

Add your title

A thesis submitted to the University of Manchester for the degree of
Doctor of Philosophy in the Faculty of Science and Engineering.

Add the year of submission

Add your name

School of Natural Sciences, Department of Materials

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Abstract

Add your abstract

Declaration

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Chapter 1

Introduction

The label allows you to cite this chapter in the following chapters

Add your text and use references [\[1\]](#) when needed. You can add more than one reference [\[2, 2, 3\]](#).

1.1 Add subsections

1.1.1. And subsubsections

Use this structure to add bullet points:

- Objective 1
- This is my objective 2
- And my objective 3

Chapter 2

Literature Review

You can mention previous chapters, like Chapter 1, using the label that you have written before.

2.1 Add the title of your subsection here

You can also add labels to a subsection, like in 2.1

Let's add one equation that you can cite in your text 1

$$y = mx + n \tag{1}$$

Let's add a table that you can reference in the text too, Table 1. I prefer to add tables as figures, but they can also be created here in the visual editor very easily or with some latex code.

Table 1: Parameters that I use in my experiments

Stage 1 - Inhomogeneous deformation at grain scale - early stage		Stage 2 - Inhomogeneous deformation at grain scale	
Events	Strain accommodation Formation of fine slip lines within grains	Events	Intense slip bands within grains Slip bands across the grains appear
Consequences	GB relief but still good adhesion Grain-level surface roughness	Consequences	GB decohesion and voids formation Surface roughness increases
Stage 3 - Further deformation to surface undulations		Stage 4 - Further deformation to fracture	
Events	Grooving behaviour Orthogonal transgranular shear bands at the valleys	Events	The shear bands concentrate the strain The shear bands promote the formation of cracks
Consequences	Surface ridging Subsurface sheared zone where second-phase particles can also initiate shear bands	Consequences	Cracks generate and propagate through the thickness Fracture

You can add Figures too, like in Figure 2.1, with papers cited in the caption.

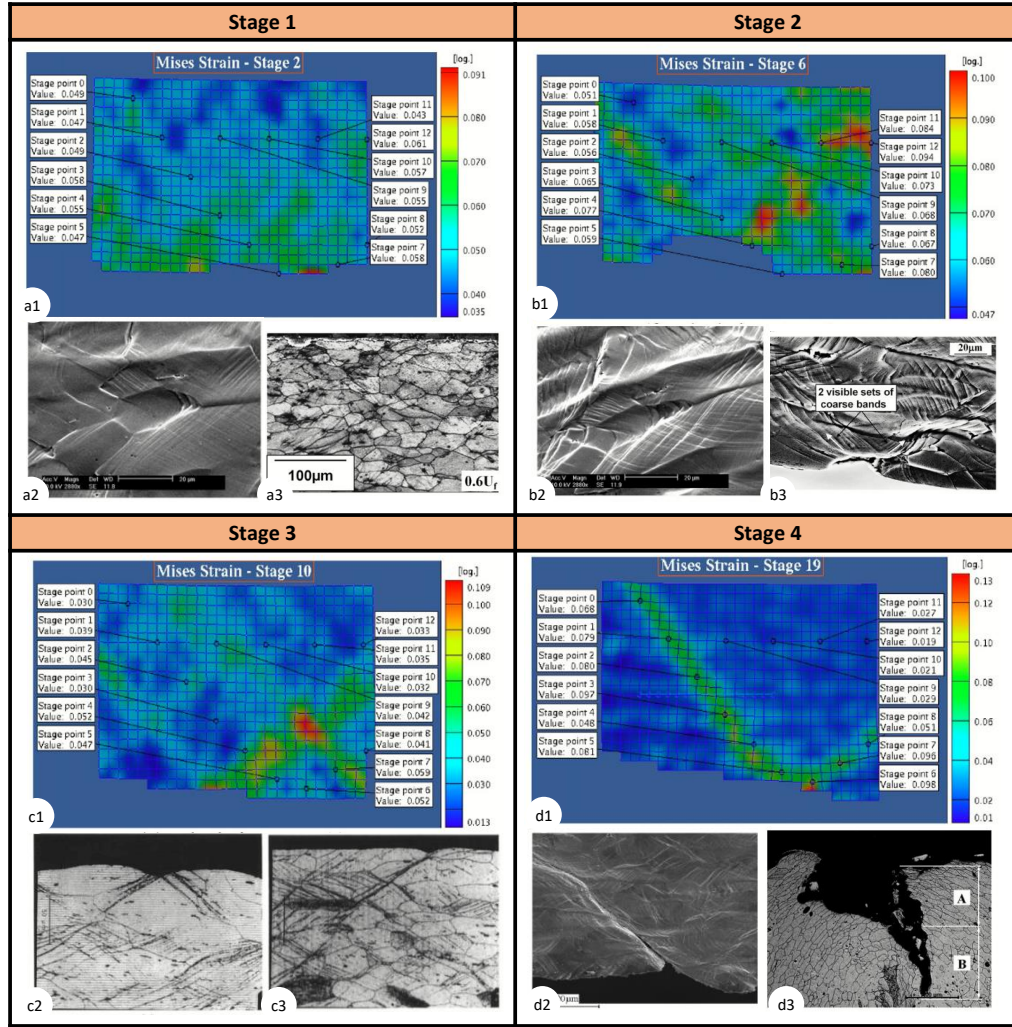


Figure 2.1: Microstructural features at different bending stages from low (a) to high (d) degree of deformation. a1, b1, c1 and d1 are strain maps at the outer sample surface [4] (the outer surface is at the bottom of the maps). a2 [5] and a3 [6]: thin slip lines within the grains. b2 [5] and b3 [6]: wider slip lines and transgranular shear bands. c2 and c3: surface ridging and the subsurface sheared zone [7]. d2 [4] and d3 [5]: cracks that appear and propagate at the outer surface of the sample.

Chapter 3

Methodology

Chapter 4

Chapter of results

Chapter 5

Second chapter of results

Chapter 6

A third chapter of results

Chapter 9

Conclusions

Chapter 10

Future work

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