# Database Project

### CSI2132 Section A

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### 1 Languages Used

To build the database project, the team used a combination of Python and SQL PostgreSQL flavour. In addition, to build the web application interface, the team used CLI in order to ensure correctness.

The following DDLs were used in order to create our database:

- CREATE TABLE ... (...);
- ALTER TABLE (...);
- ALTER COLUMN ... TYPE ...;
- RENAME ... TO ...;
- ADD CONSTRAINT ... FOREIGN KEY (...) REFERENCES ...(...) ON DELETE ... ON UPDATE ...;
- ADD COLUMN ...;
- ADD CONSTRAINT ... CHECK (...);
- ADD CONSTRAINT ... PRIMARY KEY (...);
- ADD CONSTRAINT ... NOT NULL(...);
- DROP CONSTRAINT;
- DROP COLUMN;

## 2 Queries

Ten queries were requested for our database. We present their code and the corresponding results

Data Outpu	ut Explain Messages	Notifications							
4	first_name character varying (20) □	last_name character varying (20)	type character varying (20)   □	pricing_id integer	•	start_date atte	location character varying (20)	type_of_payment character varying (20)	payment_status character varying (20)
601	Cesar	Mika	house		895	2000-12-23	Tlaxcala	Cash	Accepted
602	Cesar	Mika	apartment		840	2000-12-23	Texas	Cash	Accepted
603	Cesar	Mika	villa		730	2000-12-23	Baja California	Cash	Accepted
604	Cesar	Mika	villa		764	2000-12-23	Ontario	Cash	Not Accepted
605	Cesar	Mika	room		872	2000-12-23	Quebec	Cash	Not Accepted
606	Cesar	Mika	condo		841	2000-12-23	Tlaxcala	Cash	Not Accepted
607	Cesar	Mika	apartment		799	2000-12-23	Tamaulipas	Cash	Not Accepted
608	Cesar	Mika	condo		813	2000-12-23	Baja California	Cash	Not Accepted
609	Cesar	Mika	mansion		836	2000-12-23	California	Cash	Not Accepted
610	Cesar	Mika	room		750	2000-12-23	Texas	Cash	Not Accepted
611	Cesar	Mika	basement		803	2000-12-23	Texas	Cash	Not Accepted
612	Cesar	Mika	villa		775	2000-12-23	Alberta	Cash	Not Accepted
613	Cesar	Mika	basement		768	2000-12-23	Alberta	Cash	Not Accepted
614	Cesar	Mika	house		833	2000-12-23	Ontario	Cash	Not Accepted
615	Cesar	Mika	villa		899	2000-12-23	Alberta	Cash	Not Accepted
616	Cesar	Mika	mansion		821	2000-12-23	Chihuahua	Cash	Not Accepted
617	Cesar	Mika	apartment		847	2000-12-23	Mexico	Cash	Not Accepted
618	Cesar	Mika	villa		846	2000-12-23	New Jersey	Cash	Not Accepted
619	Cesar	Mika	room		890	2000-12-23	Alberta	Cash	Not Accepted
620	Cesar	Mika	apartment		817	2000-12-23	Alberta	Cash	Not Accepted

Figure 1: Output of the 1st Query

```
2. -- Query #2
    CREATE VIEW users.GuestListView AS
    SELECT guest.guest_id, user_info.account_id, user_info.first_name,
        user_info.last_name, user_info.email, user_info.country FROM users.
        user_info
    JOIN users.guest ON user_info.account_id = guest.guest_id
    ORDER BY guest.guest_id
4
```

Data (	Output Exp	olain Messag	jes	Notifications			
4	guest_id integer	account_id integer	<u></u>	first_name character varying (20)  □	last_name character varying (20)  □	email a character varying □	country character varying (20)
1	(	)	0	Cesar	Sekhon	queen798@service.com	USSR
2		1	1	Ehecatl	Choolhon	queen037@service.com	Canada
3		2	2	Chris	Guzman	sars690@service.com	Russia
4		3	3	Andrew	Mika	quetzal975@service.c	United States
5		1	4	Chris	Mika	queen937@service.com	Spain
6		5	5	Cesar	Sekhon	sars913@service.com	USSR
7		5	6	Anne	D'souza	quarantinegal957@ser	Russia
8		7	7	Ehecatl	D'souza	elote536@service.com	Colombia
9		3	8	Savy	Hernandez	chachalaca273@servic	Japan
10		9	9	Jason	Li	quetzal081@service.c	Brazil
11	10	)	10	Sandy	D'souza	chachalaca431@servic	Ukraine
12	1	1	11	Ehecatl	Eufracio	elote684@service.com	Brazil
13	1:	2	12	Lev	Wedia	elote254@service.com	Colombia
14	1	3	13	Omer	Guzman	user276@service.com	Spain
15	14	1	14	Rebeca	Wu	tlatoani394@service.c	Indonesia
16	1	5	15	David	Abubaker	belmont610@service.c	Belorussia
17	1	5	16	Sam	Wedia	queen097@service.com	Indonesia
18	1	7	17	Melissa	Sekhon	mersh1n1401@service	Canada
19	18	3	18	Andrew	Bundhoo	quarantineboi971@ser	Colombia
20	1	9	19	Savy	Eufracio	postgres976@service	Spain
21	2	)	20	Anne	Mika	alucard721@service.c	Canada
22	2	1	21	David	Abubaker	elote918@service.com	China
23	2:	2	22	Camron	Mika	h5n1250@service.com	Colombia
24	2:	3	23	Cesar	Mika	sars941@service.com	United States
25	2	1	24	Lev	Branco	quarantinegal512@ser	Belorussia

Figure 2: Output of the 2nd Query

```
3. -- Query #3

SELECT * FROM properties.properties_info, users.guest, properties.

rental_agreement, users.user_info

WHERE properties_info.property_id = rental_agreement.property_id AND

user_info.account_id = guest.guest_id

ORDER BY properties_info.pricing_id LIMIT 1 -- returns the top entry

which is the lowest number since by default items are arranged in
ascending order
```



Figure 3: Output of the 3nd Query

```
4. -- Query #4

SELECT properties_info.property_id, properties_info.type,
    properties_info.number_of_rooms, properties_info.location,
    review_info.number_of_stars

FROM properties.properties_info, properties.rental_agreement, management
    .review_info, users.guest

WHERE rental_agreement.guest_signee_id = guest.guest_id

GROUP BY properties_info.property_id, review_info.number_of_stars

ORDER BY review_info.number_of_stars
```

4	property_id integer	type character varying (20)	■ number_of_rooms integer	<u></u>	location character varying (20)	number_of_stars integer	4
00		TOOTT		/	таппашіраѕ		
86	557				New Mexico		
87	664	condo			Mexico		
88	522	basement		9	Tlaxcala		
89	547	apartment		10	California		
90	556	condo		7	Nunavut		
91	597	house		6	Tlaxcala		
92	632	room		9	New Jersey		
93	520	basement		9	Texas		
94	535	room		1	Nunavut		
95	533	apartment		7	New Jersey		
96	643	house		4	Oaxaca		
97	568	basement		2	Chihuahua		
98	671	house		9	Ciudad de Mexico		
99	500	villa		10	Ontario		
00	544	condo		7	Tlaxcala		
:01	669	apartment		7	Baja California		
:02	663	villa		2	California		
:03	503	mansion		1	Oaxaca		
:04	646	room		10	Nunavut		
:05	691	villa		6	Alberta		
:06	639	house		6	Mexico		
:07	659	condo		1	Alberta		
08		condo		1			

Figure 4: Output of the 4th Query.

```
5. --Query #5

SELECT properties_info.property_id, type, number_of_rooms, owner_id,
    available_date, properties_info.pricing_id, location

FROM properties_info, rental_agreement

WHERE rental_agreement.property_id = null; --a null value in
    rental_agreement says it is not rented
```

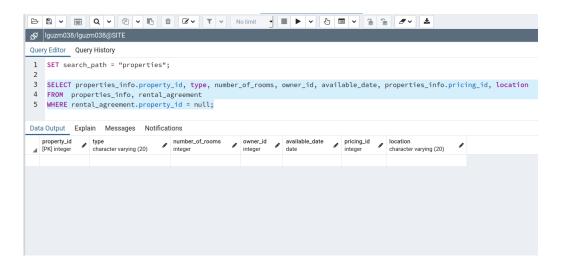


Figure 5: Output of the 5th Query. Note that it is empty since we inserted no null values

```
6. --Query #6
SELECT properties_info.property_id, properties_info.type,
    properties_info.number_of_rooms, properties_info.location
FROM properties.properties_info, properties.rental_agreement
WHERE rental_agreement.start_date = '1991-03-10'
```

4	property_id integer □	type character varying (20)	number_of_rooms a integer	location character varying (20)	start_date date
1	500	villa	10	Ontario	1991-03-10
2	501	basement	8	Tiaxcala	1991-03-10
3	502	condo	8	Sonora	1991-03-10
4	503	mansion	1	Oaxaca	1991-03-10
5	504	mansion	2	California	1991-03-10
6	505	house	9	Tiaxcala	1991-03-10
7	506	basement	1	Chihuahua	1991-03-10
8	507	basement	9	Oaxaca	1991-03-10
9	508	room	8	Sonora	1991-03-10
10	509	room	9	Quebec	1991-03-10
11	510	condo	6	Baja California	1991-03-10
12	511	basement	9	Quebec	1991-03-10
13	512	mansion	8	Mexico	1991-03-10
14	513	basement	4	Sonora	1991-03-10
15	514	house	3	Texas	1991-03-10
16	515	condo	8	Nova Scotia	1991-03-10
17	516	mansion	7	California	1991-03-10
18	517	basement	1	New Mexico	1991-03-10
19	518	house	3	California	1991-03-10
20	519	room	4	Oaxaca	1991-03-10
21	520	basement	9	Texas	1991-03-10
22	521	basement	5	California	1991-03-10
23	522	basement	9	Tiaxcala	1991-03-10
24	523	basement	1	Tiaxcala	1991-03-10
25	524	mansion	7	Sonora	1991-03-10
26	525	apartment	1	Alberta	1991-03-10

Figure 6: Output of the 6th Query.

```
7. --Query #7

SELECT employee_info.employee_id, employee_info.first_name,
    employee_info.last_name, employee_info.works_for_branch_id,
    branch_info.branch_name, employee_info.salary

FROM management.employee_info, management.branch_info

WHERE employee_info.salary >= 1500 --changed from 15,000 because no one
    makes that much money in our company!

ORDER BY employee_info.employee_id, employee_info.manages_branch_id 5
```

	property_id integer	type character varying (20)	number_of_rooms  integer	location character varying (20)	start_date date
1		villa	•	Ontario	1991-03-10
2		basement		Tiaxcala	1991-03-10
3		condo		Sonora	1991-03-10
4		mansion		Oaxaca	1991-03-10
5		mansion		California	1991-03-10
6		house		Tiaxcala	1991-03-10
7		basement		Chihuahua	1991-03-10
8		basement		Oaxaca	1991-03-10
9		room		Sonora	1991-03-10
10		room		Quebec	1991-03-10
11		condo		Baja California	1991-03-10
12		basement		Quebec	1991-03-10
13		mansion		Mexico	1991-03-10
14		basement		Sonora	1991-03-10
15		house		Texas	1991-03-10
		condo		Nova Scotia	1991-03-10
16				California	1991-03-10
17		mansion			
18		basement		New Mexico	1991-03-10
19		house		California	1991-03-10
20		room		Oaxaca -	1991-03-10
21		basement		Texas	1991-03-10
22		basement		California	1991-03-10
23		basement		Tlaxcala	1991-03-10
24		basement		Tiaxcala	1991-03-10
25		mansion		Sonora	1991-03-10
26	525	apartment	1	Alberta	1991-03-10

Figure 7: Output of the 7th Query.

```
8. --Query #8

SELECT properties_info.type, user_info.first_name, user_info.last_name,
    properties_info.location, rental_agreement.pricing_id, payment_info
    .type_of_payment

FROM users.user_info, properties.properties_info, properties.
    rental_agreement, users.host, transactions.payment_info

WHERE properties_info.owner_id = host.host_id AND host.host_id =
    user_info.account_id -- to specify for a specific user you would
    also add another AND with host_id being a specific integer
```

4	type character varying (20)	first_name character varying (20)	last_name character varying (20)	location character varying (20)	pricing_id integer	type_of_payment character varying (20)
85	villa	David	Aparicio	Ontario	800	Cash
86	villa	David	Aparicio	Ontario	812	Cash
87	villa	David	Aparicio	Ontario	840	Cash
88	villa	David	Aparicio	Ontario	762	Cash
89	villa	David	Aparicio	Ontario	827	Cash
90	villa	David	Aparicio	Ontario	808	Cash
91	villa	David	Aparicio	Ontario	730	Cash
92	villa	David	Aparicio	Ontario	842	Cash
93	villa	David	Aparicio	Ontario	756	Cash
94	villa	David	Aparicio	Ontario	812	Cash
95	villa	David	Aparicio	Ontario	755	Cash
96	villa	David	Aparicio	Ontario	705	Cash
97	villa	David	Aparicio	Ontario	884	Cash
98	villa	David	Aparicio	Ontario	855	Cash
99	villa	David	Aparicio	Ontario	797	Cash
.00	villa	David	Aparicio	Ontario	765	Cash
01	basement	Melissa	Sekhon	Tlaxcala	824	Cash
02	basement	Melissa	Sekhon	Tlaxcala	751	Cash
03	basement	Melissa	Sekhon	Tlaxcala	823	Cash
04	basement	Melissa	Sekhon	Tlaxcala	760	Cash

Figure 8: Output of the 8th Query.

```
9. --Query #9
UPDATE users.user_info
SET phone_number = '6132495439'
FROM users.guest
WHERE user_info.account_id = guest.guest_id AND user_info.first_name = '8
Jason' AND user_info.last_name = 'Wu'
```

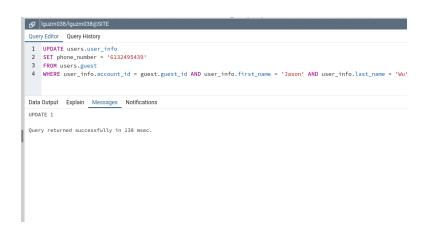


Figure 9: Output of the 9th Query.

```
10.
--Query #10
CREATE FUNCTION FirstNameFirst(firstName char(20), lastName char(20))
RETURNS char(50) AS $$
SELECT CONCAT (firstName, '', lastName) AS FullName;

$$ LANGUAGE SQL;
```



Figure 10: Output of the 10th Query.

#### 3 How to Install

To set up the database we must follow these steps in order:

- Restore the provided backup file in order to access the schema and tables.
- In the Data folder, execute the provided python script data\_insertor.py with the following command: python3 data\_insertor.py
- Now de database is populated.

To install the CLI tool it is **important** that the guide is followed strictly in order to make sure that no errors present themselves.

- It is strongly advised that the program is ran in a virtual environment
- It is **even more so** advised that this installation is executed using the latest version of Python, but any Python 3.X version will suffice.

Remark. Please do not use Python 2.X binaries because there WILL be errors.

• Once in a virtual environment run the command: pip install --editable .

What this is essentially telling Python is to install the package in the current directory (which you guessed it, is our CLI Tool), the editable option will link the package to the directory location and mitigate any nasty import errors.

• If on a UNIX system you might have to run the following instead: pip3 install --editable .

This specifies to your system to select a Python 3.X version if a Python 2.X is also installed (which is usally the case with Linux distros)

- Once installed verify installation by checking for the package 'travelCLI v1.0' To do this, type pip list or pip3 list (if on a UNIX system)
- To finally start using the CLI Tool, the binding keyword is controller so if I were to run the check command I would do like so: \$ controller check

**Remark.** Note that you will need to edit the configuration file titled 'database.ini' to change the credentials to appropriate ones; in order to connect to the proper database source.