

## Advanced Forensics & Governance

# Level 3: Lucas Cycle

## AI Accountability Through Forensic Methods

5-6 Hours

[Overview](#) [5 Modules](#) [Outcomes](#)

## From Detection to Enforcement

**Lucas Cycle Focus:** Level 3 shifts from identifying governance gaps to operationalizing forensic accountability. These five modules teach the institutional practices, audit frameworks, and technical controls needed to move ESG reporting from theater to evidence.

By the end of Level 3, participants can design and audit "**Sociable Systems**"—workflows where AI and humans have explicit, tested authority boundaries. You'll learn to:

- Detect institutional harm encoded in algorithms
- Audit third-party models even when documentation is "black box"
- Design operational controls that transform trust into evidence
- Map decision rights and liability so humans never become scapegoats

*This is advanced material for ESG Directors, Internal Assurance Leads, and governance professionals. Completion requires demonstrated mastery of forensic methods and systems thinking.*

## What You Will Build

### Fairness Forensics Report

Prove algorithmic bias using statistical methods (bias detection, equity analysis)

### Assurance Protocol (SOP)

Define sampling, versioning, and human sign-off procedures for operational AI systems

### Third-Party Risk Register

Map vendor models, failure modes, and contractual liability constraints

### RACI Governance Blueprint

Assign decision rights and accountability so the "Liability Sponge" is eliminated

## Level 3 Modules

- **M5:** Institutional Harm & Fairness Forensics
- **M6:** Cybersecurity as Governance Credibility
- **M7:** The AI Assurance Role & Competency Map
- **M8:** Operational Assurance Controls
- **M9:** Model Risk & Third-Party Governance

## Prerequisites

- Completion of Level 1 & 2
- Understanding of Liability Sponge, Evidence Ladder
- Basic familiarity with audit concepts

## Five Forensic Modules

Each module builds institutional capability for detecting and preventing algorithmic harm.

L3-M5

### Institutional Harm & Fairness Forensics

Forensics

#### WHY IT EXISTS

Bias in ESG isn't just about people; it's about supplier exclusion. Algorithms that penalize "missing data" systematically harm developing regions.

#### CORE CONCEPTS

- Institutional Harm Pathways
- Zero-Shot Bias (Data Availability)
- The Appeals Process as Governance

#### DELIVERABLE

**Fairness & Bias Stress-Test** Format: Report / Simulation

#### ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA

- ✓ Tests for "Missing Data" penalty
- ✓ Compares False Positive rates across regions

- ✓ Documents the "Path to Appeal" for rejected vendors

#### AUTHORITY BOUNDARY

**Stop-the-Line:** Disparate impact > 20% variance → Pause Vendor Selection Model.

#### ASSURANCE CONTROL OF THE WEEK

##### The "Empty Field" Test

Submit a perfect supplier profile with *\*one\** missing non-critical field. If rejected, the model is fragile/biased.

L3-M6

## Cybersecurity as Governance Credibility

Governance

#### WHY IT EXISTS

A breached supply chain dataset is a credibility breach, not only an IT incident. If you can't protect the data, you can't attest to the report's integrity.

#### CORE CONCEPTS

- Data Integrity vs. Availability
- The "Stop Work Authority" for Data
- Incident Disclosure Protocols

#### DELIVERABLE

**Data Integrity Response Protocol** Format: Flowchart

#### ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA

- ✓ Defines who declares a "Data Breach"
- ✓ Mandates notification of assurance providers
- ✓ Includes "correction/withdrawal procedure" for published reports

**AUTHORITY BOUNDARY**

**Stop-the-Line:** Unverified data source injection → Immediate Report Freeze.

**ASSURANCE CONTROL OF THE WEEK****Provenance Check**

Verify the cryptographic hash or chain-of-custody log for the final dataset.

L3-M7

## The AI Assurance Role & Competency Map

Strategy

**WHY IT EXISTS**

Preparing for the shift from "checking boxes" to "auditing code." The near-term regulatory horizon requires forensic capability.

**CORE CONCEPTS**

- The AI Assurance Competency Map
- "Training the Trainers" (Recursive Authority)
- Sandboxes & Testing Infrastructures

**DELIVERABLE**

**Career Roadmap / Skill Gap Analysis** Format: Personal Assessment

**ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA**

- ✓ Assesses Python/SQL literacy
- ✓ Evaluates "Skepticism" & Forensic Mindset
- ✓ Maps current role to "AI Assurance" requirements

**AUTHORITY BOUNDARY**

**Stop-the-Line:** Assurance Lead cannot sign off if "Black Box" opacity prevents testing.

#### ASSURANCE CONTROL OF THE WEEK

### The "Explanation" Challenge

Can the assurance lead explain the model's decision in plain language? If not, audit fails.

L3-M8

## Operational Assurance Controls

Assurance

#### WHY IT EXISTS

To operationalize the "Calvin Convention" into daily audit practice. Turning "trust" into "evidence."

#### CORE CONCEPTS

- Sampling Methodologies for AI Outputs
- Reconciliation Trails
- Change Control & Versioning

#### DELIVERABLE

**The Assurance Protocol** Format: SOP Document

#### ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA

- ✓ Defines sampling frequency (e.g., 1 in 10)
- ✓ Requires "Human-in-the-Loop" log signatures
- ✓ Mandates version control for all prompts/models

#### AUTHORITY BOUNDARY

**Stop-the-Line:** Missing version history for prompt or model → Audit Failure.

## ASSURANCE CONTROL OF THE WEEK

**Reconciliation Logic**

Total Input Records == Total Output Records + Total Exceptions.

L3-M9

**Model Risk & Third-Party Governance**

Governance

## WHY IT EXISTS

To manage the risk of "outsourced reasoning." When the vendor holds the IP, you still hold the liability.

## CORE CONCEPTS

- Vendor Due Diligence
- IP vs. Accountability (The Clarke Constraint)
- Escalation Paths for Black Box Failures

## DELIVERABLE

**Third-Party Risk Register** Format: Risk Log

## ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA

- ✓ Lists all AI vendors & model versions
- ✓ Identifies "Black Box" risks (unexplainable outputs)
- ✓ Maps contractual liability limits

## AUTHORITY BOUNDARY

**Stop-the-Line:** Vendor refuses to provide "Known Failure Modes" → Contract Hold.

## ASSURANCE CONTROL OF THE WEEK

### The "Constraint" Check

Does the contract allow us to audit the training data? If no, risk is HIGH.

## Learning Outcomes

### Technical Competency

- Design fairness stress-tests for algorithmic bias
- Build audit protocols with sampling & versioning
- Evaluate third-party models for black-box risks
- Create data integrity protocols & incident response

### Governance Competency

- Map decision rights (RACI) to eliminate liability scapegoats
- Define "Stop-the-Line" triggers with operational teeth
- Negotiate vendor contracts with accountability constraints
- Build appeals & remediation processes for affected parties

### By the End of Level 3, You Can:

Audit a complete ESG-AI system—from the data pipeline to the governance layer—and identify where humans have been turned into "Liability Sponges." You'll be able to design workflows where AI has hard boundaries, humans have real authority, and decisions are defensible.

More importantly, you'll understand **why** this matters: because without accountability, AI in ESG becomes a tool for laundering outcomes, not improving them.

Level 3: Advanced Forensics & Governance | AI-ESG Integrated Strategist (AEIS)

Part of the Sociable Systems research curriculum

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