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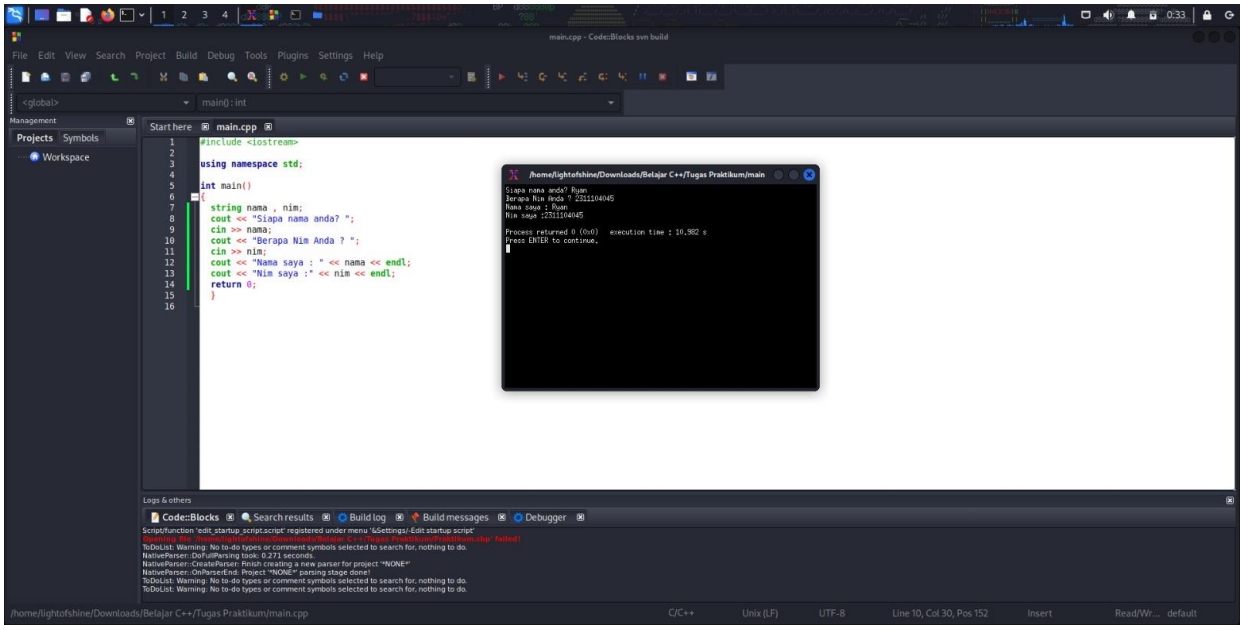
Soal Tugas Pendahuluan

1. (Input/Output) Tuliskan kode berikut dan jalankan. a) Masukkan nama lengkap anda dan nim anda. Screenshot kode dan hasilnya, lalu tempelkan pada jawaban. b) Masukkan nama pertama anda dan nim anda. Screenshot kode dan hasilnya, lalu tempelkan pada jawaban.

main.cpp

```cpp
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

int main(){
    string nama, nim;
    cout << "Siapa nama anda? ";
    cin >> nama;
    cout << "Berapa nim anda? ";
    cin >> nim;
    cout << "Nama saya:" << nama << endl;
    cout << "NIM saya:" << nim << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Jawab :

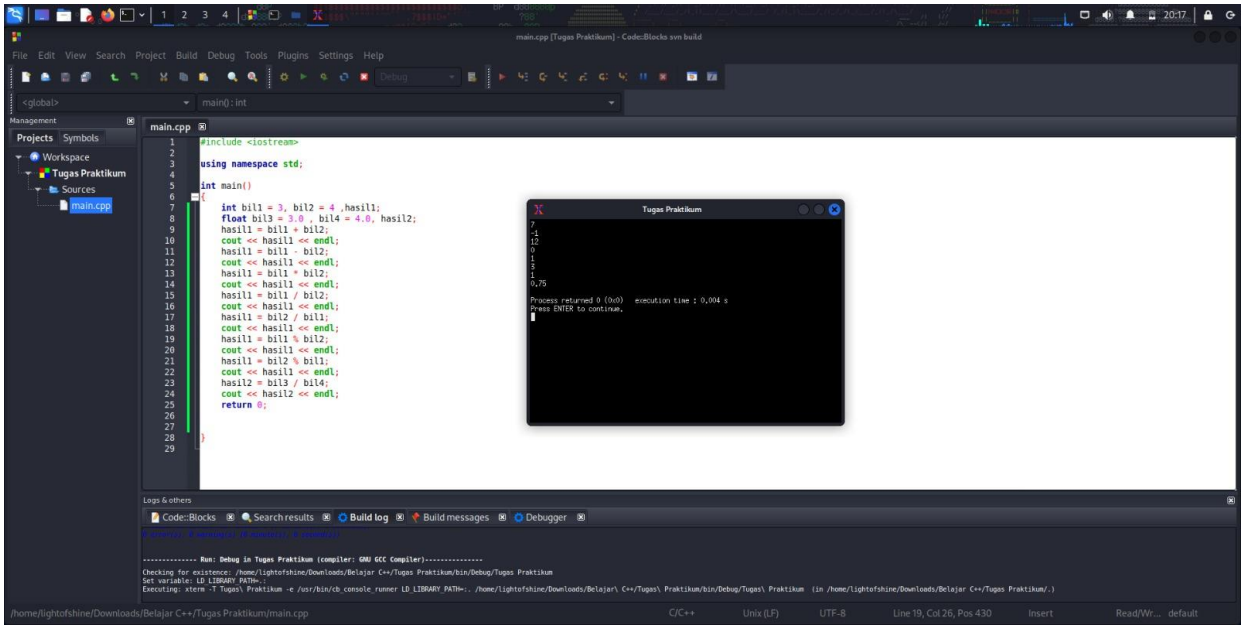


2. (Operasi aritmatika) Tuliskan kode berikut dan jalankan. Screenshot kode dan hasilnya, lalu tempelkan pada jawaban.

main.cpp

```cpp
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

int main(){
    int bil1 = 3, bil2 = 4, hasil1;
    float bil3 = 3.0, bil4 = 4.0, hasil2;
    hasil1 = bil1 + bil2;
    cout << hasil1 << endl;
    hasil1 = bil1 - bil2;
    cout << hasil1 << endl;
    hasil1 = bil1 * bil2;
    cout << hasil1 << endl;
    hasil1 = bil1 / bil2;   // integer division
    cout << hasil1 << endl;
    hasil1 = bil2 / bil1;   // integer division
    cout << hasil1 << endl;
    hasil1 = bil1 % bil2;   // modulo
    cout << hasil1 << endl;
    hasil1 = bil2 % bil1;   // modulo
    cout << hasil1 << endl;
    hasil2 = bil3 / bil4;
    cout << hasil2 << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Jawab :

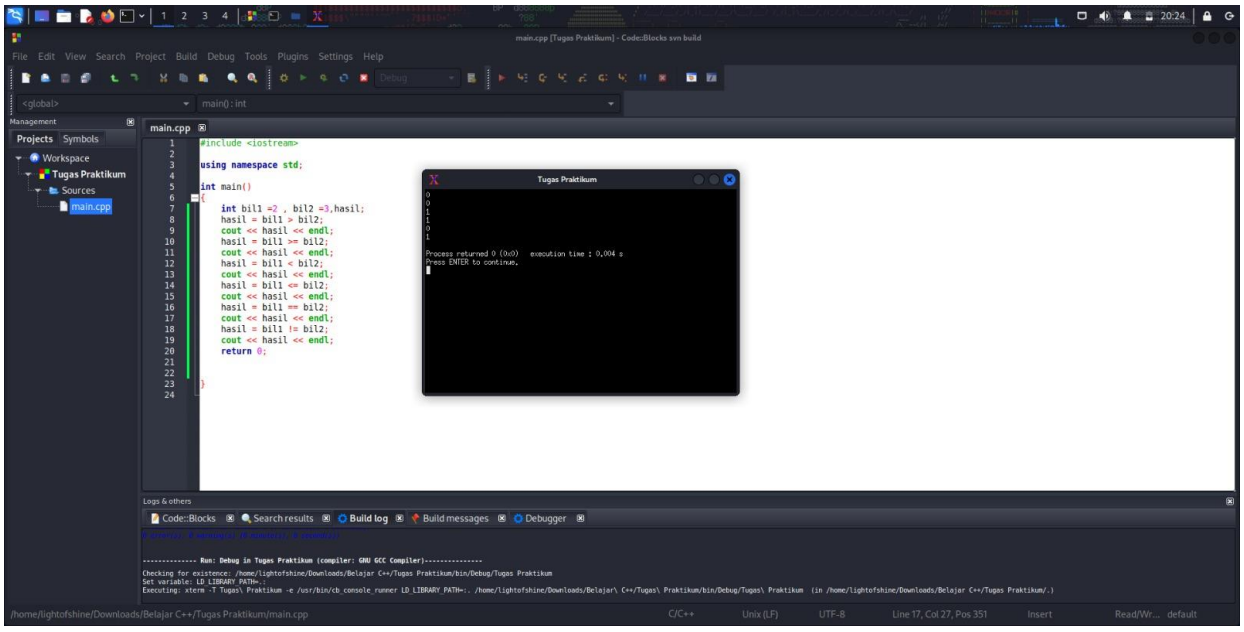


3. (Operasi perbandingan) Tuliskan kode berikut dan jalankan. Screenshot kode dan hasilnya, lalu tempelkan pada jawaban.

main.cpp

```cpp
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

int main(){
    int bil1 = 2, bil2 = 3, hasil;
    hasil = bil1 > bil2;
    cout << hasil << endl;
    hasil = bil1 >= bil2;
    cout << hasil << endl;
    hasil = bil1 < bil2;
    cout << hasil << endl;
    hasil = bil1 <= bil2;
    cout << hasil << endl;
    hasil = bil1 == bil2;
    cout << hasil << endl;
    hasil = bil1 != bil2;
    cout << hasil << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Jawab :

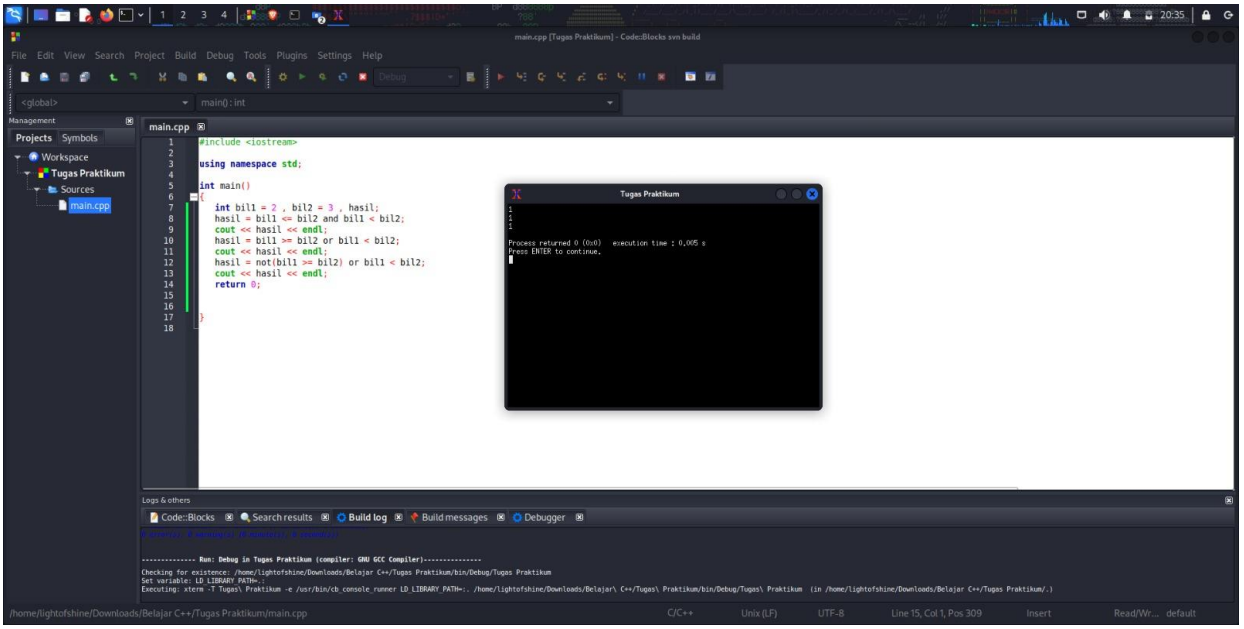


4. (Operasi logika) Tuliskan kode berikut dan jalankan. Screenshot kode dan hasilnya, lalu tempelkan pada jawaban.

main.cpp

```cpp
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

int main(){
    int bil1 = 2, bil2 = 3, hasil;
    hasil = bil1 <= bil2 and bil1 < bil2;
    cout << hasil << endl;
    hasil = bil1 >= bil2 or bil1 < bil2;
    cout << hasil << endl;
    hasil = not(bil1 >= bil2) or bil1 < bil2;
    cout << hasil << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Jawab :



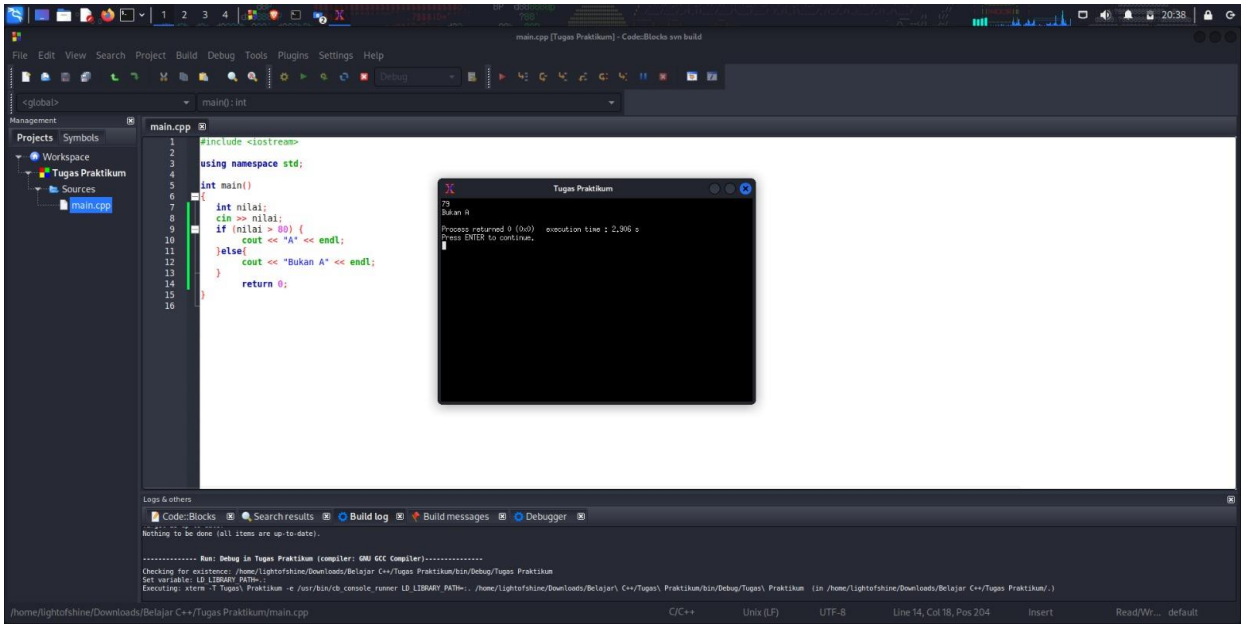
Penggunaan struktur kontrol

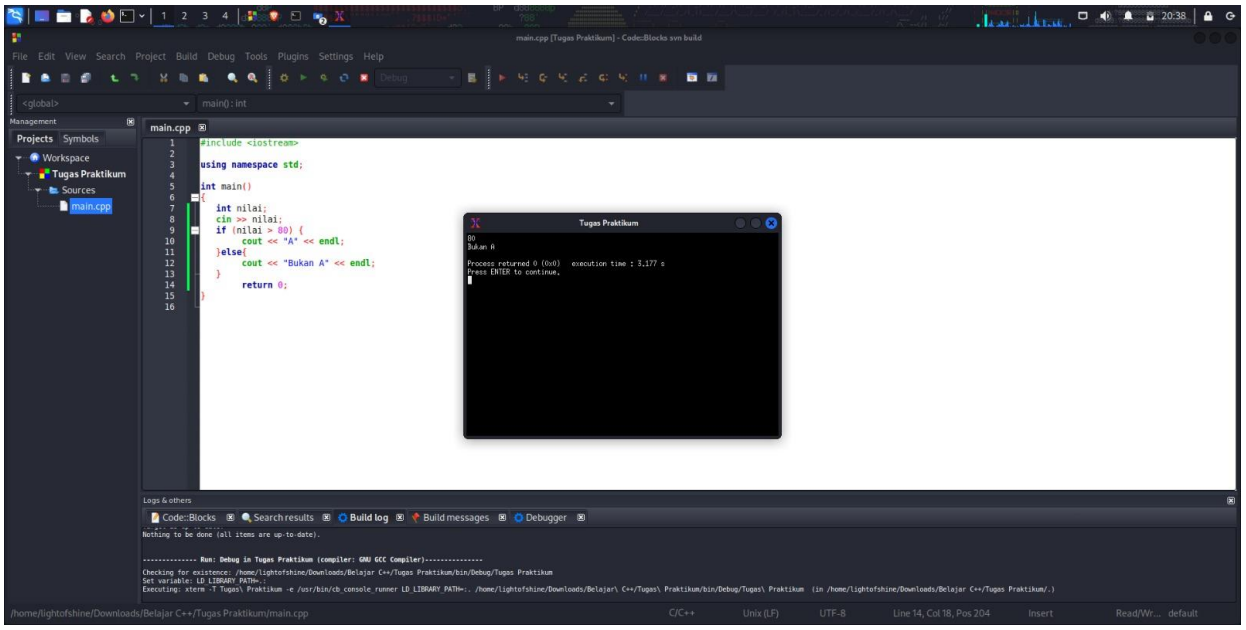
5. (Percabangan if-else) Tuliskan kode berikut dan jalankan. Masukkan input 80, 81, dan 79. Screenshot kode dan hasilnya, lalu tempelkan pada jawaban.

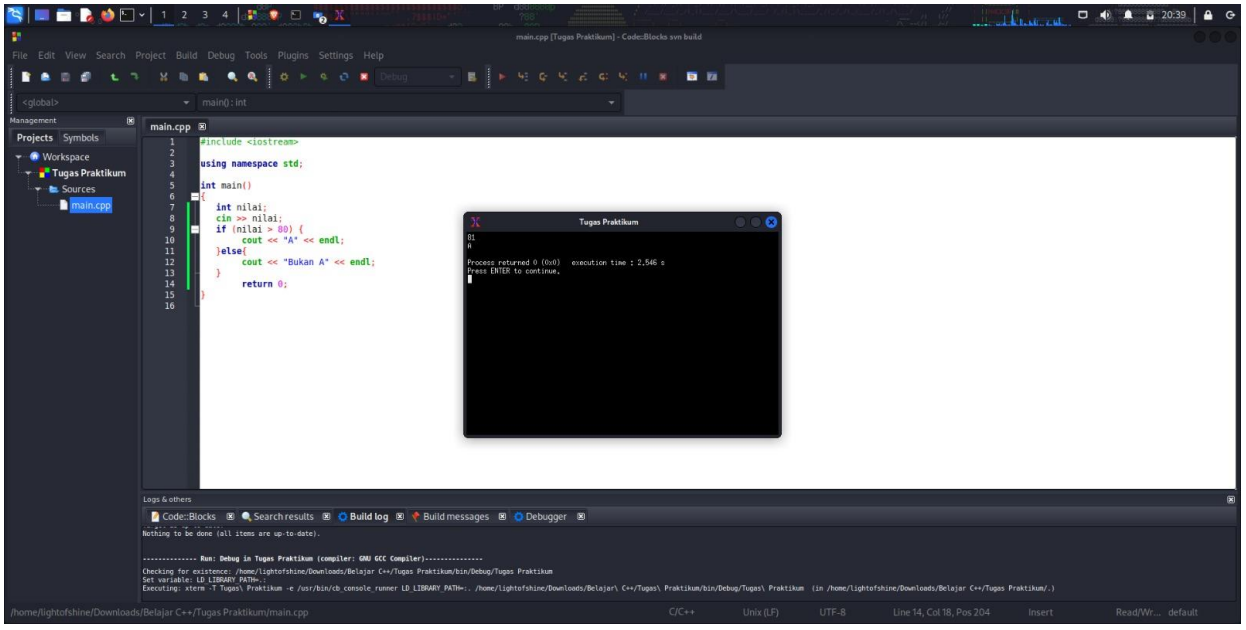
main.cpp

```cpp
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

int main(){
    int nilai;
    cin >> nilai;
    if (nilai > 80) {
        cout << "A" << endl;
    } else {
        cout << "Bukan A" << endl;
    }
    return 0;
}

```

Jawab :


main.cpp [Tugas Praktikum] - Code::Blocks svn build
Tugas Praktikum
79
Bukan A
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 2.906 s
Press ENTER to continue.


main.cpp [Tugas Praktikum] - Code::Blocks svn build
Tugas Praktikum
80
Bukan A
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 3.177 s
Press ENTER to continue.

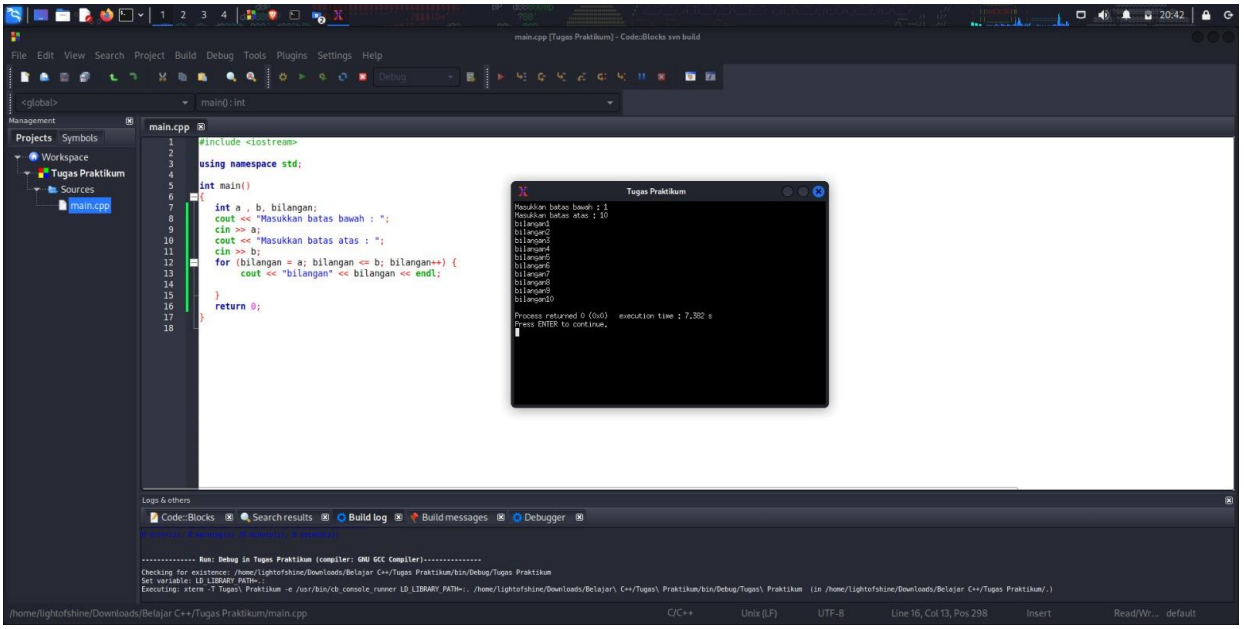

main.cpp [Tugas Praktikum] - Code::Blocks svn build
Tugas Praktikum
81
A
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 2.546 s
Press ENTER to continue.

6. (Perulangan for-to-do) Tuliskan kode berikut dan jalankan. Masukkan 1 dan 10. Screenshot kode dan hasilnya, lalu tempelkan pada jawaban.

main.cpp

```cpp
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

int main(){
    int a, b, bilangan;
    cout << "Masukan batas bawah: ";
    cin >> a;
    cout << "Masukan batas atas: ";
    cin >> b;
    for (bilangan = a; bilangan <= b; bilangan++) {
        cout << "Bilangan " << bilangan << endl;
    }
    return 0;
}
```

Jawab :



7. (Perulangan while-do) Tuliskan kode berikut dan jalankan. Masukkan pada input bilangan 10. Screenshot kode dan hasilnya, lalu tempelkan pada jawaban.

main.cpp

```cpp
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

int main(){
    int bilangan, asli, jumlah;

    cout << "Masukkan bilangan asli: ";
    cin >> asli;

    bilangan = 1;
    jumlah = 0;
    while (bilangan <= asli) {
        if (bilangan % 2 == 0) {
            jumlah += bilangan;
        }
        bilangan++;
    }
    cout << "Jumlah bilangan genap: " <<jumlah << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Jawab :