

# **CSC485: Assignment #3**

Due on Wednesday, Dec 6, 2017

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## Question 1

a)

| stack                        | buffer   | new dependency                      | transition     |
|------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| ROOT                         | Nadia, rode, the, old, donkey, with, dexterity |                                     | Initial Config |
| ROOT, Nadia                  | rode, the, old, donkey, with, dexterity        |                                     | SHIFT          |
| ROOT, Nadia, rode            | the, old, donkey, with, dexterity              |                                     | SHIFT          |
| ROOT, rode                   | the, old, donkey, with, dexterity              | rode $\xrightarrow{nsubj}$ Nadia    | LEFT-ARC       |
| ROOT, rode, the              | old, donkey, with, dexterity                   |                                     | SHIFT          |
| ROOT, rode, the, old         | donkey, with, dexterity                        |                                     | SHIFT          |
| ROOT, rode, the, old, donkey | with, dexterity                                |                                     | SHIFT          |
| ROOT, rode, the, donkey      | with, dexterity                                | donkey $\xrightarrow{amod}$ old     | LEFT-ARC       |
| ROOT, rode, donkey           | with, dexterity                                | donkey $\xrightarrow{det}$ the      | LEFT-ARC       |
| ROOT, rode                   | with, dexterity                                | rode $\xrightarrow{dobj}$ donkey    | RIGHT-ARC      |
| ROOT, rode, with             | dexterity                                      |                                     | SHIFT          |
| ROOT, rode, with, dexterity  |  |                                     | SHIFT          |
| ROOT, rode, with             |  | with $\xrightarrow{pobj}$ dexterity | RIGHT-ARC      |
| ROOT, rode                   |  | rode $\xrightarrow{prep}$ with      | RIGHT-ARC      |
| ROOT                         |  | ROOT $\xrightarrow{prep}$ rode      | RIGHT-ARC      |

b) A sentence containing  $n$  words will be parsed in  $2n$  steps. This is due to for every word, it will require one shift step, and an eventual arc step. The ordering of shifts and arcs may vary, but every word requires a shift an arc eventually in its parse.

c) When the parsing mechanism for projective dependency tree specifies transition, we are very clear on what word depends on another. This is because a left arc means the last word on the stack depends on the second last word and a right arc means the second last word on the stack depends on the last word. For a non-projective dependency tree, a word may depend on another word not adjacent to it in the stack, which for our purposes, cannot be done with the parsing algorithm.

## Question 2

b) To be frank, my results were not as expected. I've tried various tweaks to the hyperparameters to no luck. Some were slightly better than the default parameters but not up to par with what the assignment expects. I'm evidently making some mistake somewhere in my code, but I cannot locate it, so for this report, I'll just use the base hyperparameters. This yields about 0.56 on LAS and 0.65 on UAS after 10 epochs with final cross entropy of 0.38