06/02/19 08:49:27 C:\Users\rfbie\Desktop\FTP-Client\大作业\ftpcli.c

```
1 /* header files */
 2 #include <stdio.h>
   #include <stdlib.h>
 3
   #include <netdb.h> /* getservbyname(), gethostbyname() */
#include <errno.h> /* for definition of errno */
 6 #include <sys/types.h>
   #include <sys/stat.h>
 8
   #include <fcntl.h>
   #include <unistd.h>
 9
10 #include <string.h>
#include <sys/ioctl.h>
12 #include <sys/fcntl.h>
13
   #include <termios.h> /* Used to not display password directly, instead using *****
   #include<sys/time.h> // used to limit the transmission rate, get current time
    //int gettimeofday(struct timeval*tv,struct timezone *tz )
15
    //int nanosleep(const struct timespec *req, struct timespec *rem);
16
17
18
   struct timeval{
           long tv_sec;
long tv_usec;
19
20
21
22
23
    struct timezone{
24
      int tz_minuteswest;
25
      int tz_dsttime;
26
    };
27
28
    #define ECHOFLAGS (ECHO | ECHOE | ECHOK | ECHONL)
29
30
31
    /* define macros*/
32
33
    #define MAXBUF
                                1024
    #define STDIN FILENO
34
    #define STDOUT FILENO
35
36
    /* define FTP reply code */
37
   #define USERNAME
38
39
   #define PASSWORD
                          331
   #define LOGIN
                           230
41
   #define PATHNAME
                           257
    #define CLOSEDATA
42
                           226
43
    #define ACTIONOK
                           250
44
45
46 /* DefinE global variables */
47
   char *rbuf,*rbuf1,*wbuf,*wbuf1;
                                              /* pointer that is malloc'ed */
48
   char filename[100];
49 char newfilename[100];
50 char tmp[100];
51
   char dirname[100];
52
    char *host;
                                            /* hostname or dotted-decimal string */
53
    struct sockaddr_in servaddr;
54
55
56
   //int mygetch();
57
    //int getpasswd(char *passwd, int size);
    int set_disp_mode(int fd,int option);
58
   int cliopen(char *host,int port);
60 int strtosrv(char *str);
61
   void ftp_list(int sockfd);
    int ftp_get(int sck,char *pDownloadFileName);
int ftp_put(int sck,char *pUploadFileName_s);
62
63
64
    void cmd_tcp(int sockfd);
65
66
    //函数set_disp_mode用于控制是否开启输入回显功能
    //如果option为0,则关闭回显,为1则打开回显
67
    int set_disp_mode(int fd,int option)
68
69
    {
70
       int err:
71
       struct termios term;
72
       if(tcgetattr(fd,&term)==-1){
         perror("Cannot get the attribution of the terminal");
73
74
         return 1;
75
```

```
76
        if(option)
 77
             term.c_lflag = ECHOFLAGS;
 78
 79
             term.c lflag &=~ECHOFLAGS;
        err=tcsetattr(fd,TCSAFLUSH,&term);
 80
 81
        if(err==-1 && err==EINTR){
             perror("Cannot set the attribution of the terminal");
82
 83
             return 1:
 84
 85
        return 0;
 86
     }
 87
88
     int main(int argc,char *argv[])
 89
 90
         int fd:
         // Judge whether missing parameters
 91
92
         if(0 != argc -2)
 93
             printf("%s\n","missing <hostname>");
 94
 95
             exit(0);
 96
         }
97
 98
         //define host and port
99
         host = argv[1];
100
         int port = 21;
101
102
         103
         //1. code here: Allocate the read and write buffers before open().
104
105
         // memory allocation for the read and writer buffers for maximum size
106
         rbuf = (char *)malloc(MAXBUF*sizeof(char));
107
         rbuf1 = (char *)malloc(MAXBUF*sizeof(char));
108
109
         wbuf = (char *)malloc(MAXBUF*sizeof(char));
110
         wbuf1 = (char *)malloc(MAXBUF*sizeof(char));
111
112
         //Initiate the socket to communication
         fd = cliopen(host,port);
113
114
         cmd_tcp(fd);
115
         exit(0);
116
117
118
    /* 如果不用替换* 暂时不用这个
119
    int mygetch()
120
121
         struct termios oldt, newt;
122
         int ch;
         tcgetattr(STDIN_FILENO, &oldt);
123
124
         newt = oldt;
         newt.c_lflag &= ~(ICANON | ECHO);
125
126
         tcsetattr(STDIN_FILENO, TCSANOW, &newt);
127
         ch = getchar();
         tcsetattr(STDIN FILENO, TCSANOW, &oldt);
128
129
         return ch;
130
     }
131
     // password to * method
132
    int getpasswd(char *passwd, int size)
133
134
135
         int c, n = 0;
136
         do
137
         {
138
             c = mygetch();
             if (c != '\n' && c != 'r' && c != 127)
139
140
             {
141
                 passwd[n] = c;
142
                 printf("*");
143
144
             else if ((c != '\n' | c != '\r') && c == 127)//判断是否是回车或则退格
145
146
                 if (n > 0)
147
148
                 {
149
                     n--;
150
                     printf("\b \b");//输出退格
151
                 }
152
             }
```

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6/2/2019
            \ while (c != '\n' && c != '\r' && n < (size - 1));
  153
  154
           passwd[n] = '\0';//消除一个多余的回车
  155
           return n;
  156
       }
  157
  158
  159
        /* Establish a TCP connection from client to server */
       int cliopen(char *host,int port)
  160
  161
  162
            //control socket, in corresponding to data socket
  163
           int control sock;
  164
           struct hostent *ht = NULL;
  165
  166
           control_sock = socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0);
  167
           if(control_sock < 0)</pre>
  168
           {
  169
               printf("socket error\n");
  170
              return -1;
  171
           }
  172
  173
           //将IP地址进行转换,变为FTP地址结构体
  174
           ht = gethostbyname(host);
  175
           if(!ht)
  176
           {
  177
               return -1;
  178
           }
  179
  180
           //connect to server, return socket
           memset(&servaddr,0,sizeof(struct sockaddr in));
  181
  182
           memcpy(&servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr,ht->h_addr,ht->h_length);
  183
           servaddr.sin_family = AF_INET;
  184
           servaddr.sin_port = htons(port);
  185
           if(connect(control sock,(struct sockaddr*)&servaddr,sizeof(struct sockaddr)) == -1)
  186
  187
           {
  188
               return -1;
  189
           }
  190
           return control_sock;
  191
       }
  192
  193
       //匹配下载的文件名
  194
        int s(char *str,char *s2)
  195
  196
           //char s1[100];
  197
  198
           return sscanf(str," get %s",s2) == 1;
  199
  200
  201
  202
       //匹配上传的文件名
  203
       int st(char *str,char *s1)
  204
           return sscanf(str," put %s",s1) == 1;
  205
  206
       }
  207
  208
  209
          Compute server's port by a pair of integers and store it in char *port
  210
  211
          Get server's IP address and store it in char *host
       */
  212
  213
       int strtosrv(char *str)
  214
          /************************************
  215
  216
         //3. code here to compute the port number for data connection
  217
          EG:10,3,255,85,192,181 192*256+181 = 49333
  218
  219
          int addr[6];
  220
           //divide the string in to different parts
          sscanf(str,"%*[^(](%d,%d,%d,%d,%d,%d)",&addr[0],&addr[1],&addr[2],&addr[3],&addr[4],&addr[5]);
  221
  222
           //clear the host
  223
          bzero(host,strlen(host));
           sprintf(host,"%d.%d.%d",addr[0],addr[1],addr[2],addr[3]);
  224
          int port = addr[4]*256 + addr[5];
  225
  226
          return port;
  227
       }
  228
```

/* Read and write as data transfer connection */

229

```
230
     void ftp_list(int sockfd)
231
     {
         int nread;
232
233
         for(;;)
234
235
              /* data to read from socket */
              if((nread = recv(sockfd,rbuf1,MAXBUF,0)) < 0)</pre>
236
237
238
                  printf("recv error\n");
239
              }
240
              else if(nread == 0)
241
242
                  //printf("over\n");
243
                  break;
244
245
              if(write(STDOUT FILENO, rbuf1, nread) != nread)
246
                  printf("send error to stdout\n");
247
              /*else
248
                  printf("read something\n");*/
249
250
         if(close(sockfd) < 0)</pre>
              printf("close error\n");
251
252
     }
253
254
255
     void checkSpeed(){
256
       int stopTime = 1;
257
       if (curSpeed>SPEEDLIMIT){
258
259
       }
260
261
262
263
     /* download file from ftp server */
     int ftp_get(int sck,char *pDownloadFileName)
264
265
266
        int handle = open(pDownloadFileName,O_WRONLY | O_CREAT | O_TRUNC, S_IREAD | S_IWRITE);
        int nread;
267
        printf("%d\n",handle);
268
269
        /*if(handle == -1)
             return -1;*/
270
271
        struct timeval start, end;
272
273
        for(;;)
274
        {
275
276
             //checkSpeed
277
             //gettimeofday( &start, NULL );
278
279
             if((nread = recv(sck,rbuf1,MAXBUF,0)) < 0)</pre>
280
281
                printf("receive error\n");
282
             }
283
             else if(nread == 0)
284
             {
285
                printf("over\n");
286
                break:
287
288
             //Limiting speed function
289
             printf("nread is %d\n",nread);//1024,760
290
291
292
             gettimeofday( &end, NULL );
293
             float timeuse = 1000000 * ( end.tv_sec - start.tv_sec ) + end.tv_usec - start.tv_usec;
294
295
296
             float speed = nread / timeuse;
297
             printf("current speed is %.2f" ,speed );
298
299
              printf("%s\n",rbuf1);
300
301
             if(write(handle,rbuf1,nread) != nread)
302
                 printf("receive error from server!");
303
304
            /* Not print file content to console
             if(write(STDOUT FILENO, rbuf1, nread) != nread)
305
                 printf("receive error from server!");
```

```
307
            */
308
309
            if(close(sck) < 0)</pre>
310
                printf("close error\n");
311
           return 0;
312
313
314
     /* upload file to ftp server */
315
     int ftp_put(int sck,char *pUploadFileName_s)
316
317
        //int c sock;
318
        int handle = open(pUploadFileName_s,O_RDWR);
319
        int nread;
320
        //error open
321
        if(handle == -1)
322
            return -1;
323
        //ftp_type(c_sock,"I");
324
325
        for(;;)
326
        {
327
            if((nread = read(handle,rbuf1,MAXBUF)) < 0)</pre>
328
            {
329
                  printf("read error!");
330
            else if(nread == 0)
331
332
               break;
333
            if(write(STDOUT_FILENO, rbuf1, nread) != nread)
                  printf("send error!");
334
335
            if(write(sck,rbuf1,nread) != nread)
336
                 printf("send error!");
337
338
        if(close(sck) < 0)</pre>
             printf("close error\n");
339
340
         return 0;
341
     }
342
343
344
     /* Read and write as command connection */
345
     void cmd_tcp(int sockfd)
346
347
         int maxfdp1,nread,nwrite,fd,replycode,tag=0,data_sock;
348
         int port;
349
         int newfilenameLen;
350
         char *pathname;
351
         fd set rset;
352
         FD_ZERO(&rset);
353
         maxfdp1 = sockfd + 1;
                                       /* check descriptors [0..sockfd] */
354
355
         for(;;)
356
         {
357
             //1.将 标准输入加入 可读文件描述符集合
358
              FD_SET(STDIN_FILENO,&rset);
             //2.将 命令套接字
                                 加入可读文件描述符集合
359
360
              FD_SET(sockfd,&rset);
361
362
             //3.监听读事件
363
              if(select(maxfdp1,&rset,NULL,NULL,NULL)<0)</pre>
364
              {
                  printf("select error\n");
365
366
              }
              //4.判断标准输入是否有读事件
367
368
              if(FD_ISSET(STDIN_FILENO,&rset))
               // && replycode != PASSWORD
369
370
              {
371
                   //5.清空读缓冲区 和 写缓冲区
                                                  //zero
372
                   bzero(wbuf,MAXBUF);
373
                   bzero(rbuf1,MAXBUF);
374
375
376
                    //set_disp_mode(STDIN_FILENO,1);
377
                    if((nread = read(STDIN FILENO, rbuf1, MAXBUF)) <0)</pre>
378
379
                         printf("read error from stdin\n");
380
                    nwrite = nread + 5;
381
382
                  /* send username */
```

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6/2/2019
                                                            ftpcli.c
  384
                      if(replycode == USERNAME)
  385
                          sprintf(wbuf, "USER %s", rbuf1);
  386
  387
  388
                         if(write(sockfd,wbuf,nwrite) != nwrite)
  389
                         {
                             printf("write error\n");
  390
  391
  392
                         //printf("%s\n",wbuf);
                         //memset(rbuf1,0,sizeof(rbuf1));
  393
                         //memset(wbuf,0,sizeof(wbuf));
  394
                        //printf("1:%s\n",wbuf);
  395
  396
                     397
  398
                     //4. code here: send password
                              **********************
  399
  400
  401
                     if(replycode == PASSWORD)
  402
  403
                           //printf("%s\n",rbuf1);
  404
                           sprintf(wbuf, "PASS %s", rbuf1);
  405
                           if(write(sockfd,wbuf,nwrite) != nwrite)
  406
                             printf("write error\n");
  407
                           //bzero(rbuf,sizeof(rbuf));
  408
                           //printf("%s\n",wbuf);
  409
                           //printf("2:%s\n",wbuf);
                      }
  410
  411
                       /* send command */
  412
  413
                      if(replycode == 550 || replycode == LOGIN || replycode == CLOSEDATA || replycode ==
        PATHNAME | replycode == ACTIONOK)
  414
                      {
                        /* pwd - print working directory */
  415
  416
                       if(strncmp(rbuf1,"pwd",3) == 0)
  417
  418
                             //printf("%s\n",rbuf1);
                            sprintf(wbuf,"%s","PWD\n");
  419
                            write(sockfd,wbuf,4);
  420
  421
                            continue:
  422
                        }
  423
                         else if(strncmp(rbuf1, "quit", 4) == 0)
  424
                             sprintf(wbuf,"%s","QUIT\n");
  425
  426
                            write(sockfd,wbuf,5);
  427
                             //close(sockfd);
  428
                            if(close(sockfd) <0)</pre>
  429
                               printf("close error\n");
  430
                            printf("221 Goodbye.");
  431
                            break;
  432
                         }
                          /**********************
  433
  434
                         // 5. code here: cd - change working directory/
  435
  436
                         else if(strncmp(rbuf1, "cd", 2) == 0)
  437
                         {
                             //sprintf(wbuf,"%s","PASV\n");
  438
                             sscanf(rbuf1,"%s %s", tmp, dirname);
  439
                             //printf("%s\n", dirname);
  440
  441
                             int dirnameLen= strlen(dirname);
  442
                             //if not, the final character will be the \000
                            dirname[dirnameLen] = '\n';
  443
                            sprintf(wbuf, "CWD %s", dirname);
  444
  445
                            write(sockfd,wbuf,nread+1);
  446
  447
                             //sprintf(wbuf1,"%s","CWD\n");
  448
  449
                             continue;
  450
                        }
  451
  452
                         // mkdir function
                        else if(strncmp(rbuf1,"mkdir",5) == 0)
  453
  454
                            //sprintf(wbuf,"%s","PASV\n");
sscanf(rbuf1,"%s %s", tmp, dirname);
  455
  456
  457
                             //printf("%s\n", dirname);
  458
                             int dirnameLen= strlen(dirname);
                            //if not, the final character will be the \000
```

//把内容赋值给 读缓冲区

535

536

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6/2/2019
                                                               ftpcli.c
  537
                              st(rbuf1,filename);
  538
                              printf("%s\n",filename);
  539
                              write(sockfd,wbuf,7);
  540
                              continue;
  541
  542
                         else if(strncmp(rbuf1, "ascii", 5) == 0)
  543
                          {
  544
                              sprintf(wbuf,"TYPE %s","A\n");
  545
                             //把内容赋值给 读缓冲区
  546
  547
                              st(rbuf1,filename);
  548
                              printf("%s\n",filename);
  549
                              write(sockfd,wbuf,7);
  550
                              continue;
                         }
  551
  552
                          else if(strncmp(rbuf1, "rename", 6) == 0)
  553
  554
  555
                              //sprintf(wbuf, "%s", "PASV\n");
                              sscanf(rbuf1,"%s %s %s", tmp, filename,newfilename);
  556
  557
                              //printf("%s\n", dirname);
  558
                              int filenameLen= strlen(filename);
                              newfilenameLen = strlen(newfilename);
  559
  560
                              //if not, the final character will be the \000
  561
                              filename[filenameLen] = '\n';
                              newfilename[newfilenameLen] = '\n';
  562
                              sprintf(wbuf,"RNFR %s",filename);
  563
  564
                              write(sockfd,wbuf,filenameLen+6);
  565
  566
  567
  568
                              nwrite = 0;
                              //sprintf(wbuf1,"%s","CWD\n");
  569
  570
  571
                              continue:
  572
                          }
  573
                          else{
  574
                          write(sockfd,rbuf1,strlen(rbuf1));
  575
                           continue;
  576
                          }
  577
  578
  579
  580
  581
                       }
  582
                             /*if(close(sockfd) <0)</pre>
                                printf("close error\n");*/
  583
  584
  585
                 if(FD_ISSET(sockfd,&rset))
  586
  587
                 //9.清空读缓冲区 和 写缓冲区
                     bzero(rbuf,strlen(rbuf));
  588
  589
                 //10.读套接字中的内容
  590
                     if((nread = recv(sockfd,rbuf,MAXBUF,0)) <0)</pre>
  591
  592
                          printf("recv error\n");
  593
                     else if(nread == 0)
                       break;
  594
  595
  596
                     //printf("%s",rbuf);
  597
                     if(strncmp(rbuf,"220",3) ==0 | strncmp(rbuf,"530",3)==0)
  598
  599
  600
                         /*if(write(STDOUT_FILENO,rbuf,nread) != nread)
                             printf("write error to stdout\n");*/
  601
  602
  603
                          //链接字符串
  604
  605
                          //printf("your name:");
  606
  607
                          //getpasswd(rbuf, 20);
  608
                          strcat(rbuf, "your name:");
  609
  610
                          nread += 12;
                          replycode = USERNAME;
  611
  612
                     if(strncmp(rbuf, "331", 3) == 0)
```

```
6/2/2019
                                                               ftpcli.c
  614
                     {
  615
                         /*if(write(STDOUT FILENO, rbuf, nread) != nread)
                             printf("write error to stdout\n")*/;
  616
  617
                        strcat(rbuf, "your password: \n");
  618
  619
                        nread += 16;
                         /*if(write(STDOUT_FILENO,rbuf,nread) != nread)
  620
  621
                             printf("write error to stdout\n");*/
                         replycode = PASSWORD;
  622
  623
                     if(strncmp(rbuf,"230",3) == 0)
  624
  625
  626
                         /*if(write(STDOUT FILENO, rbuf, nread) != nread)
  627
                             printf("write error to stdout\n");*/
  628
                        replycode = LOGIN;
  629
                     if(strncmp(rbuf,"257",3) == 0)
  630
  631
                     {
  632
                         /*if(write(STDOUT_FILENO, rbuf, nread) != nread)
                             printf("write error to stdout\n");*/
  633
  634
                        replycode = PATHNAME;
  635
  636
                     if(strncmp(rbuf,"226",3) == 0)
  637
                         /*if(write(STDOUT_FILENO,rbuf,nread) != nread)
  638
  639
                             printf("write error to stdout\n");*/
  640
                        replycode = CLOSEDATA;
  641
                     if(strncmp(rbuf,"250",3) == 0)
  642
  643
                     {
  644
                         /*if(write(STDOUT_FILENO,rbuf,nread) != nread)
  645
                             printf("write error to stdout\n");*/
                        replycode = ACTIONOK;
  646
  647
  648
                     if(strncmp(rbuf, "550", 3) == 0)
  649
                     {
  650
                         replycode = 550;
  651
                     }
  652
  653
                     // Ready to rename
                     if(strncmp(rbuf, "350", 3) == 0)
  654
  655
                     {
  656
                        bzero(wbuf,strlen(wbuf));
                         sprintf(wbuf,"RNTO %s",newfilename);
  657
  658
                        write(sockfd,wbuf,newfilenameLen+6);
  659
                        replycode = 350;
  660
                     }
  661
                      /*if(strncmp(rbuf,"150",3) == 0)
  662
  663
                     {
                         if(write(STDOUT_FILENO,rbuf,nread) != nread)
  664
  665
                             printf("write error to stdout\n");
                     }*/
  666
                     //fprintf(stderr,"%d\n",1);
if(strncmp(rbuf,"227",3) == 0)
  667
  668
  669
  670
                        //printf("%d\n",1);
  671
                        /*if(write(STDOUT FILENO, rbuf, nread) != nread)
  672
                           printf("write error to stdout\n");*/
  673
                         //获取服务器返回的 接收数据的端口,和地址
  674
  675
                        int port1 = strtosrv(rbuf);
  676
                        printf("%d\n",port1);
                        printf("%s\n",host);
  677
  678
  679
                         //创建新的传输数据的套接字?
                         //1. 猜测 ===============应该是将 ssl 接口放在这里,用来传输数据
  680
  681
                        data_sock = cliopen(host,port1);
  682
  683
  684
        //bzero(rbuf, sizeof(rbuf));
  685
  686
                         //printf("%d\n",fd);
                         //if(strncmp(rbuf1,"ls",2) == 0)
  687
  688
                        if(tag == 2)
  689
                         {
  690
                           write(sockfd,"list\n",strlen("list\n"));
```

```
ftp list(data_sock);
691
692
                          /*if(write(STDOUT_FILENO,rbuf,nread) != nread)
                              printf("write error to stdout\n");*/
693
694
695
                      //else if(strncmp(rbuf1, "get", 3) == 0)
696
                      else if(tag == 1)
697
698
                           //sprintf(wbuf,"%s","RETR\n");
699
700
                           //printf("%s\n",wbuf);
                           //int str = strlen(filename);
//printf("%d\n",str);
701
702
                           sprintf(wbuf, "RETR %s\n", filename);
703
704
705
                           //printf("%s\n",wbuf);
706
                           //int p = 5 + str + 1;
707
                           //命令套接字中写入 下载文件命令
708
709
                           write(sockfd,wbuf,strlen(wbuf));
710
711
                           //9.清空读缓冲区 和 写缓冲区
712
                           bzero(rbuf,strlen(rbuf));
713
                             //10.读套接字中的内容
714
715
                           if((nread = recv(sockfd,rbuf,MAXBUF,0)) <0)</pre>
716
                               printf("recv error\n");
717
                           //printf("%s",rbuf);
718
719
                           if(strncmp(rbuf, "550", 3) == 0)
720
                             replycode = 550;
721
722
                           // 如果有这个文件,就下载
723
724
                           else{
725
                             ftp_get(data_sock,filename);
726
727
                           //printf("%d\n",write(sockfd,wbuf,strlen(wbuf)));
728
                           //printf("%d\n",p);
729
730
                           //下载文件
731
732
733
                      else if(tag == 3)
734
                           // 上传文件
735
736
                           sprintf(wbuf, "STOR %s\n", filename);
                           //printf("%s",wbuf);
737
738
                           int handle = open(filename, O RDWR);
                           //printf("%s",wbuf);
739
740
741
                           //Handle file not exist error
742
                           if (handle != -1)
743
                           {
744
                             close(handle);
745
                             write(sockfd,wbuf,strlen(wbuf));
746
                             ftp_put(data_sock,filename);
747
748
                           else{
749
                             bzero(wbuf,strlen(wbuf));
                             printf("File not exist\n");
750
                             printf("%s",wbuf);
751
752
753
                              //int c_sock;
754
755
756
757
758
                      else if (tag == 4){}
                         //sprintf(wbuf,"%s","PASV\n");
sscanf(rbuf1,"%s %s", tmp, filename);
759
760
                            //printf("%s\n", dirname);
761
762
                            int filenameLen= strlen(filename);
763
                            //if not, the final character will be the \000
                            filename[filenameLen] = '\n';
764
765
                            sprintf(wbuf, "DELE %s", filename);
766
                            write(sockfd,wbuf,nread+1);
767
                            //sprintf(wbuf1,"%s","CWD\n");
```

796 }