证明题

1. 证明: $\mathrm{E}\left(y_{0}-\hat{f}\left(x_{0}\right)\right)^{2}=\mathrm{Var}\left(\hat{f}\left(x_{0}\right)\right)+\left[\mathrm{Bias}\left(\hat{f}\left(x_{0}\right)\right)\right]^{2}+\mathrm{Var}(\epsilon)$

2. 试证明: 二元线性回归模型

$$Y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_{i1} + \beta_2 X_{i2} + \mu_i$$

中变量 X_1 与 X_2 的参数的普通最小二乘估计可以写成

$$\hat{\beta}_{1} = \frac{\left(\sum y_{i} x_{i1}\right) \left(\sum x_{i2}^{2}\right) - \left(\sum y_{i} x_{i2}\right) \left(\sum x_{i1} x_{i2}\right)}{\sum x_{i1}^{2} \sum x_{i2}^{2} \left(1 - r^{2}\right)}$$

$$\hat{\beta}_{2} = \frac{\left(\sum y_{i} x_{i2}\right) \left(\sum x_{i1}^{2}\right) - \left(\sum y_{i} x_{i1}\right) \left(\sum x_{i1} x_{i2}\right)}{\sum x_{i1}^{2} \sum x_{i2}^{2} \left(1 - r^{2}\right)}$$

其中, r 为 X_1 与 X_2 的相关系数。讨论 r 等于或接近于 1 时,该模型的估计问题。 3. 对一元回归模型

$$Y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_i + \mu_i$$

假如其他基本假设全部满足,但 $\mathrm{Var}\left(\mu_{i}\right)=\sigma_{i}^{2}\neq\sigma^{2}$,试证明估计的斜率项仍是无偏的,但方差变为

$$\operatorname{Var}\left(\tilde{\beta}_{1}\right) = \frac{\sum x_{i}^{2} \sigma_{i}^{2}}{\left(\sum x_{i}^{2}\right)^{2}}$$