Engine: High performance under-constrained symbolic execution engine for LLVM IR written in Rust. Used in Arbitrar.
- LLVM IR Binding for Rust: Safe LLVM Binding for Rust. Used in Arbitrar. [Github]
- Menhera: A TypeScript-like functional programming language compiler written in OCaml. [Github]

Rendering, Animation, and Simulations:

- Fourier Depth of Field: Fourier transform based depth of field analysis for RayTracer. [Github]
- Rotamina: Character animator and simulator with GUI. Written in C++. [Github]
- MPM-RS: Material point method for simulating fluid and soft-body dynamics. Written in Rust. [Github]
- Geometry Sketchpad: Geometry sketching GUI application written in Rust. [Github]
- AoSoA Storage: Array-of-struct-of-array storage system for high performance parallel computing with Kokkos and Cabana. Designed for physics simulation applications. Used by UPenn CG Group. [Github]

Video Games and VR Applications:

- VR Piano: VR Application for recording virtual characters playing the Piano, connecting MIDI keyboards and body tracking systems. Written in Unity.
- Naruhodo: An 3D story puzzle game engine made in Unity for easy level design. [Github]
- Neon Ping Pong: VR Ping Pong Game written in C++. [Website] [Video]
- Space Escape: VR Room Escape Puzzle Game settled in Space Station. Developed in Unity. [Website] [Video]

Web Applications:

- inso.link: A mirror download site for OSU! beatmaps for Chinese players. Hosted and maintained since 2016 and has 30K users while supporting >2M downloads. [Website] [Status Site]
- saemanga.com: A minimalistic online manga reader. Had >1K users. (2016-2020, currently out-of-service)

SKILLS

- Languages: Rust, C++/C, Python, C#, TypeScript/JavaScript, OCaml, Java, Haskell, Coq
- Libraries/Engines/Tools: PyTorch, Unity, Unreal Engine 4/5, React, ExpressJs, Asp.net
- Design: Adobe Photoshop, Final Cut Pro, Premiere, After Effects, Illustrator, Blender, Cinema 4D
- Audio/Music: Logic Pro, Ableton

Last update: Sep 15, 2025