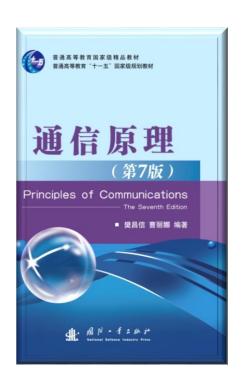
# 第0章

# 信号知识回顾

杭州电子科技大学 胡志蕊



通信原理(第7版)



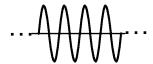


樊昌信 曹丽娜 编著

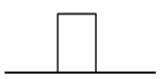
# 回顾1 — 信号分类

#### 按照是否具有周期重复性区分

◆ 問期信号:每隔一定时间间隔按 相同规律重复 且 无始无终

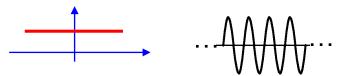


◆ 非周期信号:



#### 按照信号能量是否有限区分

**小率信号:** 0<P<∞ 和 E→∞</li>
 如,直流信号、周期信号和随机信号



◆ 能量信号: 0<E<∞ 和 P→0</li>如,单个矩形脉冲 □

能量: 
$$E = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} s^2(t) dt$$

功率: 
$$P = \lim_{T \to \infty} \frac{1}{T} \int_{-T/2}^{T/2} s^2(t) dt$$

# 一信号的时频域关系

#### 非周期信号s(t)FT 频谱密度S(f)

$$FT: S(jw) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} s(t)e^{-jwt}dt$$

$$IFT: s(t) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} S(jw)e^{jwt}dw$$

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IFT: 
$$s(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} S(f) e^{j2\pi f t} df$$

周期信号
$$s_T(t)$$
FS
+
FS

频谱 $c_n$  频谱密度 $S(f)$ 

$$s_{T}(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} c_{n} e^{j2\pi n f_{0}t}, f_{0} = 1/T$$

$$c_{n} = \frac{1}{T} \int_{-T/2}^{T/2} s_{T}(t) e^{-j2\pi n f_{0}t} dt$$

$$e^{j2\pi n f_{0}t} \longleftrightarrow \mathcal{S}(f - n f_{0})$$

$$S_{T}(f) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} c_{n} \mathcal{S}(f - n f_{0})$$

$$S_T(f) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} c_n \delta(f - nf_0)$$

S(f) 为连续谱 单位是V/Hz

> $c_n$  为离散谱 单位是V

> > FT: 傅里叶变换 FS: 傅里叶级数

## 回顾2 — 信号的时频域关系

# 【例】周期信号 $\delta_T(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} \delta(t-nT)$ 的频谱

$$\delta_{T}(t) = \sum_{m=-\infty}^{\infty} c_{m} e^{j2\pi m f_{0}t}$$

$$= \frac{1}{T} \sum_{m=-\infty}^{\infty} e^{j2\pi m f_{0}t}$$

$$= \frac{1}{T} \int_{-T/2}^{T/2} \delta_{T}(t) e^{-j2\pi m f_{0}t} dt$$

$$= \frac{1}{T} \int_{-T/2}^{T/2} \left( \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} \delta(t - nT) \right) dt$$

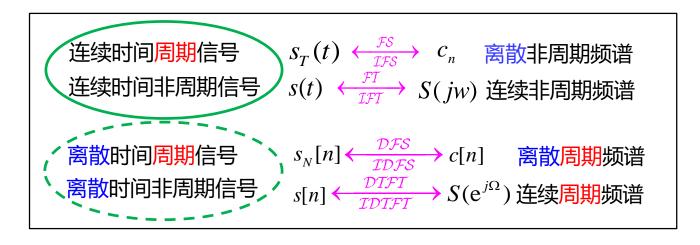
$$= \frac{1}{T} \int_{-T/2}^{T/2} \delta(t) e^{-j2\pi m f_{0}t} dt$$

$$\left| \frac{\delta_T(f)}{T} = \frac{1}{T} \sum_{m=-\infty}^{\infty} \delta(f - m \frac{1}{T}) \right|$$

$$\begin{aligned} f_0 &= 1/T \\ c_m &= \frac{1}{T} \int_{-T/2}^{T/2} \delta_T(t) e^{-j2\pi m f_0 t} dt \\ &= \frac{1}{T} \int_{-T/2}^{T/2} \left( \sum_{n = -\infty}^{\infty} \delta(t - nT) \right) e^{-j2\pi m f_0 t} dt \\ &= \frac{1}{T} \int_{-T/2}^{T/2} \delta(t) e^{-j2\pi m f_0 t} dt \\ &= \frac{1}{T} \int_{-T/2}^{T/2} \delta(t) e^{-j2\pi m f_0 \times 0} dt \\ &= \frac{1}{T} \int_{-T/2}^{T/2} \delta(t) dt = \frac{1}{T} \end{aligned}$$

# 两个规律

#### 



#### 乘积 卷积

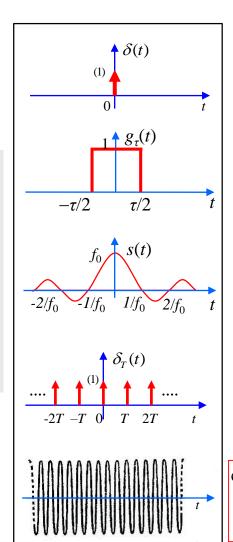
$$s_{1}(t) * s_{2}(t) \stackrel{\text{FT}}{\longleftrightarrow} S_{1}(f) \cdot S_{2}(f)$$
$$s_{1}(t) \cdot s_{2}(t) \stackrel{\text{FT}}{\longleftrightarrow} S_{1}(f) * S_{2}(f)$$

### 回顾2一個

#### 一 信号的时频域关系



# 五种常用变换



$$\delta(t) \leftarrow \Gamma 1$$

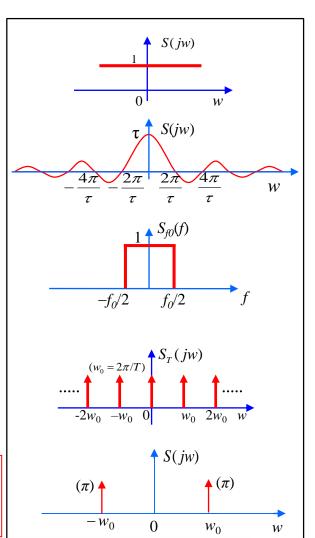
$$g_{\tau}(t) = 1 \stackrel{\text{FT}}{\longleftrightarrow} \tau \text{Sa}(w\tau/2)$$
  
 $(|t| < \tau/2) \qquad \tau \text{Sa}(\pi f \tau)$ 

注:  $Sa(x) = \sin x/x$ 

$$s(t) = f_0 \operatorname{Sa}(\pi f_0 t) \xleftarrow{\operatorname{FT}} S_{f_0}(f) = 1$$
$$\left( |f| < f_0/2 \right)$$

$$\begin{split} \delta_T(t) & \xleftarrow{\text{FT}} \frac{2\pi}{T} \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} \delta(w - n \frac{2\pi}{T}) \\ & \frac{1}{T} \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} \delta(f - n \frac{1}{T}) \end{split}$$

$$\cos(w_0 t) \xleftarrow{\text{FT}} \pi \left[ \delta(w + w_0) + \delta(w - w_0) \right]$$
$$\frac{1}{2} \left[ \delta(f + f_0) + \delta(f - f_0) \right]$$



#### 一 信号的几种特征计算



#### 随机变量 X 的 期望

#### 误差函数erf(x)、补误差函数erfc(x)

$$erf(x) = \frac{2}{\sqrt{\pi}} \int_0^x e^{-t^2} dt$$
 第增函数 
$$erf(0) = 0$$
 
$$erf(x) = 1 - erf(x)$$
 
$$erf(\infty) = 1$$

#### 功率信号 s(t)的功率谱密度P(f)、功率P

$$P(f) = \lim_{T \to \infty} \frac{1}{T} |S_T(f)|^2$$

$$P = \lim_{T \to \infty} \frac{1}{T} \int_{-T/2}^{T/2} s^{2}(t) dt$$
$$= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} P(f) df$$

#### 能量信号 s(t) 的能量谱密度G(f) 、能量E