Pthreads

May be provided wither as user-level or kernel level

Posix standard (IEEE 1003.1c) API for thread creation and synchronization

Specification not implementation

API specifies behavior of thread library, implementation is up to development of the library

Common in UNIX operating systems (solaris, linux, Mac OS X)

When writing program

#include

Unistd.h

Stdlib.h

Pthread.h

Assert.h

Sched.h

#define MIN_THREADS 10

Thread pools

Create a number of threads in a pool where they await work

Advantages

Usually slighlty faster to serice a request